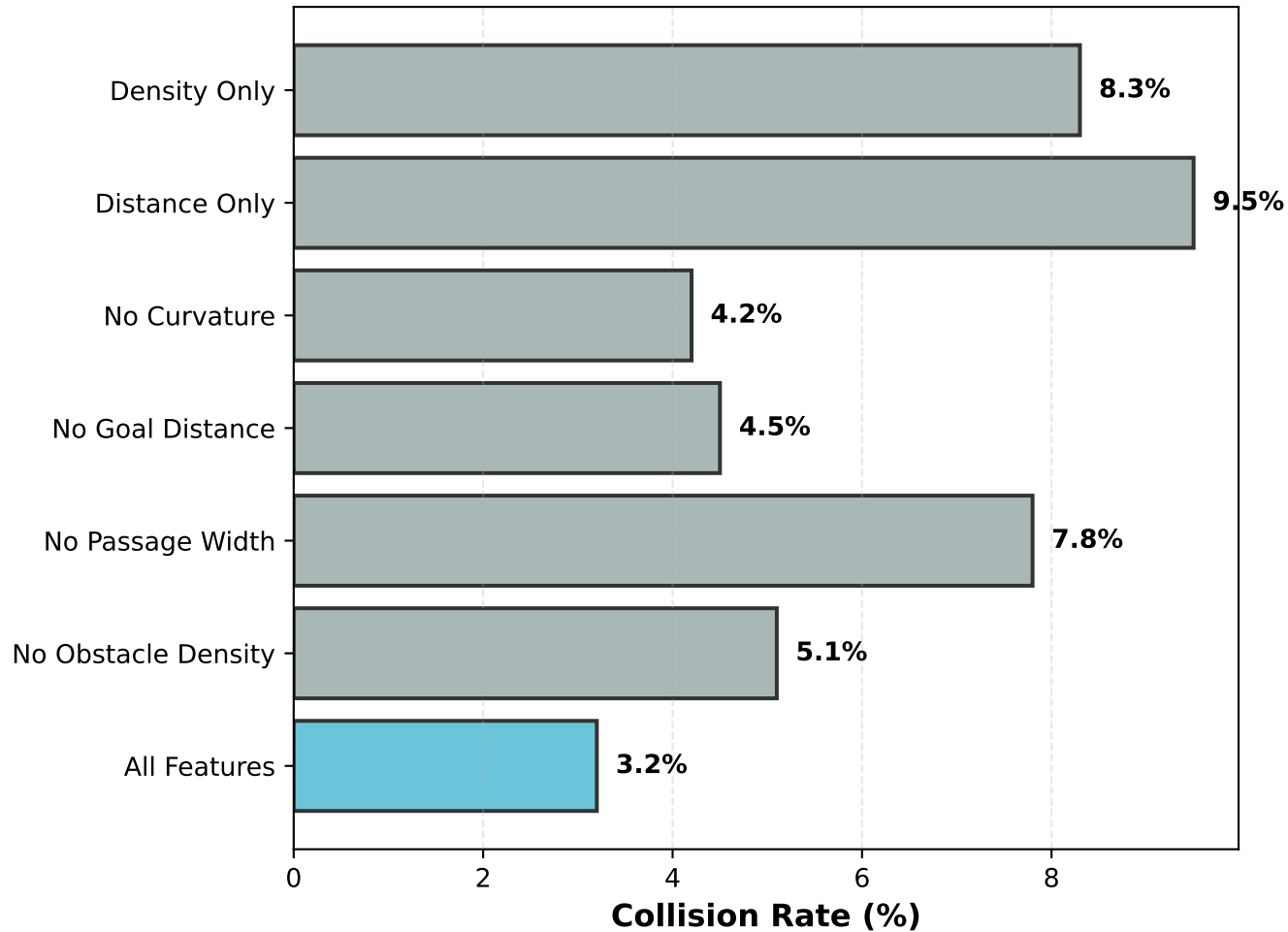


Ablation Study: Feature Importance Analysis

Feature Ablation: Impact on Safety



Feature Ablation: Impact on Success

