

ImmSrc	ImmExt	Type	Description
00	{{20{ <i>Instr</i> [31]}}, <i>Instr</i> [31:20]}	I	12-bit signed immediate
01	{{20{ <i>Instr</i> [31]}}, <i>Instr</i> [31:25], <i>Instr</i> [11:7]}	S	12-bit signed immediate
10	{{20{ <i>Instr</i> [31]}}, <i>Instr</i> [7], <i>Instr</i> [30:25], <i>Instr</i> [11:8], 1'b0}	B	13-bit signed immediate
11	{{12{ <i>Instr</i> [31]}}, <i>Instr</i> [19:12], <i>Instr</i> [20], <i>Instr</i> [30:21], 1'b0}	J	21-bit signed immediate

ImmSrc Encoding – Extend Unit

Instruction	Opcode	RegWrite	ImmSrc	ALUSrc	MemWrite	ResultSrc	Branch	ALUOp	Jump
lw	0000011	1	00	1	0	01	0	00	0
sw	0100011	0	01	1	1	xx	0	00	0
R-type	0110011	1	xx	0	0	00	0	10	0
beq	1100011	0	10	0	0	xx	1	01	0
I-type ALU	0010011	1	00	1	0	00	0	10	0
jal	1101111	1	11	x	0	10	0	xx	1

Main Decoder

ALUOp	funct3	{op ₅ , funct7 ₅ }	ALUControl	Instruction
00	x	x	000 (add)	lw, sw
01	x	x	001 (subtract)	beq
10	000	00, 01, 10	000 (add)	add
	000	11	001 (subtract)	sub
	010	x	101 (set less than)	slt
	110	x	011 (or)	or
	111	x	010 (and)	and

ALUOp Truth Table