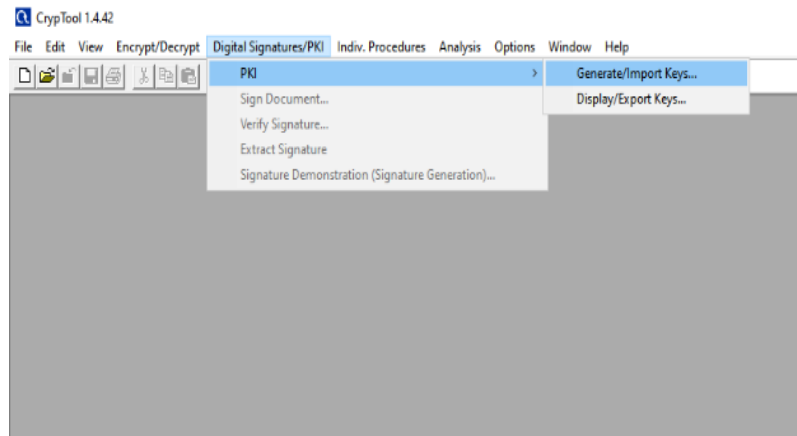


Module:- Public Key Infrastructure Date:- 16/09/2022
Assignment :- 02

CRYPTOOL :-

Practical:- Digital Signature Certificate (DSC)

Step- 1:- Open the Cryptool and it's show many option. Then we can select Digital Signature/PKI → PKI → Generate/Import Keys.



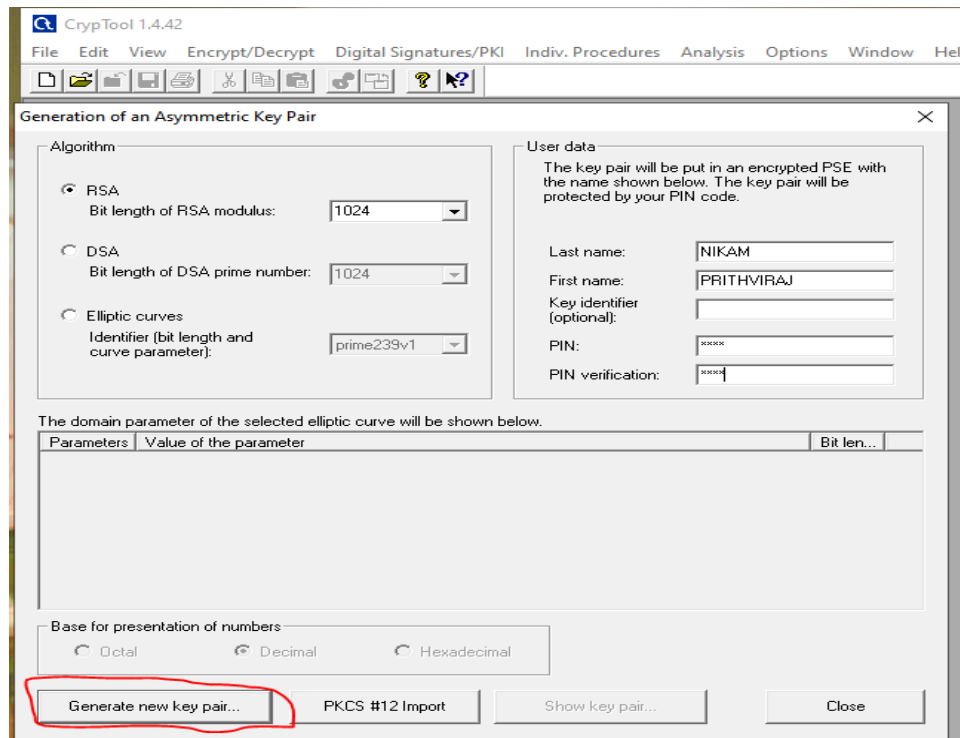
Step-2:- this step show Generation of an Asymmetric Key Pair. In this Key pair show's three radio button then we can select RSA ,his parallel way user data show's text box Last Name, First Name, key Identifier(optional) and PIN .we can put all data in text box and Generate New key pair.

Last Name :- NIKAM

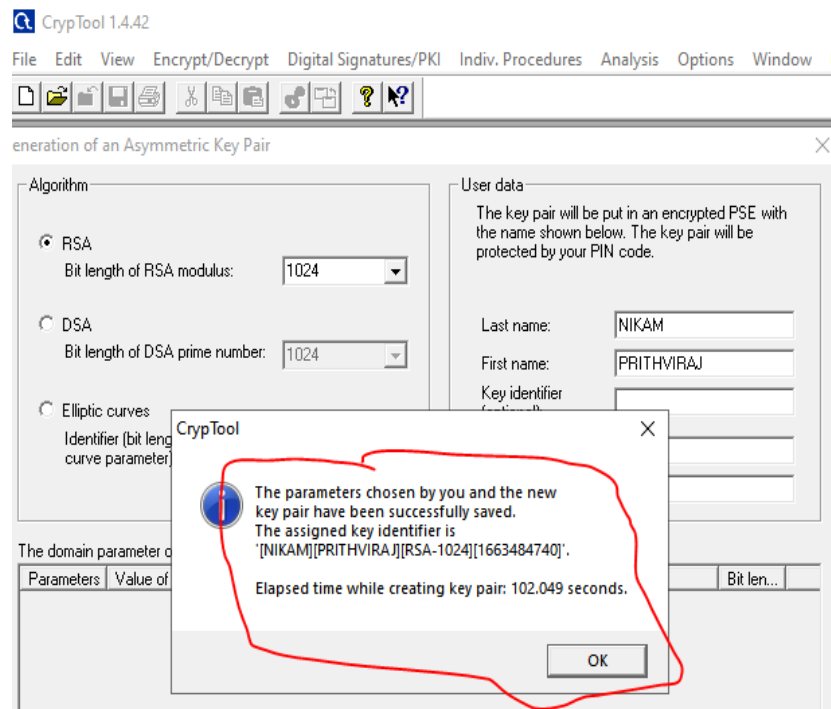
First Name:- PRITHVIRAJ

Key Identifier(optional):-

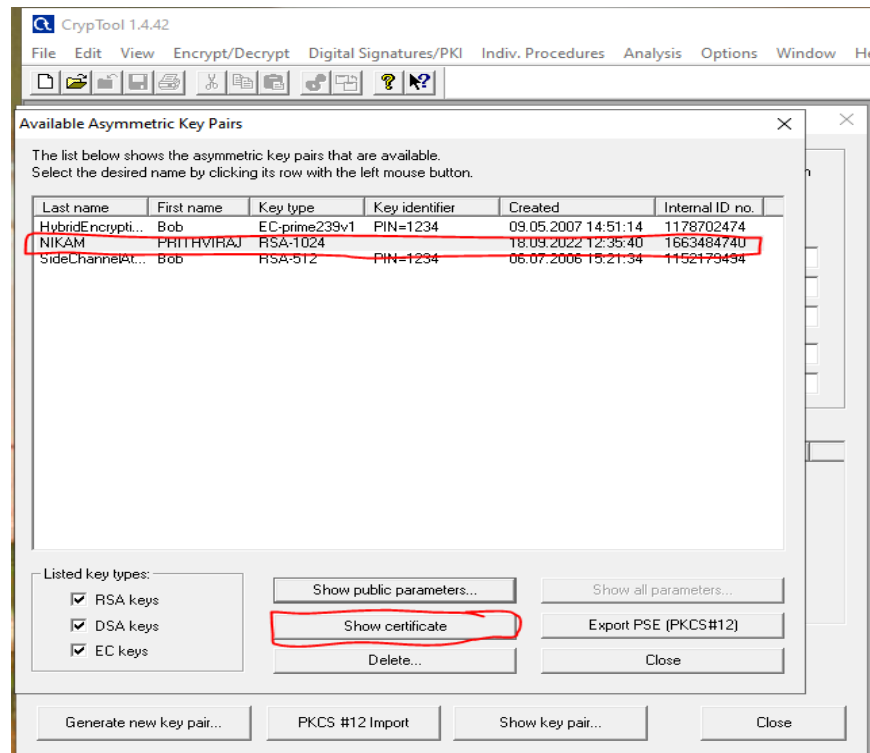
PIN:- ****



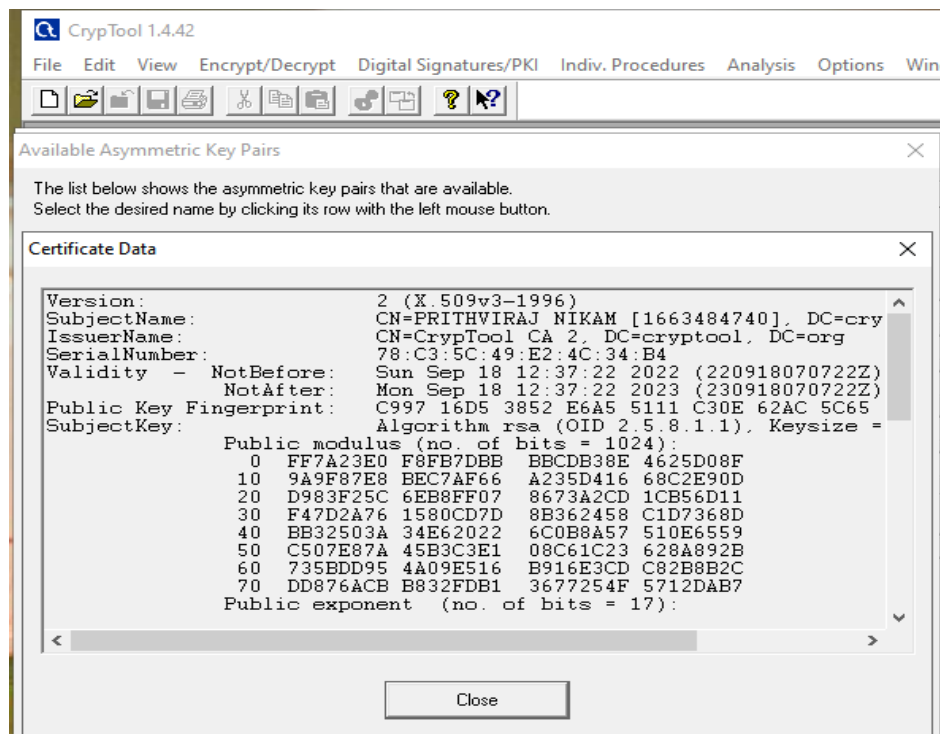
Step-3:- Key Generator opening new popup that show your Key pair successfully created.



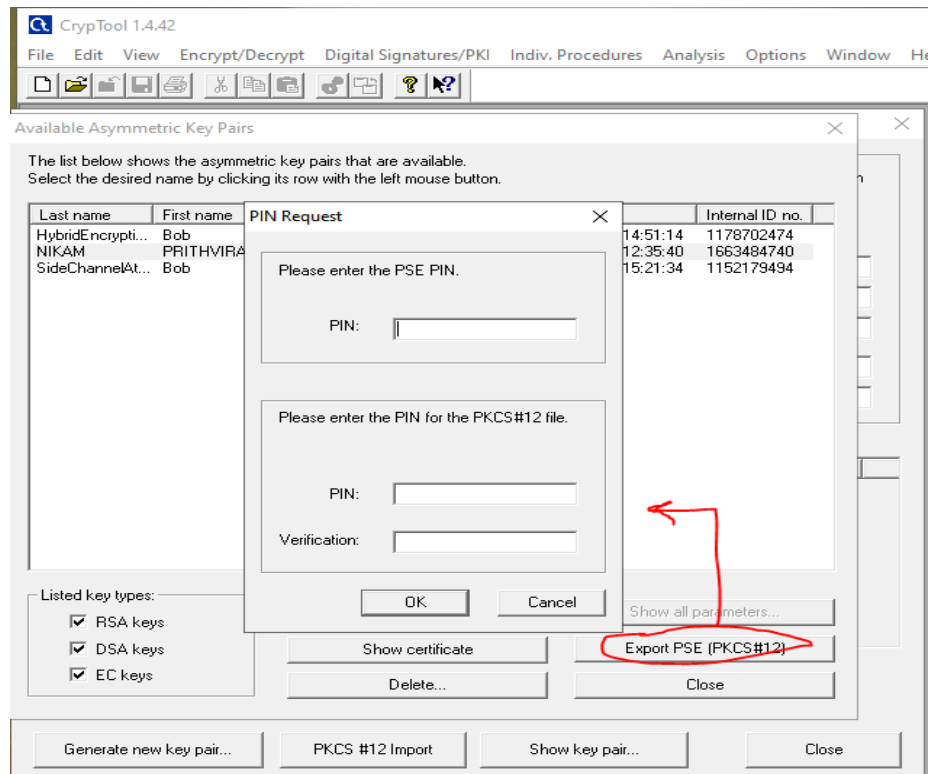
Step-4 :- After key Creation, new window show's available Asymmetric key pair and we can select show certificate option.



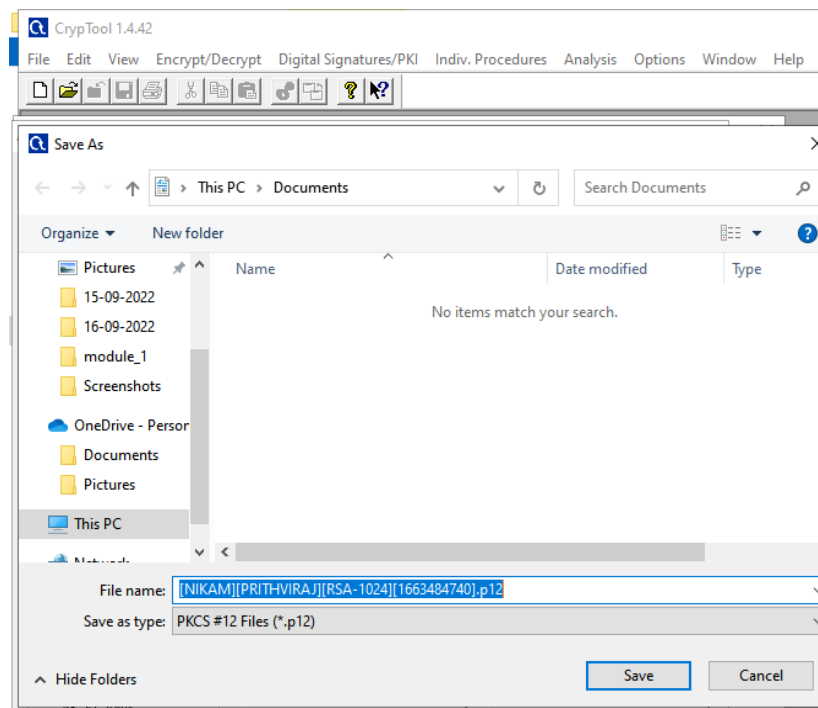
Step- 5 :- The Certificate show all Certificate data .



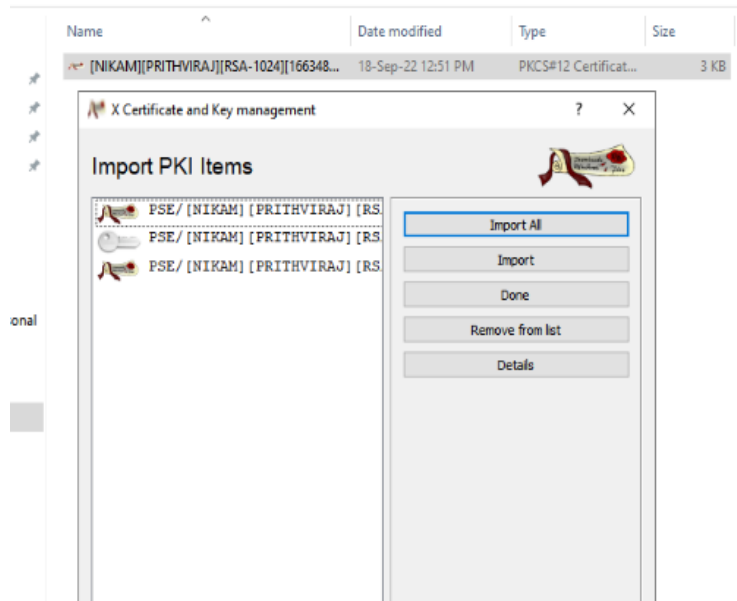
Step-6:- Back to step-4 and select Export PSE(PKCS#12) and tool open new popup that show three text box PSE PIN and PKCS File PIN(***) and it's verification. Select ok.



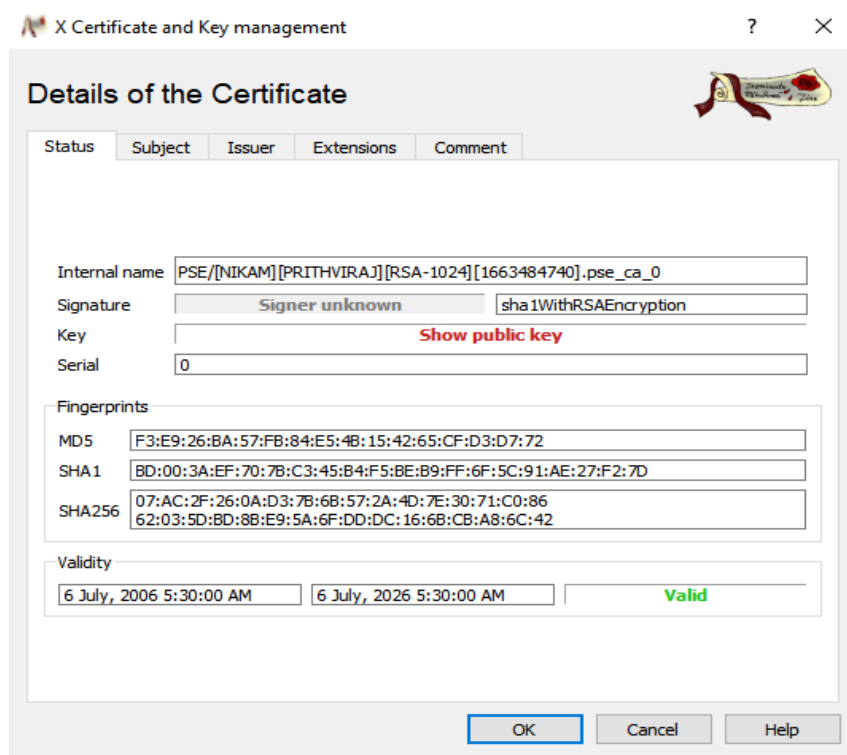
Step- 7:- After clicking ok option opening System Directory. We can Select any folder to store Certificate.

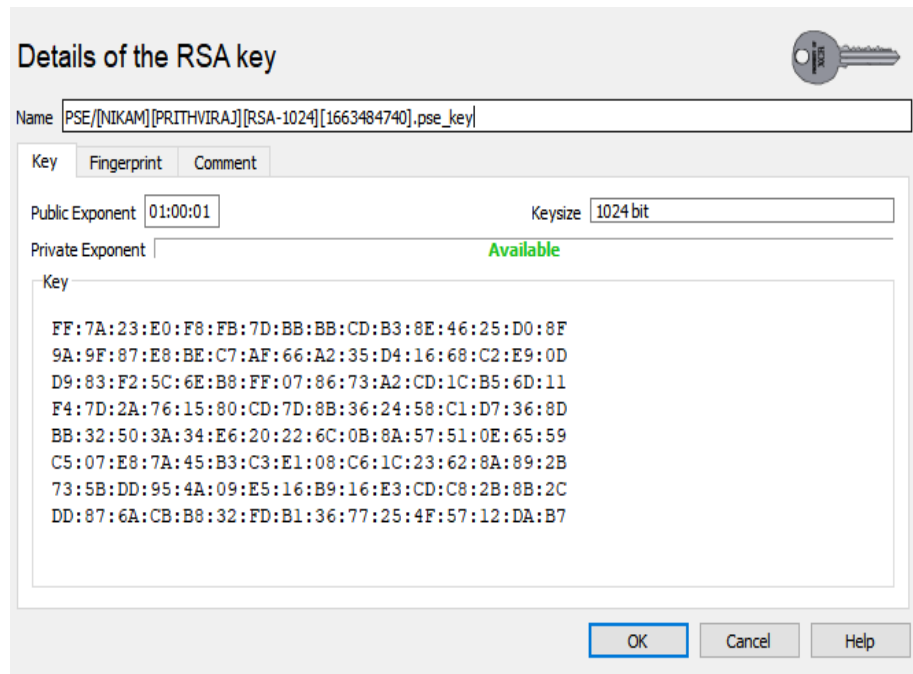


Step- 8:- After saving the certificate. Select the certificate put PSE Password and open new window show's three PKI items.



Step-9 :- PKI Item show Key details and Certificate Details.

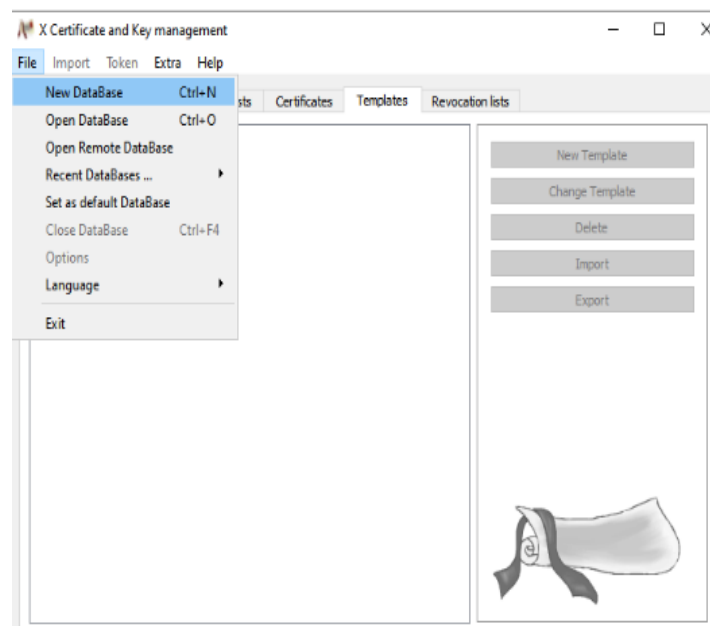




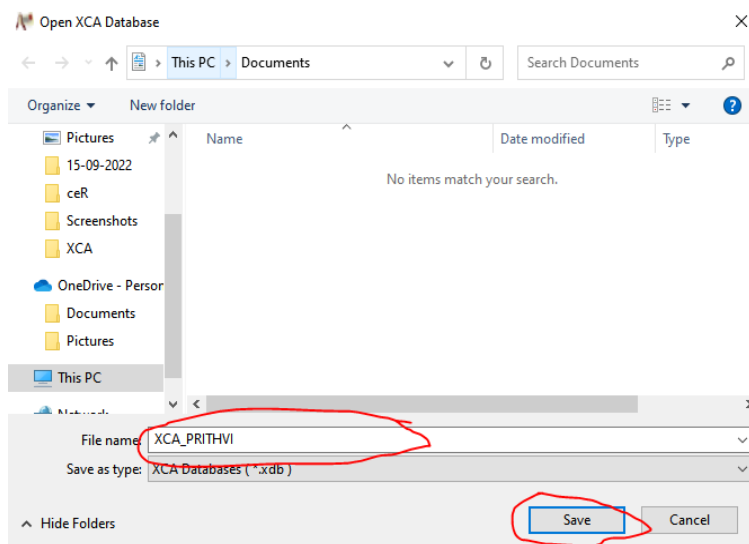
XCA TOOL:-

PRACTICAL:- Digital Signature Certificate (DSC)

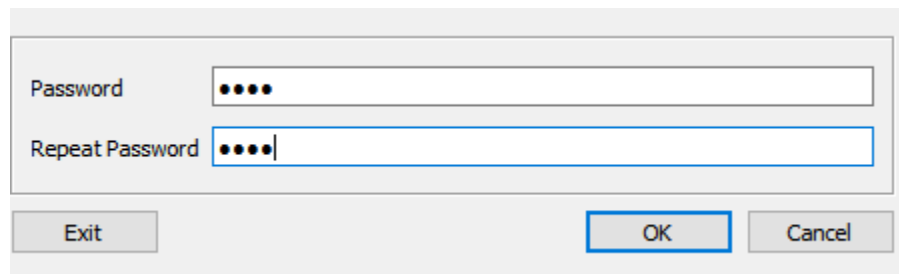
Step – 1:- Open XCA tool and select New Database Option.



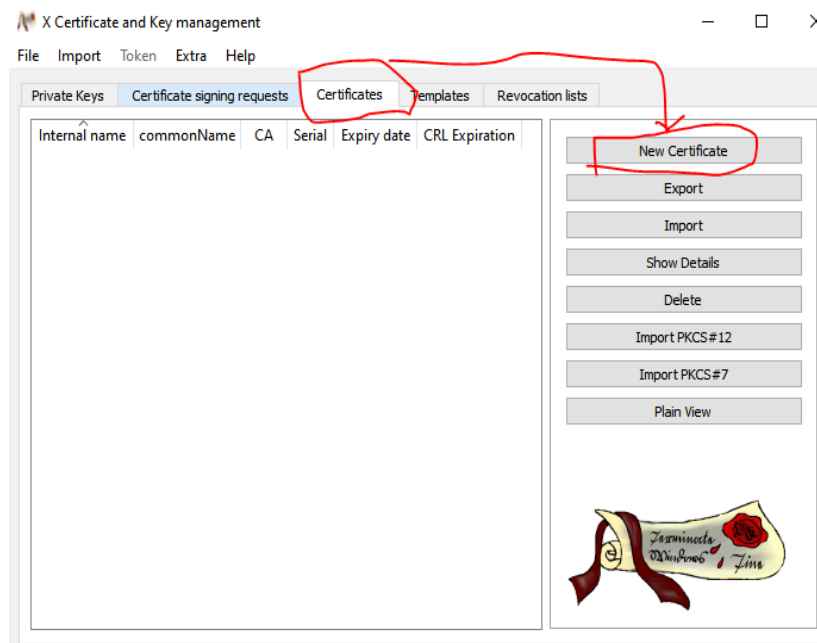
Save New Data Base file into any folder of system.



After Saving Set Password.



Step -2:-Now select Certificate option and then select New certificate option.



Step -3:- Now , after opening new certificate in XCA tool open new window and Create Certificate that have many text box such as.

Internal name:- PRITHVIRAJ

Country name:- IN

State :- MADHYAPRADESH

Locality :- BURHANPUR

Organization name :- CDAC

Organization Unit Name :- CDAC

Common Name:- PRITHVI

Email-ID :- patilnikam813@gmail.com

And then we can select Generate new Key option.

X Certificate and Key management

Create x509 Certificate

Source Subject Extensions Key usage Netscape Advanced Comment

Internal Name: PRITHVIRAJ

Distinguished name

countryName	IN	organizationalUnitName	CDAC
stateOrProvinceName	MADHYAPRADESH	commonName	PRITHVI
localityName	BURHANPUR	emailAddress	patilnikam813@gmail.com
organizationName	CDAC		

Type Content

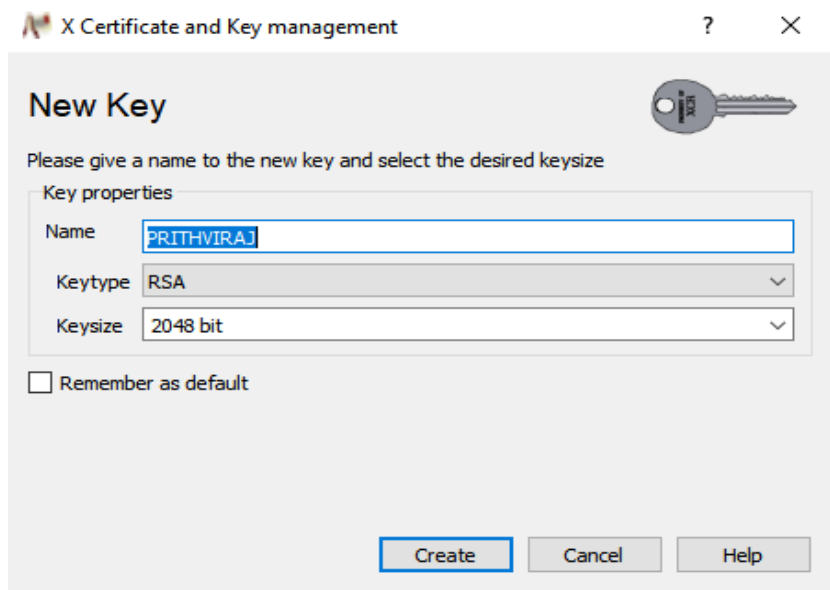
Add Delete

Private key

PRITHVIRAJ (RSA:2048 bit) ☒ Used keys too **Generate a new key**

OK Cancel Help

New Key generator generate is following image .



X Certificate and Key management

New Key

Please give a name to the new key and select the desired keysize

Key properties

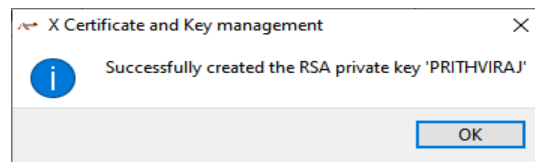
Name:

Keytype:

Keysize:

☐ Remember as default

Create **Cancel** **Help**

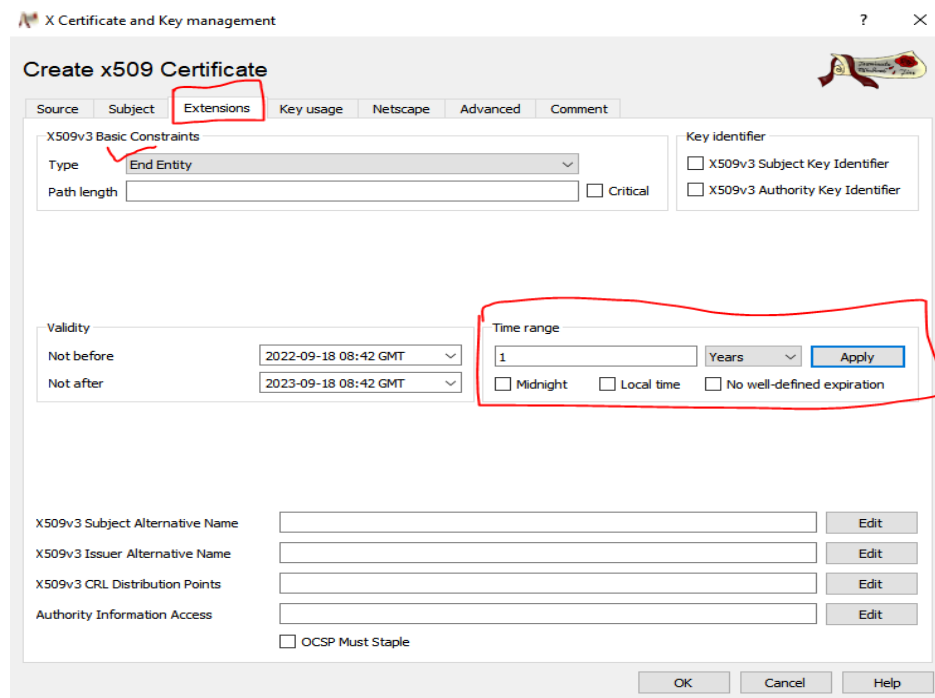


X Certificate and Key management

Successfully created the RSA private key 'PRITHVIRAJ'

OK

Step -4 :- After we can select Extensions when we can select End Entity and Time Period



X Certificate and Key management

Create x509 Certificate

Source Subject **Extensions** Key usage Netscape Advanced Comment

X509v3 Basic Constraints

Type: Path length:

☐ Critical

Key identifier

☐ X509v3 Subject Key Identifier
☐ X509v3 Authority Key Identifier

Validity

Not before: 2022-09-18 08:42 GMT
Not after: 2023-09-18 08:42 GMT

Time range

1 **Apply**

☐ Midnight ☐ Local time ☐ No well-defined expiration

X509v3 Subject Alternative Name: **Edit**

X509v3 Issuer Alternative Name: **Edit**

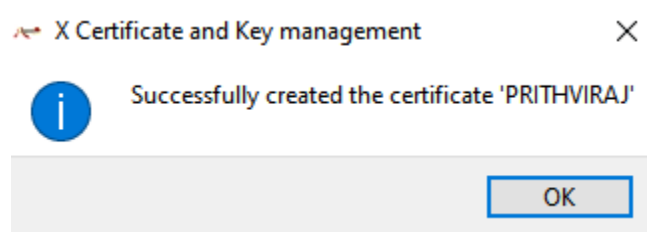
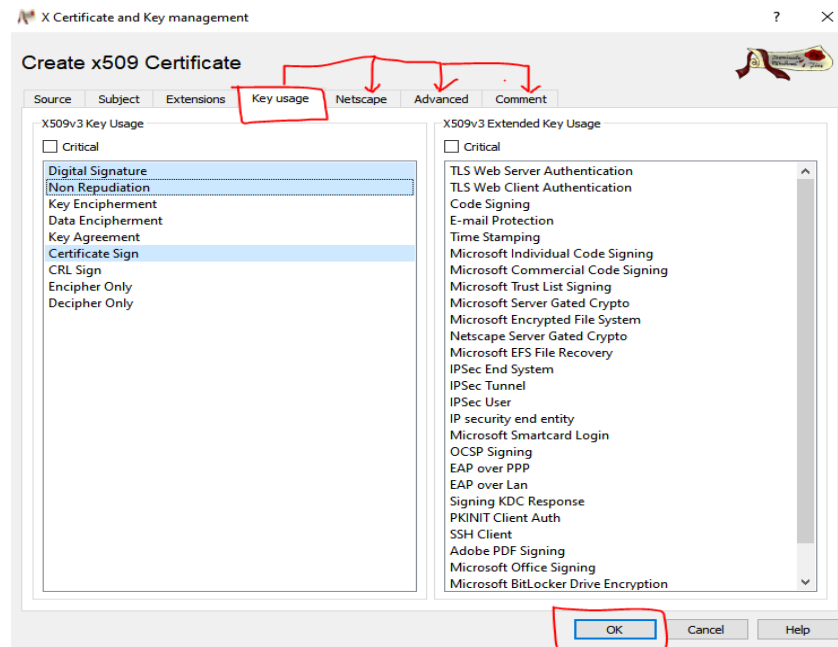
X509v3 CRL Distribution Points: **Edit**

Authority Information Access: **Edit**

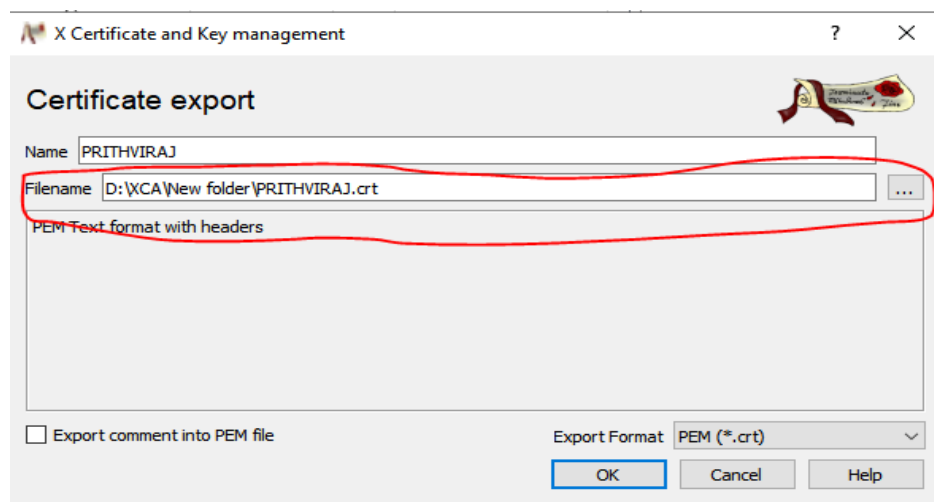
☐ OCSP Must Staple

OK **Cancel** **Help**

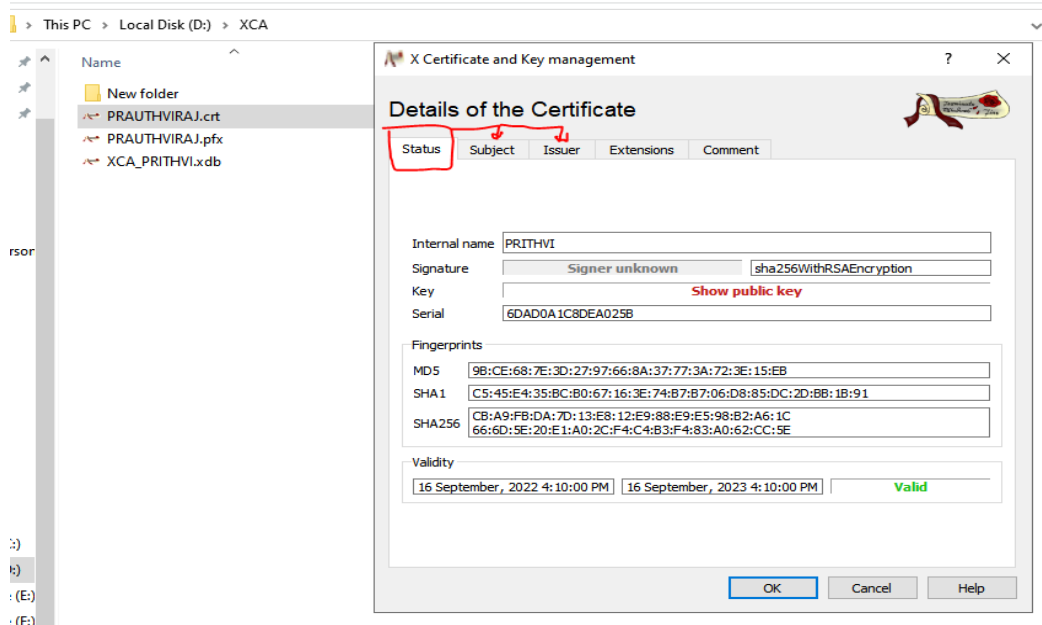
Step- 5:- Now we go to Key usage Option when we select Digital signature ,Non Repudiation and Certificate Sign option and last select ok.



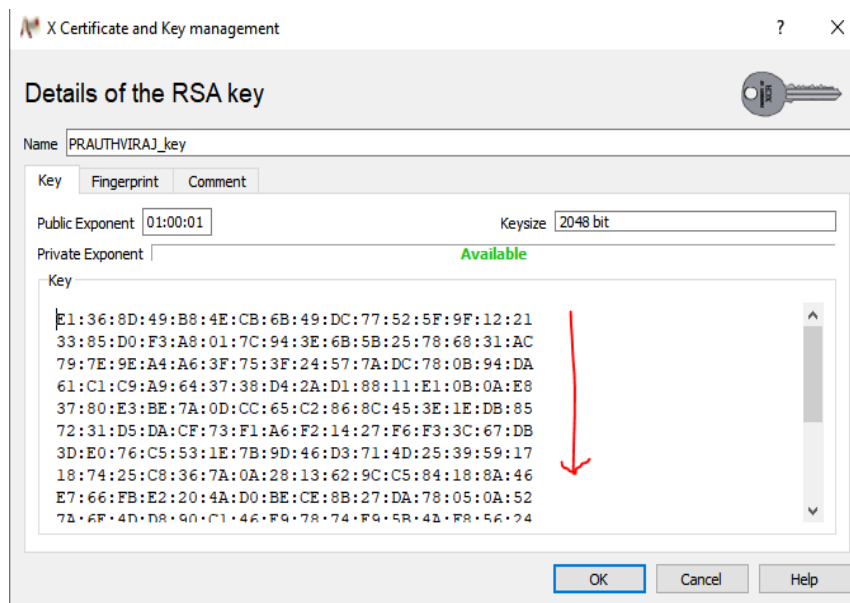
Step -6 :- After certificate creation open new popup that we can set path.



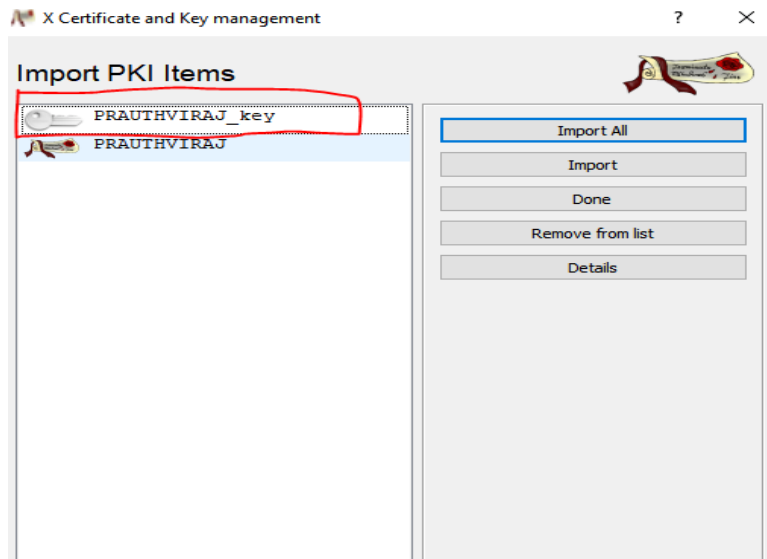
Step -7:- We can go to Directory when store Certificate and select PRITHVIRAJ.crt and show details of Certificate.



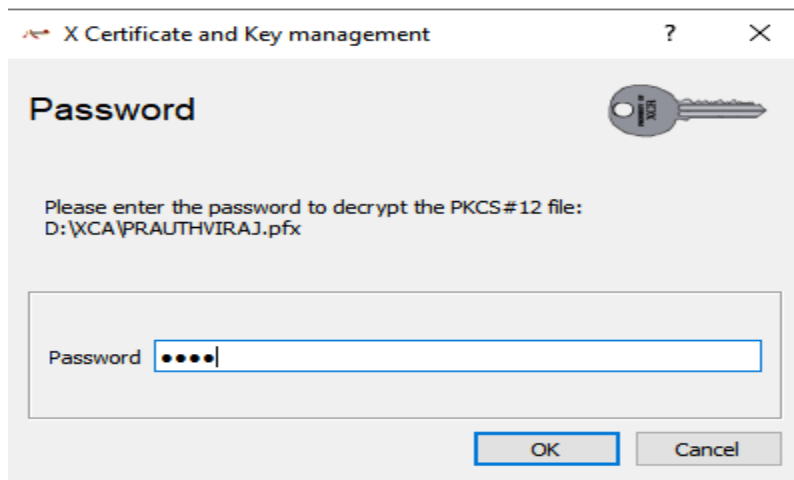
Now we can select Subject that show RSA Key



Step -8:- Now we can select PRITHVIRAJ.pfx and Select PRITHVIRAJ_KEY option and Click it.



After Clicking on PRITHVIRAJ_key open new popup that show password Enter option and put password on it.



Now Open new window that show Certificate Details.

Details of the Certificate



Status Subject Issuer Extensions Comment

countryName	IN
stateOrProvinceName	MADHYAPRADESH
localityName	BANGLORE
organizationName	CDAC
organizationalUnitName	CDAC
commonName	PRITHVI
emailAddress	patilnikam813@gmail.com

RFC 2253: emailAddress=patilnikam813@gmail.com,CN=PRITHVI,OU=CDAC,O=CDAC,L=

Hash: 82c9289c

OK

Cancel

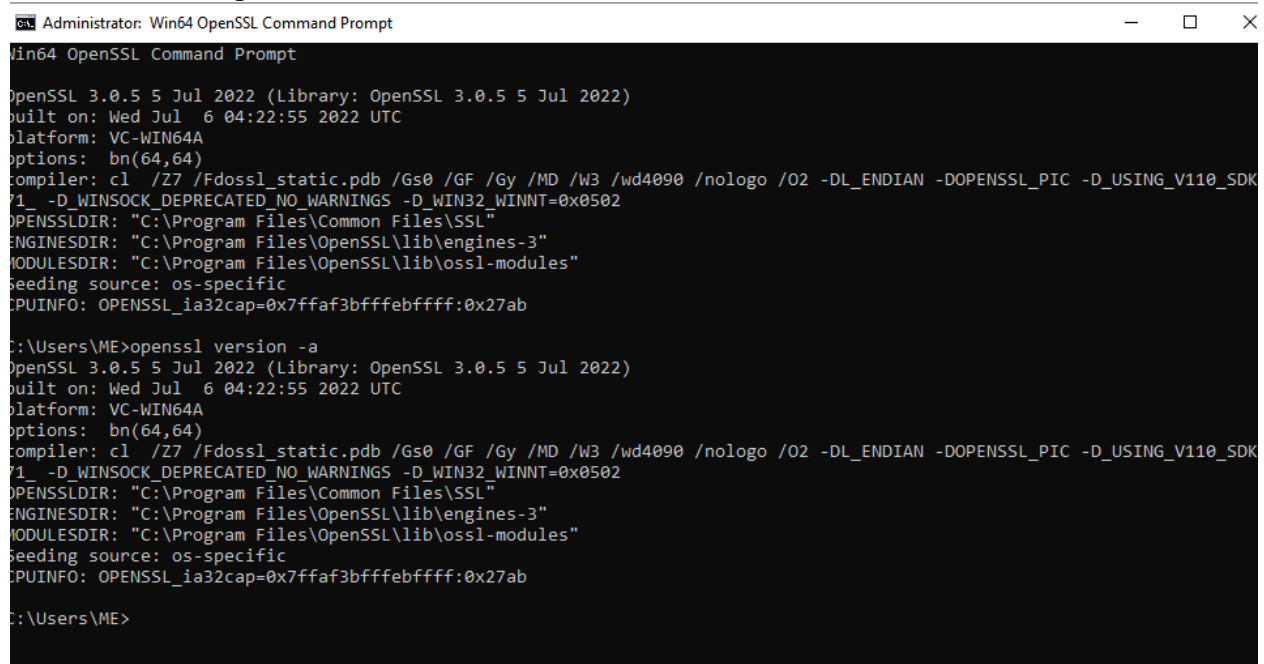
Help

OPEN SSL:-

PRACTICAL :- Digital Signature Certificate (DSC)

Step – 1:- To check the version of openssl

Command:- openssl version -a



```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt

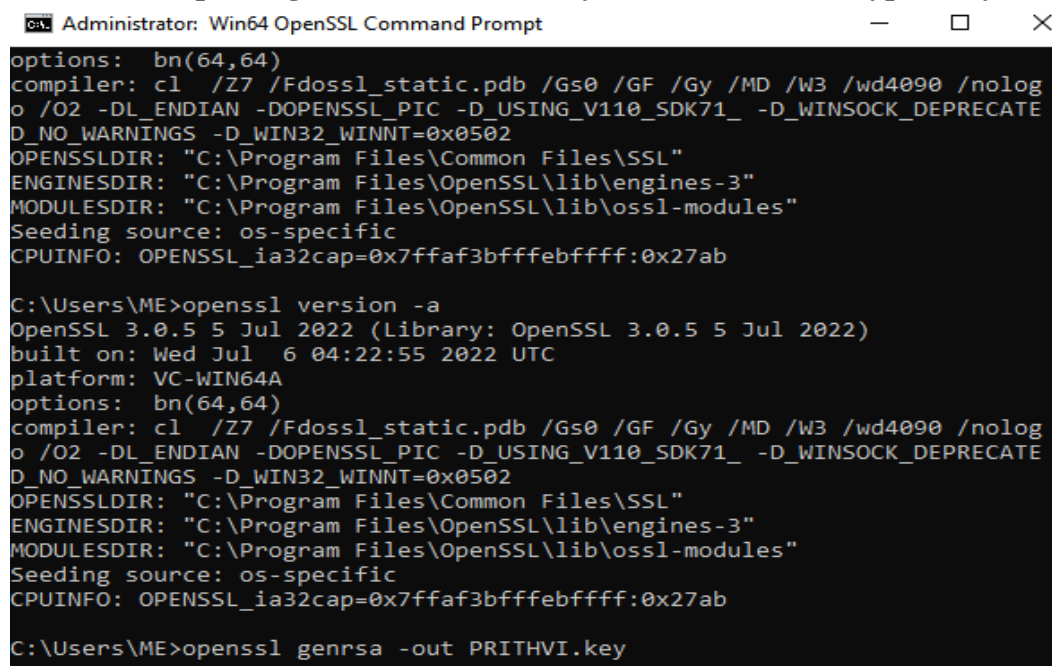
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul  6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71 -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul  6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71 -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>
```

Step- 2 :- To Generate key pair:-

Command:- openssl genrsa -out name_of_your_file_cont_thekeypair.key



```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt

options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71 -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul  6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71 -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key
```

Step- 3:- To Extract the public key form the key pair file:

Command :- openssl rsa -in name_of_your_file_cont_thekeypair.key -pubout -out public_key_file.key

```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nolog
o /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED
D_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul 6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nolog
o /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED
D_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key

C:\Users\ME>openssl rsa -in PRITHVI.key -pubout -out PRITHVIRAJ.key
writing RSA key

C:\Users\ME>
```

Step- 4:- To Create certificate signing request:-

Command:- `openssl req -new -key name_of_your_file_cont_thekeypair.key -out name_of_the_csr_file.csr`

```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt - openssl req -new -key PRI...
C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul 6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nolog
o /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED
D_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

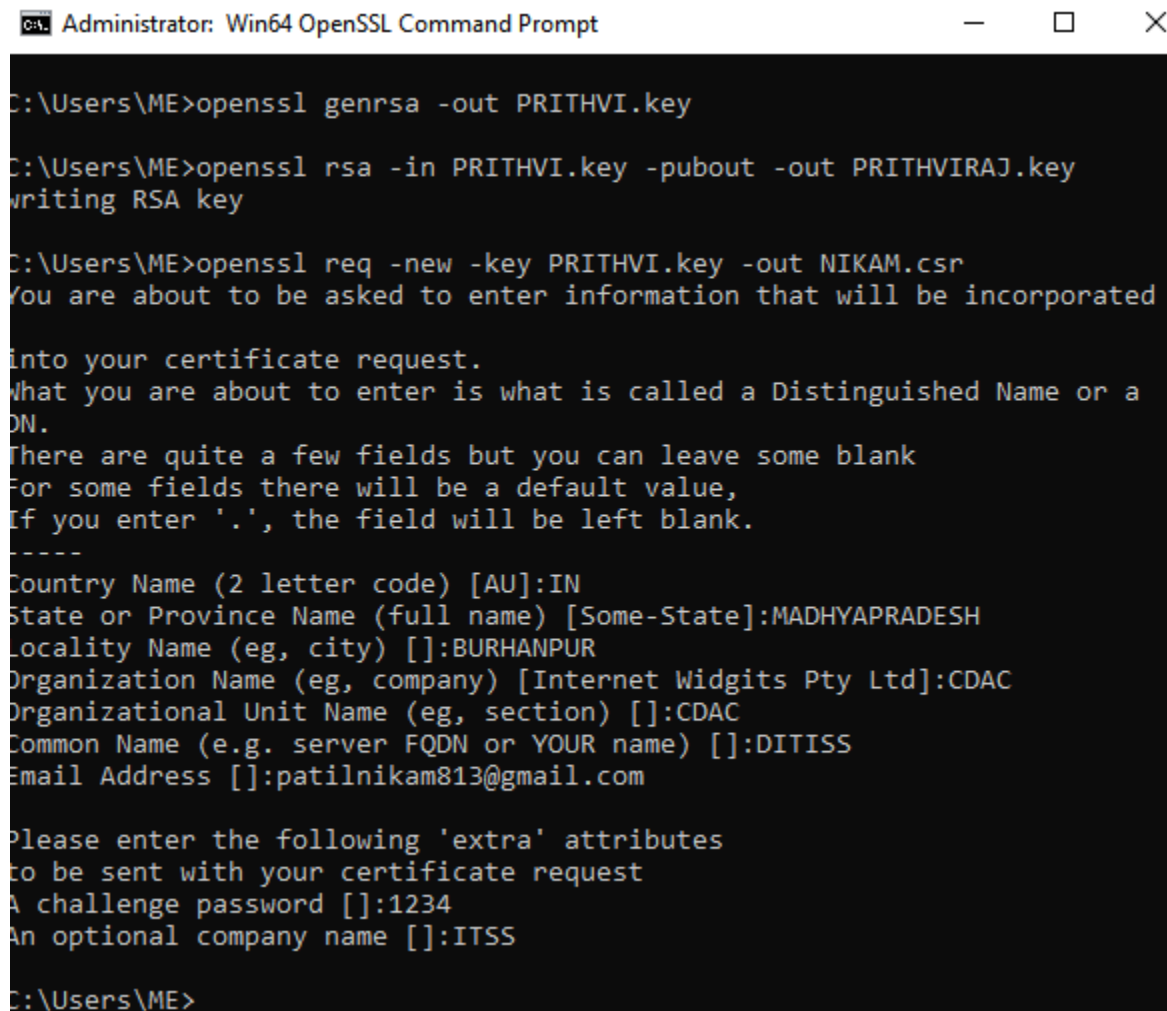
C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key

C:\Users\ME>openssl rsa -in PRITHVI.key -pubout -out PRITHVIRAJ.key
writing RSA key

C:\Users\ME>openssl req -new -key PRITHVI.key -out NIKAM.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a
DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:IN
```

Step- 5:- To verify the details of csr

Command:- openssl req -text -in name_of_the_csr_file.csr -noout -verify



```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt

C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key

C:\Users\ME>openssl rsa -in PRITHVI.key -pubout -out PRITHVIRAJ.key
writing RSA key

C:\Users\ME>openssl req -new -key PRITHVI.key -out NIKAM.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a
DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:IN
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:MADHYAPRADESH
Locality Name (eg, city) []:BURHANPUR
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:CDAC
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:CDAC
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:DITISS
Email Address []:patilnikam813@gmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:1234
An optional company name []:ITSS

C:\Users\ME>
```

Step – 6:- To Genrate the Self Sign certificate

Command:- openssl x509 -in name_of_the_csr_file.csr -out name_of_the_certificate_file.crt
-req -signkey name_of_your_file_cont_thekeypair.key -days 365


```

Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
C:\Users\ME>openssl req -text -in NIKAM.csr -noout -verify
Certificate request self-signature verify OK
Certificate Request:
Data:
  Version: 1 (0x0)
  Subject: C = IN, ST = MADHYAPRADESH, L = BURHANPUR, O = CDAC, OU
= CDAC, CN = DITIIS, emailAddress = patilnikam813@gmail.com
  Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:8f:6d:18:1e:e1:b1:f4:cc:61:15:68:24:ad:15:
        60:55:71:0b:a3:8e:56:e5:69:42:24:1b:41:9b:74:
        02:9e:28:9a:e7:51:58:79:45:9b:ce:4c:21:28:dc:
        e4:15:b4:3f:28:5d:01:ab:40:72:ee:c4:95:4a:5c:
        17:ad:c6:f7:c7:a8:9d:16:45:bc:ee:84:42:1d:42:
        ec:03:93:2e:67:aa:20:ec:23:d5:13:bc:32:1e:90:
        1a:ef:66:ba:8e:c1:2a:6e:02:96:cd:a5:15:55:21:
        df:14:e0:21:e0:1e:99:bf:a2:8e:e5:f5:43:b0:9c:
        34:12:5d:68:9f:cc:47:a4:64:73:4d:e3:ff:ba:6a:
        ce:bd:ee:b7:84:c3:6a:ab:ba:a8:30:a4:41:28:41:
        3c:9d:94:22:8e:26:7b:34:40:db:f2:1c:7e:3a:a6:
        ef:36:d1:b8:af:72:eb:76:f7:6d:b9:54:2f:b1:f6:
        65:bd:9c:46:6c:1b:12:51:bf:68:c6:56:61:23:78:
        6d:68:21:f2:4c:60:bb:f2:85:3a:f0:71:20:8d:04:
        5b:37:d2:bf:6f:05:fc:70:6b:be:05:c3:2a:e2:35:
        de:75:e4:bf:f7:e5:96:44:39:92:77:93:7e:9a:7c:
        23:be:70:33:fe:df:da:e3:a8:eb:59:fb:46:f7:e1:
        c4:2d
      Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

```

```

Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
df:14:e0:21:e0:1e:99:bf:a2:8e:e5:f5:43:b0:9c:
34:12:5d:68:9f:cc:47:a4:64:73:4d:e3:ff:ba:6a:
ce:bd:ee:b7:84:c3:6a:ab:ba:a8:30:a4:41:28:41:
3c:9d:94:22:8e:26:7b:34:40:db:f2:1c:7e:3a:a6:
ef:36:d1:b8:af:72:eb:76:f7:6d:b9:54:2f:b1:f6:
65:bd:9c:46:6c:1b:12:51:bf:68:c6:56:61:23:78:
6d:68:21:f2:4c:60:bb:f2:85:3a:f0:71:20:8d:04:
5b:37:d2:bf:6f:05:fc:70:6b:be:05:c3:2a:e2:35:
de:75:e4:bf:f7:e5:96:44:39:92:77:93:7e:9a:7c:
23:be:70:33:fe:df:da:e3:a8:eb:59:fb:46:f7:e1:
c4:2d
Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
Attributes:
  unstructuredName          :ITSS
  challengePassword         :1234
  Requested Extensions:
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
Signature Value:
8d:3a:50:e1:d8:34:66:09:a8:e7:f2:ed:22:b4:69:5e:98:b1:
6d:3a:00:8a:66:a4:d5:b1:f2:fb:67:e8:0e:ba:7e:8a:96:36:
dd:d7:d9:00:7c:31:fb:98:ba:f8:12:03:0f:00:5b:25:3f:31:
0c:87:eb:74:42:a7:60:46:b2:e5:78:17:1a:c2:99:7b:7f:74:
a9:7f:7a:97:10:c6:84:a2:e5:9c:72:dd:b0:6e:c1:1f:b4:db:
e2:70:39:d7:24:57:c9:57:3d:c9:a3:8a:90:6f:51:f4:84:db:
c7:48:35:ae:82:f3:7e:95:0e:ce:de:31:5d:12:c4:54:71:eb:
71:3a:84:30:f6:4e:e0:db:e0:f4:e1:e5:fb:95:75:2a:27:ba:
d5:2f:e8:84:2c:02:8e:dd:3b:a4:7c:f7:a1:29:3a:eb:be:47:
72:d9:f2:f2:35:5b:bf:fc:c5:97:b4:06:74:53:e6:65:1a:06:
cf:10:07:39:28:b6:82:2f:5e:c7:ec:af:4b:5e:86:03:ad:42:
a1:82:38:d6:18:a1:d3:ce:84:70:1e:62:1a:20:bc:56:ec:40:

```

Step- 7:- To Export the crt file into PFX file (pfx file for windows)

Command:- openssl pkcs12 -export -in akshay.crt -inkey akshay.key -out akshay.pfx






```
C:\Users\ME>openssl x509 -in NIKAM.csr -out PRITHVI.crt -req -signkey PRITHVI.key -days 365
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=C = IN, ST = MADHYAPRADESH, L = BURHANPUR, O = CDAC, OU = CDAC, CN = DITISS, emailAddress = patilnikam813@gmail.com
```

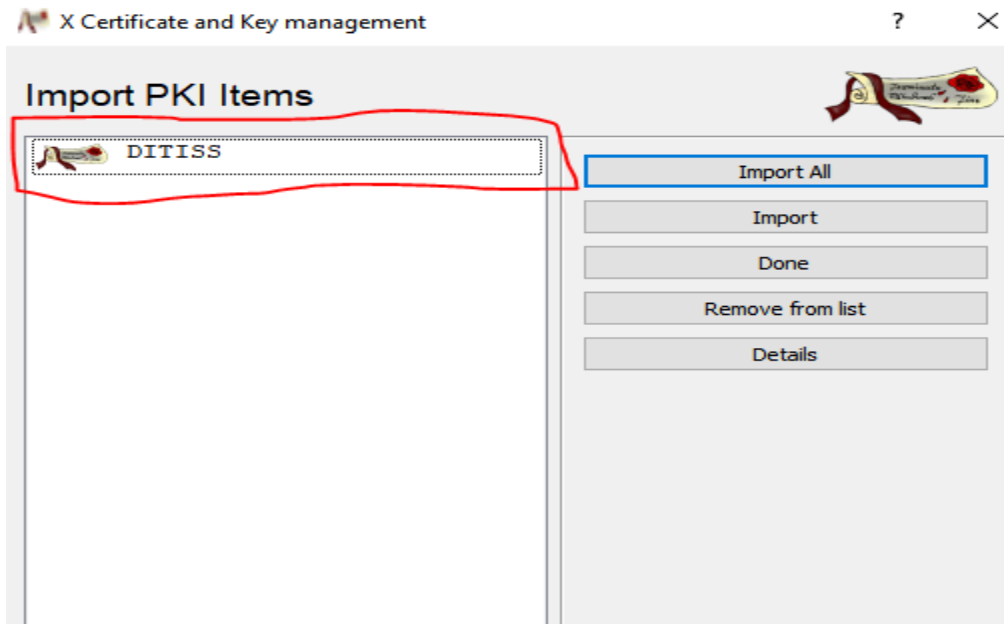
```
C:\Users\ME>
```

```
C:\Users\ME>openssl pkcs12 -export -in PRITHVI.crt -inkey PRITHVI.key -out PRITHVI.pfx
Enter Export Password:
Verifying - Enter Export Password:
```

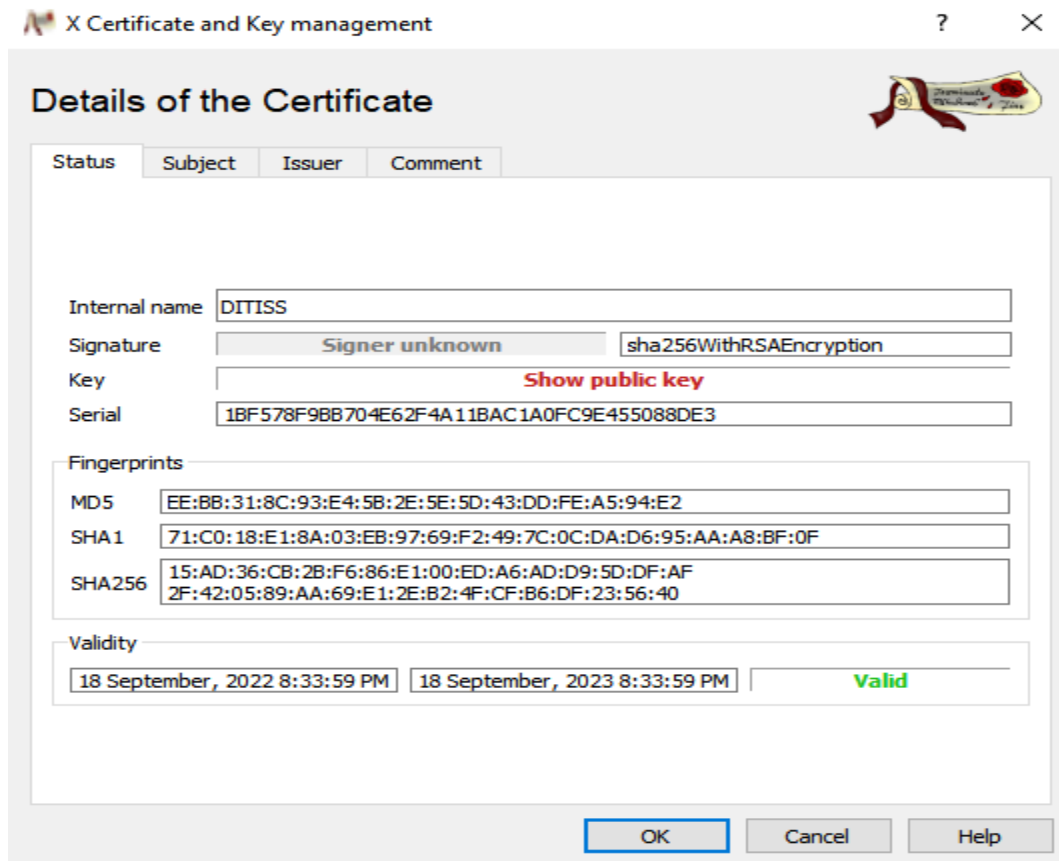
```
C:\Users\ME>
```

Step-8:- We can go to Directory when store Certificate and select PRITHVIRAJ.crt and show details of Certificate.

 NIKAM.csr	18-Sep-22 8:01 PM	CSR File	2 KB
 PRITHVI.crt	18-Sep-22 8:33 PM	X.509 Certificate	2 KB
 PRITHVI.key	18-Sep-22 7:52 PM	KEY File	2 KB
 PRITHVI.pfx	18-Sep-22 8:38 PM	PKCS#12 Certificat...	3 KB
 PRITHVIRAJ.key	18-Sep-22 7:54 PM	KEY File	1 KB



Now we can Show the detail of Certificate



X Certificate and Key management

Details of the Certificate

Subject

countryName	IN
stateOrProvinceName	MADHYAPRADESH
localityName	BURHANPUR
organizationName	CDAC
organizationalUnitName	CDAC
commonName	DITISS
emailAddress	patilnikam813@gmail.com

RFC 2253: emailAddress=patilnikam813@gmail.com,CN=DITISS,OU=CDAC,O=CDAC,L=BU

Hash: a3da9dd5

OK Cancel Help

Step -10:- Now we can select PRITHVIRAJ.pfx and Select PRITHVIRAJ_KEY option and Click it.

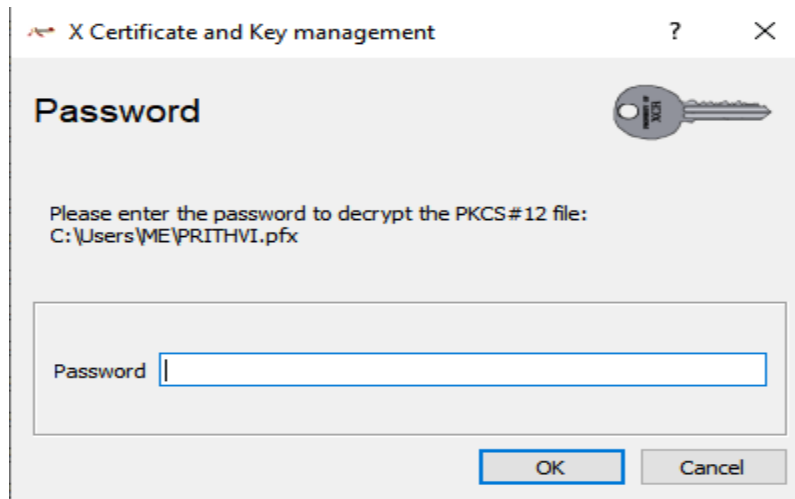
X Certificate and Key management

Import PKI Items

DITISS_key
DITISS

Import All
Import
Done
Remove from list
Details

Now Put Password(****)



After Clicking on DITISS_key open new popup that show password Enter option and put password on it.

