Analysis of General Social Survey Data

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Introduction

This document analyzes the relationship between education level and income using the General Social Survey (GSS) dataset.

1. Loading the Required Libraries

```
library(haven)
                  # For importing SAS files
## Warning: package 'haven' was built under R version 4.4.3
library(tidyverse) # For data manipulation & visualization
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'readr' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'purrr' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'stringr' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'forcats' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Warning: package 'lubridate' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## — Attaching core tidyverse packages -
                                                                 - tidyverse 2.0.0 —
## √ dplyr 1.1.4 √ readr
                                      2.1.5
## √ forcats 1.0.0 √ stringr
                                      1.5.1
## √ ggplot2 3.5.1 √ tibble
                                      3.2.1
## ✓ lubridate 1.9.4
                        √ tidyr
                                      1.3.1
## √ purrr
               1.0.4
## -- Conflicts ---
                                                       —— tidyverse_conflicts() —
## X dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## X dplyr::lag()
                     masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to be
come errors
```

```
library(corrplot) # For correlation plots

## Warning: package 'corrplot' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## corrplot 0.95 loaded
```

2. Importing the GSS Datase

```
# Replace "path/to/your/file.sas7bdat" with the actual file path
gss_data <- read_sas("C:/Users/HP/Downloads/2021/2021/gss2021.sas7bdat")
glimpse(gss_data) # Overview of the dataset</pre>
```

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## Columns: 897
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               ## $ WRKSLF
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## $ PRESTG105PLUS <db1> 29, 78, 26, 28, 34, 39, 78, 80, 33, 85, 55, 5, 85, NA, 5...
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               ## $ SPEVWORK
               ## $ COWRKSTA
               ## $ COWRKSLF
## $ COEVWORK
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               ## $ COHRS2
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          ## $ RELATE6
          ## $ GENDER6
          ## $ OLD6
          ## $ MAR6
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          ## $ GENDER7
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          ## $ OLD9
          ## $ MAR9
          ## $ RELATE10
## $ GENDER10
          ## $ OLD10
## $ MAR10
          ## $ RELATE11
## $ GENDER11
          ## $ OLD11
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## $ GENDER12
        ## $ OLD12
## $ MAR12
        ## $ RELATE13
        ## $ GENDER13
        ## $ OLD13
        ## $ MAR13
        ## $ RELATE14
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        ## $ RELHH11
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## $ RELSP7
        ## $ RELSP8
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## $ RELSP11
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## $ RELSP14
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## $ COSEI10INC
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             ## $ FORMWT
             ## $ SAMPLE
             ## $ OVERSAMP
             ## $ SPANSELF
             ## $ SPANINT
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## $ ETHWORLD4
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## $ ETHWORLD6
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## $ ETHWORLD8
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               ## $ RACEACS10
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## $ RACEACS12
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## $ RELIDESC
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## $ RELIDINS
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## $ EVNGELZE
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## $ CHRSTSAV
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## $ SPRTLRGR
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## $ FREEMIND
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## $ ADVFMSCI
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## $ GOVFNANC
## $ DCLINDUS
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## $ HIVAFRAID
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## $ PTNRSXBRTH
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## $ PTNRSXNOW
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## $ POLTRTHSP
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```

```
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## $ STRVBIAS
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## $ STRVBIASY
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## $ CONPHARVAC
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## $ CONPHARVACY
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## $ CONFEDVAC
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## $ CONFEDVACY
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## $ WTSSNRPS
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## $ USWARYV
                ## $ PRAYERV
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## $ DISCAFFWV
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## $ GETAHEADV
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## $ DIVLAWV
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## $ HELPFULV
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                ## $ FAIRV
## $ TRUSTV
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## $ AGEDV
## $ GRASSV
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## $ BIBLEV
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## $ POSTLIFEV
## $ KIDSSOLV
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## $ FEPOLV
## $ USWARYNV
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## $ PRAYERNV
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## $ COURTSNV
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## $ DISCAFFWNV
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## $ RACOPENNV
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## $ GETAHEADNV
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## $ DIVLAWNV
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## $ HELPFULNV
                ## $ FAIRNV
                ## $ TRUSTNV
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                ## $ GRASSNV
                ## $ RELITENNV
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## $ BIBLENV
## $ POSTLIFENV
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## $ KIDSSOLNV
                ## $ USCITZNNV
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## $ FUCITZNNV
                ## $ FEPOLNV
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## $ SCIBNFTSV
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                <dbl> 2, NA, 1, NA, 1, 1, NA, NA, NA, NA, 1, NA, 1, 1, NA, NA,...
## $ ABANYG
                <dbl> 7222.4, 7222.4, 7222.4, 7222.4, 7222.4, 7222.4, 7222.4, ...
## $ FILEVERSION
                ## $ SPWRKSLF2
## $ SPWRKSLFFAM
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## $ CHILDSINHH
## $ ADULTSINHH
                <dbl> 4, 1, NA, NA, 2, 1, 8, 1, 2, 1, 2, 4, 2, 3, 2, 2, 3, 2, ...
## $ WHATSP2
                <dbl> 4, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 4, NA, 4, NA, 1, NA, 4, N...
```

3. Data Cleaning & Selection

```
gss_subset <- gss_data %>%
  select(EDUC, REALINC) %>% # Selecting education and income variables
  drop_na() # Removing missing values
  summary(gss_subset)
```

```
##
        EDUC
                      REALINC
  Min. : 0.00
   1st Qu.:12.00
                  1st Qu.: 14170
##
  Median :15.00
                  Median : 29430
   Mean
        :14.87
                  Mean : 37498
   3rd Qu.:16.00
                  3rd Qu.: 43600
         :20.00
##
   Max.
                  Max.
                         :120197
```

4. Statistical Analysis

4.1 Correlation between Education and Income

```
correlation <- cor(gss_subset$EDUC, gss_subset$REALINC, use = "complete.obs")
correlation</pre>
```

```
## [1] 0.3778067
```

4.2 Linear Regression

```
model <- lm(REALINC ~ EDUC, data = gss_subset)
summary(model)</pre>
```

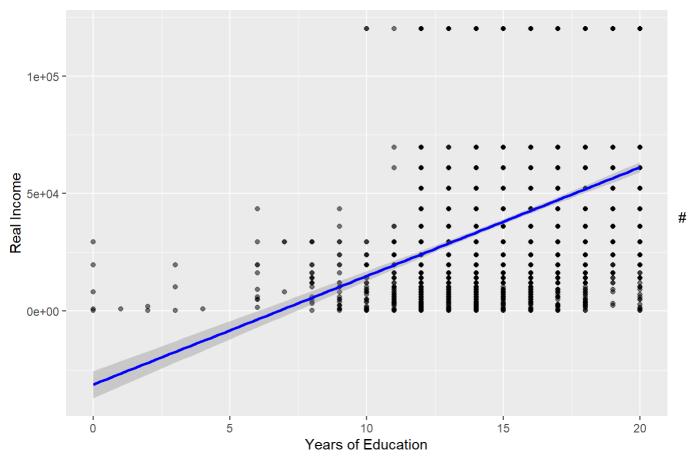
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = REALINC ~ EDUC, data = gss_subset)
## Residuals:
             10 Median
                           3Q
                                 Max
## -60953 -19301 -7888 9615 105192
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -31162.0 2894.2 -10.77 <2e-16 ***
                          191.4 24.12 <2e-16 ***
               4616.7
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 31030 on 3495 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1427, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1425
## F-statistic: 581.9 on 1 and 3495 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

5. Data Visualization

5.1 Scatter Plot with Regression Line

```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ x'
```

Relation between Education Level and Income



5.2 Correlation Matrix

Selecting relevant variables

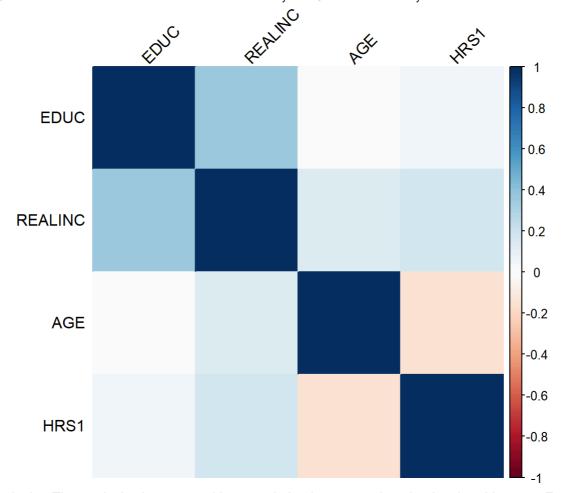
```
gss_corr <- gss_data %>%
  select(EDUC, REALINC, AGE, HRS1) %>%
  drop_na()
```

Computing correlation matrix

```
corr_matrix <- cor(gss_corr)</pre>
```

Plotting correlation matrix

```
corrplot(corr_matrix, method = "color", tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)
```



6.Conclusion The analysis shows a positive correlation between education level and income. Further analysis could include more variables such as age, gender, and job prestige.