Big Data Analytics – CS7070

Programming Project #2

Disha Rao, M13254448

PHASE-2

2. **Phase-2**: Write a program for Spark (in PySpark, Scala, or Spark-JAVA) that takes as input a graph in the list representation (generated in phase-1 above) and produces a list of records such that the key is a node number and the value is the 2-hop projection of the node in the graph.

Items to be submitted: (i) your program source code, (ii) Output of your program for the graph representation generated in Phase-2 for the TinyDataSet, (iii) Output of your program for the output generated by Phase-1 for the SmallDataSet.

Solution:

(i) Program Source code for tinydataset:

(Reading Phase1 output from HDFS)

```
    phase1 tiny rdd = sc.textFile("/home/maria dev/pp2/phase2/Phase1 output tinydataset.txt"

2.
3. #phase1 tiny transform = phase1 tiny rdd.collect()
4. phase1 tiny transform = phase1 tiny rdd.map(lambda x:eval(x))
5. phase1 tiny transform.collect()
6.
7. [(1, [3, 4]), (2, [3, 6]), (3, [1, 2, 4, 6]), (4, [1, 3, 5, 6, 7]), (5, [4, 6, 8, 9]),
8.
   (6, [2, 3, 4, 5, 10]), (7, [4, 8, 10]), (8, [5, 7, 9]), (9, [5, 8, 10]), (10, [6, 7, 9])
9.
10. phase1_test = phase1_tiny_transform.map(lambda x:{x[0]:x[1]})
11. phase1_test.collect()
12.
13. def trans(x,y):
14. x.update(y)
15.
        return x
16.
17. phase1_test_new = phase1_test.reduce(lambda x,y:trans(x,y))
18.
19. phase1_test_new
20. {1: [3, 4], 2: [3, 6], 3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 6: [2, 3, 4
   , 5, 10], 7: [4, 8, 10], 8: [5, 7, 9], 9: [5, 8, 10], 10: [6, 7, 9]}
21.
22. phase1 tiny transformed = phase1 tiny rdd.map(lambda x:eval(x)).map(lambda x:(x[0],[{i:p}
    hase1_test_new[i]} for i in x[1]])).map(lambda x:\{x[0]:[\{k: v \text{ for d in } x[1] \text{ for } k, v \text{ in } k\}
    d.items()}]})
23. phase1_tiny_transformed.collect()
24.
25.
26. [{1: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7]}]},
27. {2: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10]}]},
28. {3: [{1: [3, 4], 2: [3, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10]}]},
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29. {4: [{1: [3, 4], 3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10], 7: [4, 8, 10]}]}
30. {5: [{4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10], 8: [5, 7, 9], 9: [5, 8, 10]}]},
31. {6: [{2: [3, 6], 3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 10: [6, 7, 9]}]},
32. {7: [{4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 8: [5, 7, 9], 10: [6, 7, 9]}]},
33. {8: [{5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 7: [4, 8, 10], 9: [5, 8, 10]}]},
34. {9: [{5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 8: [5, 7, 9], 10: [6, 7, 9]}]},
35. {10: [{6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10], 7: [4, 8, 10], 9: [5, 8, 10]}]}]
36.
37. phase1_tiny_transformed.coalesce(1).saveAsTextFile("/home/maria_dev/pp2/phase2/phase2_output tinydataset")
```

(ii) Output for tinydataset:

```
1. {1: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7]}]}
2. {2: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10]}]}
3. {3: [{1: [3, 4], 2: [3, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10]}]}
4. {4: [{1: [3, 4], 3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10], 7: [4, 8, 10]}]
}
5. {5: [{4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10], 8: [5, 7, 9], 9: [5, 8, 10]}]}
6. {6: [{2: [3, 6], 3: [1, 2, 4, 6], 4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 10: [6, 7, 9]}]}
7. {7: [{4: [1, 3, 5, 6, 7], 8: [5, 7, 9], 10: [6, 7, 9]}]}
8. {8: [{5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 7: [4, 8, 10], 9: [5, 8, 10]}]}
9. {9: [{5: [4, 6, 8, 9], 8: [5, 7, 9], 10: [6, 7, 9]}]}
10. {10: [{6: [2, 3, 4, 5, 10], 7: [4, 8, 10], 9: [5, 8, 10]}]}
```

(iii) Source code for Small dataset:

```
1. %pyspark
2. phase1 small rdd = sc.textFile("/home/maria dev/pp2/phase2/Phase1 output smalldataset.t
   xt")
3.
4. %pyspark
5. phase1_small_transform = phase1_small_rdd.map(lambda x:eval(x))
6. phase1_small_transform.collect()
7.
8. [(1, [2, 3, 6, 10, 37]), (2, [1, 3, 6, 7, 11]), (3, [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12]), (4, [3, 5,
    8, 9, 13]), (5, [3, 4, 9, 33]), (6, [1, 2, 7, 10, 11]), (7, [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12]), (8,
    [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13]), (9, [4, 5, 8, 13, 14]), (10, [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38]), (11, [2,
   6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16]), (12, [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17]), (13, [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18]
   ), (14, [9, 13, 18, 23, 34]), (15, [10, 11, 16, 19]), (16, [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21]), (
   17, [12, 13, 16, 21, 22]), (18, [13, 14, 22, 23]), (19, [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39]), (20,
    [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29]), (21, [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30]), (22, [17, 18, 21, 23, 2
   6, 27, 31]), (23, [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35]), (24, [19, 20, 28, 29]), (25, [20, 21, 29,
   30]), (26, [21, 22, 27, 30, 31]), (27, [22, 23, 26, 31, 32]), (28, [19, 24, 29, 30, 31,
    32, 40]), (29, [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31]), (30, [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32]), (31, [22
   , 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32]), (32, [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36]), (33, [5, 34]), (34, [14, 33
   , 35]), (35, [23, 34, 36]), (36, [32, 35]), (37, [1, 38]), (38, [10, 37, 39]), (39, [19
   , 38, 40]), (40, [28, 39])]
9.
10. %pyspark
11. phase1_test_small = phase1_small_transform.map(lambda x:{x[0]:x[1]})
12. phase1 test small.collect()
13.
14. [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37]}, {2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11]}, {3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12]}, {4: [3, 5,
    8, 9, 13]}, {5: [3, 4, 9, 33]}, {6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11]}, {7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12]}, {8:
   [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13]}, {9: [4, 5, 8, 13, 14]}, {10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38]}, {11: [2,
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6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16]}, {12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17]}, {13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18]
   }, {14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34]}, {15: [10, 11, 16, 19]}, {16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21]}, {
   17: [12, 13, 16, 21, 22]}, {18: [13, 14, 22, 23]}, {19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39]}, {20:
    [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29]}, {21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30]}, {22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 2
   6, 27, 31]}, {23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35]}, {24: [19, 20, 28, 29]}, {25: [20, 21, 29,
   30]}, {26: [21, 22, 27, 30, 31]}, {27: [22, 23, 26, 31, 32]}, {28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31,
    32, 40]}, {29: [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31]}, {30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32]}, {31: [22
   , 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32]}, {32: [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36]}, {33: [5, 34]}, {34: [14, 33
   , 35]}, {35: [23, 34, 36]}, {36: [32, 35]}, {37: [1, 38]}, {38: [10, 37, 39]}, {39: [19
   , 38, 40]}, {40: [28, 39]}]
15.
16. %pyspark
17. def trans(x,y):
18.
       x.update(y)
19.
       return x
20.
21. phase1_test_new = phase1_test_small.reduce(lambda x,y:trans(x,y))
22.
23. phase1_test_new
24.
25. {1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9,
   13], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 1
   2, 13], 9: [4, 5, 8, 13, 14], 10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16]
   , 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18], 14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34]
   , 15: [10, 11, 16, 19], 16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21], 17: [12, 13, 16, 21, 22], 18: [13
   , 14, 22, 23], 19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39], 20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 21: [16, 17,
    20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31], 23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35], 2
   4: [19, 20, 28, 29], 25: [20, 21, 29, 30], 26: [21, 22, 27, 30, 31], 27: [22, 23, 26, 3
   1, 32], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 40], 29: [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31], 30: [21, 25, 26
   , 28, 29, 31, 32], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32], 32: [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36], 33:
   [5, 34], 34: [14, 33, 35], 35: [23, 34, 36], 36: [32, 35], 37: [1, 38], 38: [10, 37, 39
   ], 39: [19, 38, 40], 40: [28, 39]}
26.
27. %pyspark
28. phase1 small transformed = phase1 small rdd.map(lambda x:eval(x)).map(lambda x:(x[0],[\{
   i:phase1_test_new[i]} for i in x[1]])).map(lambda x:\{x[0]:[\{k: v \text{ for d in } x[1] \text{ for } k, v \}]
    in d.items()}]})
29. phase1_small_transformed.collect()
31. [{1: [{2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 10: [1, 6,
    11, 15, 19, 38], 37: [1, 38]}]}, {2: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12]
   , 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16]}]}, {3:
   [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 7:
   [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17]}]}, {4: [{
   3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 9: [4, 5, 8, 13,
   14], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18]}]}, {5: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9,
    13], 9: [4, 5, 8, 13, 14], 33: [5, 34]}]}, {6: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 2: [1, 3, 6, 7,
    11], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16
   ]}]}, {7: [{2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 8: [3
   , 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17]}]}, {8
   : [{3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 9: [4, 5,
   8, 13, 14], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18]}]}, {9: [{4: [
   3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 1
   8], 14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34]}]}, {10: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 11:
   [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16], 15: [10, 11, 16, 19], 19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39], 38: [10,
    37, 39]}]}, {11: [{2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12],
    10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 15: [10, 11, 16, 19], 16: [
   11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21]}]}, {12: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12],
   8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18],
   16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21], 17: [12, 13, 16, 21, 22]}]}, {13: [{4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13],
   8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 9: [4, 5, 8, 13, 14], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 14: [9, 1
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3, 18, 23, 34], 17: [12, 13, 16, 21, 22], 18: [13, 14, 22, 23]}]}, {14: [{9: [4, 5, 8,
   13, 14], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18], 18: [13, 14, 22, 23], 23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32,
   35], 34: [14, 33, 35]}]}, {15: [{10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15,
   16], 16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21], 19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39]}]}, {16: [{11: [2, 6, 7]}
   , 10, 12, 15, 16], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 15: [10, 11, 16, 19], 17: [12, 13, 16
   , 21, 22], 20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30]}]}, {17: [{12
   : [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18], 16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21
   ], 21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31]}]}, {18: [{13: [4
   , 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18], 14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34], 22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31], 23:
    [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35]}]}, {19: [{10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 15: [10, 11, 16, 19],
   20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 24: [19, 20, 28, 29], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 40], 3
   9: [19, 38, 40]}]}, {20: [{16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21], 19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39],
   21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 24: [19, 20, 28, 29], 25: [20, 21, 29, 30], 29: [20,
   24, 25, 28, 30, 31]}]}, {21: [{16: [11, 12, 15, 17, 20, 21], 17: [12, 13, 16, 21, 22],
   20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31], 25: [20, 21, 29, 30], 2
   6: [21, 22, 27, 30, 31], 30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32]}]}, {22: [{17: [12, 13, 16, 2
   1, 22], 18: [13, 14, 22, 23], 21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32
   , 35], 26: [21, 22, 27, 30, 31], 27: [22, 23, 26, 31, 32], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30,
    32]}]}, {23: [{14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34], 18: [13, 14, 22, 23], 22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26,
    27, 31], 27: [22, 23, 26, 31, 32], 32: [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36], 35: [23, 34, 36]}]},
   {24: [{19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39], 20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30,
    31, 32, 40], 29: [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31]}]}, {25: [{20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 21:
    [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 29: [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31], 30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 3
   1, 32]}]}, {26: [{21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31], 2
   7: [22, 23, 26, 31, 32], 30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30,
    32]}]}, {27: [{22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31], 23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35], 26: [21
   , 22, 27, 30, 31], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32], 32: [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36]}]}, {
   28: [{19: [10, 15, 20, 24, 28, 39], 24: [19, 20, 28, 29], 29: [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31],
    30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32], 32: [23, 27, 28, 3
   0, 31, 36], 40: [28, 39]}]}, {29: [{20: [16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29], 24: [19, 20, 28, 29],
    25: [20, 21, 29, 30], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 40], 30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 3
   2], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32]}]}, {30: [{21: [16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 30], 25: [
   20, 21, 29, 30], 26: [21, 22, 27, 30, 31], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 40], 29: [20, 2
   4, 25, 28, 30, 31], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32], 32: [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36]}]},
   {31: [{22: [17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31], 26: [21, 22, 27, 30, 31], 27: [22, 23, 26, 31,
    32], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 40], 29: [20, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31], 30: [21, 25, 26,
   28, 29, 31, 32], 32: [23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36]}]}, {32: [{23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35],
   27: [22, 23, 26, 31, 32], 28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 40], 30: [21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31
    , 32], 31: [22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32], 36: [32, 35]}]}, {33: [{5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 34:
   [14, 33, 35]}]}, {34: [{14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34], 33: [5, 34], 35: [23, 34, 36]}]}, {35:
    [{23: [14, 18, 22, 27, 32, 35], 34: [14, 33, 35], 36: [32, 35]}]}, {36: [{32: [23, 27,
    28, 30, 31, 36], 35: [23, 34, 36]}]}, {37: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 38: [10, 37, 39]}]}
   , {38: [{10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 37: [1, 38], 39: [19, 38, 40]}]}, {39: [{19: [10,
   15, 20, 24, 28, 39], 38: [10, 37, 39], 40: [28, 39]}]}, {40: [{28: [19, 24, 29, 30, 31,
    32, 40], 39: [19, 38, 40]}]}]
32.
```

33. %pyspark

34. phase1_small_transformed.coalesce(1).saveAsTextFile("/home/maria_dev/pp2/phase2_output_ smalldataset")

(iii) Output for small dataset:

```
    {1: [{2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 10: [1, 6, 11, 15, 19, 38], 37: [1, 38]}]}
    {2: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16]}]}
    {3: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17]}]}
    {4: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 9: [4, 5, 8, 13, 14], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18]}]}
```

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5. {5: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 9: [4, 5, 8, 13, 14], 33: [5, 34]
   }]}
6. {6: [{1: [2, 3, 6, 10, 37], 2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 10: [1, 6, 11
   , 15, 19, 38], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16]}]}
7. {7: [{2: [1, 3, 6, 7, 11], 3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 6: [1, 2, 7, 10, 11], 8: [3, 4, 7]
   , 9, 12, 13], 11: [2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17]}]}
8. {8: [{3: [1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12], 4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 7: [2, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12], 9: [4, 5
   , 8, 13, 14], 12: [3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18]}]}
9. {9: [{4: [3, 5, 8, 9, 13], 5: [3, 4, 9, 33], 8: [3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 13], 13: [4, 8, 9, 12,
    14, 17, 18], 14: [9, 13, 18, 23, 34]}]}
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