

**Institute of Computer Technology**  
**B. Tech Computer Science and Engineering**  
**Sub: Data Mining and Warehousing (2CSE60E27)**

**PRACTICAL 2: DATA EXPLORATION**

The National Basketball Association (NBA) is a professional basketball league in North America. The league is composed of 30 teams (29 in the United States and 1 in Canada) and is one of the four major professional sports leagues in the United States and Canada. It is the premier men's professional basketball league in the world. Dataset is provided to you contains the details of the NBA (National Basketball Association) like:

- Name of the player
- Team name
- Age of the player
- In how many games a player have played
- How many 3-Point Field Goal Attempts/2-Point Field Goal Attempts done by a player
- What are the 2-Point Field Goal Percentage/3-Point Field Goal Percentage
- How many free throws/ free throws attempts were made by the players
- How many Offensive Rebounds and Defensive Rebounds were done by the players
- How many Assists, Steals, Blocks, Turnovers, Personal Fouls and Points made by a player
- When the player have started the game (time) and how many minutes played the game.

Using the concept of Data exploration, try to read the given dataset using python and find out the below mentioned information from the given dataset.

1) Find out the average age of the player who have played for NBA?

1. Average age of the players whi have played for NBA?

26.04823151125402

2) Find out that each player have played how many games?

-----

2. How many games has each player played?

	Player	Games
0	Jayson Tatum	79
1	Kyrie Irving	67
2	Marcus Smart	80
3	Marcus Morris	75
4	Al Horford	68
5	Jaylen Brown	74
6	Gordon Hayward	72
7	Terry Rozier	79
8	Daniel Theis	66
9	Aron Baynes	51

-----

3) Total how many teams are there in NBA?

```
-----
3. How many teams in total are there in NBA?
```

```
30
-----
```

4) What is the minimum age of the player that have played for NBA?

```
-----
4. What is the minimum age of the player that has played for NBA?
```

```
19
-----
```

5) What is the Maximum age of the player that have played for NBA and display its details?

```
-----
5. What is the maximum age of the player that has played for NBA? His details?
```

	Conference	Division	Team	...	Turnovers	Personal Fouls	Points
302	Eastern	Southeast	Atlanta Hawks	...	48	141	562

```
[1 rows x 30 columns]
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```

6) Find out how many games have been organized in Eastern region.

```
-----
6. How many games have been organized in Eastern region?
```

```
316
-----
```

7) Find out the how many regions (conference) are there where the games have been organized?

```
-----
7. How many regions (conference) are there where the games have been organized?
```

```
Eastern
Western
-----
```

8) Display the list of the player who have played in the team called "Boston Celtics"

```
-----
8. Display the list of the player who have played in the team called Boston Celtics.
```

```
Jayson Tatum
Kyrie Irving
Marcus Smart
Marcus Morris
Al Horford
Jaylen Brown
Gordon Hayward
Terry Rozier
Daniel Theis
Aron Baynes
Semi Ojeleye
Brad Wanamaker
Robert Williams
Guerschon Yabusele
PJ Dozier
R.J. Hunter
Greg Monroe
-----
```

9) Find out the total number of games organized in each division?

```
-----
9. What is the total number of games organized in each division?

Atlantic  107
Central   110
Southeast 99
Northwest 93
Pacific   105
Southwest 108
-----
```

10) Which player has scored the maximum number of goals?

```
-----
10. Which player has scored the maximum number of goals?

James Harden
-----
```

11) Which player has the lowest number of personal fouls?

```
-----
11. Which player has the lowest number of personal fouls?

Greg Monroe
Trevon Duval
Ike Anigbogu
Sviatoslav Mykhailiuk
Zach Lofton
Tyler Ulis
Kobi Simmons
John Holland
Troy Caupain
J.P. Macura
Yante Maten
Emanuel Terry
John Jenkins
Okaro White
Jordan Sibert
Donte Grantham
Tyler Davis
Jawun Evans
Mitch Creek
Andre Ingram
George King
Vince Edwards
Zhou Qi
D.J. Stephens
Kostas Antetokounmpo
Ray Spalding
-----
```

12) Which player have attempted the 3-points field goals the highest number of times and what are the percentage of it?

```
-----
12. Which players have attempted the 3-points field goals the highest number of times and what are the percentage of it?

Player 3-Point Field Goal Percentage
James Harden 0.368
-----
```

13) What is the average point scored by all the players?

```
-----
13. What is the average point scored by all the players?

439.82797427652736
>>>
```

## Code:

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical
2\NBA_2018-19_Season.csv", delimiter = ',', on_bad_lines='skip') #error_bad_lines = False

print("\n1. Average age of the players who have played for NBA?\n")
avg = df['Age'].mean()
print(avg)

print("\n2. How many games has each player played?\n")
total_games_played = df[['Player', 'Games']]
print(total_games_played.head(10))

print("\n3. How many teams in total are there in NBA?\n")
print(len(df['Team'].unique()))

print("\n4. What is the minimum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df['Age'].min())

print("\n5. What is the maximum age of the player that has played for NBA? His
details?\n")
print(df[df.Age == df.Age.max()])

print("\n6. How many games have been organized in Eastern region?\n")
df2 = df[df['Conference']=='Eastern']
count = len(df2)
print(count)

print("\n7. How many regions (conference) are there where the games have been
organized?\n")
df2 = df['Conference'].unique()
for x in df2:
    print(x)

print("\n8. Display the list of the player who have played in the team called Boston
Celtics.\n")
df2 = df['Team']=='Boston Celtics'
player_list = df['Player'][df2].tolist()
for x in player_list:
    print(x)

print("\n9. What is the total number of games organized in each division?\n")
division = df['Division'].unique()
for x in division:
    print(x, " ", end=" ")
    print(df['Division'][df['Division']==x].count())
```

```
print("----\n10. Which player has scored the maximum number of goals?\n")
max = df['Field Goals'].max()
print(df.loc[df['Field Goals'] == max]['Player'].to_string(index=False))
```

```
print("----\n11. Which player has the lowest number of personal fouls?\n")
min = df['Personal Fouls'].min()
print(df.loc[df['Personal Fouls'] == min]['Player'].to_string(index=False))
```

```
print("----\n12. Which players have attempted the 3-points field goals the highest
number of times and what are the percentage of it?\n")
max = df['3-Point Field Goal Attempts'].max()
print(df.loc[df['3-Point Field Goal Attempts'] == max][['Player', '3-Point Field Goal
Percentage']].to_string(index=False))
```

```
print("----\n13. What is the average point scored by all the players?\n")
avg1 = df['Points'].mean()
print(avg1)
```

### Output:

The screenshot shows a Python script in a file editor on the left and its output in an IDLE Shell on the right.

**Script (Left):**

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical 2\NBA_2016.csv")

print("1. Average age of the players whi have played for NBA?\n")
avg = df['Age'].mean()
print(avg)

print("----\n2. How many games has each player played?\n")
total_games_played = df[['Player', 'Games']]
print(total_games_played.head(10))

print("----\n3. How many teams in total are there in NBA?\n")
print(len(df['Team'].unique()))

print("----\n4. What is the minimum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df['Age'].min())

print("----\n5. What is the maximum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df[df.Age == df.Age.max()])

print("----\n6. How many games have been organized in Eastern region?\n")
df2 = df[df['Conference'] == 'Eastern']
count = len(df2)
print(count)

print("----\n7. How many regions (conference) are there where the games have been organized?\n")
df2 = df['Conference'].unique()
for x in df2:
    print(x)

print("----\n8. Display the list of the player who have played in the team of Boston Celtics.\n")
df2 = df[df['Team'] == 'Boston Celtics']
player_list = df2['Player'].tolist()
for x in player_list:
    print(x)

print("----\n9. What is the total number of games organized in each division?\n")
division = df['Division'].unique()
for x in division:
    print(x, " ", end="")
print(df[df['Division'] == x].count())
```

**Output (Right):**

```
Python 3.9.1 (tags/v3.9.1:1e5d33e, Dec 7 2020, 17:08:21) [MSC v.1927 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical 2\dmw 2.py =====
1. Average age of the players whi have played for NBA?
26.04823151125402

2. How many games has each player played?
-----
      Player  Games
0  Jayson Tatum    79
1  Kyrie Irving    67
2  Marcus Smart    80
3  Marcus Morris    75
4    Al Horford    68
5  Jaylen Brown    74
6  Gordon Hayward    72
7  Terry Rozier    79
8  Daniel Theis    66
9   Aron Baynes    51

3. How many teams in total are there in NBA?
30

4. What is the minimum age of the player that has played for NBA?
19

5. What is the maximum age of the player that has played for NBA? His details?
-----
      Conference  Division  Team  ... Turnovers  Personal Fouls  Points
302  Eastern  Southeast  Atlanta Hawks  ...      48           141      562

[1 rows x 30 columns]

6. How many games have been organized in Eastern region?
316
```

The screenshot shows a Python script in a file named 'dmw 2.py' and its output in the 'IDLE Shell 3.9.1' window. The script uses pandas to read a CSV file and perform various data analysis tasks on NBA player data.

```
dmw 2.py - C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical 2\dmw 2.py (3.9.1)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical 2\NBA.csv")

print("1. Average age of the players who have played for NBA?\n")
avg = df['Age'].mean()
print(avg)

print("2. How many games has each player played?\n")
total_games_played = df[['Player', 'Games']]
print(total_games_played.head(10))

print("3. How many teams in total are there in NBA?\n")
print(len(df['Team'].unique()))

print("4. What is the minimum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df['Age'].min())

print("5. What is the maximum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df[df.Age == df.Age.max()])

print("6. How many games have been organized in Eastern region?\n")
df2 = df[df['Conference'] == 'Eastern']
count = len(df2)
print(count)

print("7. How many regions (conference) are there where the games have been organized?\n")
df2 = df['Conference'].unique()
for x in df2:
    print(x)

print("8. Display the list of the player who have played in the team called Boston Celtics.\n")
df2 = df[df['Team'] == 'Boston Celtics']
player_list = df2['Player'].tolist()
for x in player_list:
    print(x)

print("9. What is the total number of games organized in each division?\n")
division = df['Division'].unique()
for x in division:
    print(x, " ", end="")
    print(df[df['Division'] == x].count())
```

Output in IDLE Shell 3.9.1:

```
7. How many regions (conference) are there where the games have been organized?
Eastern
Western

8. Display the list of the player who have played in the team called Boston Celtics.
Jayson Tatum
Kyrie Irving
Marcus Smart
Marcus Morris
Al Horford
Jaylen Brown
Gordon Hayward
Terry Rozier
Daniel Theis
Aron Baynes
Semi Ojeleye
Brad Wanamaker
Robert Williams
Guerschon Yabusele
PJ Dozier
R.J. Hunter
Greg Monroe

9. What is the total number of games organized in each division?
Atlantic 107
Central 110
Southeast 99
Northwest 93
Pacific 105
Southwest 108

10. Which player has scored the maximum number of goals?
James Harden

11. Which player has the lowest number of personal fouls?
Greg Monroe
Trevon Duval
Ike Anigbogu
Sviatoslav Mykhailiuk
Zach Lofton
Tyler Ulis
Kobi Simmons
John Holland
Troy Caupain
J.P. Macura
Yante Maten
Emanuel Terry
John Jenkins
Okaro White
Jordan Sibert
Donte Grantham
Tyler Davis
Jawun Evans
Mitch Creek
Andre Ingram
George King
Vince Edwards
Zhou Qi
D.J. Stephens
Kostas Antetokounmpo
Ray Spalding

12. Which players have attempted the 3-points field goals the highest number of times and what are
Player 3-Point Field Goal Percentage
James Harden 0.368

13. What is the average point scored by all the players?
439.82797427652736
>>>
```

The screenshot shows the same Python script as above, but with different output in the 'IDLE Shell 3.9.1' window. The script is identical, but the output for question 11 is different, and question 12 has a table output.

```
dmw 2.py - C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical 2\dmw 2.py (3.9.1)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\admin\Desktop\dishwa\dmw\Practical 2\NBA.csv")

print("1. Average age of the players who have played for NBA?\n")
avg = df['Age'].mean()
print(avg)

print("2. How many games has each player played?\n")
total_games_played = df[['Player', 'Games']]
print(total_games_played.head(10))

print("3. How many teams in total are there in NBA?\n")
print(len(df['Team'].unique()))

print("4. What is the minimum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df['Age'].min())

print("5. What is the maximum age of the player that has played for NBA?\n")
print(df[df.Age == df.Age.max()])

print("6. How many games have been organized in Eastern region?\n")
df2 = df[df['Conference'] == 'Eastern']
count = len(df2)
print(count)

print("7. How many regions (conference) are there where the games have been organized?\n")
df2 = df['Conference'].unique()
for x in df2:
    print(x)

print("8. Display the list of the player who have played in the team called Boston Celtics.\n")
df2 = df[df['Team'] == 'Boston Celtics']
player_list = df2['Player'].tolist()
for x in player_list:
    print(x)

print("9. What is the total number of games organized in each division?\n")
division = df['Division'].unique()
for x in division:
    print(x, " ", end="")
    print(df[df['Division'] == x].count())
```

Output in IDLE Shell 3.9.1:

```
11. Which player has the lowest number of personal fouls?
James Harden

12. Which players have attempted the 3-points field goals the highest number of times and what are
Player 3-Point Field Goal Percentage
James Harden 0.368

13. What is the average point scored by all the players?
439.82797427652736
>>>
```