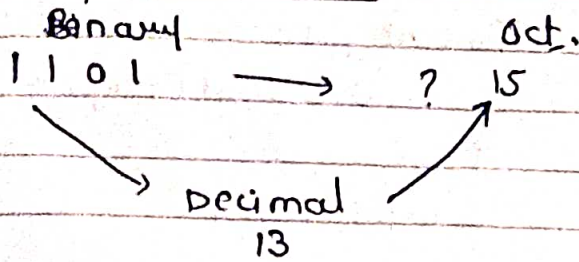


Binary to Octal:-Nested Loop:-

①

```
* * * * * → Row for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
* * * * * →      for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
* * * * * →          s.o.print("*\t");
* * * * * →      }
* * * * * →      s.o.println();
↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑      }
column
```

②

```
1 1 1 1 1      for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
2 2 2 2 2      for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
3 3 3 3 3          s.o.print(i+" ");
4 4 4 4 4      }
5 5 5 5 5      s.o.println();
}
```

③

```
1 2 3 4 5      for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
1 2 3 4 5      for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
1 2 3 4 5          s.o.print(j+" ");
1 2 3 4 5      }
1 2 3 4 5      s.o.println();
}
```

④

```
5 4 3 2 1      for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
5 4 3 2 1      for(int j=5; j>=1; j--) {
5 4 3 2 1          s.o.print(j+" ");
5 4 3 2 1      }
5 4 3 2 1      s.o.println();
}
```


⑤

1	4	9	16	25
1	4	9	16	25
1	4	9	16	25
1	4	9	16	25
1	4	9	16	25

```

for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
    for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
        s.o.print((j*j) + " ");
    }
    s.o.println();
}

```

⑥

a	a	a	a	a
b	b	b	b	b
c	c	c	c	c
d	d	d	d	d
e	e	e	e	e

```

char ch = 'a';
for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
    for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
        s.o.print(ch + " ");
    }
    ch++;
    s.o.println();
}

```

⑦

a	b	c	d	e
a	b	c	d	e
a	b	c	d	e
a	b	c	d	e
a	b	c	d	e

```

for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
    char ch = 'a';
    for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
        s.o.print(ch + " ");
        ch++;
    }
    s.o.println();
}

```

⑧

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25

```

int num = 1;
for(int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
    for(int j=1; j<=5; j++) {
        s.o.print(num + " ");
        num++;
    }
}

```

s.o.println();

$$(row-1) * 5 + 5$$

$$(row-1) * 5 + 1$$

⑨

```

- - - - *
- - - * *
- - * * *
- * * * *
* * * * *

```

```

for (int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
    for (int sp=1; sp<=4; sp++)
        for (int sp=(5-i); sp>=1; sp--) {
            S.o.print(" ");
        }
    for (int j=1; j<=i; j++) {
        S.o.print("* ");
    }
    S.o.println();
}

```

⑩

```

1
2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4 4

```

```

for (int i=1; i<=4; i++) {
    for (int sp=1; sp<=(4-i); sp++) {
        S.o.print(" ");
    }
    for (int j=1; j<=i; j++) {
        S.o.print(i + " ");
    }
    S.o.println();
}

```

⑪

```

1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5

```

```

for (int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
    for (int sp=1; sp<=(5-i); sp++) {
        S.o.print(" ");
    }
    for (int j=1; j<=i; j++) {
        S.o.print(j + " ");
    }
    S.o.println();
}

```

(12)

```

      A
    A  B
  A  B  C
A  B  C  D
A  B  C  D  E

```

```
for (int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
```

```
    A  B
```

```
    char ch = 'A';
```

```
  A  B  C
```

```
    for (int sp=1; sp<=(5-i); sp++) {
```

```
A  B  C  D
```

```
        S.o.print(" ");
```

```
A  B  C  D  E
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int j=1; j<=i; j++) {
```

```
        S.o.print(ch + " ");
```

```
        ch++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    S.o.println();
```

```
}
```

(13)

```

      1
    2 1
  3 2 1
4 3 2 1
5 4 3 2 1

```

```
for (int i=1; i<=5; i++) {
```

```
    2 1
```

```
    for (int sp=1; sp<=(5-i); sp++) {
```

```
  3 2 1
```

```
        S.o.print("\t");
```

```
4 3 2 1
```

```
    }
```

```
5 4 3 2 1
```

```
    for (int j=1; j<=i; j++) {
```

```
        S.o.print((i-j+1) + "\t");
```

```
    }
```

```
    S.o.println();
```

```
}
```