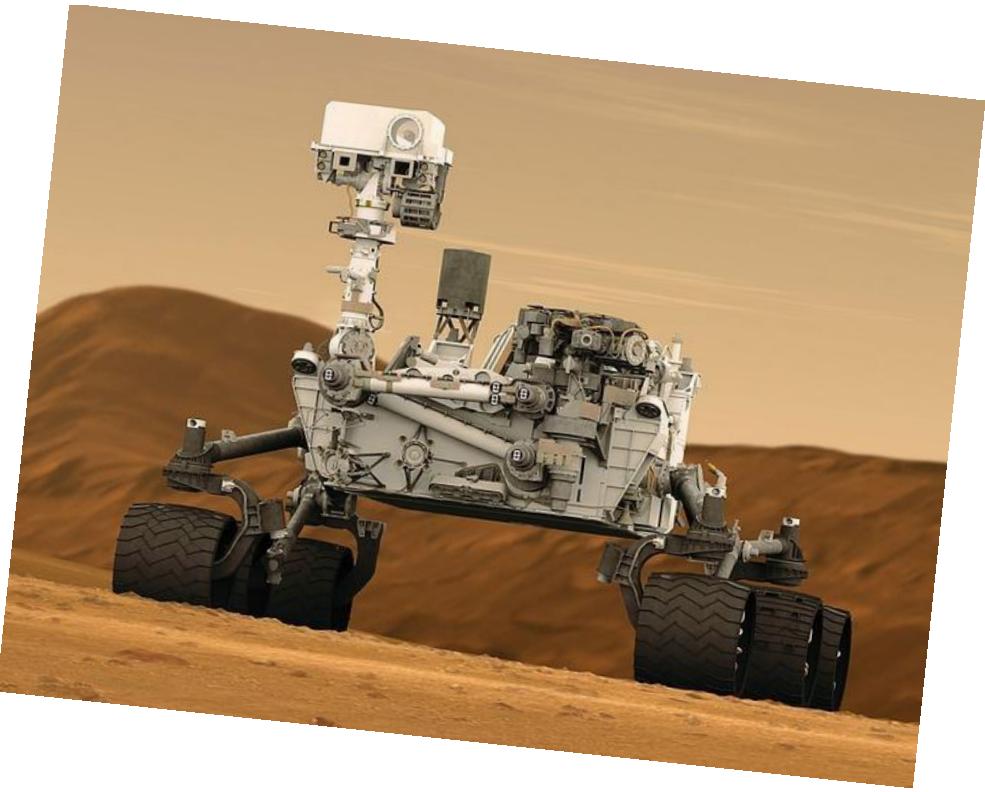
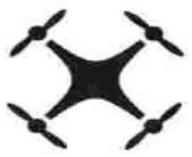




Présentation du domaine

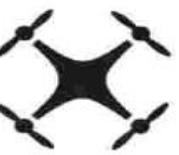


Robots vs. Drones



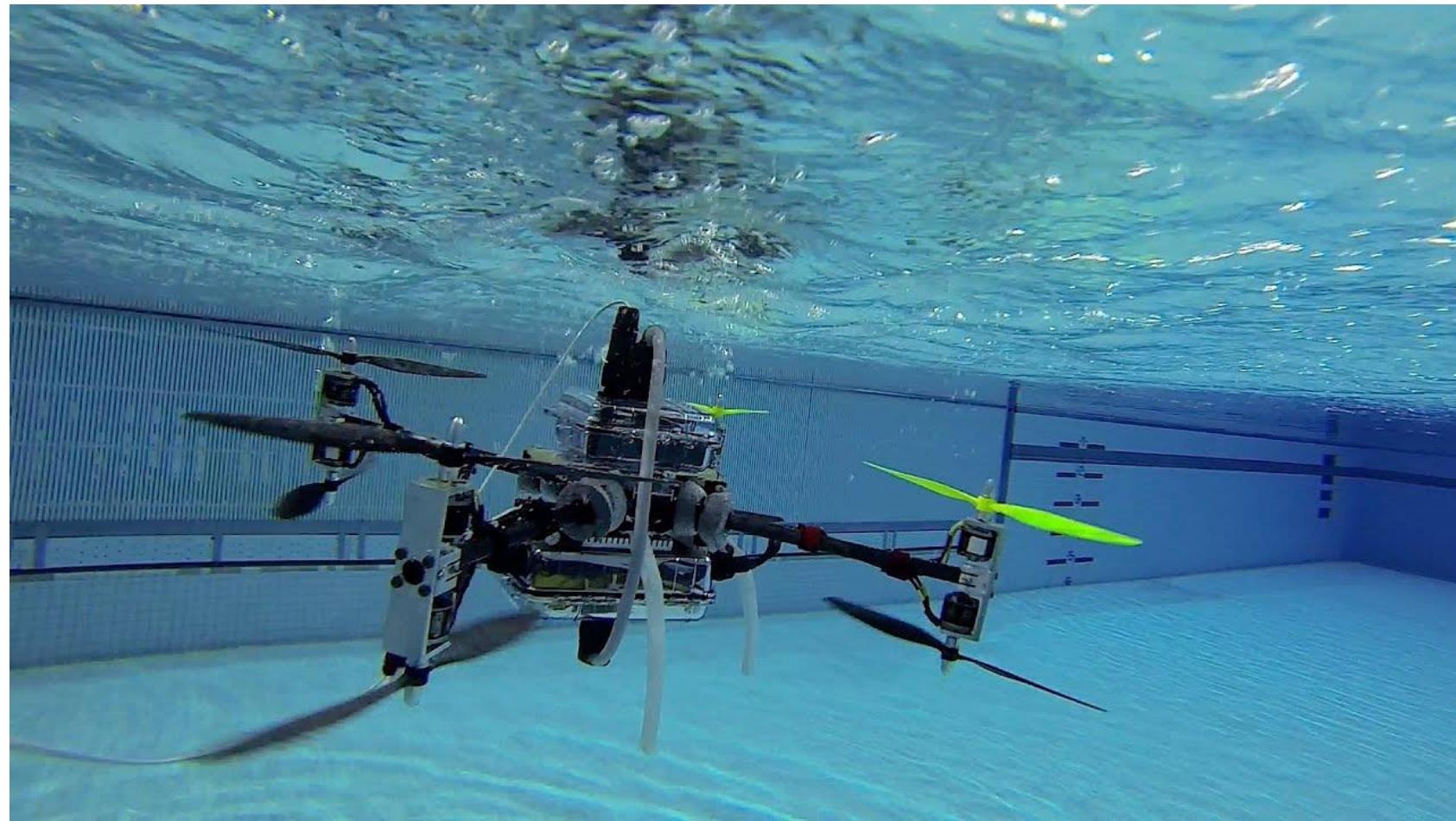
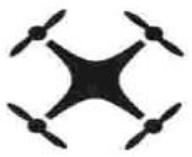
- Caractéristiques communes
 - Aider l'homme
 - Prendre des décisions de manière autonome
 - Interagir avec son environnement
- Caractéristiques différentes
 - Milieu d'opération
 - Réglementation
 - Capacités opérationnelles

Cependant

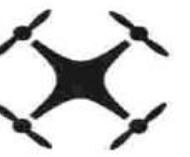


- Le matériel sous-jacent est essentiellement le même
- Beaucoup des briques techniques/technologiques sont les mêmes
- Les enjeux d'éthique sont proches
- Les deux sont souvent liés/complémentaires au sein de cas d'usages réels

En fait, des engins multi-milieux

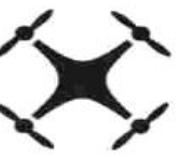


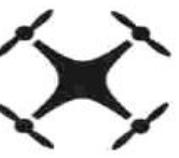
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FC9EJhs0pc0>



Contenu de cette présentation

- Historique et Définitions
- Ethique
- Ecosystème
- Activités académiques

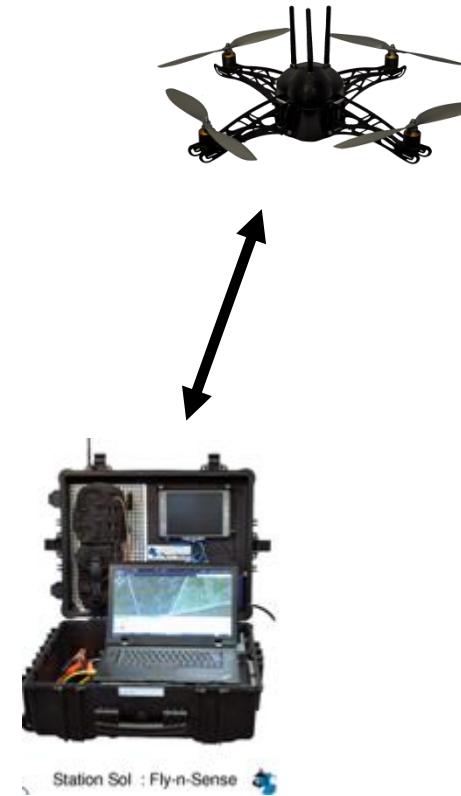




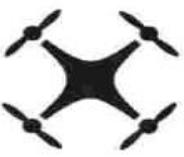
Qu'est ce qu'un drone ?



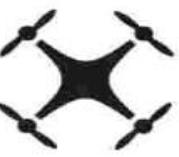
- UAV : *Unmanned Aerial Vehicle*
véhicule aérien sans pilote
- UAS : *Unmanned Aerial System*
système aérien sans pilote
- RPAS : *Remotely Piloted Aircraft System*
système aérien piloté à distance
- Mais plus généralement tout système
piloté à distance
- Quid de l'autonomie ?



A l'intérieur d'un drone



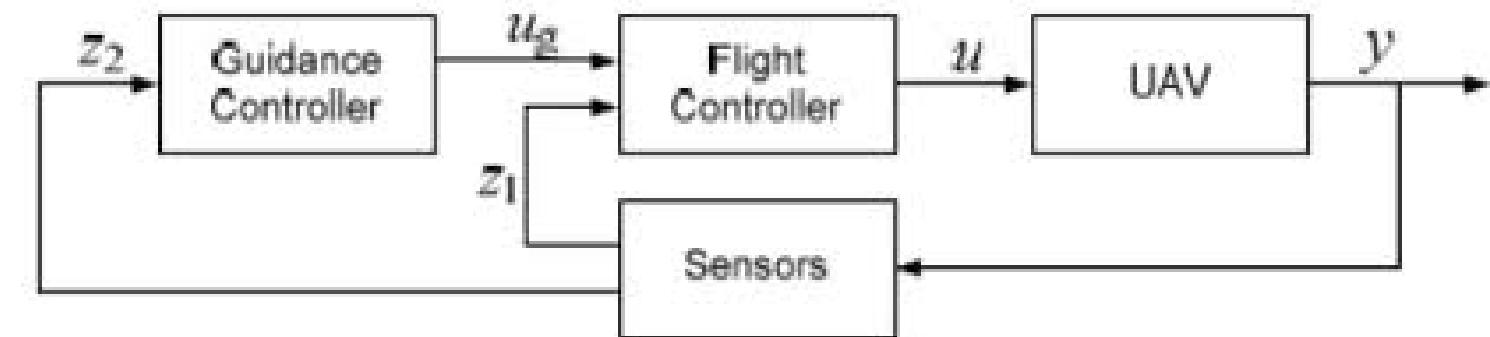
L'autopilote



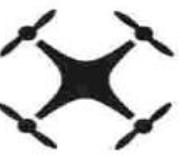
- Real time

- Sense & Avoid

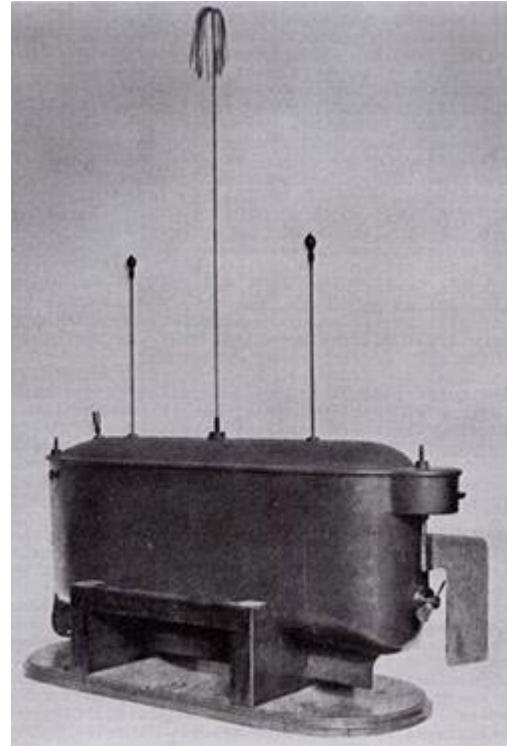
- Air traffic integration



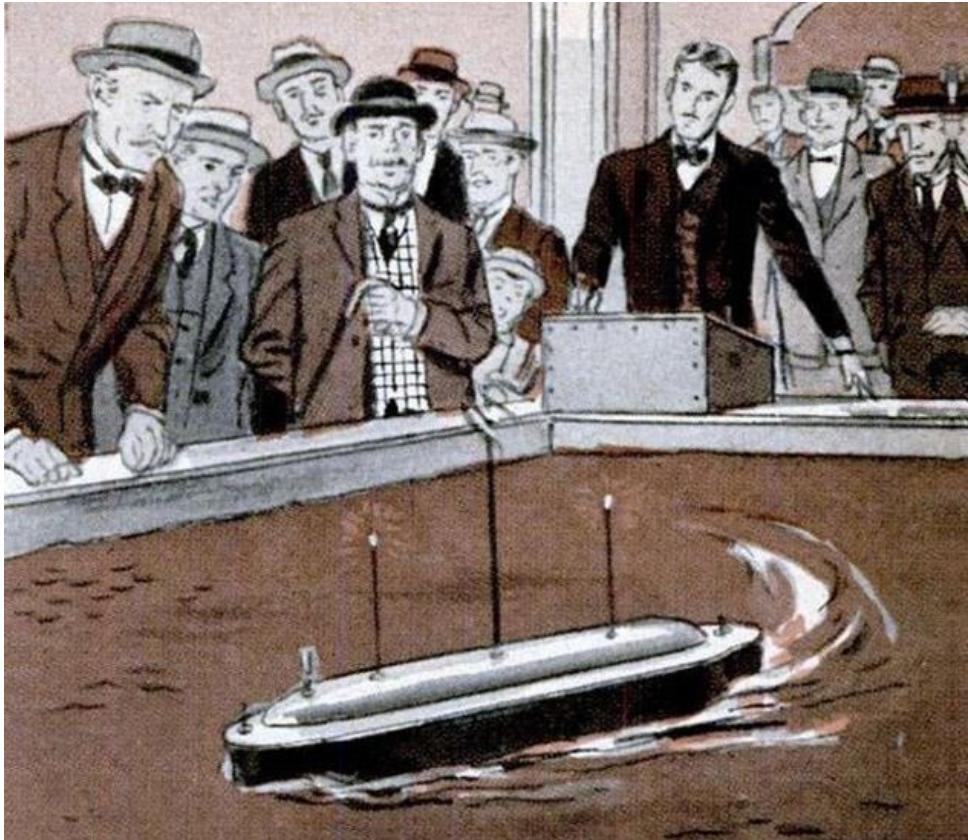
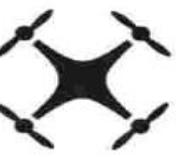
Need for remote control: Tesla



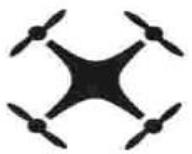
- 1898
- Teleautomaton
- New York's Madison Square Garden



Tesla



Tesla



- Patent :

Method of and apparatus for controlling mechanism of moving vessels or vehicles
US 613809 A

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

NIKOLA TESLA, OF NEW YORK, N. Y.

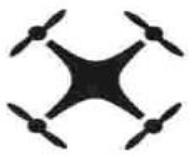
METHOD OF AND APPARATUS FOR CONTROLLING MECHANISM OF MOVING VESSELS OR VEHICLES.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 613,809, dated November 8, 1898.

Application filed July 1, 1898. Serial No. 684,934. (No model.)

<https://patents.google.com/patent/US613809A/en>

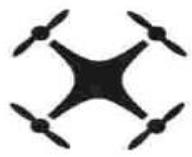
First drones - The Aerial Target



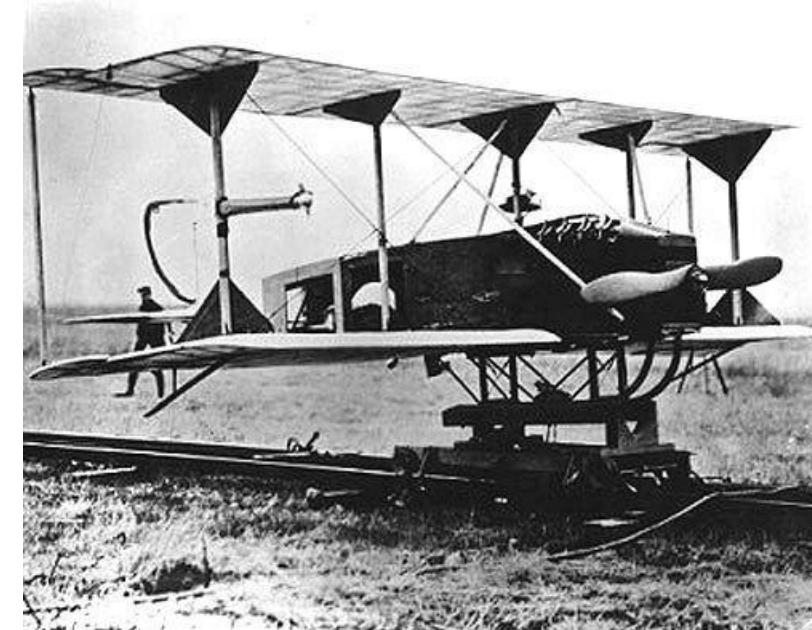
- 1916, GB
- Archibald Low



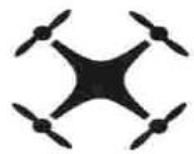
First drones - The Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane



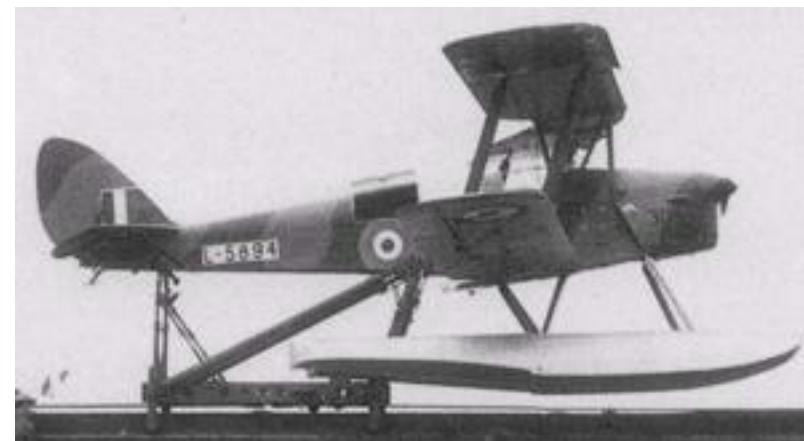
- 1917
- Aerial torpedo



First drones: De Havilland DH.82 Queen Bee



- Target for the British Cost Artillery
- 1935 (from Tiger Moth)
- Around 400 were built
- Also used by Pathé News



Source :

http://www.ptaeromuseum.com/aircraft_projects/dehavilland_dh82b/dehavillanddh82b.html

Target Drone Denny 1 (TDD-1)

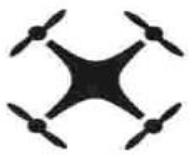


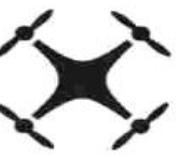
- 1941, USA
- Aerial Target
- Can simulate attack maneuvers



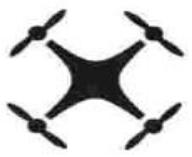
<http://histomil.com/viewtopic.php?f=95&t=12896>

Les drones aujourd’hui et demain



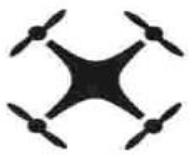


Qu'est-ce qu'un robot ?

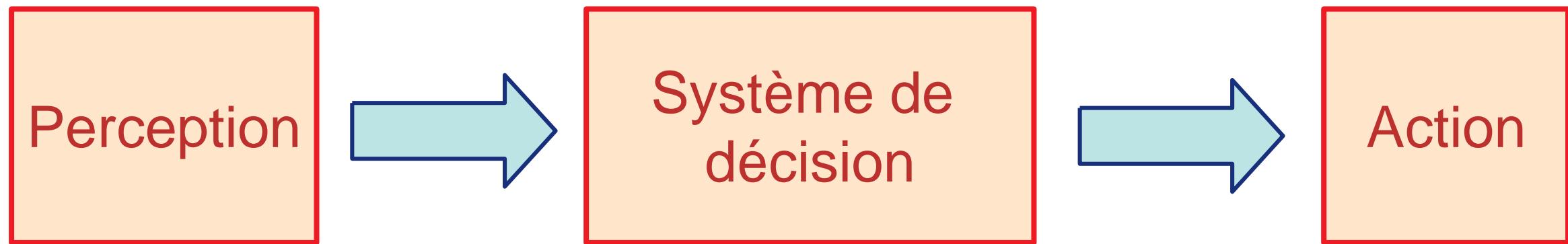


(1924) Du tchèque robot dérivé de robota (« travail, besogne, corvée »)

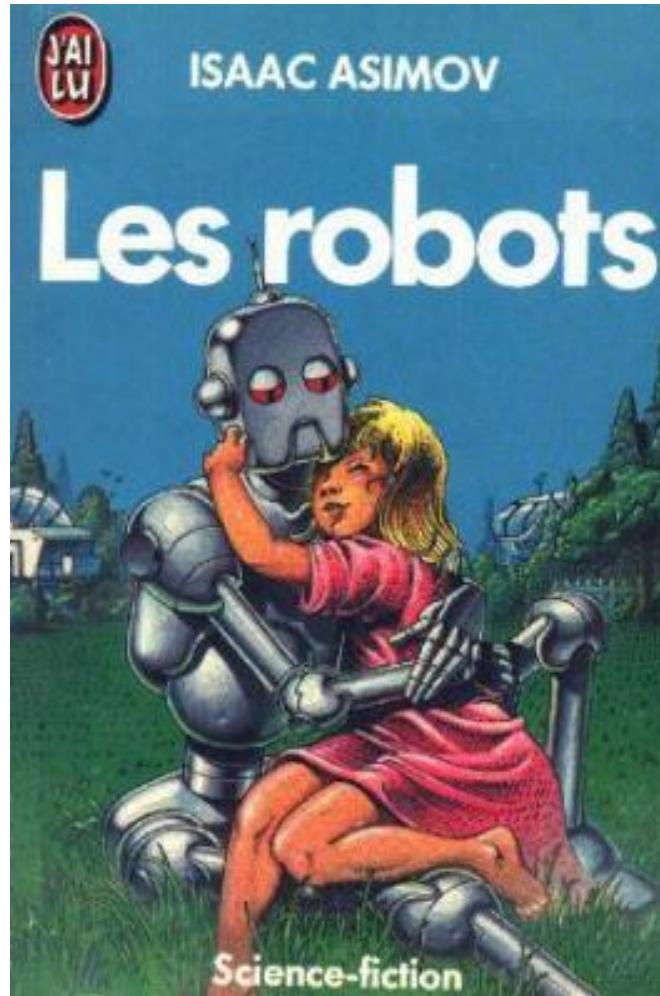
Qu'est-ce qu'un robot ?



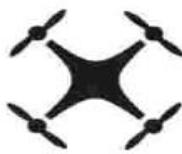
Les trois composantes :



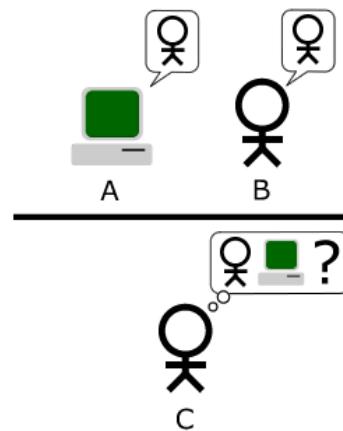
Dans la science fiction...



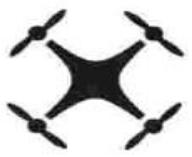
Alan Turing



Tests de Turing : différencier un homme et un robot

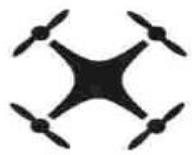


Développement de l'IA



1997 : victoire de Deep Blue (IBM) contre Garry Kasparov

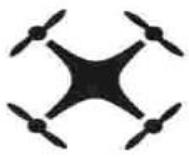
Développement de l'IA



DeepMind STARCRAFT BLIZZARD

	Atari Games	Go	StarCraft II
Information Type	Various	Perfect	Imperfect
Players	Single Player	Multi-Player	Multi-Player
Action Space	Continuous & Discrete	Discrete	Continuous & Discrete
Possible Actions	17	361	Millions
No. of Moves Per Game	100's of moves	100's of moves	1000's of moves

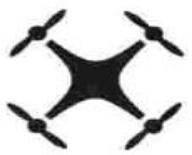
Développement de l'IA



La difficulté de la robotique est liée à :

- **Un grand espace d'état/*action*,** qui de plus est **continu**
- Une connaissance **partielle** et **bruitée** des informations
- Des problèmes **physiques**, comme l'intégration de capteur, ou la puissance des actuateurs

Progrès récents



Progrès et démocratisation du **prototypage rapide** (impression 3D, découpe laser, usinage...)

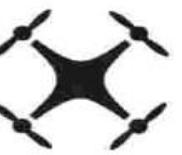


Progrès récents



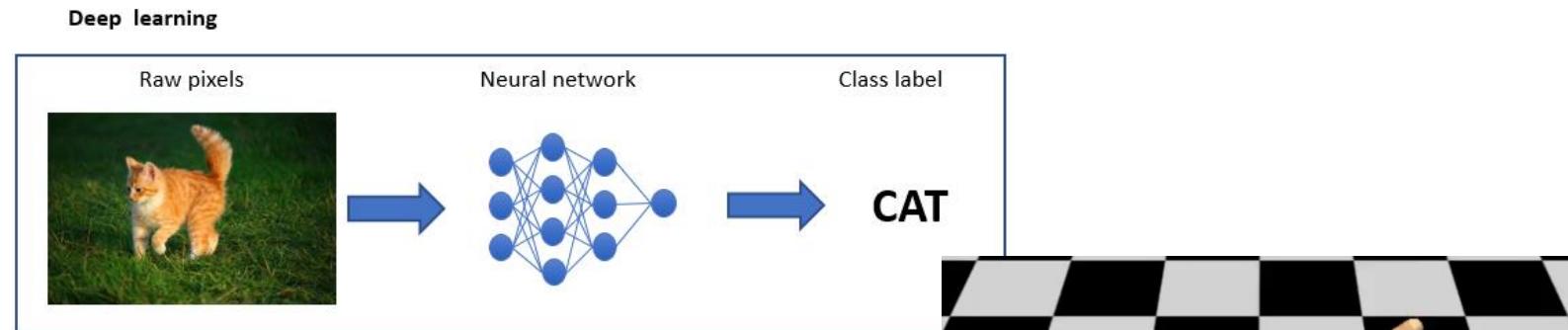
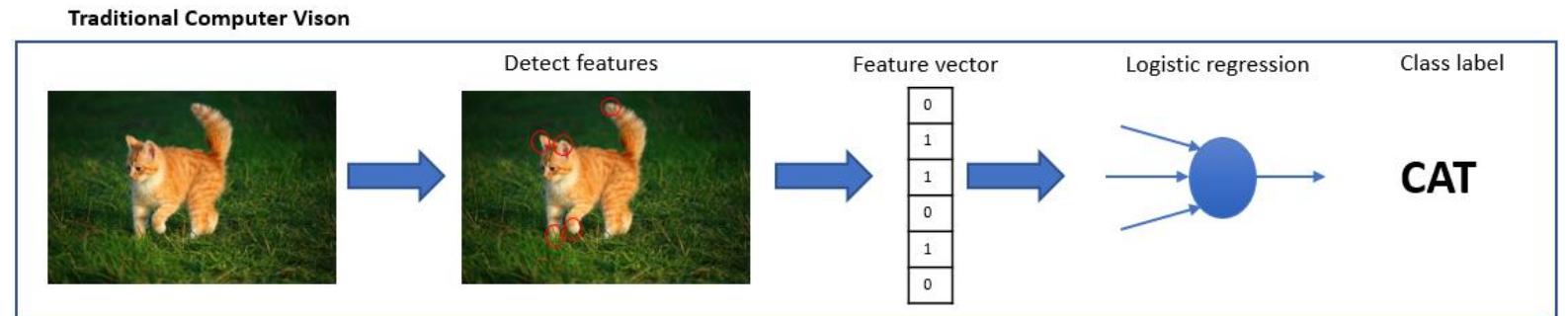
Aussi vrai au niveau électronique, démocratisation des capteurs et cartes de prototypage (nous allons d'ailleurs en profiter !)



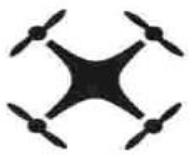


Progrès récents

Le **Deep Learning**, essentiellement sur la partie perception
(reconnaissance d'images)



Progrès récents

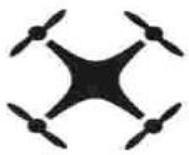


La cobotique (*collaboration et robotique*), interaction des humains et des robots
Compromis entre la performance et la dangerosité (prise en compte de l'humain en permanence)



Documents DIO – UNIVERSITÉ DE BORDEAUX
non réutilisable sans autorisation

Limitations



L'intelligence « **conversationnelle** » (tenir une discussion) et plus généralement **sémantique** est encore très limitée

→ C'est un problème indépendant, ça n'est pas parce qu'on construira quelque chose en forme humanoïde que ça changera !

Niveau motricité, on compte aujourd'hui sur des **gross réducteurs (ex : harmonique) très coûteux et peu réversibles**

→ Difficulté de créer des mouvements « souples » et semi-passifs comme l'humain

Prudence



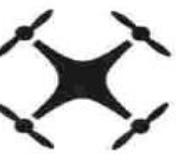
Les démonstrations ou vidéos sont parfois faites dans des conditions très maîtrisées

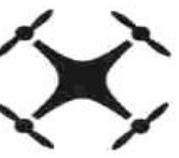


Robot Sofia : innovation ou animation ?



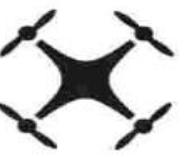
Robot Pepper : un succès mitigé à cause de l'aspect conversationnel





Ethique

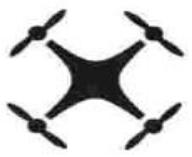
Fondements du problème



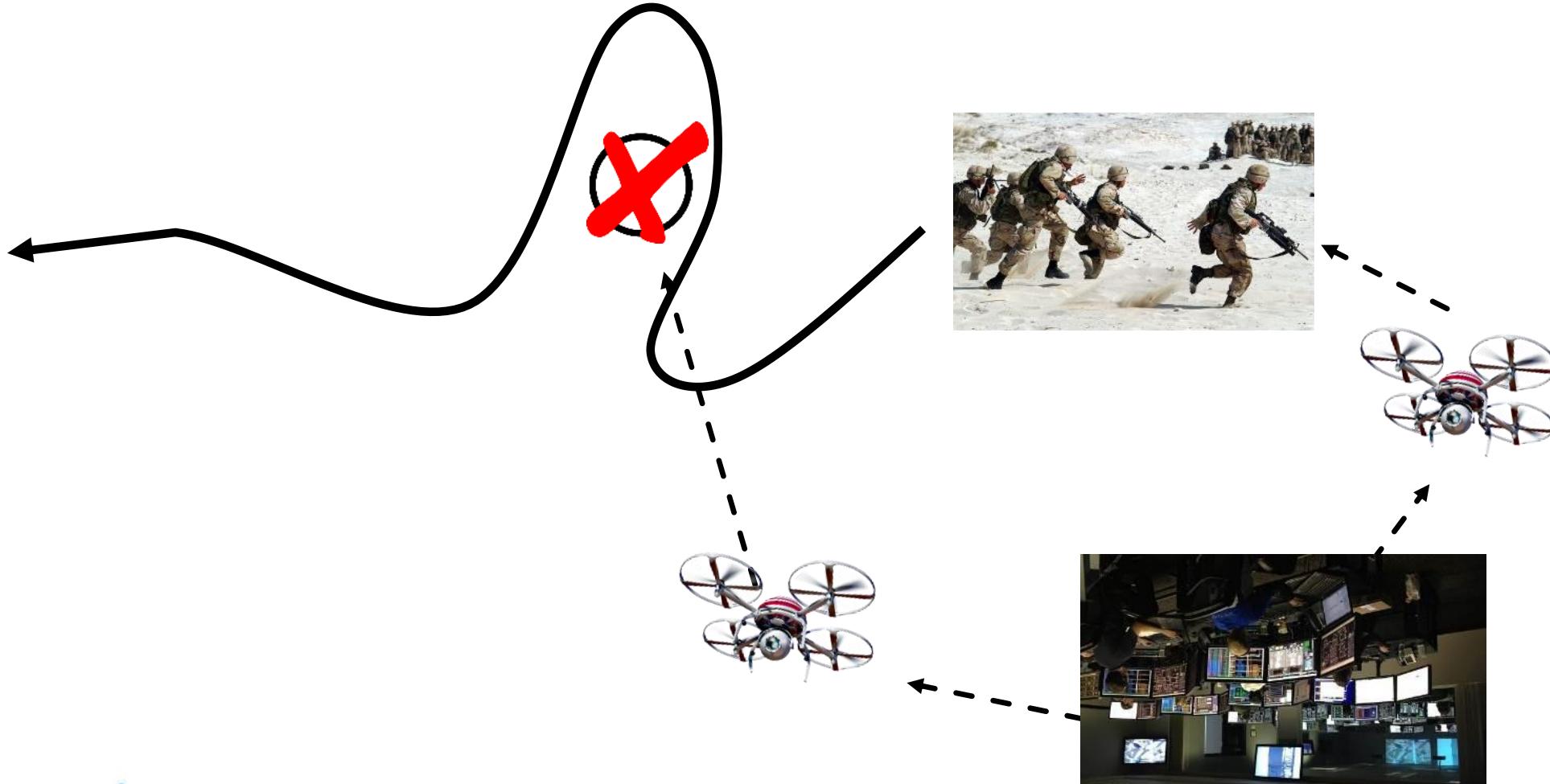
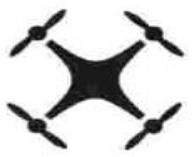
© National Air & Space Museum/Exclusivepix

- Autonomie
- Collaboration

Autonomie → processus indéterministe



Exemple du monde réel



Travaux de philosophes

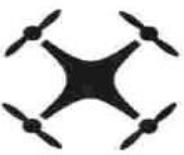


TRIBUNE n° 558

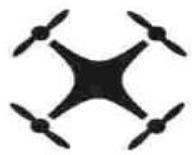
La télé-opération et l'autonomisation des drones : quels problèmes éthiques ?

Patrice Sartre | Général de brigade (2S).

Films



Etudes internationales

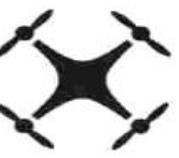


RAPPORT DE LA COMEST SUR L'ÉTHIQUE DE LA ROBOTIQUE

<http://www.unesco.org/new/fr/social-and-human-sciences/themes/comest/robotics-ethics/>

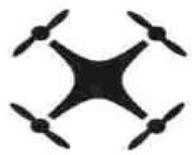


Organisation
des Nations Unies
pour l'éducation,
la science et la culture



Ecosystème

En nouvelle Aquitaine



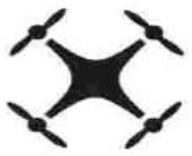
- Cluster Robotique : Aquitaine Robotics



- Cluster Drones : Aetos

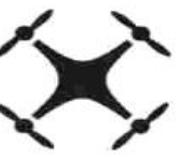


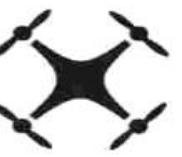
En France



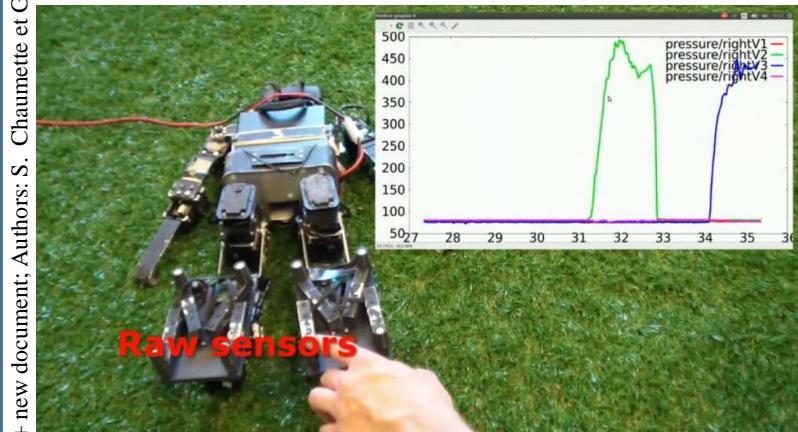
- Fédération Française de Robotique
- Fédération Professionnelle du Drone Civil



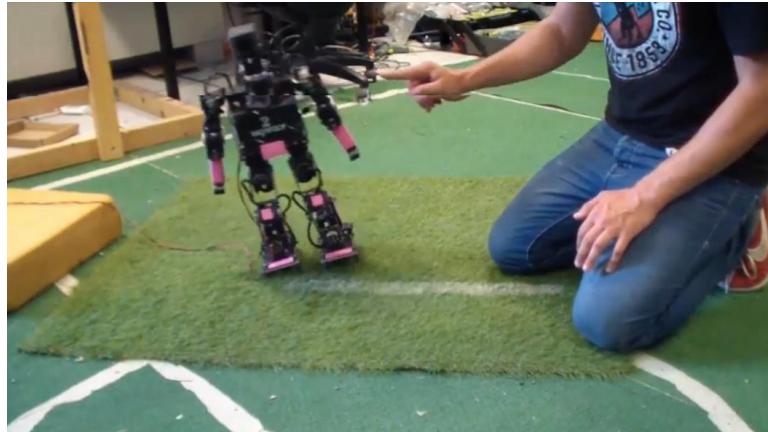




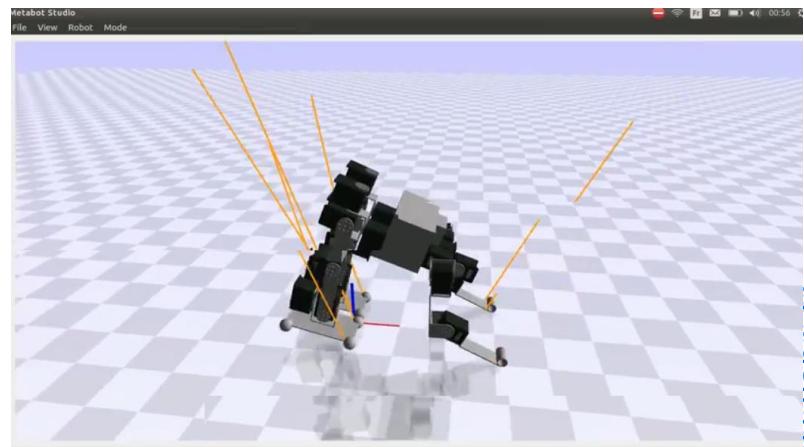
Domaine Académique → Recherche



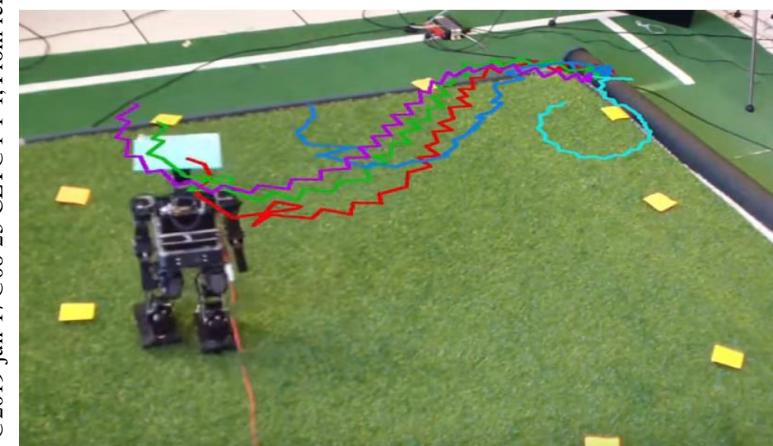
- Low-cost Force Sensors for Small Size Humanoid Robot



- Lateral walk stabilization using pressure foot sensors
- Generating motion off-line using physics simulation



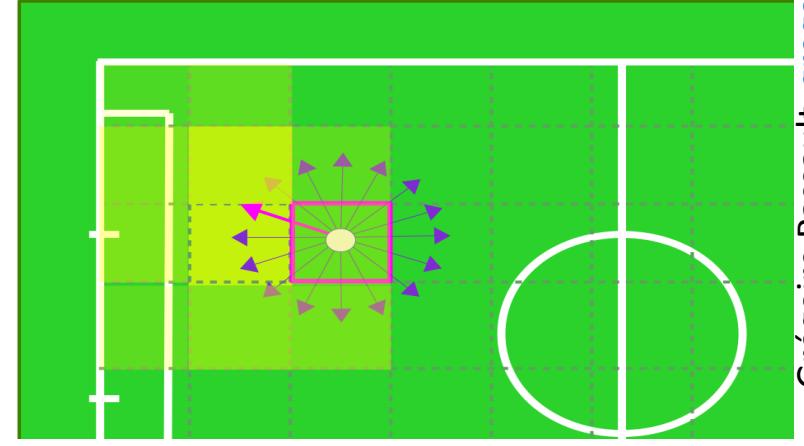
chaumette



- Learning Odometry on small Humanoid Robot



- An Operational Method Toward Efficient Walk Control Policies For noHumanoid Robots



- MDP-based solver for strategy



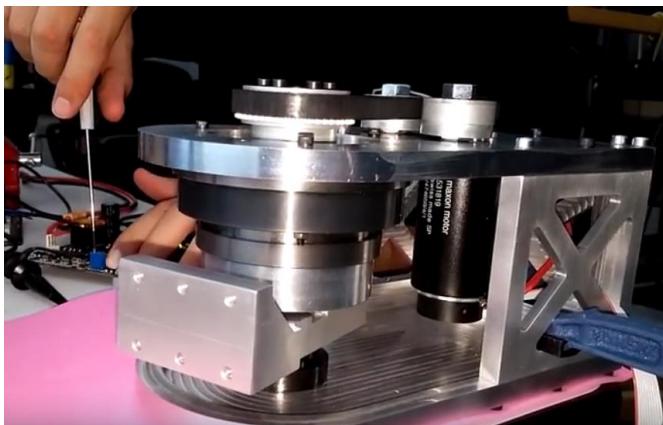
Metabot (+holo) : ludo-educational platform



Automatic picket planting based on centimeter GPS



AGROGEOVISIO : Automatic weeding based on centimeter GPS coupled with vision



Creation of a humanoid robot human size (+ orthosis project)



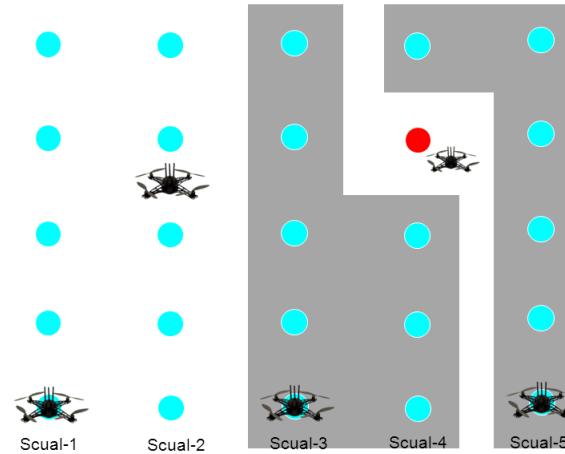
ANR BIPBIP : Intra-row weeding using a smart tool holder based on vision and control
non réutilisable sans autorisation



Projet HexaROV : Hexapod able to move on rough terrain (and underwater)

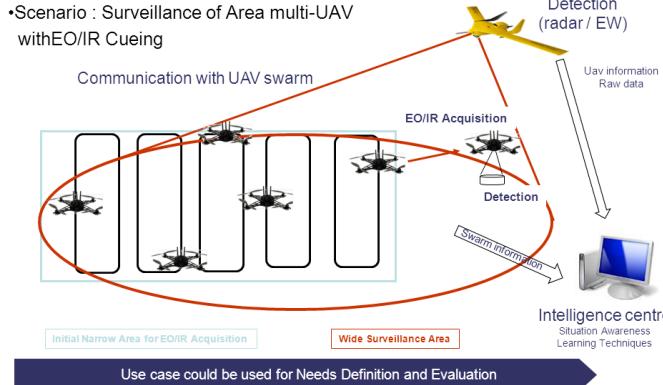


Drones Pop (incubateur ATIS)



Autonomous swarms Carus, Myriad, HexaRov

ASIMUT – Scénario (ctd.)



*-swarms, *-level, *-sensors
Asimut, Asimut 2 (H2020), InterReg

Swarms Sym

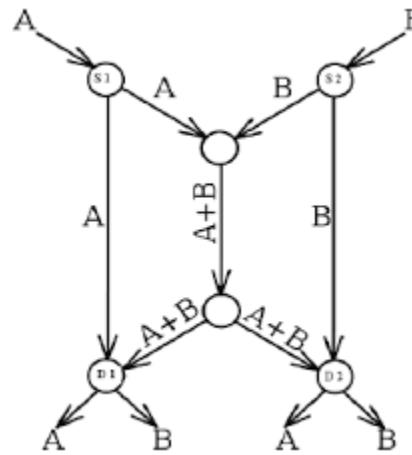


Heterogeneity
ANR Daisie, Cleaning of parks,
DroneBallCup

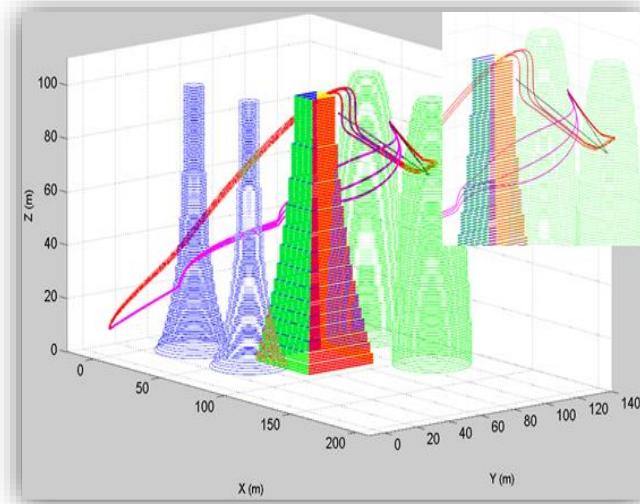
Interactions
Real Time Drones to Cloud to Glasses 3D
Reconstruction



Sens & Avoid stat. env.
multi-drones + formation ctrl
PhD



Security
PRI Thales NetCod, Trusted PEPS
CNRS



Sense & Avoid dyn. env.
mono-drone
PhD

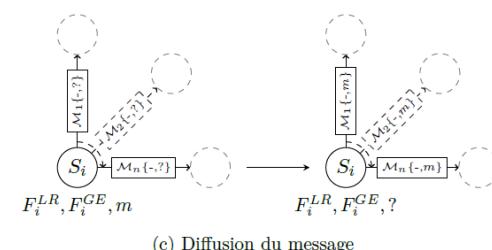


FIGURE 5.71 – Maintenance des F_i^{GE} par diffusion régulière. Le sommet i place F_i^{GE} dans le message m .

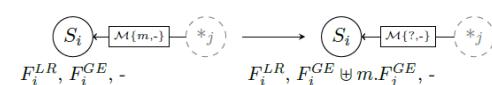
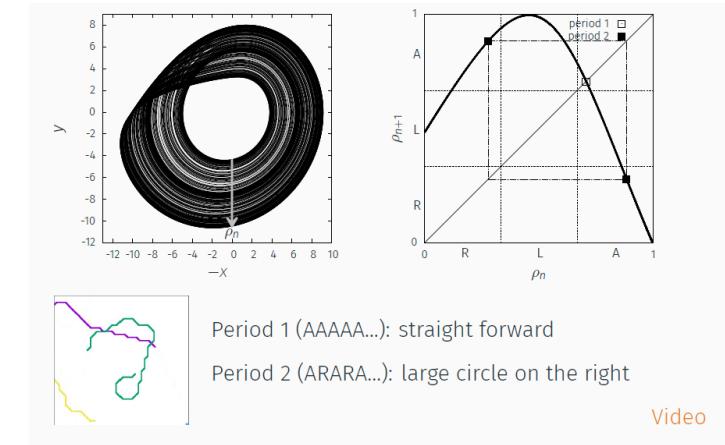


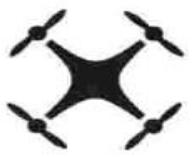
FIGURE 5.72 – Réception et fusion du F_i^{GE} transmis.



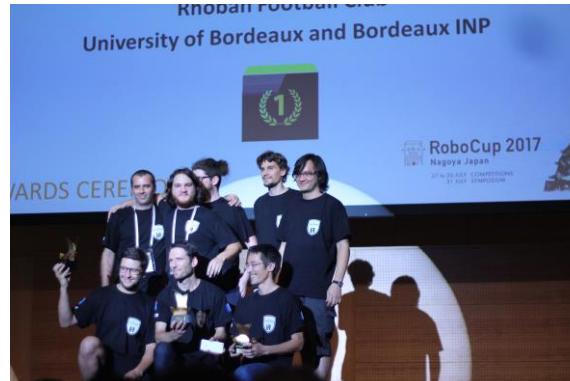
Video

Mobility models

RoboCup



- **Largest international robotics competition**
 - 5000 robots, 4000 participants
 - 35 nationalities



- **Rhoban :**
 - 6 years of participation
 - Twice world champions in the « *humanoïd soccer kid size* » league
 - *Best Humanoid Award*

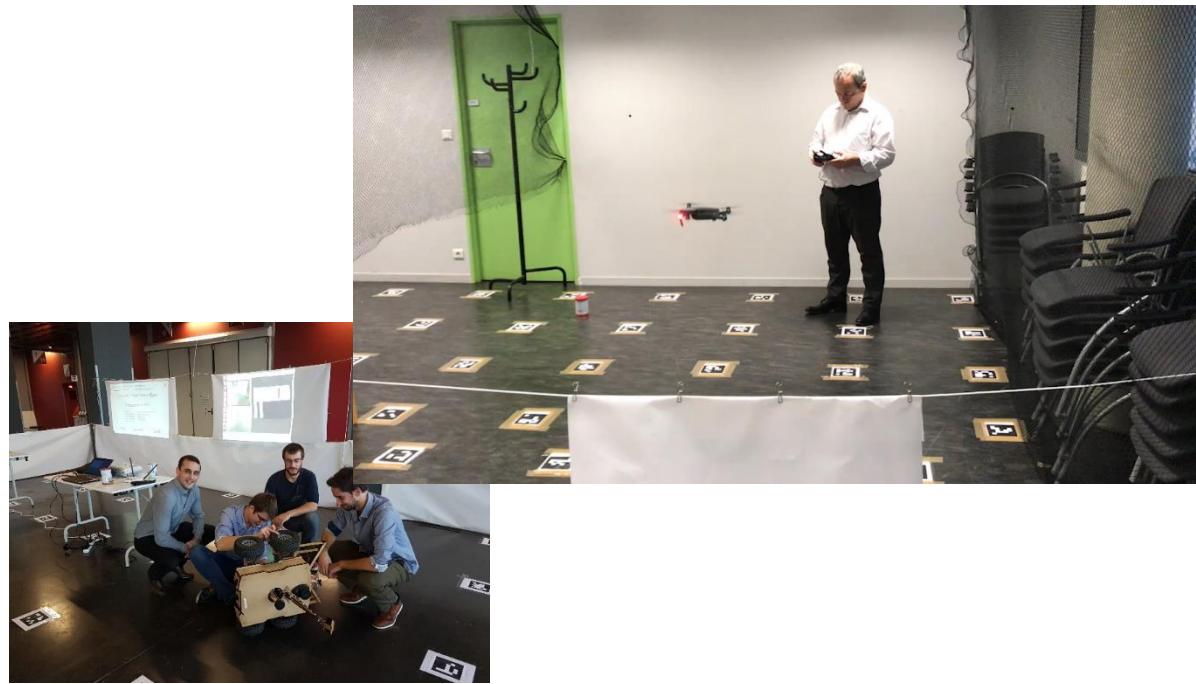
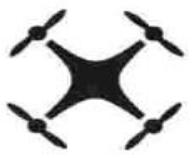


- RoboCup in Bordeaux in 2020



- Creation of new major and junior teams

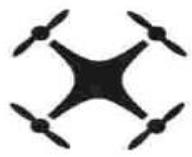
Le projet Green Sword



En cours



Le projet Drone Ball Cup



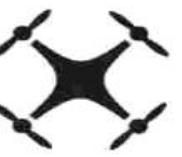
- Laboratories involved
 - University of Bordeaux
 - LaBRI, IMS
 - University of Limoges - XLIM
 - University of La Rochelle – L3i



- Supported by
 - Aetos RPAS (drones) Cluster
 - Aquitaine Robotics Cluster
 - French Volley Ball Federation (to be confirmed)



En cours



Domaine Académique → Formation



Master ASPIC

Systèmes Autonomes (robots, drones), Perception, Interactions, Contrôle



Robots



Drones



Research WG
+
Master in CS

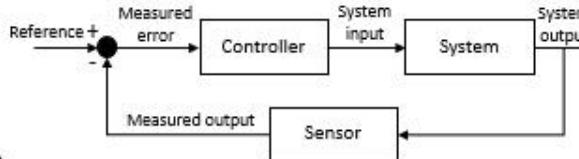
Perception



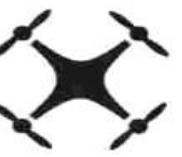
Interaction



Control

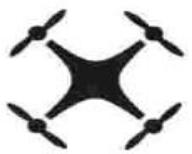


Contact: serge.chaumette@labri.fr



Domaine Académique → Transfert industriel

Rhoban Systems



- Start-up du LaBRI
- <http://rhoban.com/fr/agriculture/>

Date de création : 2012

- Domaines d'expertise

Pilotage automatique d'engins agricole

Utilisation de systèmes de guidage centimétriques

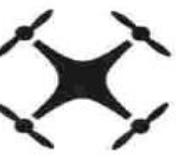
- Principaux clients

Création de planteuse d'arbres

Projet ANR en cours sur le désherbage automatique guidé par vision



NFC-i



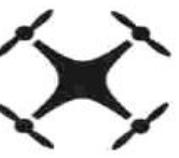
- Start-up du LaBRI
- <http://nfc-i.com/>
- Date de création : 24 Juin 2014
- Domaines d'expertise

plateformes IoT et logicielles, maintenance prédictive, analyse des données, Intelligence Artificielle, etc.



- Principaux clients

SNCF Réseaux, Vinci, Keolis, Enedis, etc.



Questions ?
