

# GE23131-Programming Using C-2024

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Question 1

Correct

Marked out of 3.00

☐ Flag question

A set of N numbers (separated by one space) is passed as input to the program. The program numbers where the number is odd number.

Input Format:

The first line will contain the N numbers separated by one space.

Boundary Conditions:

3 <= N <= 50

The value of the numbers can be from -99999999 to 99999999

Output Format:

The count of numbers where the numbers are odd numbers.

Example Input / Output 1:

Input:

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

Output:

5

Explanation:

The numbers meeting the criteria are 5, 15, 25, 35, 45.

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	5	5	
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Passed all tests!

Question **2**

Correct

Marked out of 5.00

☐ Flag question

Given a number N, return true if and only if it is a *confusing number*, which satisfies the follow

We can rotate digits by 180 degrees to form new digits. When 0, 1, 6, 8, 9 are rotated 180 degrees, they become 0, 1, 9, 8, 6 respectively. When 2, 3, 4, 5 and 7 are rotated 180 degrees, they become invalid. A *confusing number* is a number which, when rotated 180 degrees becomes a **different** number with each digit valid.

**Example 1:**

6 -> 9  
Input: 6  
Output: true  
Explanation:  
We get 9 after rotating 6, 9 is a valid number and 9!=6.

**Example 2:**

89 -> 68  
Input: 89  
Output: true  
Explanation:  
We get 68 after rotating 89, 68 is a valid number and 86!=89.

**Example 3:**

11 -> 11  
Input: 11  
Output: false  
Explanation:  
We get 11 after rotating 11, 11 is a valid number but the value remains the same, thus 11 is not a confusing number.

**Note:**

- 1.  $0 \leq N \leq 10^9$
- 2. After the rotation we can ignore leading zeros, for example if after rotation we have 008, it is considered as just 8.

**Answer:** (penalty regime: 0 %)

	Input	Expected	Got	
	6	true	true	

	25	false	false	
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Passed all tests!

Question **3**

Correct

Marked out of 7.00

☐ Flag question

A nutritionist is labeling all the best power foods in the market. Every food item arranged in a beginning from 1 and increasing by 1 for each, until all items have a value associated with the same as the number of macronutrients it has. For example, food item with value 1 has 1 macronutrient, value 2 has 2 macronutrients, and incrementing in this fashion.

The nutritionist has to recommend the best combination to patients, i.e. maximum total of macronutrients. The nutritionist must avoid prescribing a particular sum of macronutrients (an 'unhealthy' number). The nutritionist chooses food items in the increasing order of their value. Compute the highest value that can be prescribed to a patient, without the sum matching the given 'unhealthy' number.

Here's an illustration:

Given 4 food items (hence value: 1,2,3 and 4), and the unhealthy sum being 6 macronutrients. The sum of the first three items is 6, which matches the 'unhealthy' sum. Hence, one of the three needs to be skipped. The best combination is from among:

- $2 + 3 + 4 = 9$
- $1 + 3 + 4 = 8$
- $1 + 2 + 4 = 7$

Since  $2 + 3 + 4 = 9$ , allows for maximum number of macronutrients, 9 is the right answer.

Complete the code in the editor below. It must return an integer that represents the maximum value of macronutrients that can be prescribed to a patient, without the sum matching the given 'unhealthy' number modulo  $1000000007$  ( $10^9 + 7$ ).

It has the following:

$n$ : an integer that denotes the number of food items

$k$ : an integer that denotes the unhealthy number

#### Constraints

- $1 \leq n \leq 2 \times 10^9$
- $1 \leq k \leq 4 \times 10^{15}$

Input Format For Custom Testing

The first line contains an integer,  $n$ , that denotes the number of food items.

The second line contains an integer,  $k$ , that denotes the unhealthy number.

#### Sample Input 0

2  
2

#### Sample Output 0

3

#### Explanation 0

The following sequence of  $n = 2$  food items:

1. Item 1 has 1 macronutrients.

Sample Input 1

2  
1

Sample Output 1

2

Explanation 1

- 1. Cannot use item 1 because  $k = 1$  and  $sum \equiv k$  has to be avoided at any time.
- 2. Hence, max total is achieved by  $sum = 0 + 2 = 2$ .

Sample Case 2

Sample Input For Custom Testing

Sample Input 2

3  
3

Sample Output 2

5

Explanation 2

$2 + 3 = 5$ , is the best case for maximum nutrients.

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

	Input	Expected	Got	
	2 2	3	3	
	2 1	2	2	
	3 3	5	5	

Passed all tests!

