

Institute of Computer Technology
B. Tech Computer Science and Engineering
Sub: Artificial Intelligence (2CSE60E14)

PRACTICAL 6: STUDY MATERIAL RECOMMENDER SYSTEM

Quick Tutorial on Prolog -

<https://www.dai.ed.ac.uk/groups/ssp/bookpages/quickprolog/quickprolog.html>

List in Prolog

list is referred by the notation $[A \mid B]$ in which, A is the first element, and whose tail is B. For example, consider the following.

$[first, second, third] = [A \mid B]$.

where A = first and B=[second,third]

Try Now:

Consider the following fact.

$p([H \mid T], H, T)$.

Queries - $p([a,b,c], X, Y)$.

$p([a], X, Y)$.

List Searching

$member(2, [1, 2, 3])$.

Comparison Operator

Operator	Meaning
$X > Y$	X is greater than Y
$X < Y$	X is less than Y
$X \geq Y$	X is greater than or equal to Y
$X \leq Y$	X is less than or equal to Y
$X = Y$	the X and Y values are equal
$X \neq Y$	the X and Y values are not equal

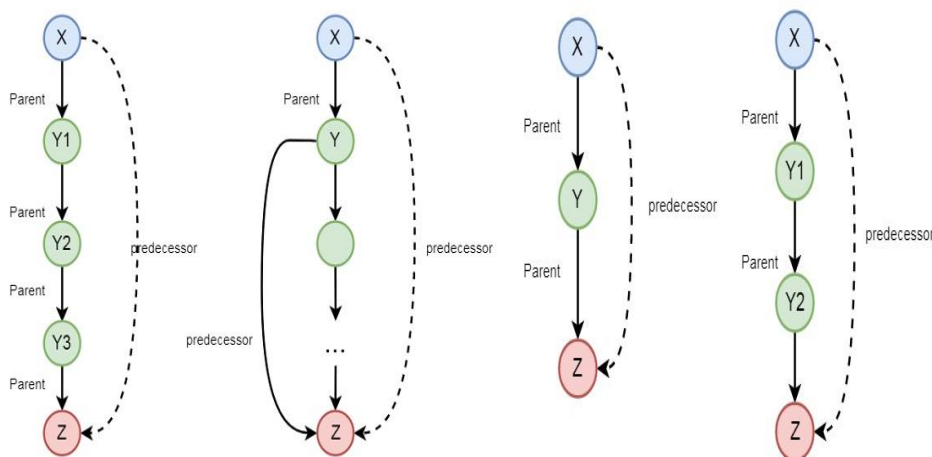
Loop

$count_to_10(10) :- write(10),nl.$

$count_to_10(X) :- write(X),nl,Y is X + 1,count_to_10(Y).$

$\%count_to_10(X) :- write(X),nl,Y is X + 1,count_to_10(Y),count_to_10(10),write(10),nl.$

Recursion



```
predecessor(X, Z) :- parent(X, Z).
predecessor(X, Z) :- parent(X, Y), predecessor(Y, Z).
```

read() Predicate

The read() predicate is used to read from console

```
cube :- write('Write a number: '), read(Number), process(Number).
```

```
process(stop) :- !.
```

```
process(Number) :- C is Number * Number * Number, write('Cube of'), write(Number),
write(': '), write(C), nl, cube.
```

File Commands

```
tell, told, see, seen
```

Create a reading material recommendation system. Ask the user what he/she would like to learn and based on that recommended material. Do not create a hard-coded system. Create at least 3 rules.

Code:

```
%M: material
%S: subject
%L: level
%T: type
```

```
suggest :- write('Subject? '), read(S), write('Level? '), read(L), write('Type? '), read(T),
material(M, S, L, T), write(M).
```

```
material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4VROUIAF2Do', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=beginner,
T=watching, !.
```

```
material('https://www.javatpoint.com/turing-test-in-ai', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=beginner,
T=reading, !.
```

```
material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U-yq3l9QugQ', S, L, T):- S = ai,
L=intermediate, T=watching, !.
```

```

material('https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/learn-prolog-language-by-creating-an-expert-system-d46a811c58e8', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=intermediate, T=reading,!.
material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AWvsXxDtEkU', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=pro, T=watching,!.
material('https://www.cleveroad.com/blog/how-to-create-virtual-assistant-apps-like-siri-and-google-assistant#:~:text=How%20to%20make%20a%20virtual,like%20Wit.ai%20or%20Jasper.', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=pro, T=reading,!.

material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=goSc2LNxniI', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=beginner, T=watching,!.
material('https://www.action.com/blog/the-six-steps-essential-for-data-preparation-and-analysis/', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=beginner, T=reading,!.
material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gajUDdIBX3w', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=intermediate, T=watching,!.
material('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Model_selection#:~:text=Model%20selection%20is%20the%20task,the%20problem%20of%20model%20selection.', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=intermediate, T=reading,!.
material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dGkdOREAlpg', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=pro, T=watching,!.
material('https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-1-4419-9863-7_233', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=pro, T=reading,!.

```

Output:

```

% SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 8.4.1)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\ai\Practical 6\ai 6.pl compiled
?- suggest.
Subject? ai.
Level? | : pro.
Type? | : reading.
https://www.cleveroad.com/blog/how-to-create-virtual-assistant-apps-like-siri-and-google-assistant#:~:text=How%20to%20make%20a%20virtual,like%20Wit.ai%20or%20Jasper.', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=pro, T=reading,!.
true.

?- suggest.
Subject? ai.
Level? | : intermediate.
Type? | : watching.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U-yq3I9QuqQ', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=intermediate, T=watching,!.
true.

?- suggest.
Subject? ai.
Level? | : beginner.
Type? | : reading.
https://www.javatpoint.com/turing-test-in-ai', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=beginner, T=reading,!.
true.

?- suggest.
Subject? pm.
Level? | : intermediate.
Type? | : watching.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gajUDdIBX3w', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=intermediate, T=watching,!.
true.

?- suggest.
Subject? pm.
Level? | : beginner.
Type? | : watching.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=goSc2LNxniI', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=beginner, T=watching,!.
true.

?- suggest.
Subject? pm.
Level? | : pro.
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true.

?- suggest.
Subject? pm.
Level? | : beginner.
Type? | : watching.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dGkdOREAlpg', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=pro, T=watching,!.
true.

?-

```

```

ai 6.pl
File Edit Browse Compile Prolog Pce Help
ai 6.pl
%T: type
suggest :- write('Subject? '),read(S),write('Level? '),read(L),write('Type? '),read(T), material(M,S,L,T),write(M).

material('https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4VROUIAF2Do', S, L, T):- S = ai, L=beginner, T=watching,!.
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material('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Model_selection#:~:text=Model%20selection%20is%20the%20task,the%20problem%20of%20model%20selection.', S, L, T):- S = pm, L=intermediate, T=reading,!.
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```