```
import pandas as pd
import random
from IPython.display import display, HTML
import math
from tqdm.auto import tqdm
import torch
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, RandomSampler
from torch.optim import AdamW
from datasets import load dataset, DatasetDict
from datasets import ClassLabel
import evaluate
from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM, Trainer, TrainingArguments, pipeline
import accelerate
from langchain.chains import RetrievalQA
# from langchain.chat_models import ChatOpenAI
from langchain.llms import HuggingFaceHub, HuggingFacePipeline
from langchain.document_loaders import CSVLoader, PyPDFDirectoryLoader, PyPDFLoader, TextLoader
from \ langehain.vectorstores \ import \ DocArrayInMemorySearch
from langchain.indexes import VectorstoreIndexCreator
from \ langthain.embeddings \ import \ Sentence Transformer Embeddings
from IPython.display import display, Markdown
print(torch.__version__)
print(torch.version.cuda)
print(torch.cuda.device_count())
     2.0.1+cu118
     11.8
PDF_DIR = '/content/redditnews.csv'
pdf_loader = CSVLoader(PDF_DIR, encoding='latin1')
docs = pdf_loader.load()
print(len(docs))
print(docs[1])
     41377
     page_content='date: 2016-07-01\nnews: IMF chief backs Athens as permanent Olympic host' metadata={'source': '/content/redditnews.csv
model_name = "sentence-transformers/all-mpnet-base-v2"
# model_kwargs = {'device': 'cpu'}
encode_kwargs = {'normalize_embeddings': False}
st_embed = SentenceTransformerEmbeddings(
   model name = model name,
   encode_kwargs = encode_kwargs,
    model_kwargs = {'device': 'cuda'}
)
```

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(...)a8e1d/.gitattributes: 100%

Downloading

embed = st\_embed.embed\_query("Hello world! How are you")

1.18k/1.18k [00:00<00:00,

67.4kB/s]

190/190 [00:00<00:00

```
----- Traceback (most recent call last) -----
      in <cell line: 1>:1
      /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/langchain/embeddings/huggingface.py:91 i
                   | Embeddings for the text.
                  text = text.replace("\n", " ")
         90
                 embedding = self.client.encode(text, **self.encode_kwargs)
return embedding.tolist()
      ) 91
         92
         93
      /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sentence_transformers/SentenceTransforme
       150
              if device is None:
len(embed)
                          ----- Traceback (most recent call last) -----
      in <cell line: 1>:1
    NameError: name 'embed' is not defined
db = DocArrayInMemorySearch.from_documents(
   docs,
   st_embed
```

```
CPU times: user 0 ns, sys: 5 \mus, total: 5 \mus
Wall time: 10 \mu s
                               — Traceback (most recent call last) —
  in <cell line: 3>:3
  /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/langchain/vectorstores/base.py:332 in fr
                """Return VectorStore initialized from documents and embeddings.""
    329
    330
                texts = [d.page_content for d in documents]
    331
                metadatas = [d.metadata for d in documents]
 332
                return cls.from_texts(texts, embedding, metadatas=metadatas, **kwa
   333
    334
            @classmethod
   335
            async def afrom_documents(
  /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/langchain/vectorstores/docarray/in_memor
               DocArrayInMemorySearch Vector Store
   66
               store = cls.from_params(embedding, **kwargs)
 ) 68
               store.add_texts(texts=texts, metadatas=metadatas)
    69
               return store
    70
  /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/langchain/vectorstores/docarray/base.py:
                List of ids from adding the texts into the vectorstore.
     77
     78
     79
                ids: List[str] = []
 >
    80
                embeddings = self.embedding.embed_documents(list(texts))
     81
                for i, (t, e) in enumerate(zip(texts, embeddings)):
                   m = metadatas[i] if metadatas else {}
     82
                   doc = self.doc_cls(text=t, embedding=e, metadata=m)
     83
  /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/langchain/embeddings/huggingface.py:78 i
  embed_documents
                   List of embeddings, one for each text.
     75
     76
    77
                texts = list(map(lambda x: x.replace("\n", " "), texts))
 >
    78
                embeddings = self.client.encode(texts, **self.encode_kwargs)
     79
                return embeddings.tolist()
     80
            def embed_query(self, text: str) -> List[float]:
     81
  /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sentence_transformers/SentenceTransforme
    150
                if device is None:
    151
                   device = self._target_device
   152
 ) 153
                self.to(device)
   154
   155
                all embeddings = []
                length_sorted_idx = np.argsort([-self._text_length(sen) for sen in
   156
  /usr/local/lih/python3.10/dist-packages/torch/nn/modules/module.py:1145 in to
```