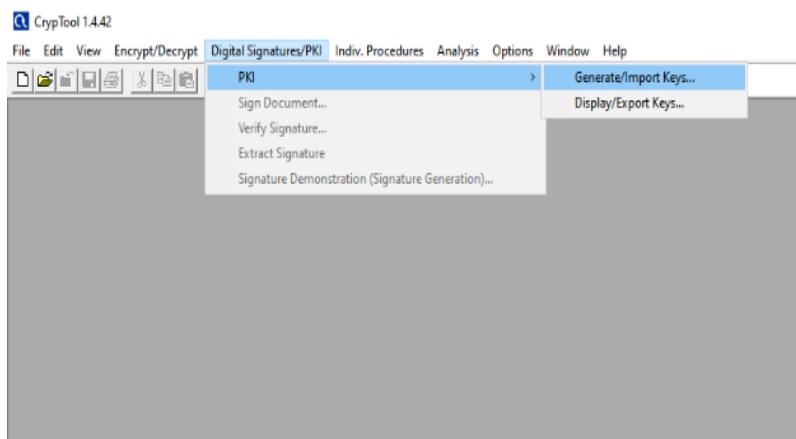


**Module:- Public Key Infrastructure Date:- 16/09/2022**  
**Assignment :- 02**

**CRYPTOOL :-**

**Practical:- Digital Signature Certificate (DSC)**

**Step- 1:-** Open the Cryptool and it's show many option. Then we can select Digital Signature/PKI → PKI → Generate/Import Keys.



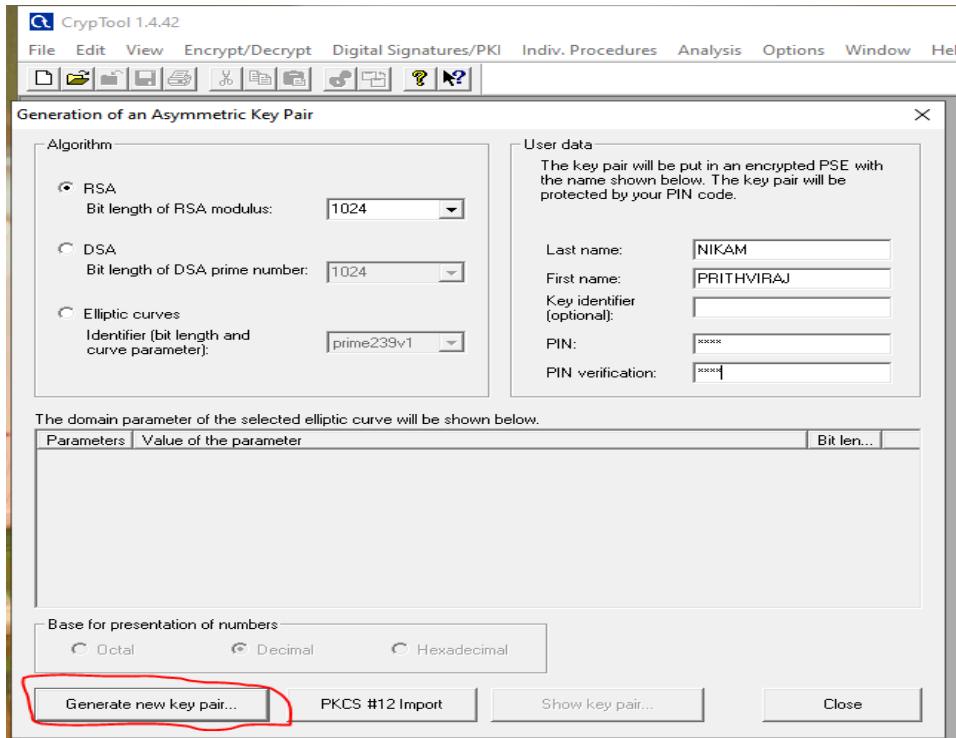
**Step-2:-** this step show Generation of an Asymmetric Key Pair. In this Key pair show's three radio button then we can select RSA ,his parallel way user data show's text box Last Name, First Name, key Identifier(optional) and PIN .we can put all data in text box and Generate New key pair.

Last Name :- NIKAM

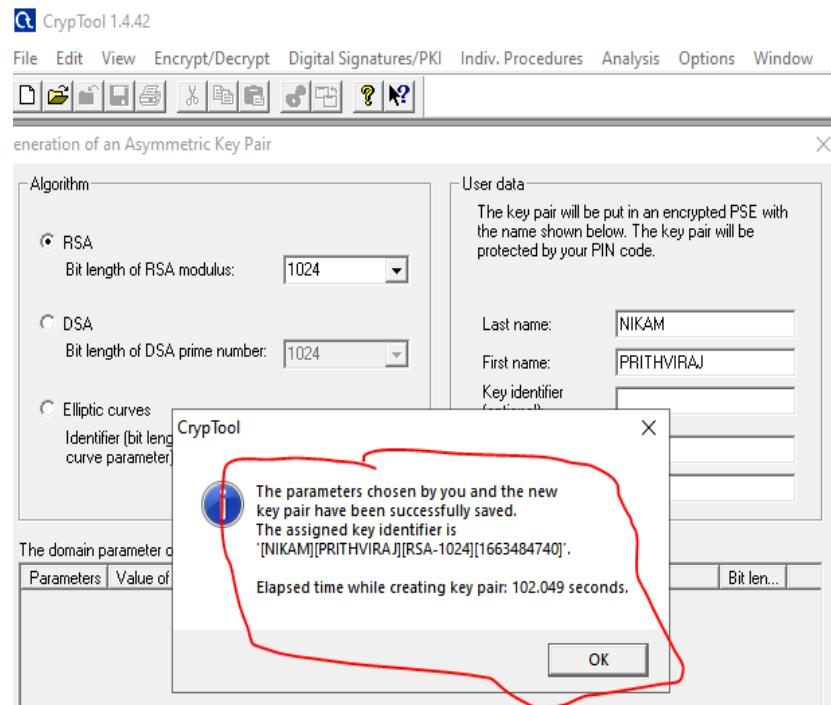
First Name:- PRITHVIRAJ

Key Identifier(optional):-

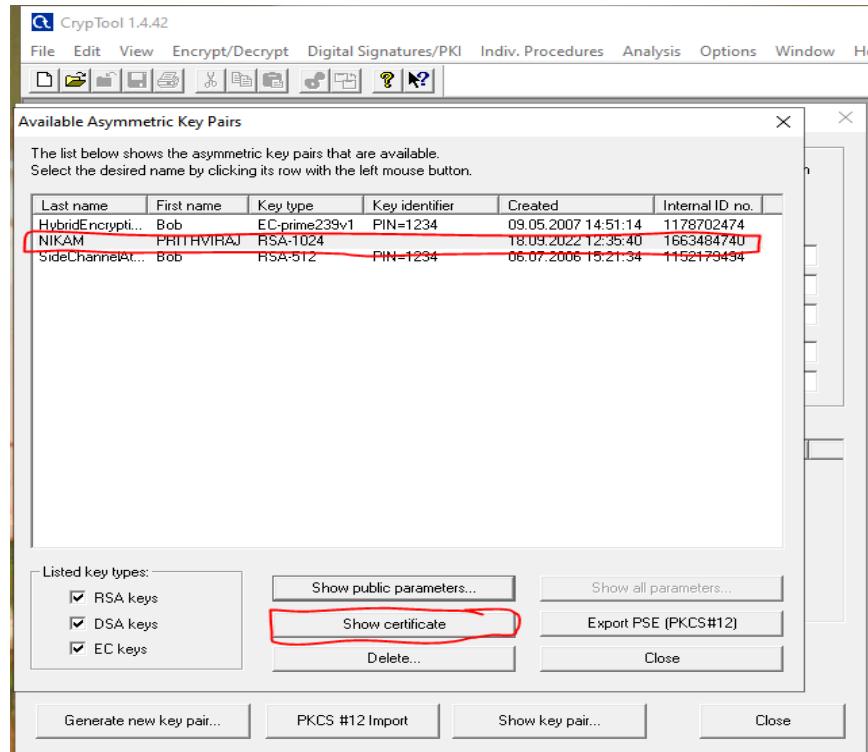
PIN:- \*\*\*\*



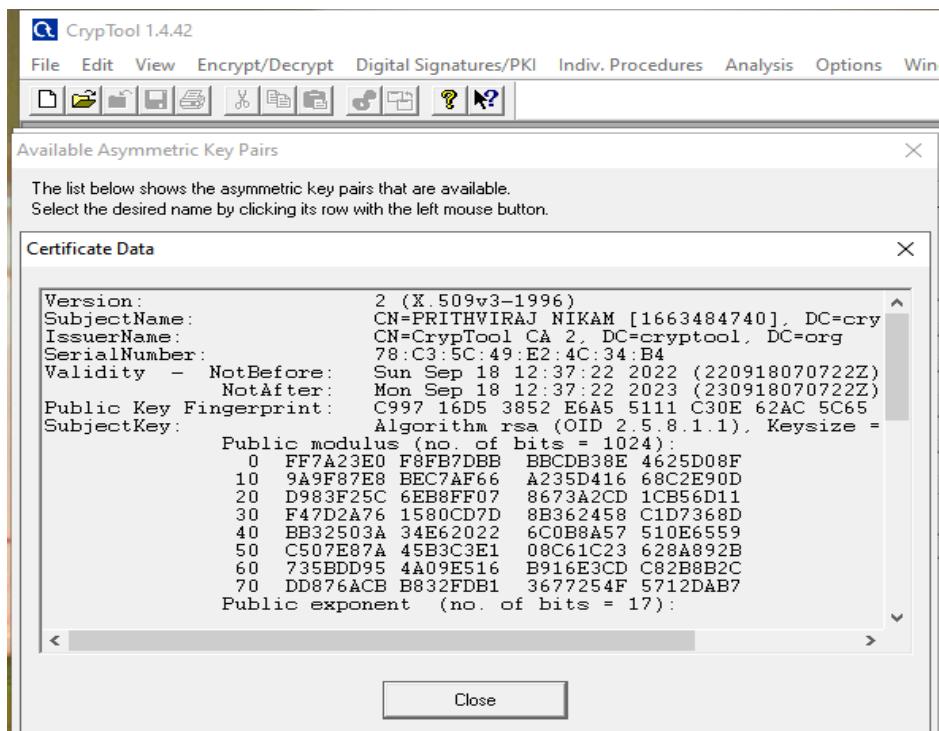
**Step-3:-** Key Generater opening new popup that show your Key pair successfully created.



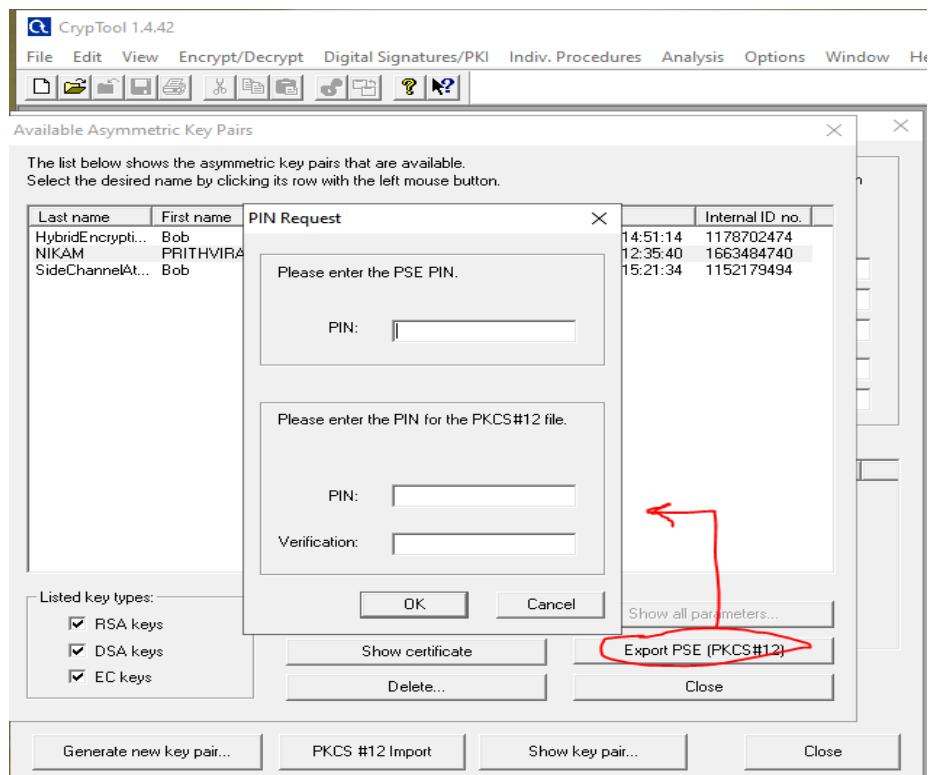
**Step-4 :-** After key Creation, new window show's available Asymmetric key pair and we can select show certificate option.



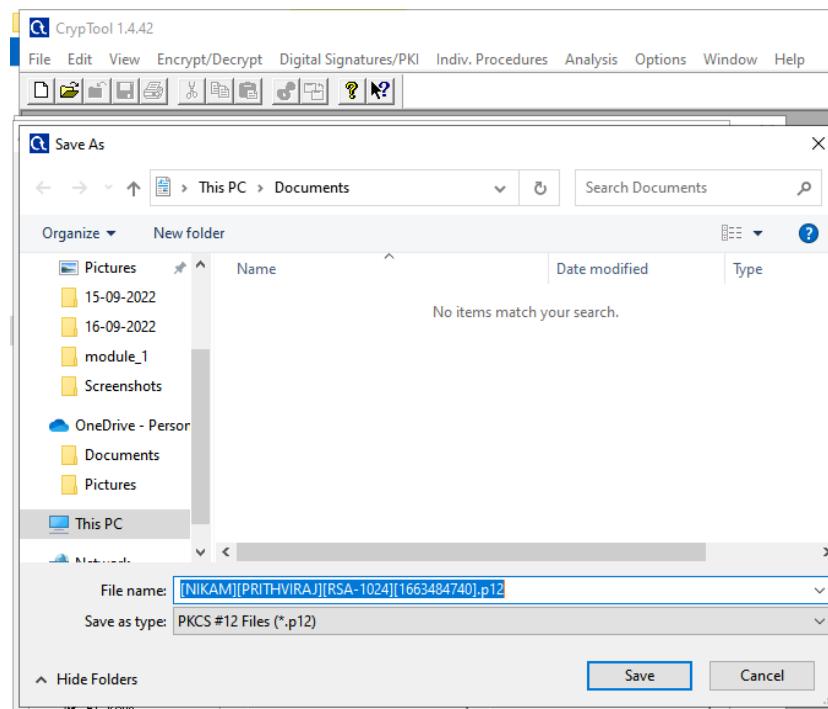
**Step- 5 :-** The Certificate show all Certificate data .



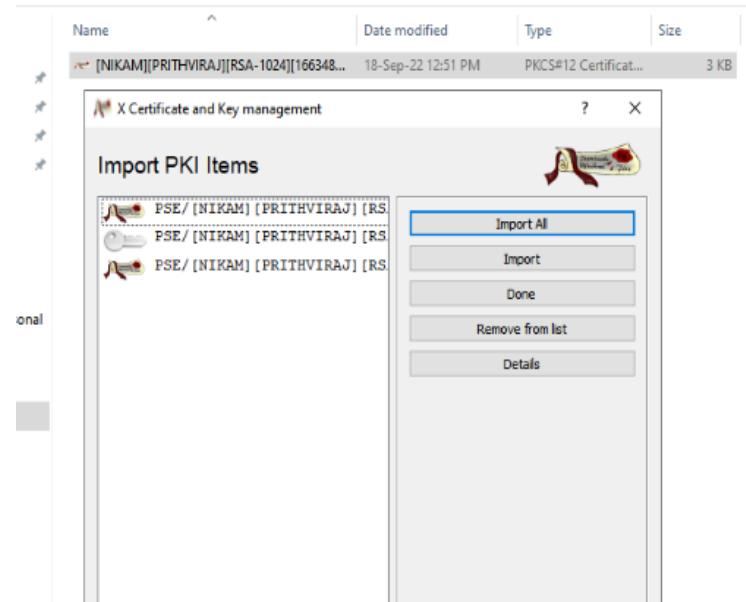
**Step-6:-** Back to step-4 and select Export PSE(PKCS#12) and tool open new popup that show three text box PSE PIN and PKCS File PIN(\*\*\*) and it's verification. Select ok.



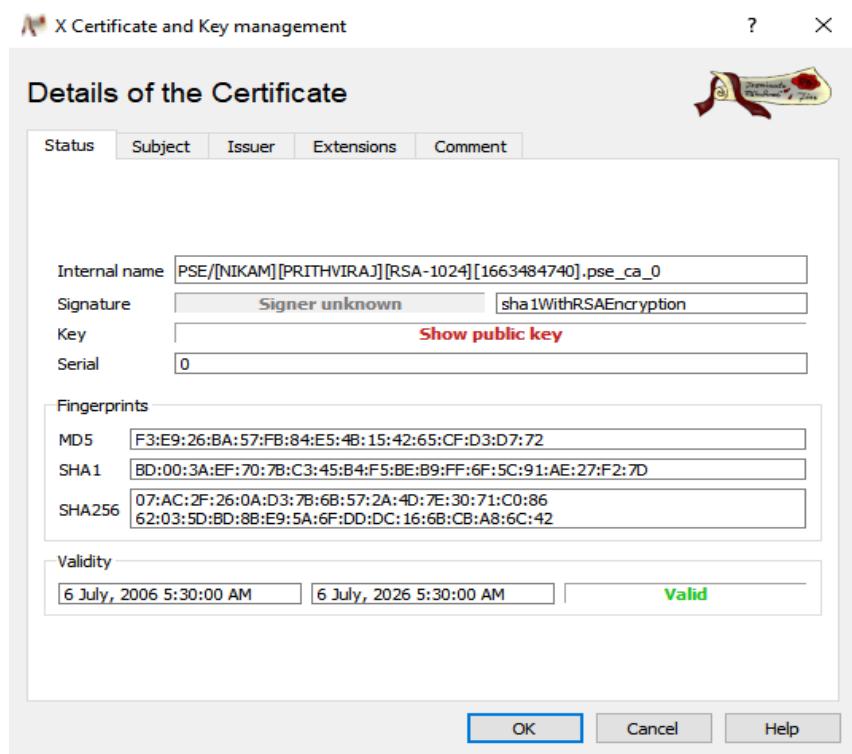
**Step- 7:-** After clicking ok option opening System Directory. We can Select any folder to store Certificate.

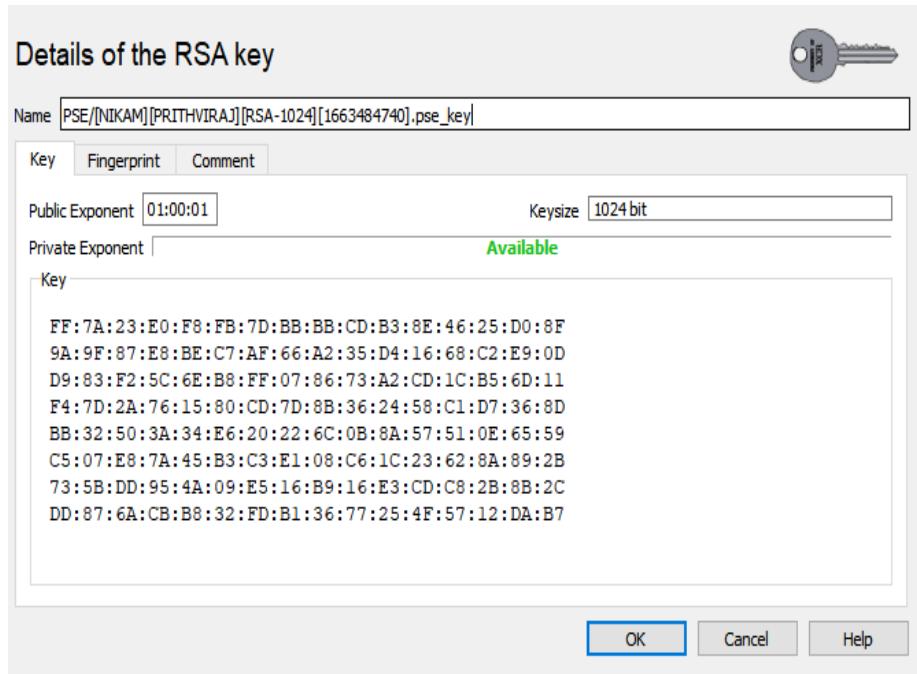


**Step- 8:-** After saving the certificate. Select the certificate put PSE Password and open new window show's three PKI items.



**Step-9 :-** PKI Item show Key details and Certificate Details.

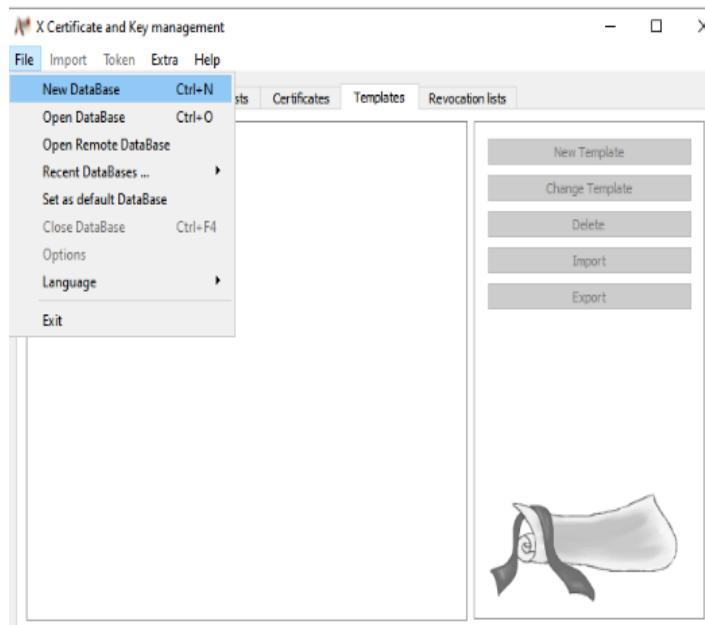




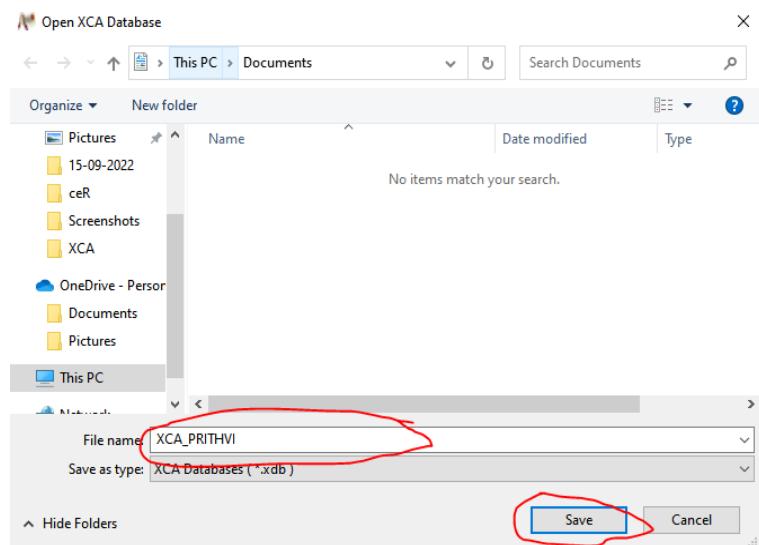
## XCA TOOL:-

### PRACTICAL:- Digital Signature Certificate (DSC)

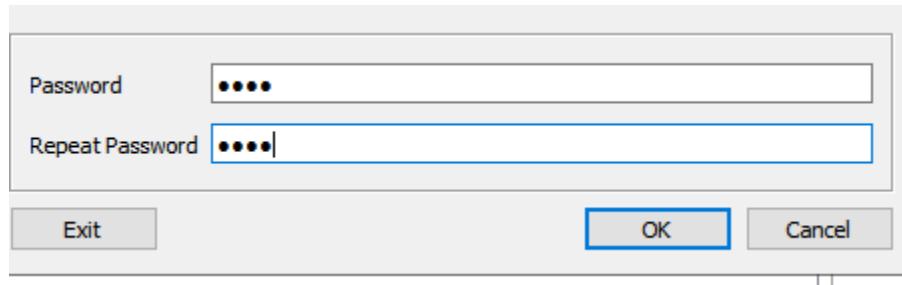
**Step – 1:-** Open XCA tool and select New Database Option.



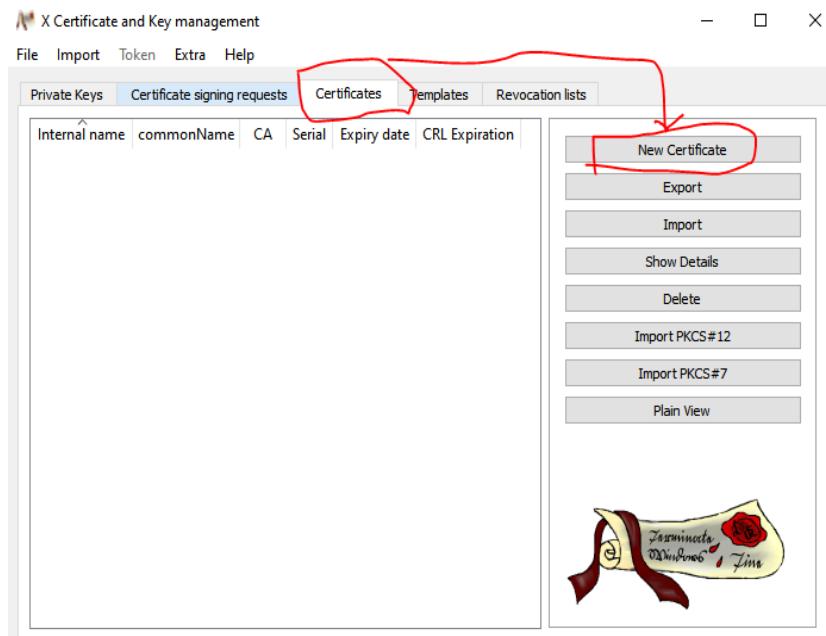
Save New Data Base file into any folder of system.



After Saving Set Password.



**Step -2:-**Now select Certificate option and then select New certificate option.



**Step -3:-** Now , after opening new certificate in XCA tool open new window and Create Certificate that have many text box such as.

Internal name:- PRITHVIRAJ

Country name:- IN

State :- MADHYAPRADESH

Locality :- BURHANPUR

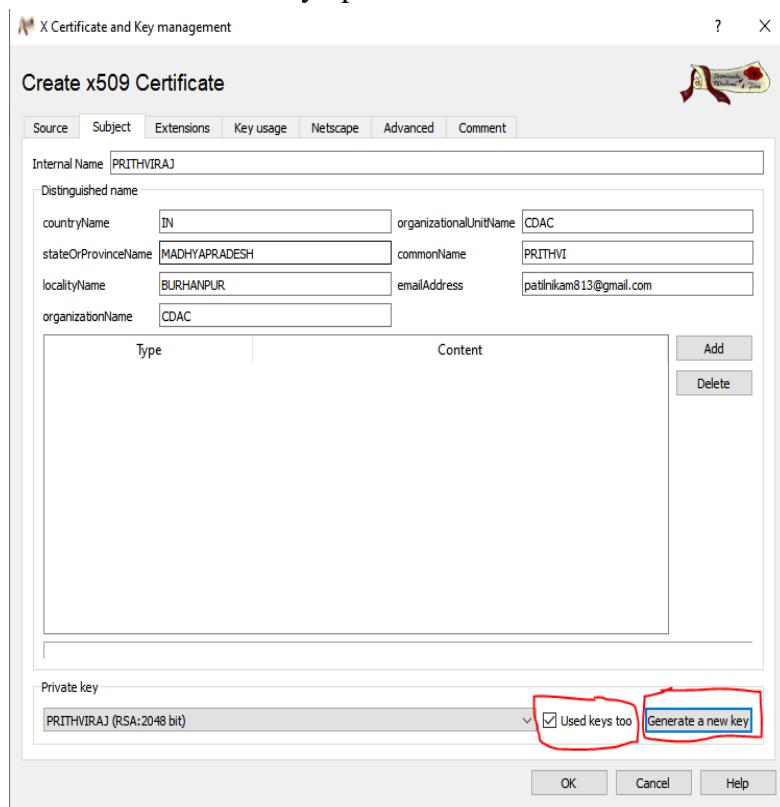
Organization name :- CDAC

Organization Unit Nmae :- CDAC

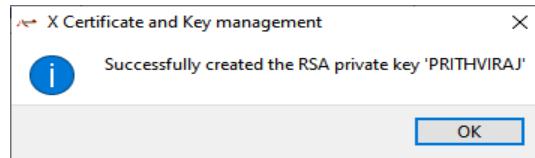
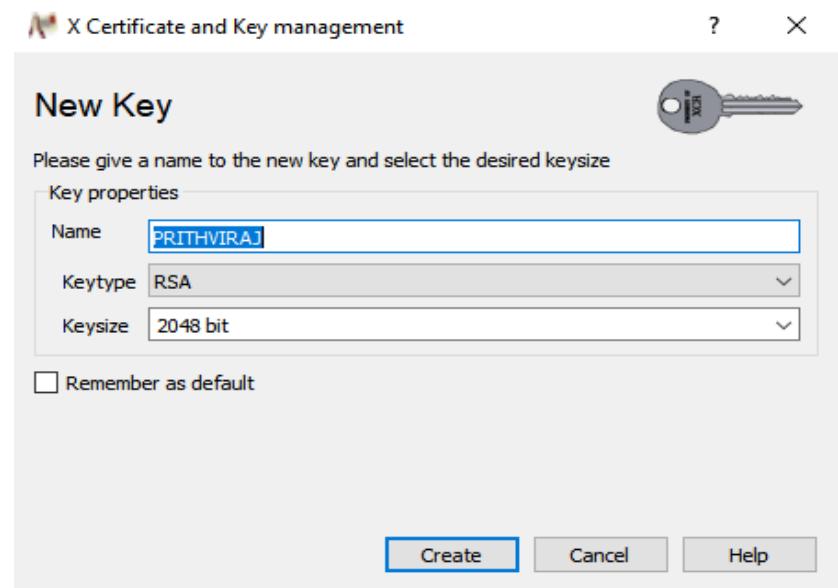
Common Name:- PRITHVI

Email-ID :- [patilnikam813@gmail.com](mailto:patilnikam813@gmail.com)

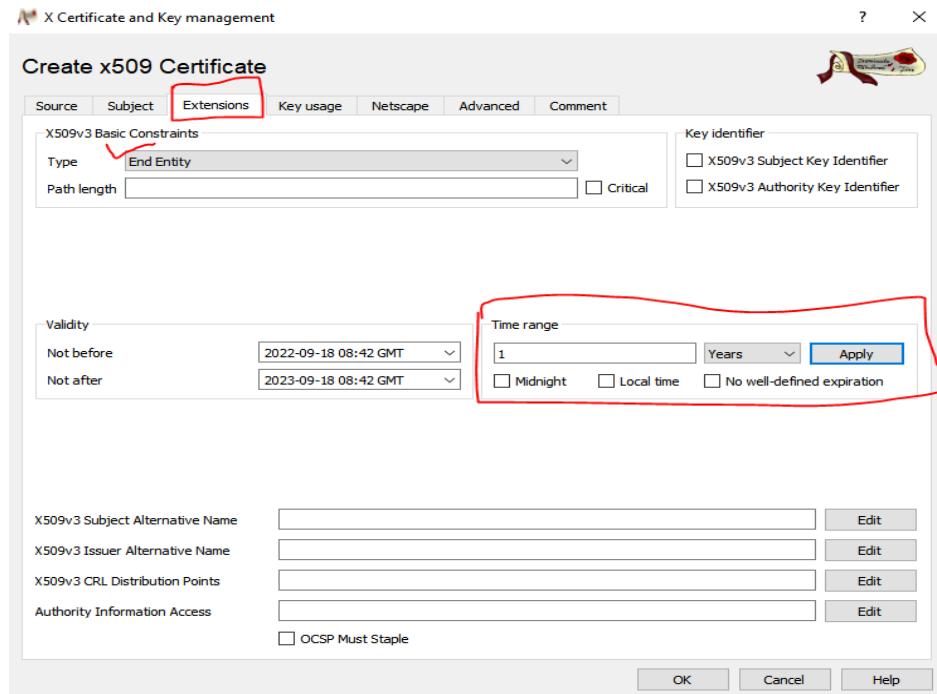
And then we can select Generate new Key option.



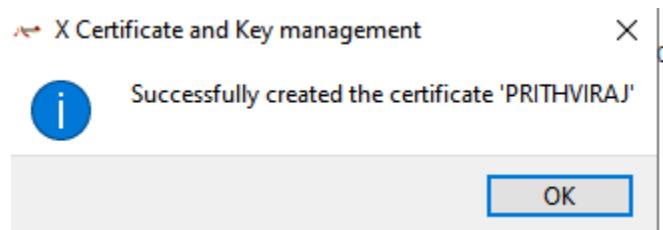
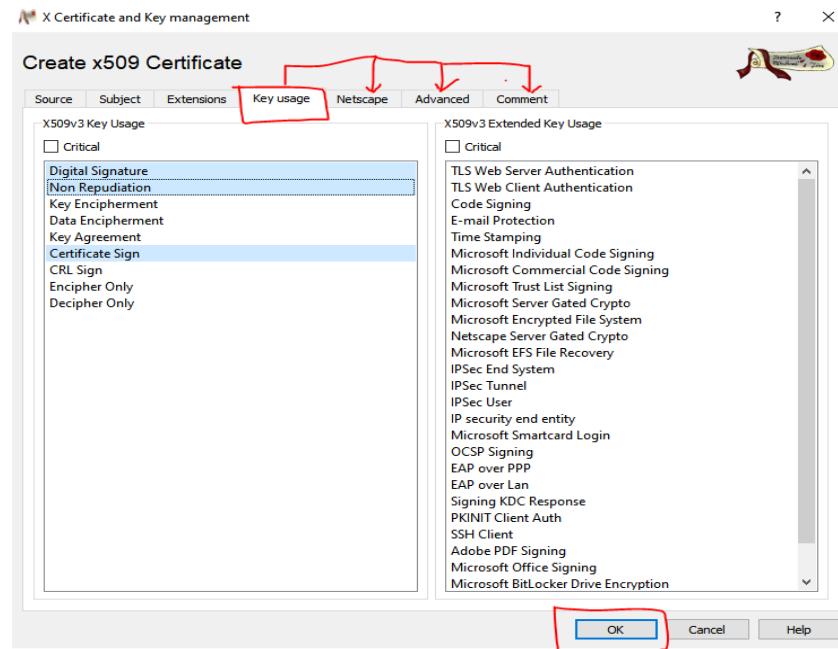
New Key generator generate is following image .



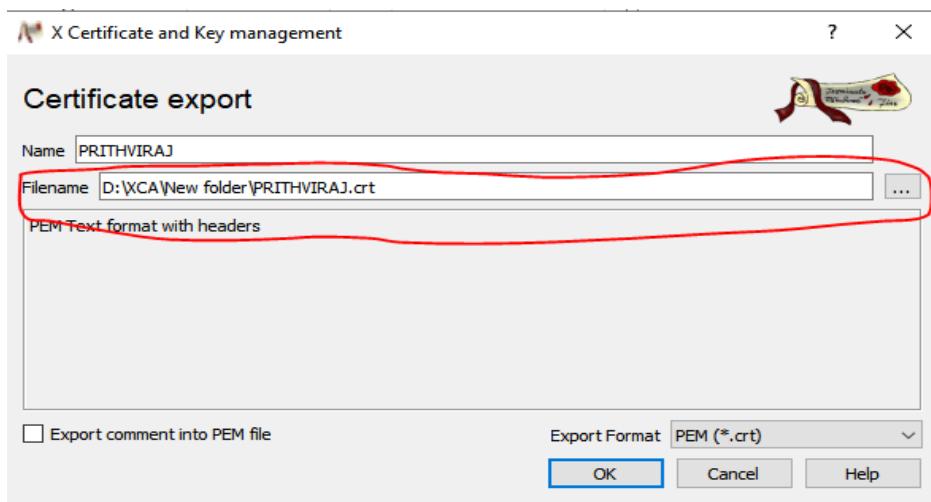
**Step -4 :-** After we can select Extensions when we can select End Entity and Time Period



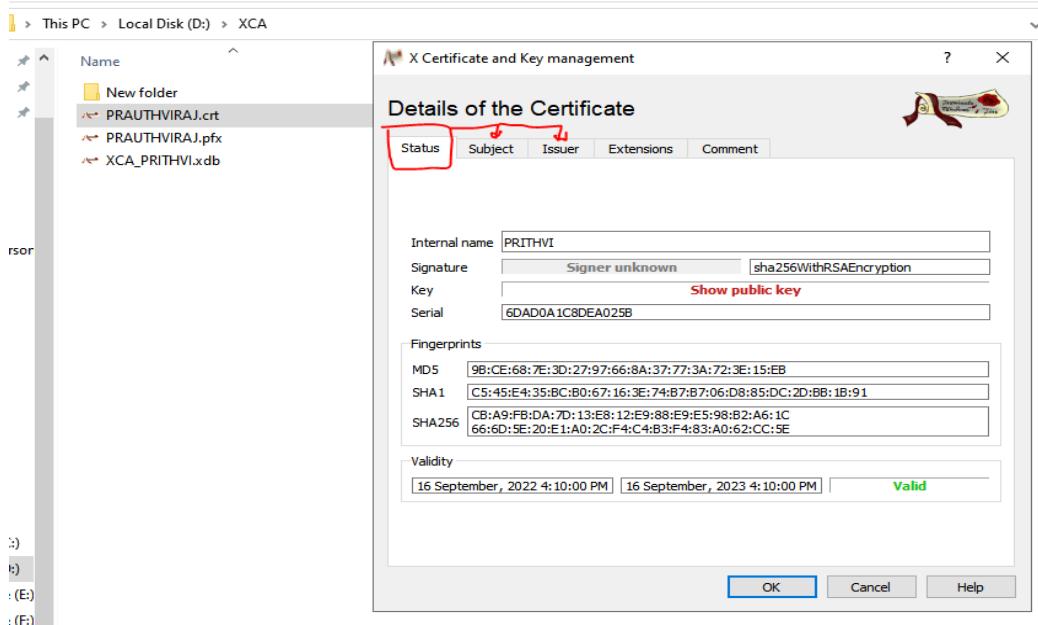
**Step- 5:-** Now we go to Key usage Option when we select Digital signature ,Non Repudiation and Certificate Sign option and last select ok.



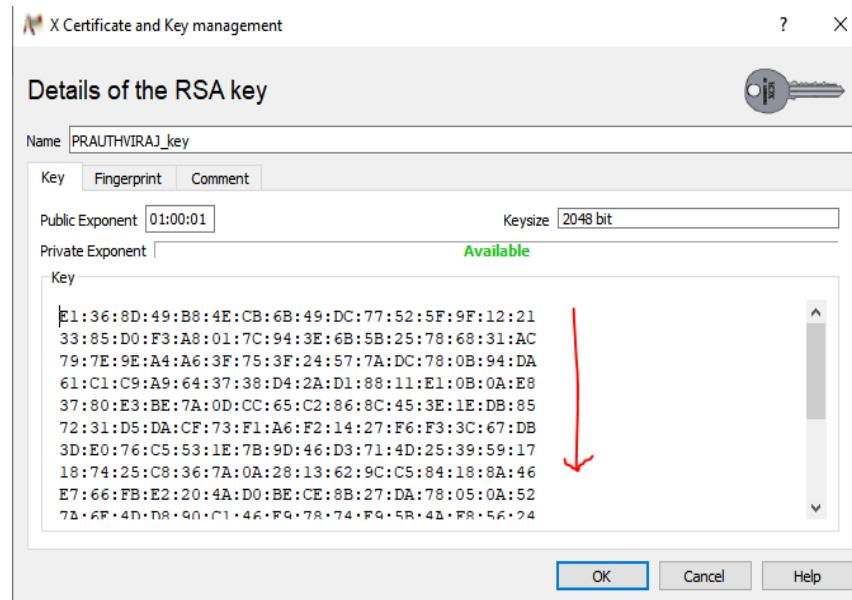
**Step -6 :-** After certificate creation open new popup that we can set path.



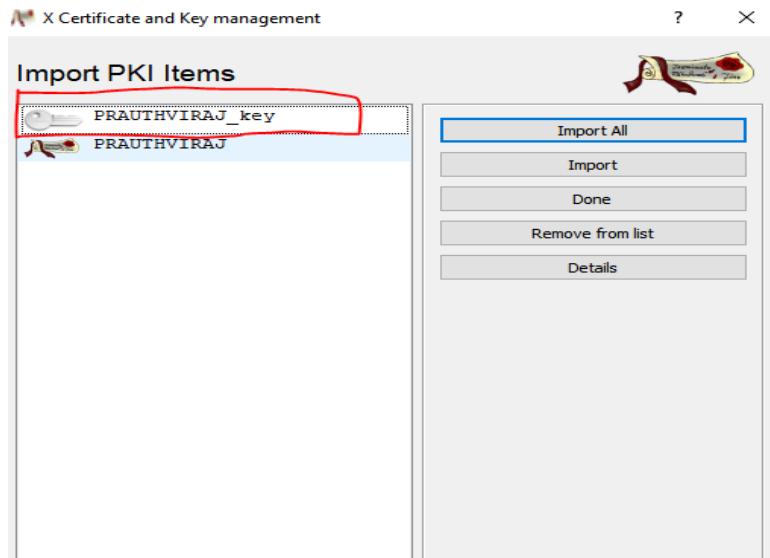
**Step -7:-** We can go to Directory when store Certificate and select PRITHVIRAJ.crt and show details of Certificate.



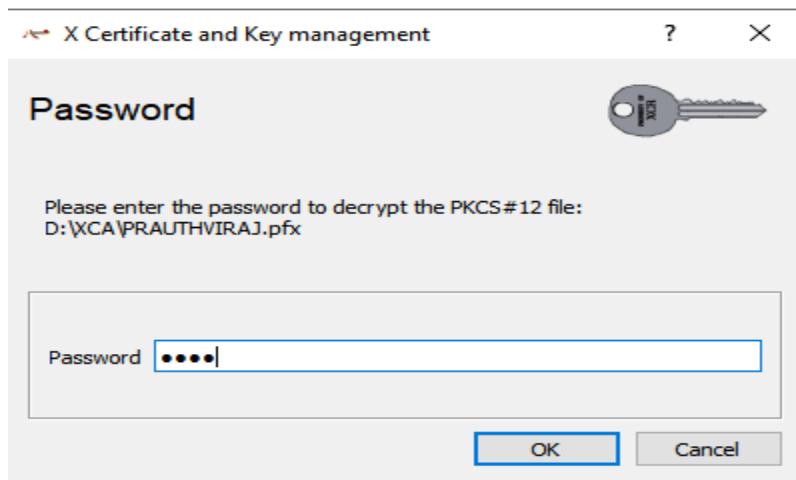
Now we can select Subject that show RSA Key



**Step -8:-** Now we can select PRITHVIRAJ.pfx and Select PRITHVIRAJ\_KEY option and Click it.



After Clicking on PRITHVIRAJ\_key open new popup that show password Enter option and put password on it.



Now Open new window that show Certificate Details.



## Details of the Certificate

Status   Subject   Issuer   Extensions   Comment

countryName	IN
stateOrProvinceName	MADHYAPRADESH
localityName	BANGLORE
organizationName	CDAC
organizationalUnitName	CDAC
commonName	PRITHVI
emailAddress	patilnikam813@gmail.com

RFC 2253: emailAddress=patilnikam813@gmail.com,CN=PRITHVI,OU=CDAC,O=CDAC,L=

Hash: 82c9289c

OK

Cancel

Help

## OPEN SSL:-

### PRACTICAL :- Digital Signature Certificate (DSC)

Step – 1:- To check the version of openssl

Command:-   openssl versio -a

```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt

OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul  6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdoss1_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul  6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdoss1_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>
```

Step- 2 :- To Generate key pair:-

Command:- **openssl genrsa -out name\_of\_your\_file\_cont\_thekypair.key**

```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdoss1_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul  6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdoss1_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\ossl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key
```

Step- 3:- To Extract the public key form the key pair file:

Command :- **openssl rsa -in name\_of\_your\_file\_cont\_thekypair.key -pubout -out public\_key\_file.key**

```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdopenssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_D_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\openssl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul 6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdopenssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_D_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\openssl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key

C:\Users\ME>openssl rsa -in PRITHVI.key -pubout -out PRITHVIRAJ.key
writing RSA key

C:\Users\ME>
```

**Step- 4:- To Create certificate signing request:-**

**Command:- openssl req -new -key name\_of\_your\_file\_cont\_thekeypair.key -out name\_of\_the\_csr\_file.csr**

```
Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt - openssl req -new -key PRI...
C:\Users\ME>openssl version -a
OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.5 5 Jul 2022)
built on: Wed Jul 6 04:22:55 2022 UTC
platform: VC-WIN64A
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdopenssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_D_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
OPENSSLDIR: "C:\Program Files\Common Files\SSL"
ENGINESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\engines-3"
MODULESDIR: "C:\Program Files\OpenSSL\lib\openssl-modules"
Seeding source: os-specific
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7ffaf3bffffebffff:0x27ab

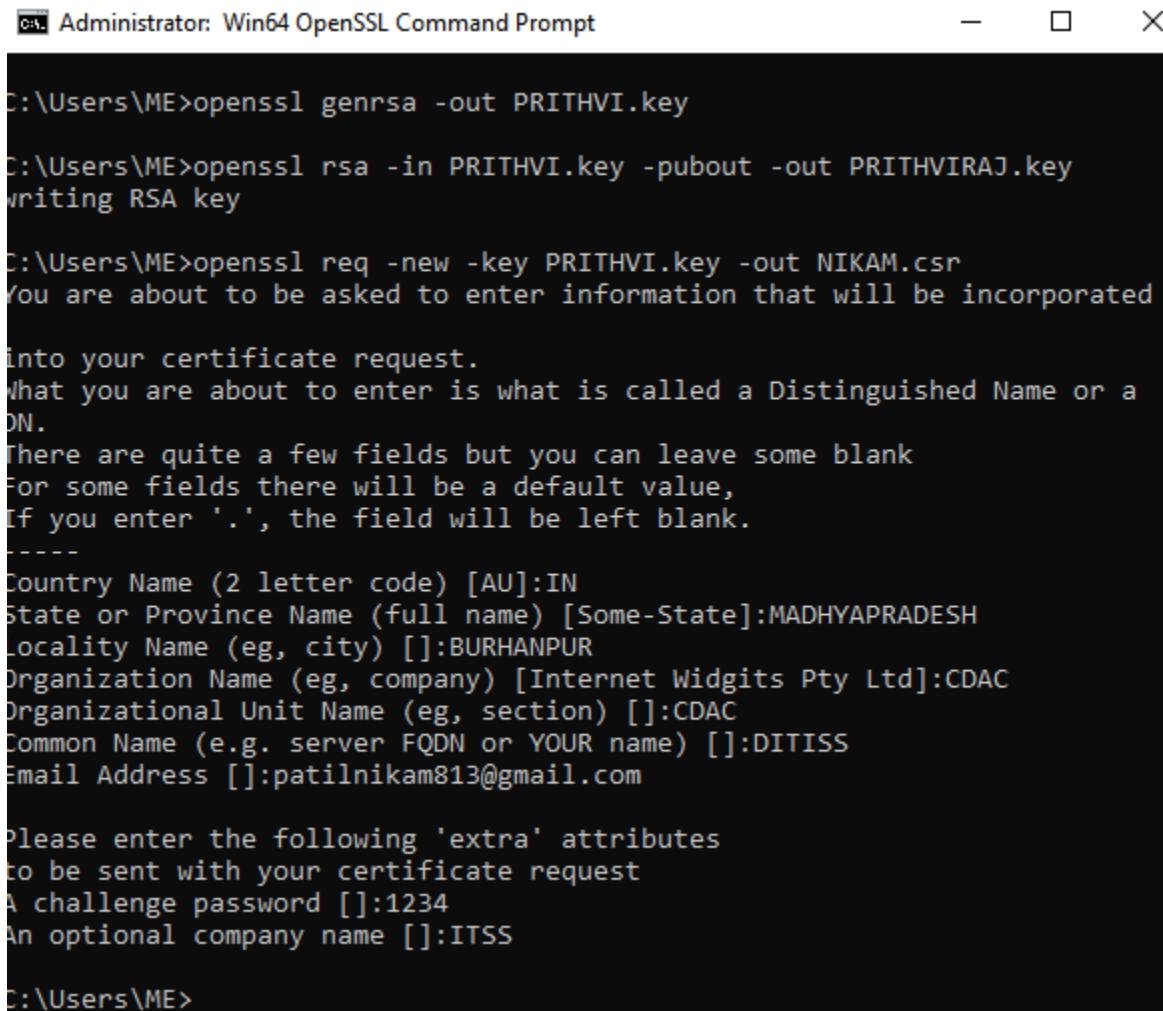
C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key

C:\Users\ME>openssl rsa -in PRITHVI.key -pubout -out PRITHVIRAJ.key
writing RSA key

C:\Users\ME>openssl req -new -key PRITHVI.key -out NIKAM.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a
DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:IN
```

**Step- 5:-** To verify the details of csr

**Command:-** openssl req -text -in name\_of\_the\_csr\_file.csr -noout -verify



```
C:\Users\ME>openssl genrsa -out PRITHVI.key
C:\Users\ME>openssl rsa -in PRITHVI.key -pubout -out PRITHVIRAJ.key
writing RSA key

C:\Users\ME>openssl req -new -key PRITHVI.key -out NIKAM.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a
DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:IN
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:MADHYAPRADESH
Locality Name (eg, city) []:BURHANPUR
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:CDAC
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:CDAC
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:DITISS
Email Address []:patilnikam813@gmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:1234
An optional company name []:ITSS

C:\Users\ME>
```

**Step – 6:-** To Generate the Self Sign certificate

**Command:-** openssl x509 -in name\_of\_the\_csr\_file.csr -out name\_of\_the\_certificate\_file.crt  
-req -signkey name\_of\_your\_file\_cont\_thekeypair.key -days 365

```
C:\Users\ME>openssl req -text -in NIKAM.csr -noout -verify
Certificate request self-signature verify OK
Certificate Request:
Data:
    Version: 1 (0x0)
    Subject: C = IN, ST = MADHYAPRADESH, L = BURHANPUR, O = CDAC, OU
= CDAC, CN = DITISS, emailAddress = patilnikam813@gmail.com
    Subject Public Key Info:
        Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
            Public-Key: (2048 bit)
                Modulus:
                    00:8f:6d:18:1e:e1:b1:f4:cc:61:15:68:24:ad:15:
                    60:55:71:0b:a3:8e:56:e5:69:42:24:1b:41:9b:74:
                    02:9e:28:9a:e7:51:58:79:45:9b:ce:4c:21:28:dc:
                    e4:15:b4:3f:28:5d:01:ab:40:72:ee:c4:95:4a:5c:
                    17:ad:c6:f7:c7:a8:9d:16:45:bc:ee:84:42:1d:42:
                    ec:03:93:2e:67:aa:20:ec:23:d5:13:bc:32:1e:90:
                    1a:ef:66:ba:8e:c1:2a:6e:02:96:cd:a5:15:55:21:
                    df:14:e0:21:e0:1e:99:bf:a2:8e:e5:f5:43:b0:9c:
                    34:12:5d:68:9f:cc:47:a4:64:73:4d:e3:ff:ba:6a:
                    ce:bd:ee:b7:84:c3:6a:ab:ba:a8:30:a4:41:28:41:
                    3c:9d:94:22:8e:26:7b:34:40:db:f2:1c:7e:3a:a6:
                    ef:36:d1:b8:af:72:eb:76:f7:6d:b9:54:2f:b1:f6:
                    65:bd:9c:46:6c:1b:12:51:bf:68:c6:56:61:23:78:
                    6d:68:21:f2:4c:60:bb:f2:85:3a:f0:71:20:8d:04:
                    5b:37:d2:bf:6f:05:fc:70:6b:be:05:c3:2a:e2:35:
                    de:75:e4:bf:f7:e5:96:44:39:92:77:93:7e:9a:7c:
                    23:be:70:33:fe:df:da:e3:a8:eb:59:fb:46:f7:e1:
                    c4:2d
                Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
```

```
C:\Users\ME>Administrator: Win64 OpenSSL Command Prompt
df:14:e0:21:e0:1e:99:bf:a2:8e:e5:f5:43:b0:9c:
34:12:5d:68:9f:cc:47:a4:64:73:4d:e3:ff:ba:6a:
ce:bd:ee:b7:84:c3:6a:ab:ba:a8:30:a4:41:28:41:
3c:9d:94:22:8e:26:7b:34:40:db:f2:1c:7e:3a:a6:
ef:36:d1:b8:af:72:eb:76:f7:6d:b9:54:2f:b1:f6:
65:bd:9c:46:6c:1b:12:51:bf:68:c6:56:61:23:78:
6d:68:21:f2:4c:60:bb:f2:85:3a:f0:71:20:8d:04:
5b:37:d2:bf:6f:05:fc:70:6b:be:05:c3:2a:e2:35:
de:75:e4:bf:f7:e5:96:44:39:92:77:93:7e:9a:7c:
23:be:70:33:fe:df:da:e3:a8:eb:59:fb:46:f7:e1:
c4:2d
Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
Attributes:
    unstructuredName          :ITSS
    challengePassword         :1234
    Requested Extensions:
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
Signature Value:
8d:3a:50:e1:d8:34:66:09:a8:e7:f2:ed:22:b4:69:5e:98:b1:
6d:3a:00:8a:66:a4:d5:b1:f2:fb:67:e8:0e:ba:7e:8a:96:36:
dd:d7:d9:00:7c:31:fb:98:ba:f8:12:03:0f:00:5b:25:3f:31:
0c:87:eb:74:42:a7:60:46:b2:e5:78:17:1a:c2:99:7b:7f:74:
a9:7f:7a:97:10:c6:84:a2:e5:9c:72:dd:b0:6e:c1:1f:b4:db:
e2:70:39:d7:24:57:c9:57:3d:c9:a3:8a:90:6f:51:f4:84:db:
c7:48:35:ae:82:f3:7e:95:0e:ce:de:31:5d:12:c4:54:71:eb:
71:3a:84:30:f6:4e:e0:db:e0:f4:e1:e5:fb:95:75:2a:27:ba:
d5:2f:e8:84:2c:02:8e:dd:3b:a4:7c:f7:a1:29:3a:eb:be:47:
72:d9:f2:f2:35:5b:bf:fc:c5:97:b4:06:74:53:e6:65:1a:06:
cf:10:07:39:28:b6:82:2f:5e:c7:ec:af:4b:5e:86:03:ad:42:
a1:82:38:d6:18:a1:d3:ce:84:70:1e:62:1a:20:bc:56:ec:40:
```

**Step- 7:-** To Export the crt file into PFX file ( pfx file for windows)

**Command:-** openssl pkcs12 -export -in akshay.crt -inkey akshay.key -out akshay.pfx

```
C:\Users\ME>openssl x509 -in NIKAM.csr -out PRITHVI.crt -req -signkey PRITHVI.key -days 365
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=C = IN, ST = MADHYAPRADESH, L = BURHANPUR, O = CDAC, OU = CDAC,
CN = DITISS, emailAddress = patilnikam813@gmail.com

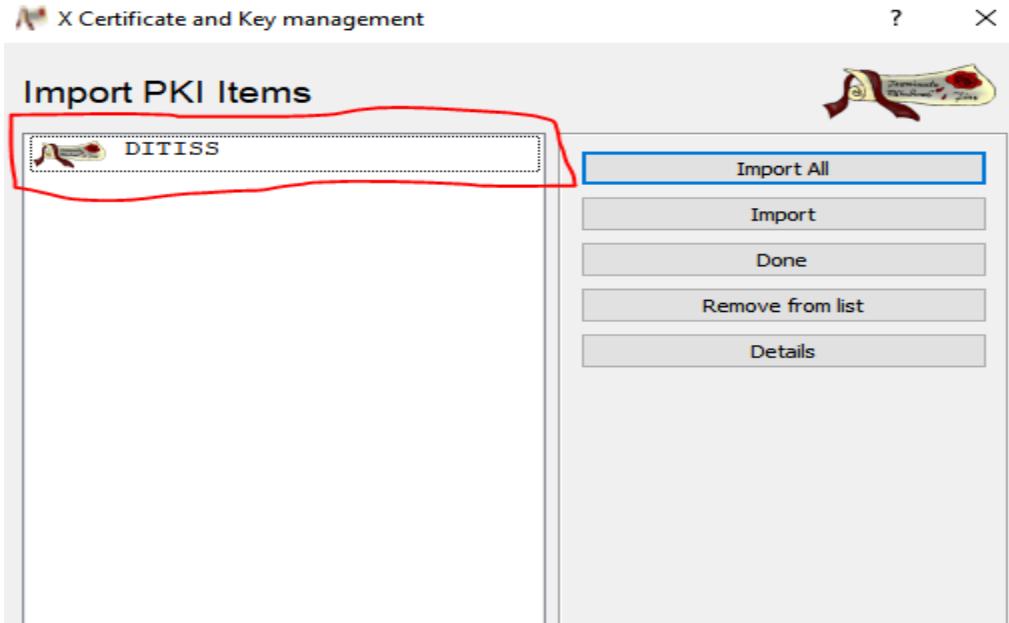
C:\Users\ME>

C:\Users\ME>openssl pkcs12 -export -in PRITHVI.crt -inkey PRITHVI.key -o
ut PRITHVI.pfx
Enter Export Password:
Verifying - Enter Export Password:

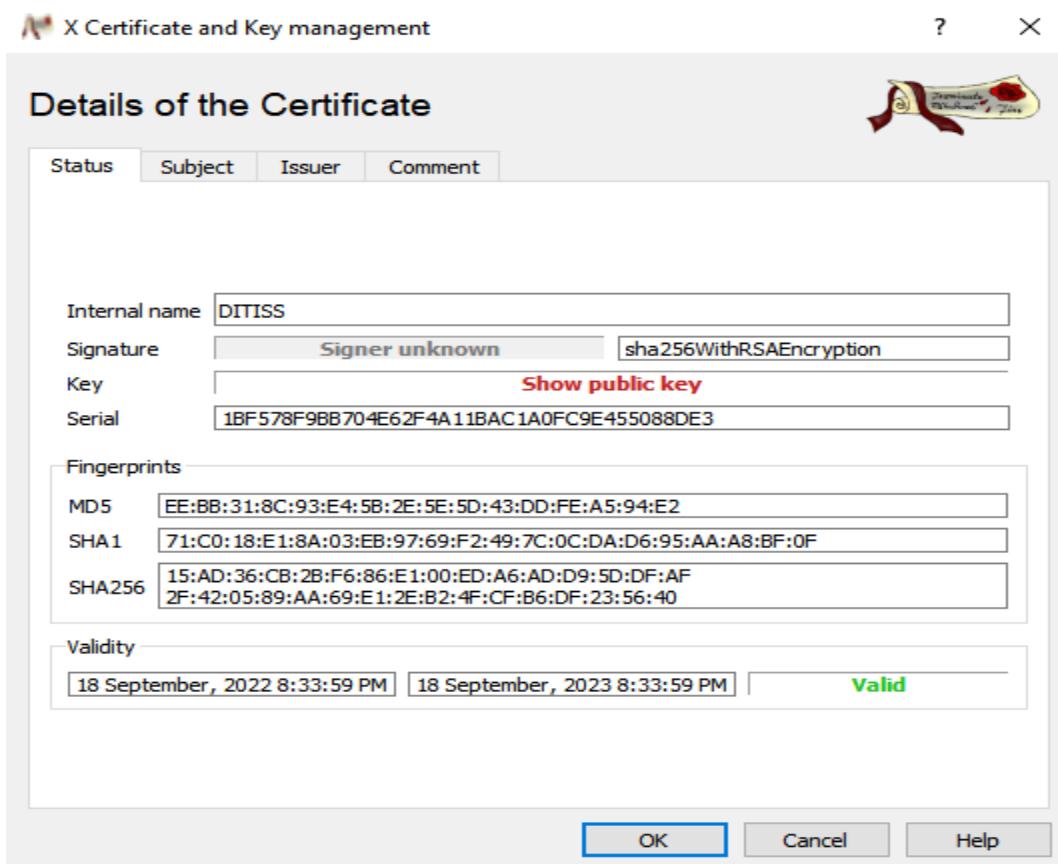
C:\Users\ME>
```

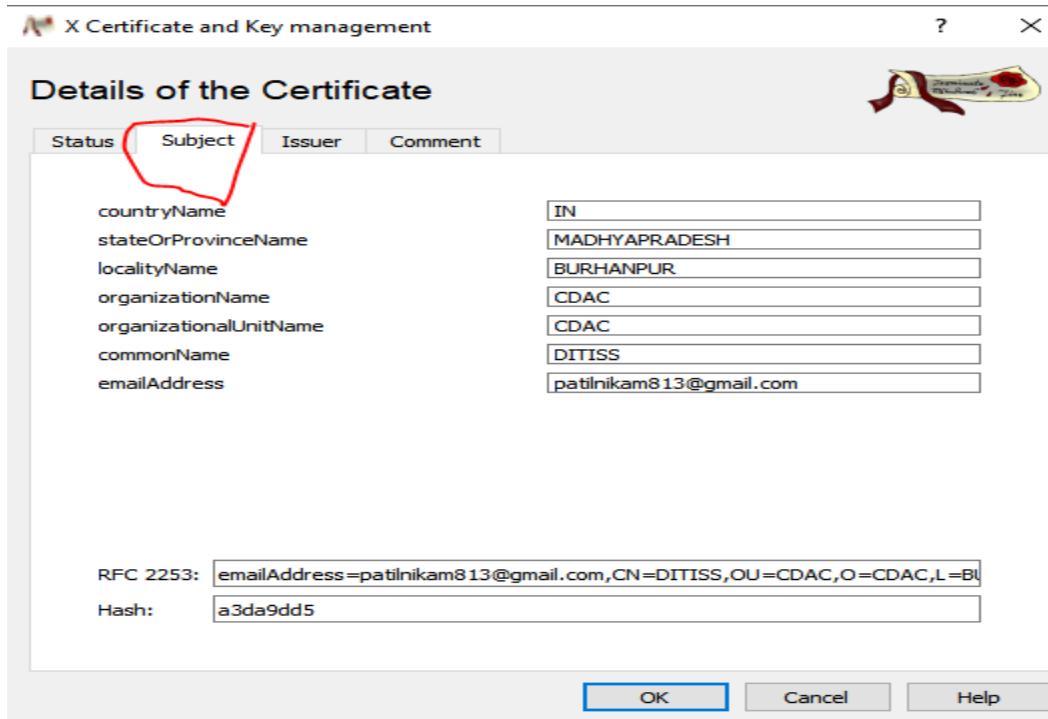
**Step-8:-** We can go to Directory when store Certificate and select PRITHVIRAJ.crt and show details of Certificate.

NIKAM.csr	18-Sep-22 8:01 PM	CSR File	2 KB
PRITHVI.crt	18-Sep-22 8:33 PM	X.509 Certificate	2 KB
PRITHVI.key	18-Sep-22 7:52 PM	KEY File	2 KB
PRITHVI.pfx	18-Sep-22 8:38 PM	PKCS#12 Certificat...	3 KB
PRITHVIRAJ.key	18-Sep-22 7:54 PM	KEY File	1 KB

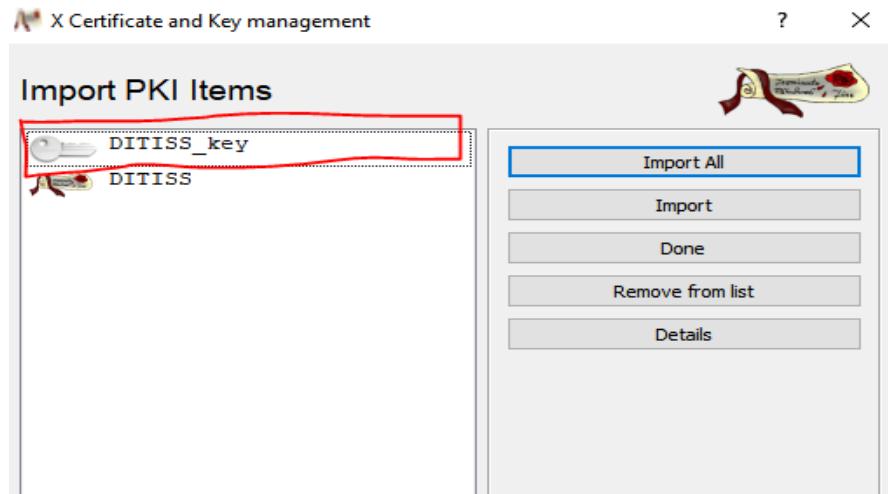


Now we can Show the detail of Certificate

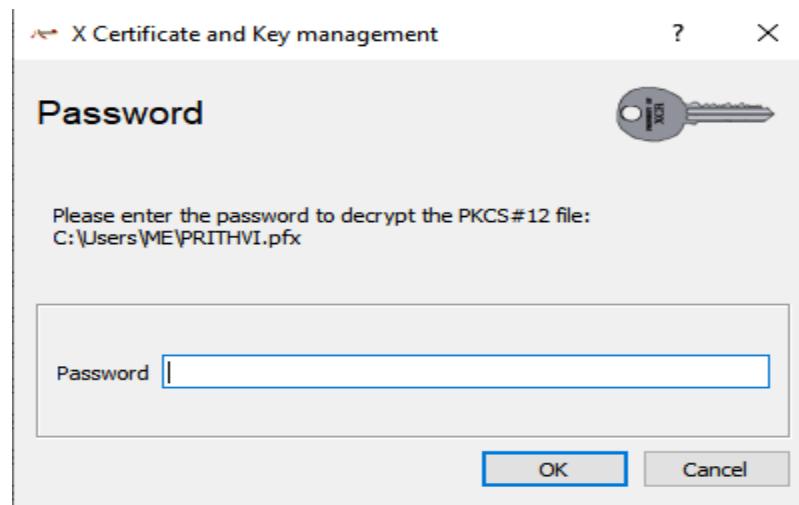




**Step -10:-** Now we can select PRITHVIRAJ.pfx and Select PRITHVIRAJ\_KEY option and Click it.



Now Put Password(\*\*\*\*)



After Clicking on DITISS\_key open new popup that show password Enter option and put password on it.

