Chapter 21 演習問題解答

1

(1)

マイグレーションスクリプトを生成します:

\$ bin/rails g migration alter customers2

生成されたマイグレーションスクリプトを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST db/migrate/20140101000009_alter_customers2.rb

class AlterCustomers2 < ActiveRecord::Migration
    def change
    add index :customers, [ :gender, :family name kana, :given_name_kana ],
        name: 'index_customers_on_gender_and_furigana'
    end
end
```

マイグレーションを実行します:

\$ bin/rake db:migrate

(2)

Staff::CustomerSearchForm クラスのソースコードを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/forms/staff/customer_search_form.rb

class Staff::CustomerSearchForm
  include ActiveModel::Model
  include StringNormalizer

attr_accessor :family_name_kana, :given_name kana,
  :birth_year, :birth_month, :birth_mday, :gender,
  :address_type, :prefecture, :city, :phone_number

(以下省略)
```

(3)

顧客検索フォームのための部分テンプレートを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/views/staff/customers/_search_form.html.erb
(1-10 行省略)

m << p.drop_down_list_block(:birth_mday, '誕生日:', 1..31)

m.div do

m << p.drop down list block(:gender, '性別:',

[['男性', 'male'], ['女性', 'female']])

end

m.br
```

(以下省略)

(4)

Staff::CustomerSearchForm クラスの search メソッドを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/forms/staff/customer_search_form.rb
(1-18 行省略)
    rel = rel.where(birth mday: birth mday) if birth mday.present?
    rel = rel.where(gender: gender) if gender.present?

    if prefecture.present? || city.present?
(以下省略)
```

<u>2.</u>

(1)

マイグレーションスクリプトを生成します:

\$ bin/rails g migration alter addresses2

生成されたマイグレーションスクリプトを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST db/migrate/20140101000010_alter_addresses2.rb

class AlterAddresses2 < ActiveRecord::Migration
    def change
    add_index :addresses, :postal_code
    end
end
```

マイグレーションを実行します:

\$ bin/rake db:migrate

(2)

Staff::CustomerSearchForm クラスのソースコードを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/forms/staff/customer_search_form.rb

class Staff::CustomerSearchForm
  include ActiveModel::Model
  include StringNormalizer

attr_accessor :family_name_kana, :given_name_kana,
  :birth_year, :birth_month, :birth_mday, :gender,
  :address_type, :prefecture, :city, :postal_code, :phone_number

(以下省略)
```

顧客検索フォームのための部分テンプレートを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/views/staff/customers/_search_form.html.erb
(1-22 行省略)

m << p.text_field_block(:city, '市区町村:')

m.br

m << p.text_field_block(:postal_code, '郵便番号:', size: 7)

m << p.text_field_block(:phone_number, '電話番号:')

m << f.submit('検索')
end %>
<% end %>
```

(4)

Staff::CustomerSearchForm クラスの search メソッドを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/forms/staff/customer search form.rb
(1-23 行省略)
    if prefecture.present? || city.present? || postal code.present?
      case address type
      when ''
        rel = rel.joins(:addresses)
      when 'home'
        rel = rel.joins(:home address)
      when 'work'
        rel = rel.joins(:work address)
      else
        raise
      end
      if prefecture present?
        rel = rel.where('addresses.prefecture' => prefecture)
      end
      rel = rel.where('addresses.city' => city) if city.present?
      if postal code.present?
        rel = rel.where('addresses.postal code' => postal code)
      end
    end
    if phone number present?
      rel = rel.joins(:phones)
      if phone number.present?
        rel = rel.where('phones.number for index' => phone number)
      end
      if last four digits.present?
        rel = rel.where('phones.last four digits' => last four digits)
      end
    end
```

```
rel.order(:family_name_kana, :given_name_kana)
end

private
def normalize_values
   self.family_name_kana = normalize_as_furigana(family_name_kana)
   self.given_name_kana = normalize_as_furigana(given_name_kana)
   self.city = normalize as name(city)
   self.postal_code = normalize_as_postal_code(postal_code)
   self.phone_number = normalize_as_phone_number(phone_number)
       .try(:gsub, /\footnote{D}/, '')
   end
end
```

<u>3.</u>

(1)

マイグレーションスクリプトを生成します:

\$ bin/rails g migration alter_phones2

生成されたマイグレーションスクリプトを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST db/migrate/20140101000011_alter_phones2.rb
class AlterPhones2 < ActiveRecord::Migration
  def change
    add_column :phones, :last_four_digits, :string

add_index :phones, :last_four_digits
  end
end</pre>
```

マイグレーションを実行します:

\$ bin/rake db:migrate

(2)

Phone モデルのソースコードを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/models/phone.rb

(1-6 行省略)

before_validation do

self.number = normalize_as_phone_number(number)

self.number for index = number.gsub(/\(\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\f
```

(以下省略)

(3)

マイグレーションスクリプトを生成します:

\$ bin/rails g migration update phones1

生成されたマイグレーションスクリプトを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST db/migrate/20140101000012_update_phones1.rb

class UpdatePhones1 < ActiveRecord::Migration

def up
    execute(%q{
        UPDATE phones SET last four digits =
            SUBSTR(number for index, LENGTH(number for index) - 3)
        WHERE number_for_index IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(number_for_index) >= 4
    })
    end

def down
    execute(%q{
        UPDATE phones SET last_four_digits = NULL
    })
    end
end
```

マイグレーションを実行します:

\$ bin/rake db:migrate

(4)

Staff::CustomerSearchForm クラスのソースコードを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/forms/staff/customer_search_form.rb

class Staff::CustomerSearchForm
  include ActiveModel::Model
  include StringNormalizer

attr_accessor :family_name_kana, :given_name_kana,
  :birth_year, :birth_month, :birth_mday, :gender,
  :address type, :prefecture, :city, :postal_code, :phone_number,
  :last_four_digits

(以下省略)
```

(5)

顧客検索フォームのための部分テンプレートを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/views/staff/customers/_search_form.html.erb
(1-25 行省略)
m << p.text_field_block(:phone_number, '電話番号:')
```

```
m << p.text_field_block(:last_four_digits, '電話番号下4桁:', size: 4)
m << f.submit('検索')
end %>
<% end %>
```

(6)

Staff::CustomerSearchForm クラスの search メソッドを次のように書き換えます:

```
LIST app/forms/staff/customer search form.rb
(1-37 行省略)
      if postal code.present?
        rel = rel.where('addresses.postal code' => postal code)
      end
    end
    if phone number.present? || last_four_digits.present?
      rel = rel.joins(:phones)
      if phone number.present?
        rel = rel.where('phones.number_for_index' => phone_number)
      end
      if last four digits.present?
        rel = rel.where('phones.last four digits' => last four digits)
      end
    end
    rel.order(:family name kana, :given name kana)
(以下省略)
```