

Triangular Numbers

(1) Write down the sequence that are formed by pentagons. Find the pattern in this sequence and see if the same can be done for other geometric objects.

Answer: 1, 5, 12, 22, 35, 51, 70, ...

here
$$a_n = (3n^2 - n)/2$$

Hexagonal Numbers: 1, 6, 15, 28, 45, 66, 91, ..., $2n^2 - n$, ... Heptagonal Numbers: 1, 7, 18, 34, 55, 81, 112, ..., $(5n^2 - 3n)/2$,

. . .