

```
!pip install pgmpy
```

```
Downloading pgmpy-0.1.26-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.1 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (1.5.2)
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Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (2.5.0+cu121)
Requirement already satisfied: statsmodels in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (0.14.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (4.66.6)
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Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: xgboost in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (2.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: google-generativeai in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pgmpy) (0.8.3)
Requirement already satisfied: google-ai-generativelanguage==0.6.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-generativeai->pgmpy) (2.19)
Requirement already satisfied: google-api-core in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-generativeai->pgmpy) (2.9.2)
Requirement already satisfied: google-api-python-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-generativeai->pgmpy) (2.13.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth>=2.15.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-generativeai->pgmpy) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-generativeai->pgmpy) (3.20.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-generativeai->pgmpy) (2.9.2)
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Requirement already satisfied: proto-plus<2.0.0dev, >=1.22.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-ai-generativeai->pgmpy) (1.24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas->pgmpy) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas->pgmpy) (2024.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas->pgmpy) (2024.2)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->pgmpy) (3.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: patsy>=0.5.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from statsmodels->pgmpy) (0.5.6)
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Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch->pgmpy) (3.16.1)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch->pgmpy) (3.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch->pgmpy) (2024.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch->pgmpy) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4, >=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch->pgmpy) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nccl-cu12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from xgboost->pgmpy) (2.23.4)
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Requirement already satisfied: requests<3.0.0.dev0, >=2.18.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-api-core->pgmpy) (2.32.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0, >=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth=>2.15.0->google-auth->pgmpy) (5.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth=>2.15.0->google-auth->pgmpy) (0.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5, >=3.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth=>2.15.0->google-auth->pgmpy) (4.9)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from patsy>=0.5.6->statsmodels->pgmpy) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: httplib2<1.dev0, >=0.19.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client->pgmpy) (0.19.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: uritemplate<5, >=3.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client->pgmpy) (4.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from jinja2->torch->pgmpy) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic->google-generativeai->pgmpy) (0.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.23.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic->google-generativeai->pgmpy) (2.23.4)
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0dev, >=1.33.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-api-core[grpc]!=2.0.0->pgmpy) (1.65.1)
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Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.7.0, >=0.4.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pyasn1-modules=>0.2.1->google-auth->pgmpy) (0.6.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: idna<4, >=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0.dev0, >=2.18.0->pgmpy) (3.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3, >=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0.dev0, >=2.18.0->pgmpy) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0.dev0, >=2.18.0->pgmpy) (2024.12.14)
Downloading pgmpy-0.1.26-py3-none-any.whl (2.0 MB)
2.0/2.0 MB 16.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: pgmpy
Successfully installed pgmpy-0.1.26
```

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from pgmpy.models import BayesianNetwork
from pgmpy.estimators import ParameterEstimator, BayesianEstimator, MaximumLikelihoodEstimator
from pgmpy.inference import VariableElimination
```

```
data = pd.read_csv('heart_cleveland_upload.csv')
data.head()
```

	age	sex	cp	trestbps	chol	fbs	restecg	thalach	exang	oldpeak	slope	ca	thal	condition
0	69	1	0	160	234	1	2	131	0	0.1	1	1	0	0
1	69	0	0	140	239	0	0	151	0	1.8	0	2	0	0
2	66	0	0	150	226	0	0	114	0	2.6	2	0	0	0
3	65	1	0	138	282	1	2	174	0	1.4	1	1	0	1
4	64	1	0	110	211	0	2	144	1	1.8	1	0	0	0

Next steps: [Generate code with data](#) [View recommended plots](#) [New interactive sheet](#)

```
data.tail()
```

	age	sex	cp	trestbps	chol	fbs	restecg	thalach	exang	oldpeak	slope	ca	thal	condition
292	40	1	3	152	223	0	0	181	0	0.0	0	0	2	1
293	39	1	3	118	219	0	0	140	0	1.2	1	0	2	1
294	35	1	3	120	198	0	0	130	1	1.6	1	0	2	1
295	35	0	3	138	183	0	0	182	0	1.4	0	0	0	0
296	35	1	3	126	282	0	2	156	1	0.0	0	0	2	1

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 297 entries, 0 to 296
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   age         297 non-null    int64
1   sex         297 non-null    int64
2   cp          297 non-null    int64
3   trestbps    297 non-null    int64
4   chol        297 non-null    int64
5   fbs         297 non-null    int64
6   restecg     297 non-null    int64
7   thalach     297 non-null    int64
8   exang       297 non-null    int64
9   oldpeak     297 non-null    float64
10  slope       297 non-null    int64
11  ca          297 non-null    int64
12  thal        297 non-null    int64
13  condition   297 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(13)
memory usage: 32.6 KB
```

```
data.describe()
```

	age	sex	cp	trestbps	chol	fbs	restecg	thalach	exang	oldpeak	slope
count	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000	297.000000
mean	54.542088	0.676768	2.158249	131.693603	247.350168	0.144781	0.996633	149.599327	0.326599	1.055556	0.602694
std	9.049736	0.468500	0.964859	17.762806	51.997583	0.352474	0.994914	22.941562	0.469761	1.166123	0.618187
min	29.000000	0.000000	0.000000	94.000000	126.000000	0.000000	0.000000	71.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	48.000000	0.000000	2.000000	120.000000	211.000000	0.000000	0.000000	133.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	56.000000	1.000000	2.000000	130.000000	243.000000	0.000000	1.000000	153.000000	0.000000	0.800000	1.000000
75%	61.000000	1.000000	3.000000	140.000000	276.000000	0.000000	2.000000	166.000000	1.000000	1.600000	1.000000
max	77.000000	1.000000	3.000000	200.000000	564.000000	1.000000	2.000000	202.000000	1.000000	6.200000	2.000000

```
model = BayesianNetwork([('age','condition'),('sex','condition'),('cp','condition'),('trestbps','condition'),('chol','condition')])
```

```
model.fit(data, estimator=MaximumLikelihoodEstimator)
```


```
WARNING:pgmpy:Replacing existing CPD for age
WARNING:pgmpy:Replacing existing CPD for condition
WARNING:pgmpy:Replacing existing CPD for sex
WARNING:pgmpy:Replacing existing CPD for cp
WARNING:pgmpy:Replacing existing CPD for trestbps
WARNING:pgmpy:Replacing existing CPD for chol
```

```
heart = VariableElimination(model)
```

```
q1 = heart.query(variables=['condition'], evidence={'cp':3})
print(q1)
```


```
+-----+-----+
| condition | phi(condition) |
+-----+-----+
| condition(0) | 0.4997 |
+-----+-----+
| condition(1) | 0.5003 |
+-----+-----+
```

```
q2 = heart.query(variables=['condition'],evidence={'trestbps':140})
print(q2)
```




condition	phi(condition)
condition(0)	0.5000
condition(1)	0.5000

```
q3 = heart.query(variables=['condition'],evidence={'age':50})
print(q3)
```



condition	phi(condition)
condition(0)	0.4999
condition(1)	0.5001

```
q4 = heart.query(variables=['condition'],evidence={'chol':220})
print(q4)
```



condition	phi(condition)
condition(0)	0.5003
condition(1)	0.4997

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.