# 빅데이터 실시간 적재

- 파일럿 실행

### 실시간 적재 파일럿 실행 1단계 – 실시간 적재 아키텍처

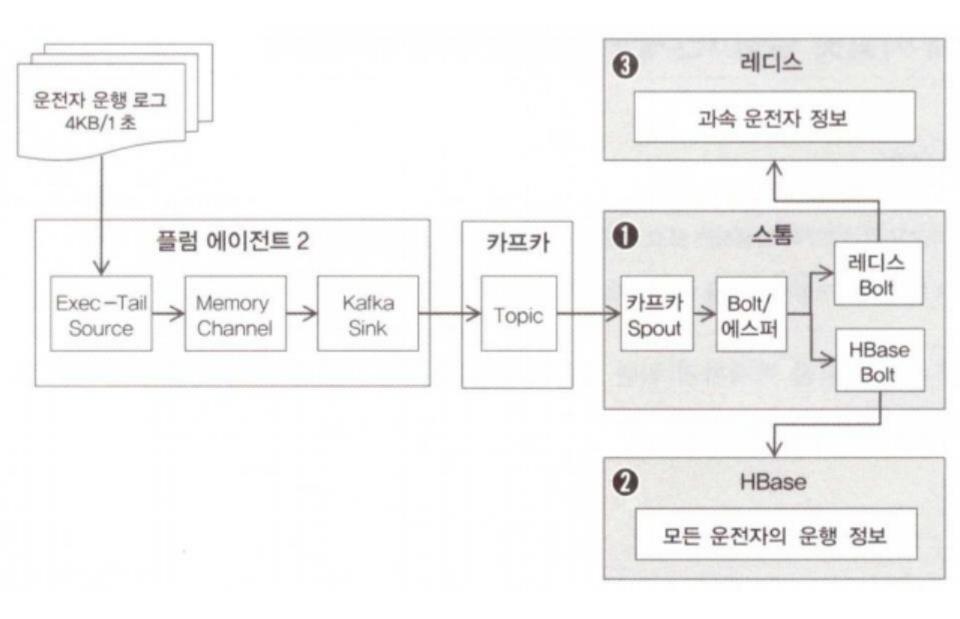
#### ▶ 실시간 적재 요구 사항

- 요구사항1: 차량의 다양한 장치로부터 발생하는 로그 파일을 수집해서 기능별 상태를 점검.
- 요구사항2 : 운전자의 운행 정보가 담긴 로그를 실시간으로 수집해서 주행 패턴을 분석.

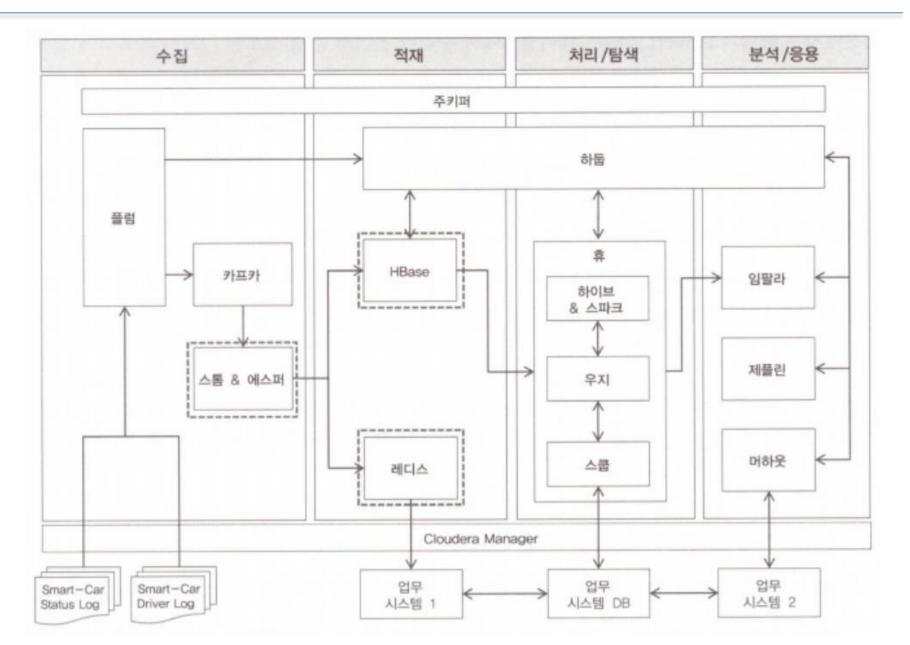
#### ▶ 요구사항 구체화 및 분석(요구사항2)

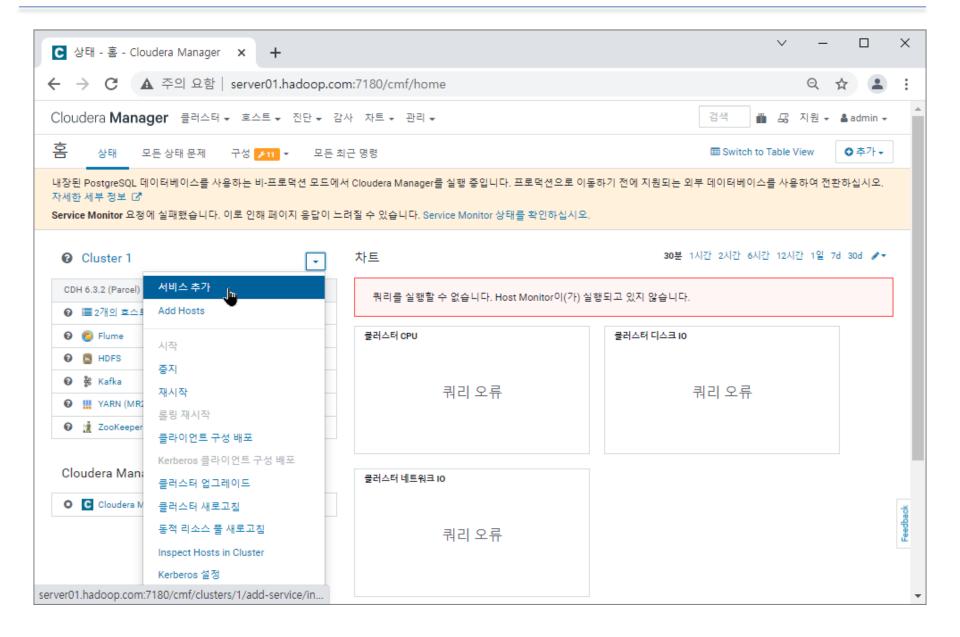
실시간 적재 요구사항 구체화	분석 및 해결 방안
1. 1초 간격으로 발생하는 100명의 운행 정보(운행 정보	카프카와 스톰을 이용해 수집한 데이터에 대해 분산 처리 및 무결성
1건: 약 4KB)는 손실 없이 적재해야 한다.	을 보장하며, 분산 처리가 완료된 데이터는 HBase에 적재
2. 적재한 운행 정보를 대상으로 조건 검색이 가능해야	HBase의 테이블에 적재된 데이터는 스캔 조건으로 검색하며, 저장
하며, 필요 시 수정도 가능해야 한다.	(Put) 기능을 이용해 기적재한 데이터에 대해 칼럼 기반으로 수정
3. 운전자의 운행 정보 중 30초를 기준으로 평균 속도가	에스퍼의 EPL에서 사용자별로 운행 정보를 그루핑하고, 30초의 윈도
80Km/h를 초과한 정보는 분리 적재한다.	우 타임(Window Time) 조건으로 평균 시속 집계 및 임계치별 이벤
	트를 정의
4. 과속한 차량을 분리 적재하기 위한 조건은 별도의 룰	과속 기준을 80Km/h에서 100Km/h로 변경해야 할 경우 EPL의 평
로 정의하고 쉽게 수정할 수 있어야 한다.	균 속도를 체크하는 조건값만 수정
5. 분리 적재한 데이터는 외부 애플리케이션이 빠르게	실시간 이벤트로 감지된 데이터는 인메모리 기반 저장소인 레디스에
접근하고 조회할 수 있게 해야 한다.	적재해서 외부 애플리케이션에서 빠르게 조회
6. 레디스에 적재한 데이터는 저장소의 공간을 효율적	레디스 클라이언트 라이브러인 제디스(Jedis) 클라이언트를 이용해
으로 사용하기 위해 1주일이 경과하면 영구적으로 삭	데이터 적재 시 만료(Expire) 시간을 설정해 자동으로 영구 삭제 처리
제한다.	

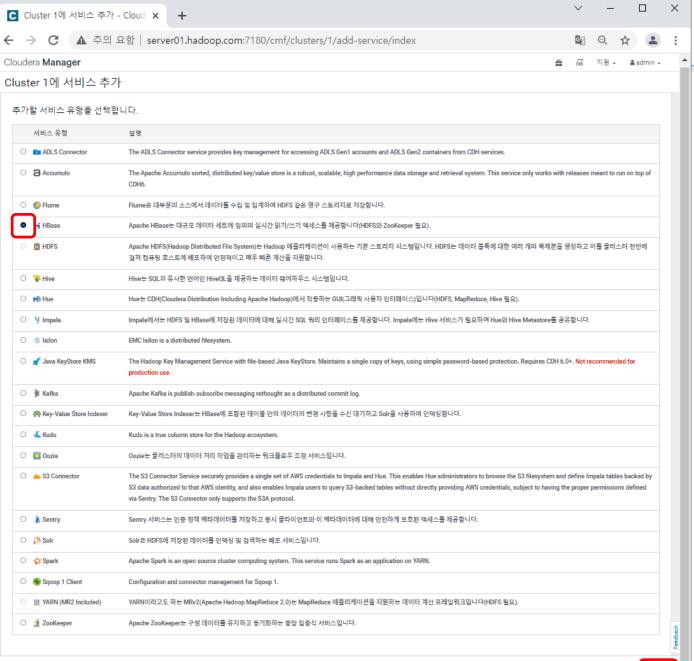
# 실시간 적재 아키텍처



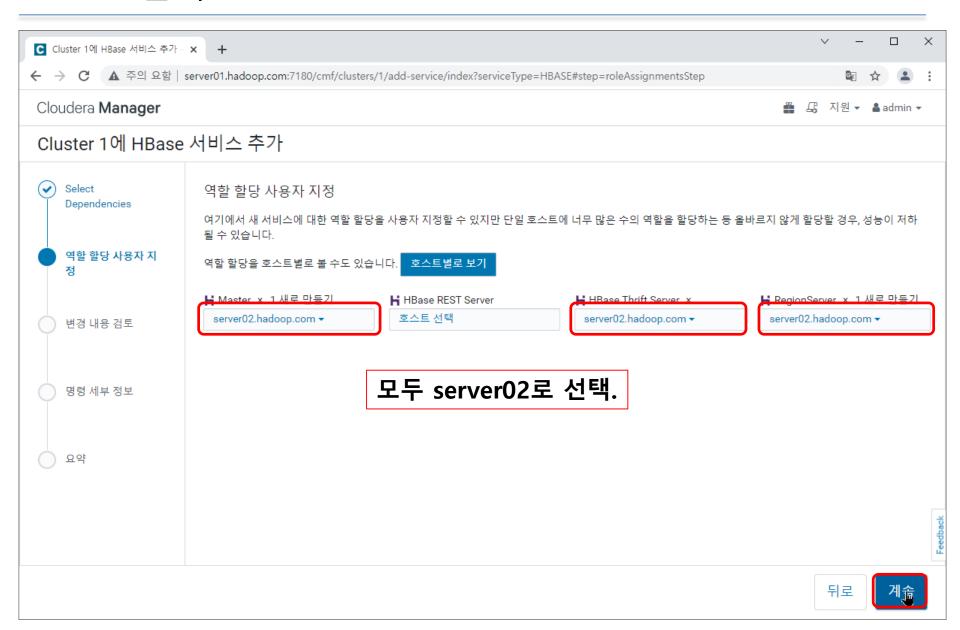
# 실시간 적재 파일럿 실행 2단계 - 실시간 적재 환경 구성

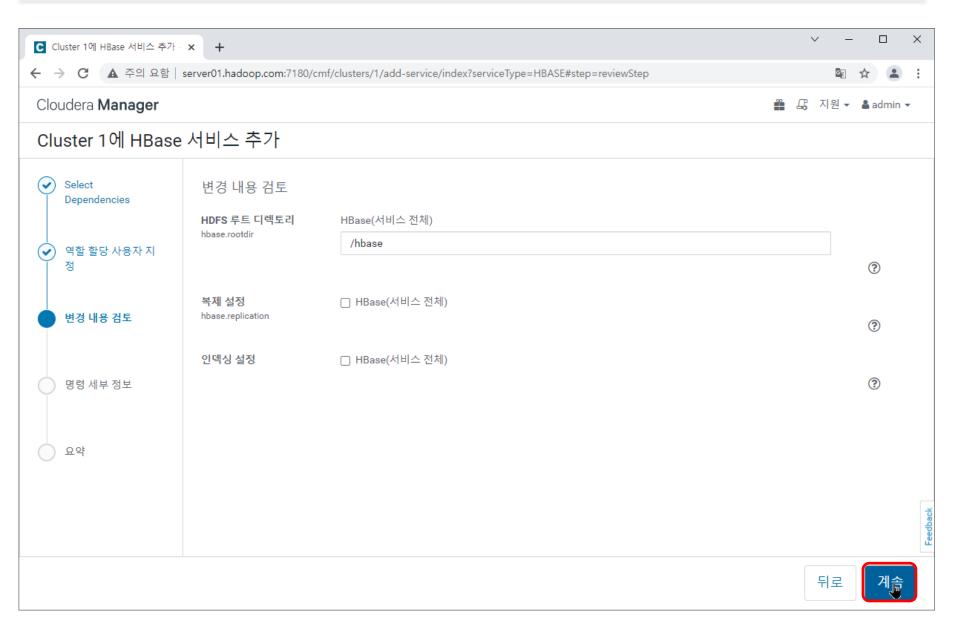


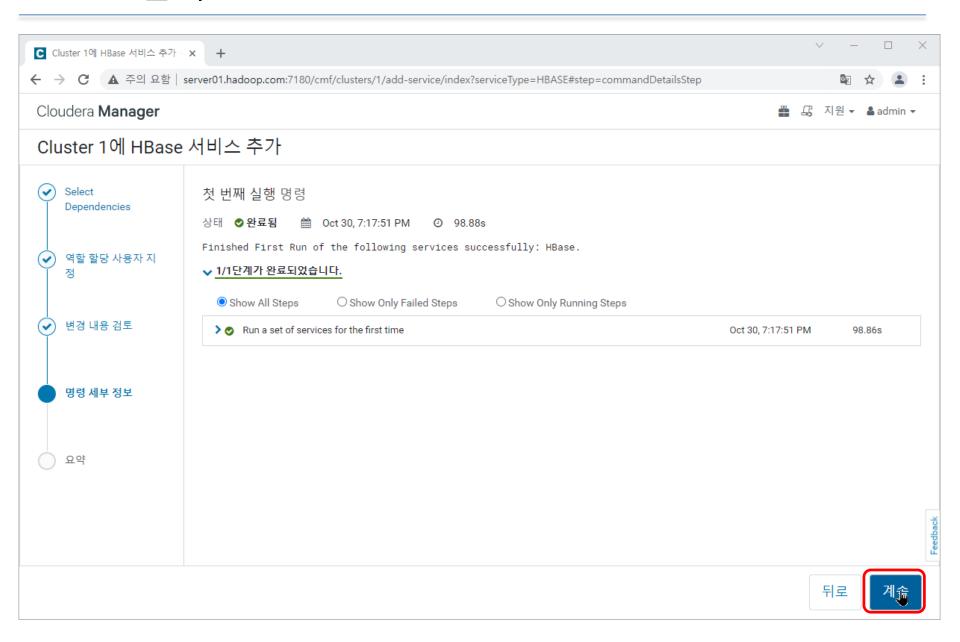


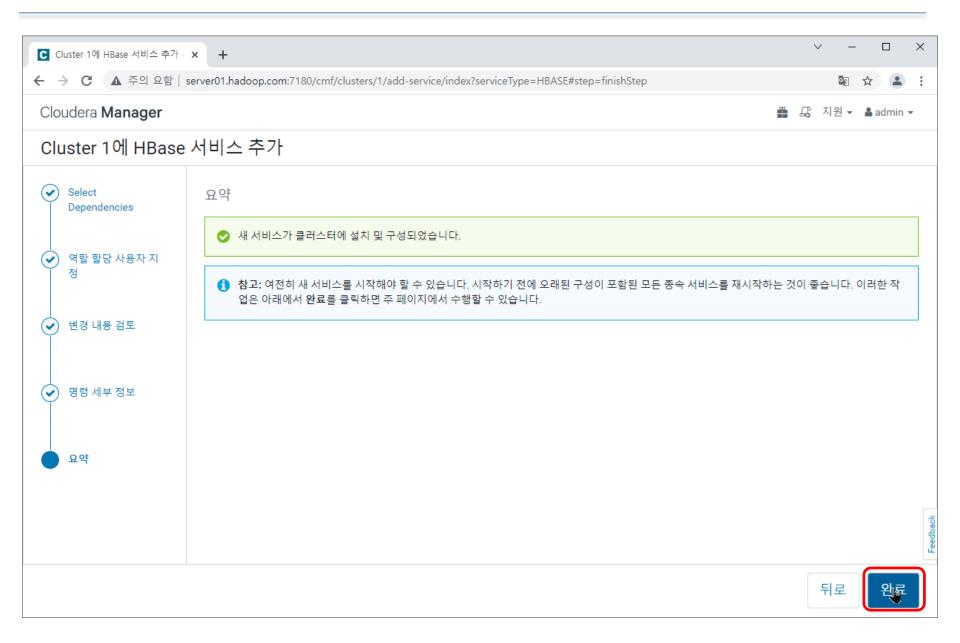


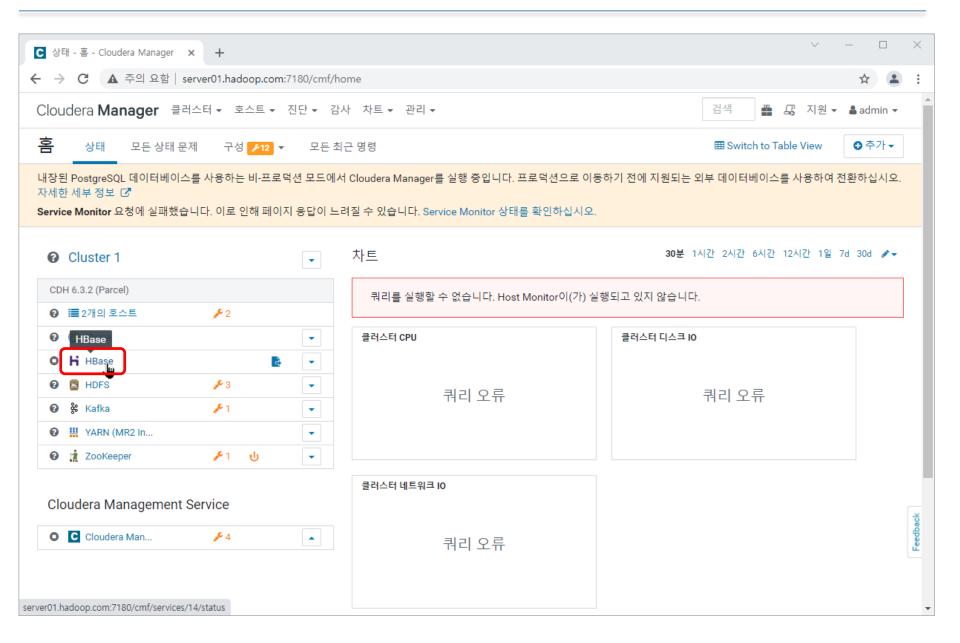


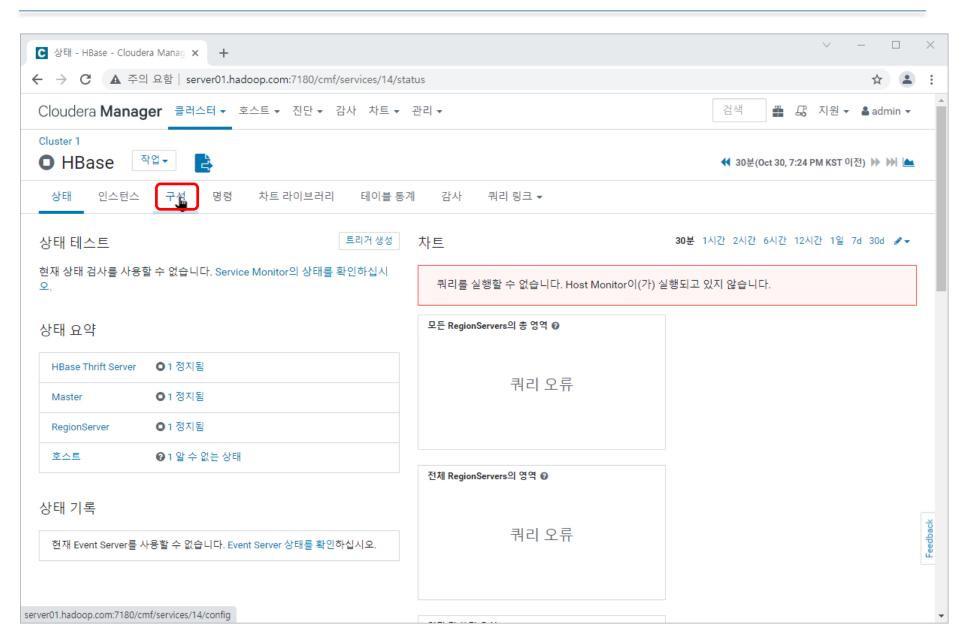


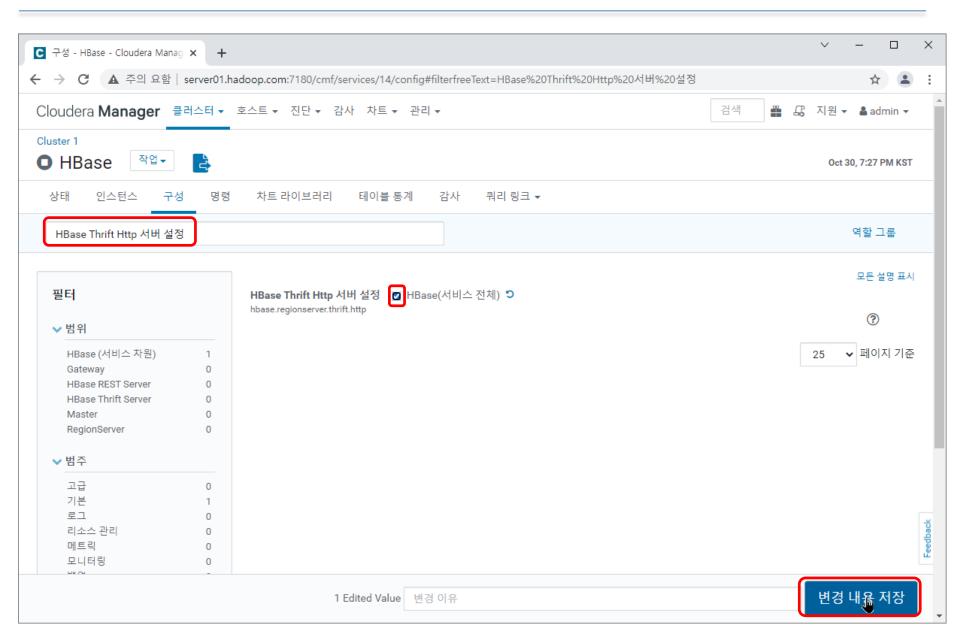


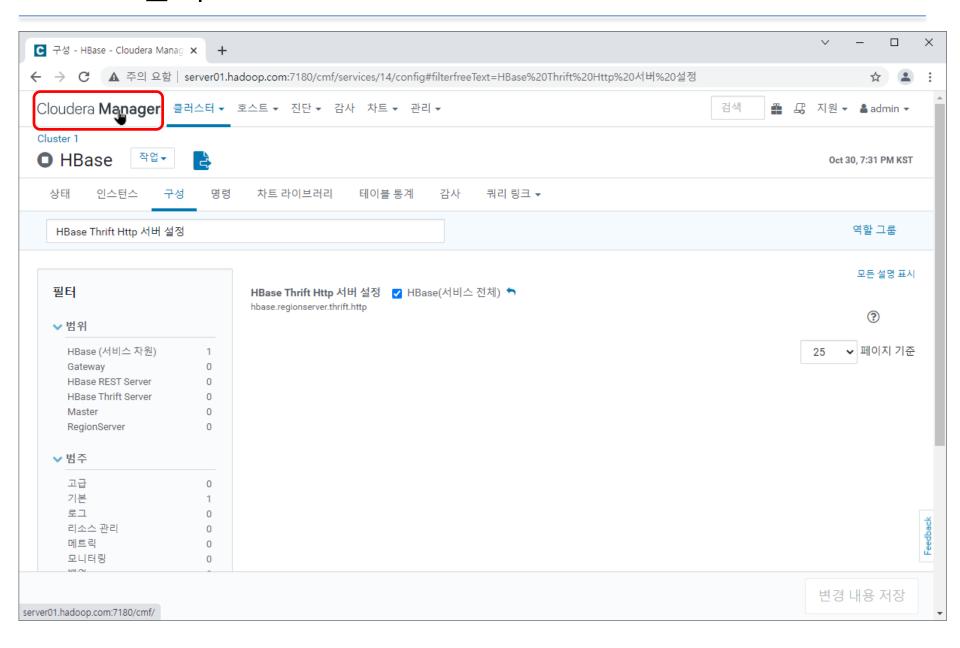


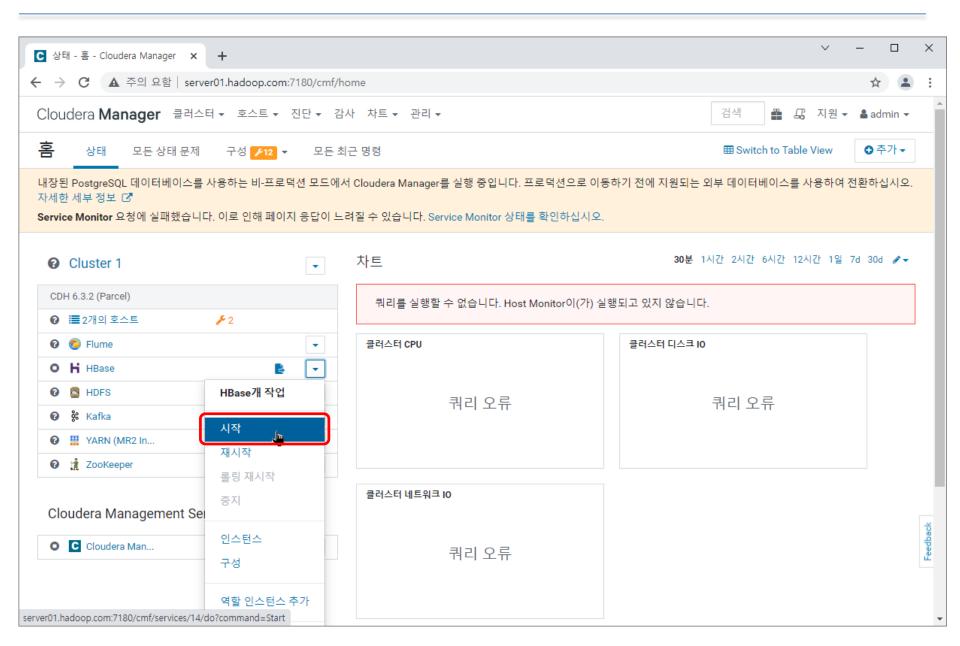


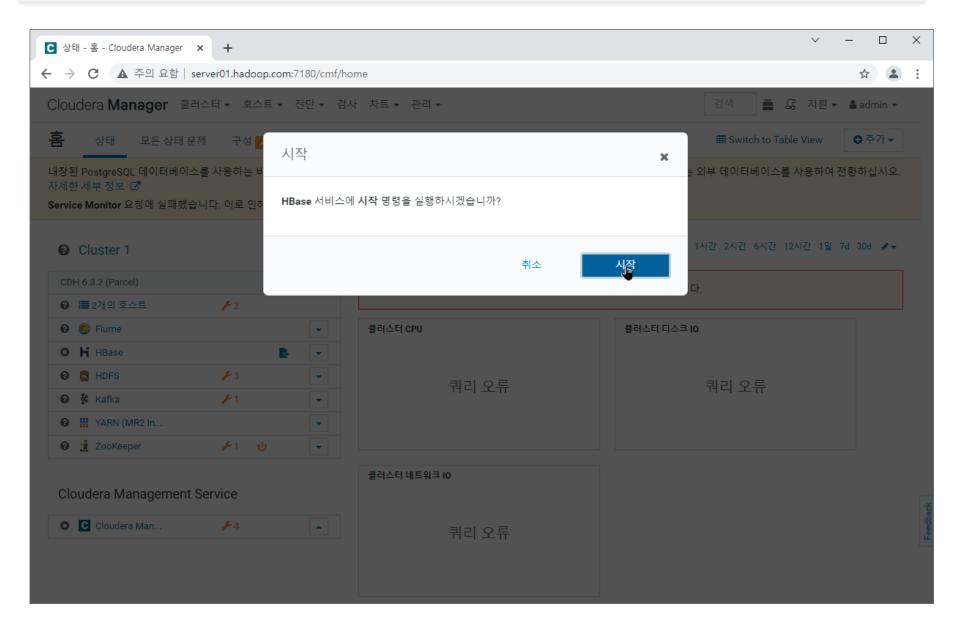


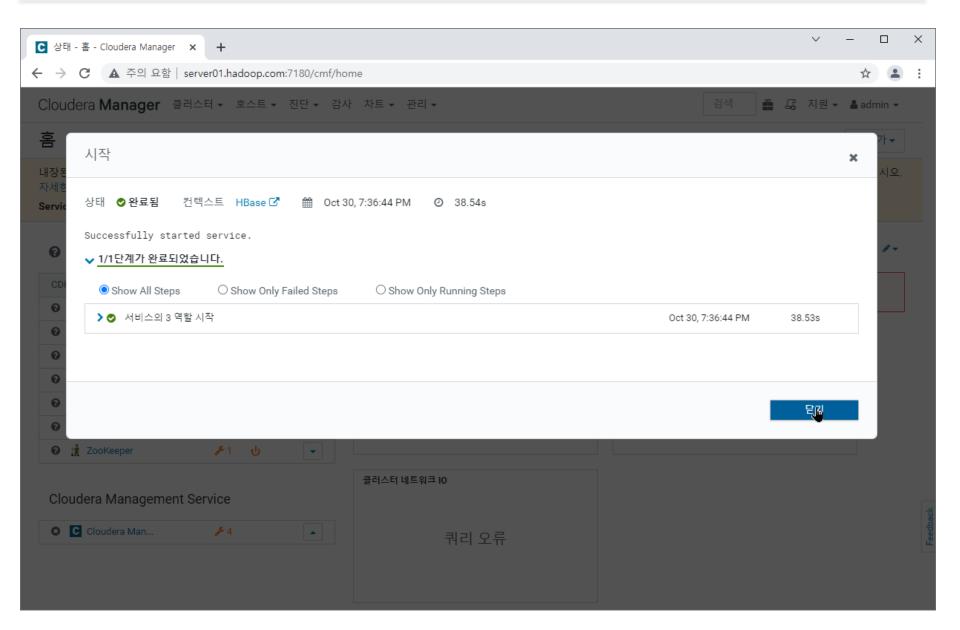


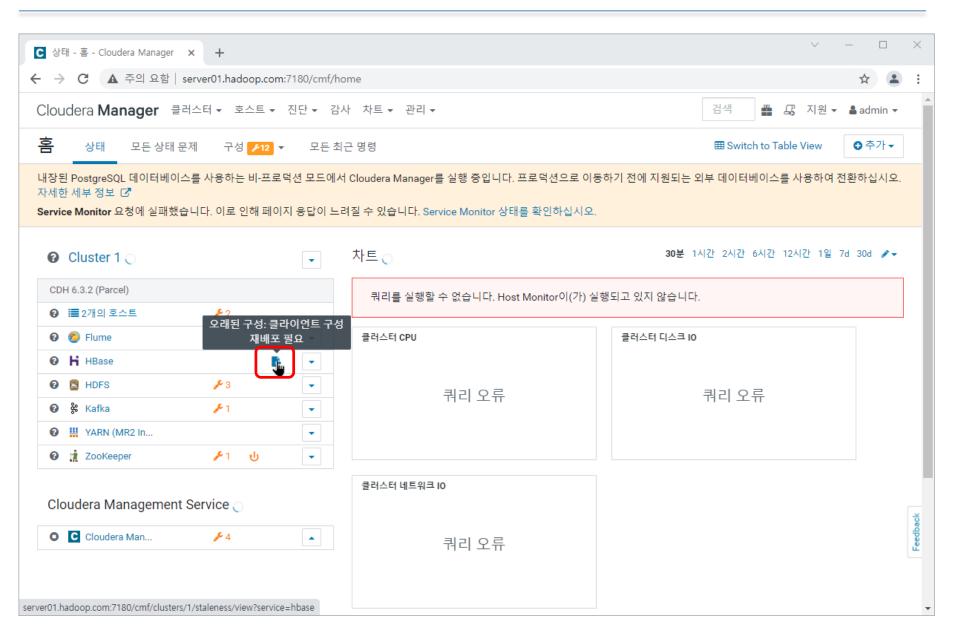


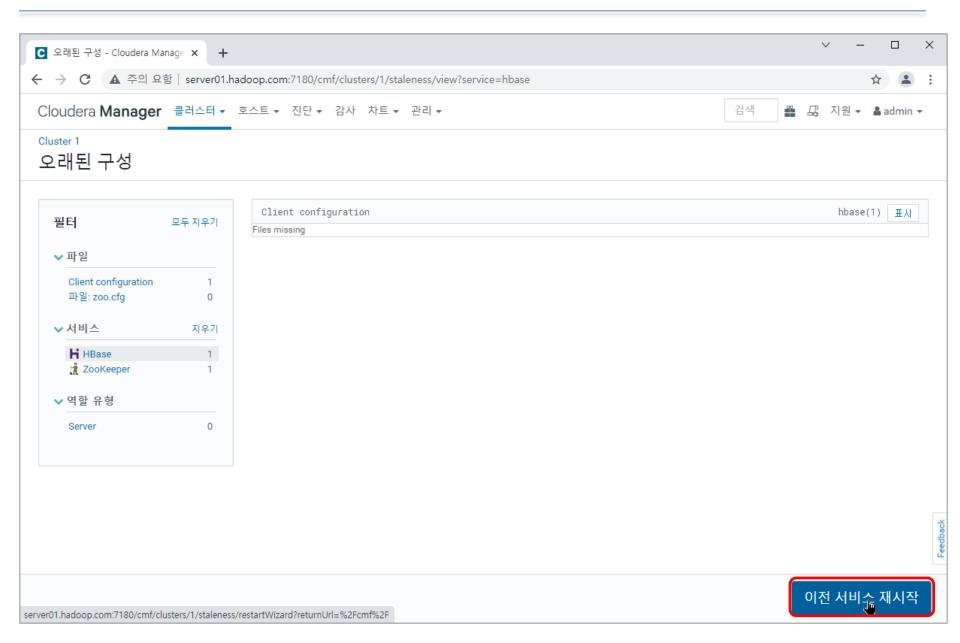


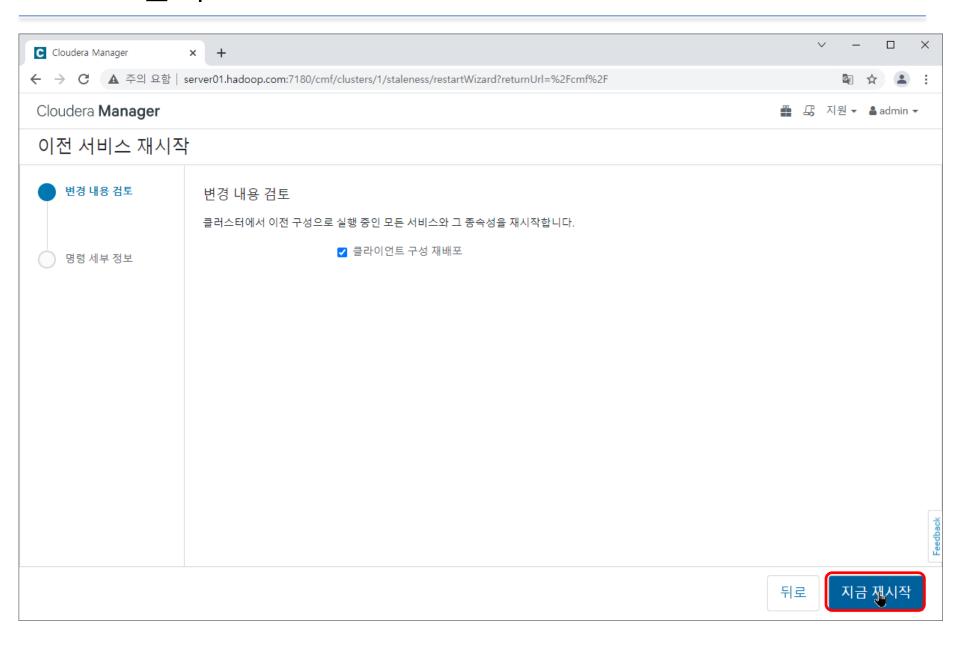


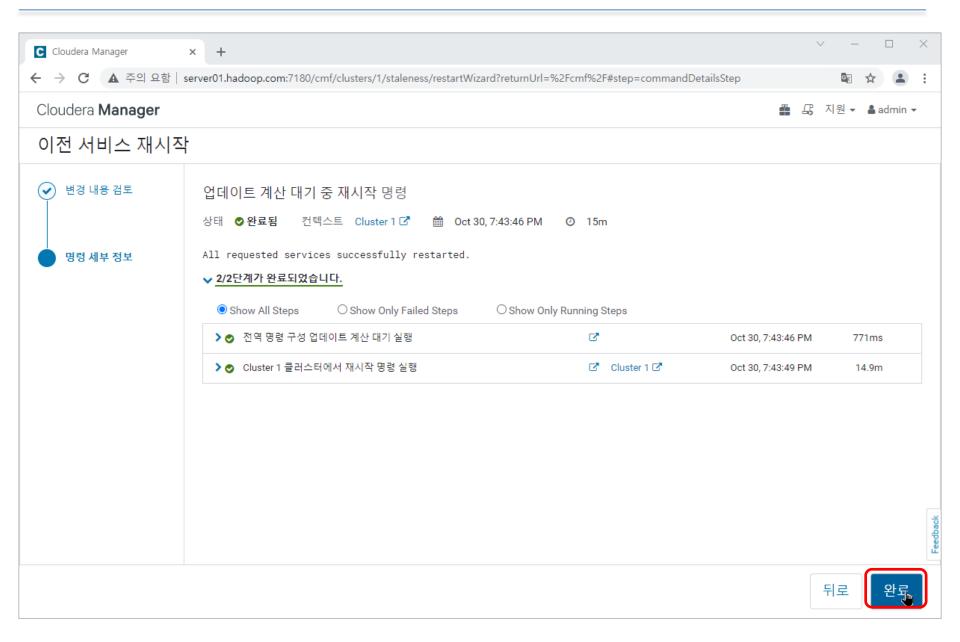


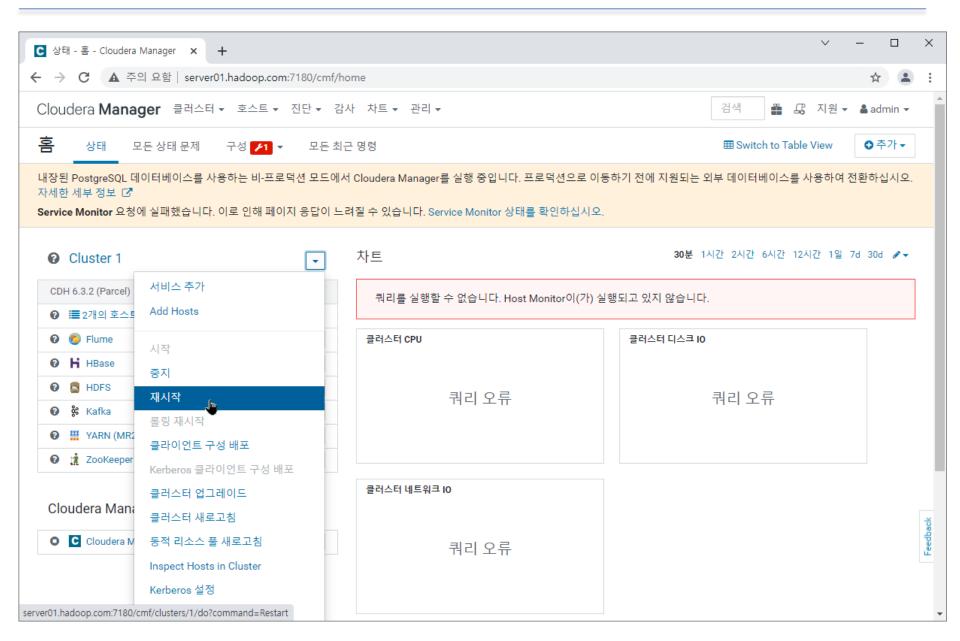


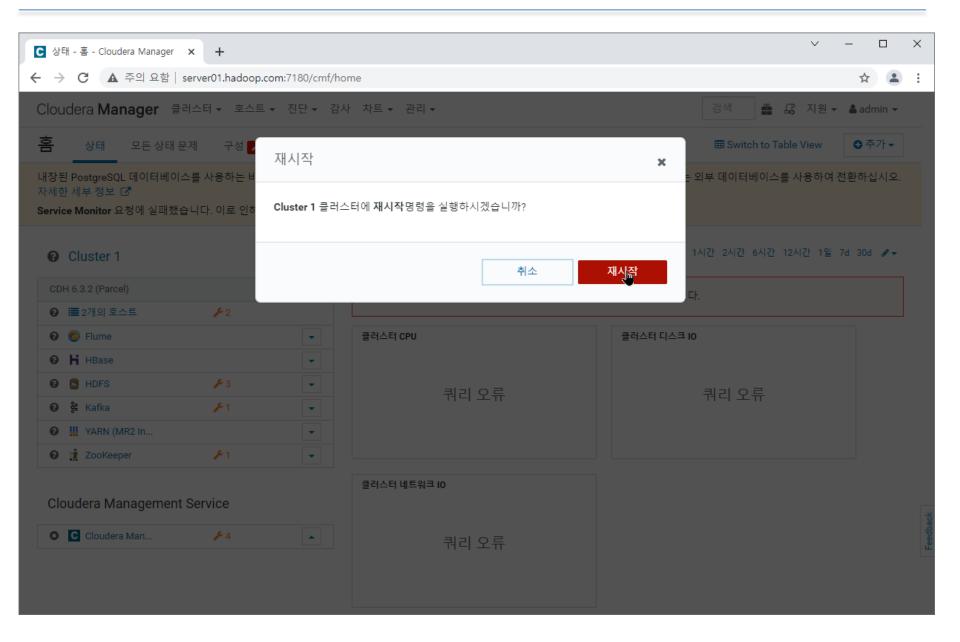


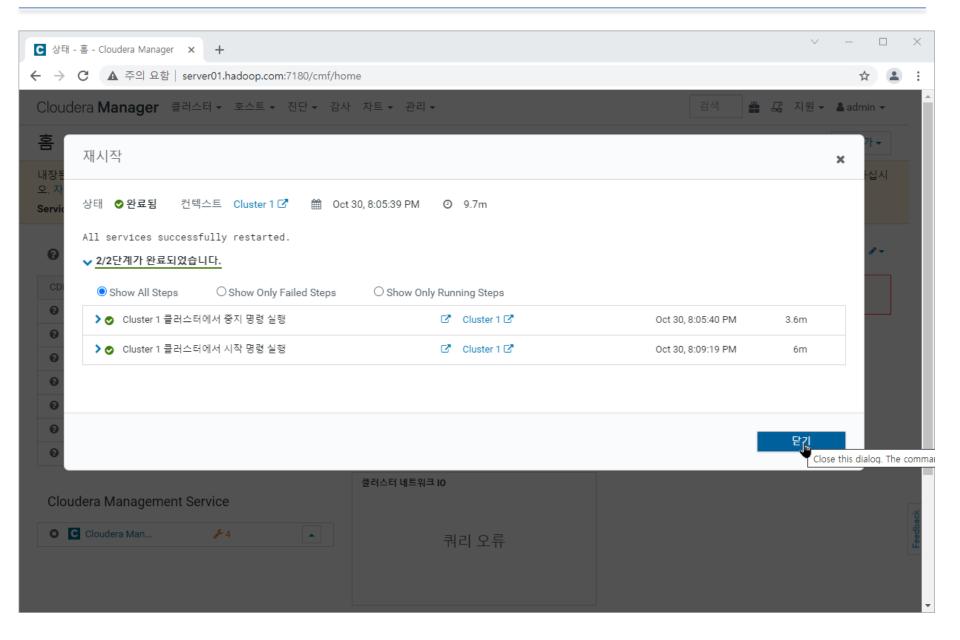












# HBase 설치 - 테스트(server02에 root 계정으로 접속)

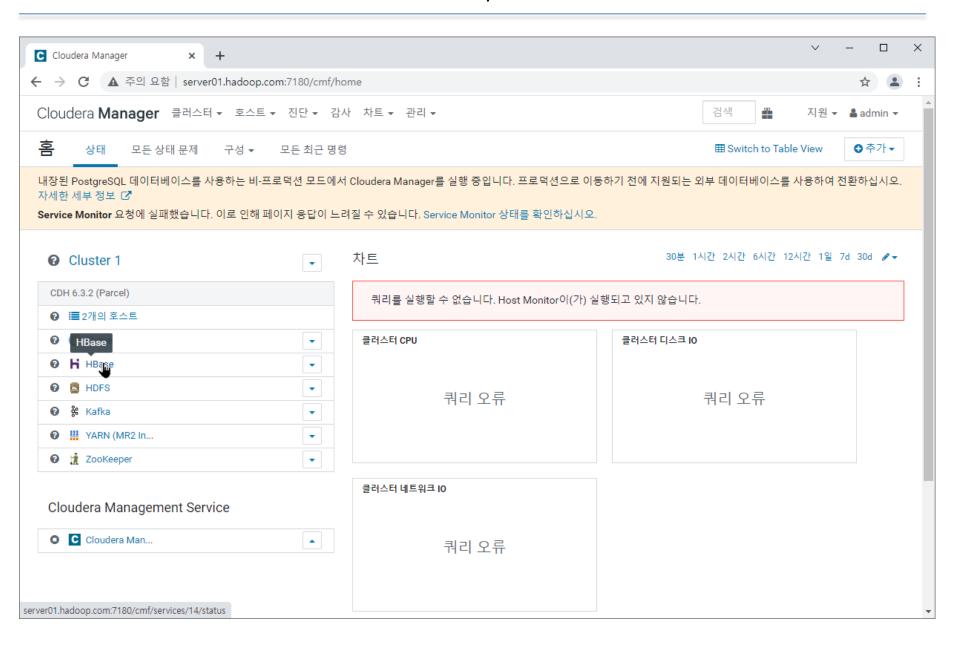
- 테스트용 테이블 생성 / 삽입 / 읽어오기

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/working/SmartCar
                                                                                               \times
                                                                                          [root@server02 SmartCar]# hbase shell
HBase Shell
Use "help" to get list of supported commands.
Use "exit" to quit this interactive shell.
For Reference, please visit: http://hbase.apache.org/2.0/book.html#shell
Version 2.1.0-cdh6.3.2, rUnknown, Fri Nov 8 05:44:07 PST 2019
Took 0.0142 seconds
hbase(main):001:0> create 'smartcar_test_table', 'cf'
Created table smartcar test table
Took 12.4683 seconds
=> Hbase::Table - smartcar test table
hbase(main):002:0> put 'smartcar_test_table', 'row-key1', 'cf:model', 'Z0001'
Took 1.4741 seconds
hbase(main):003:0> put 'smartcar_test_table', 'row-key1', 'cf:no', '12345'
Took 0.0322 seconds
hbase(main):004:0> get 'smartcar_test_table', 'row-key1'
COLUMN
                                   timestamp=1635594374387, value=Z0001
 cf:model
 cf:no
                                   timestamp=1635594403156, value=12345
1 row(s)
Took 0.5827 seconds
hbase(main):005:0>
```

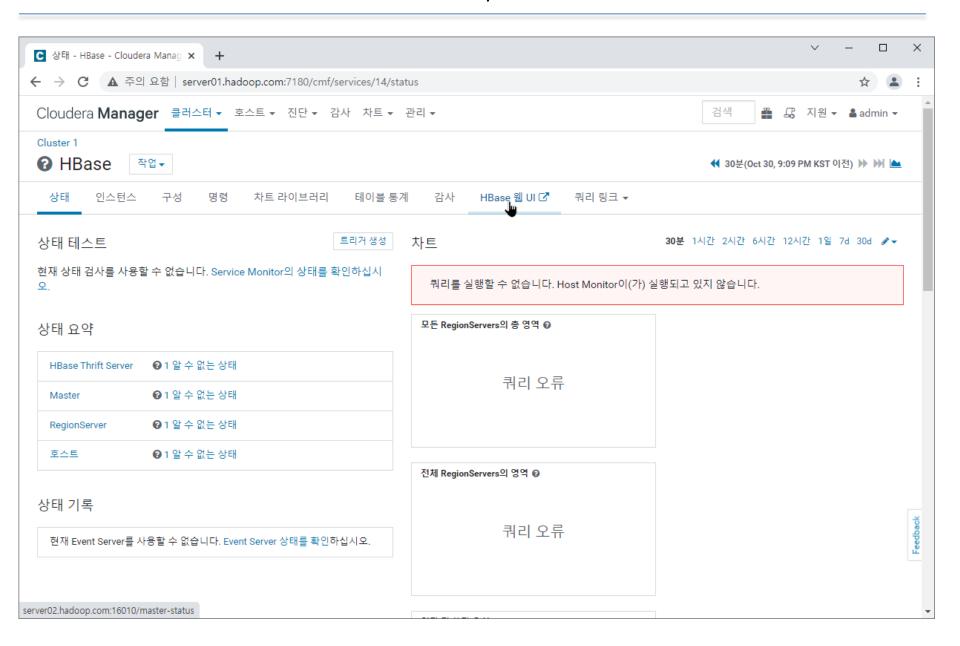
# HBase 설치 - 테스트(server02에 root 계정으로 접속)

- 테스트용 테이블 삭제

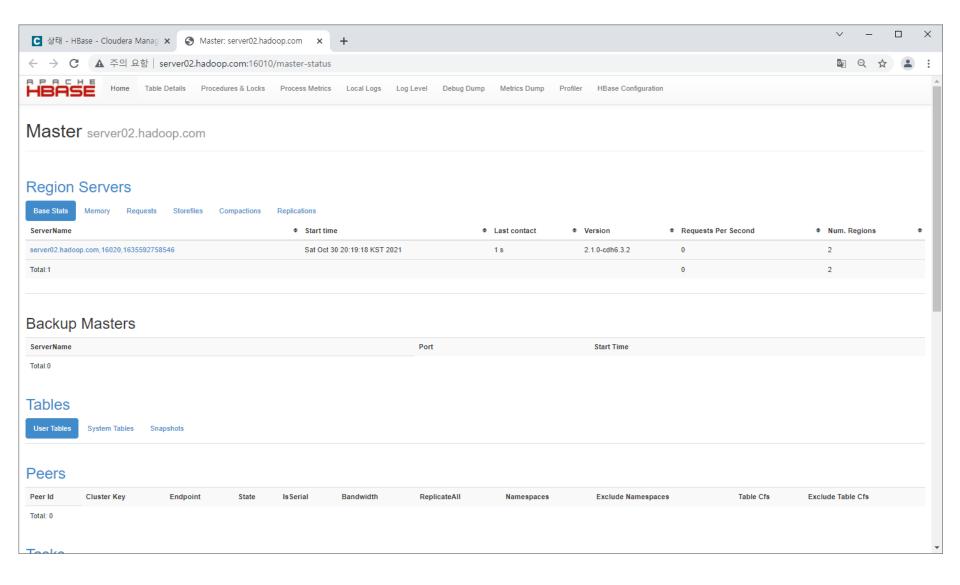
# HBase 웹 관리자 화면에 접속, 다양한 상태 모니터링



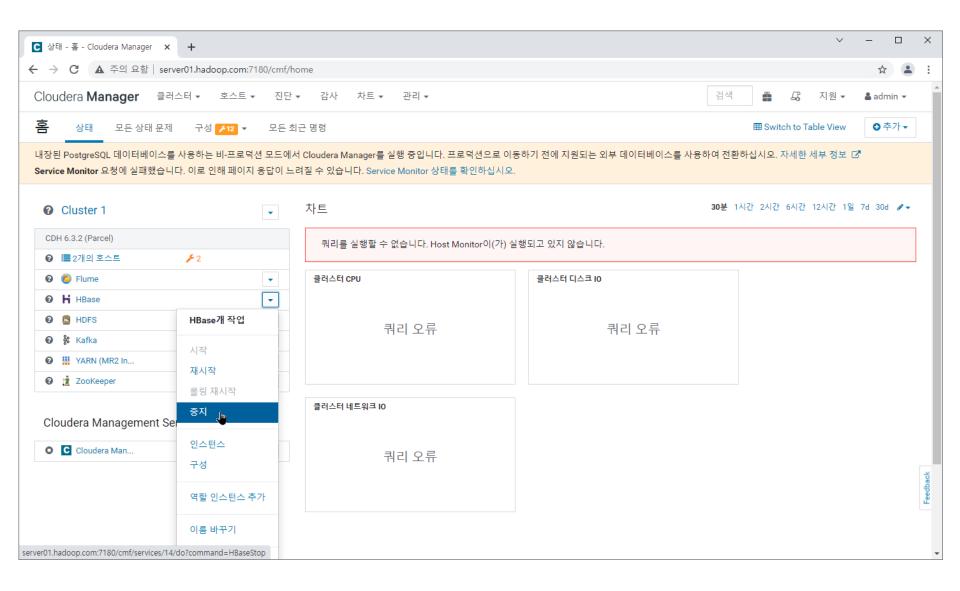
# HBase 웹 관리자 화면에 접속, 다양한 상태 모니터링



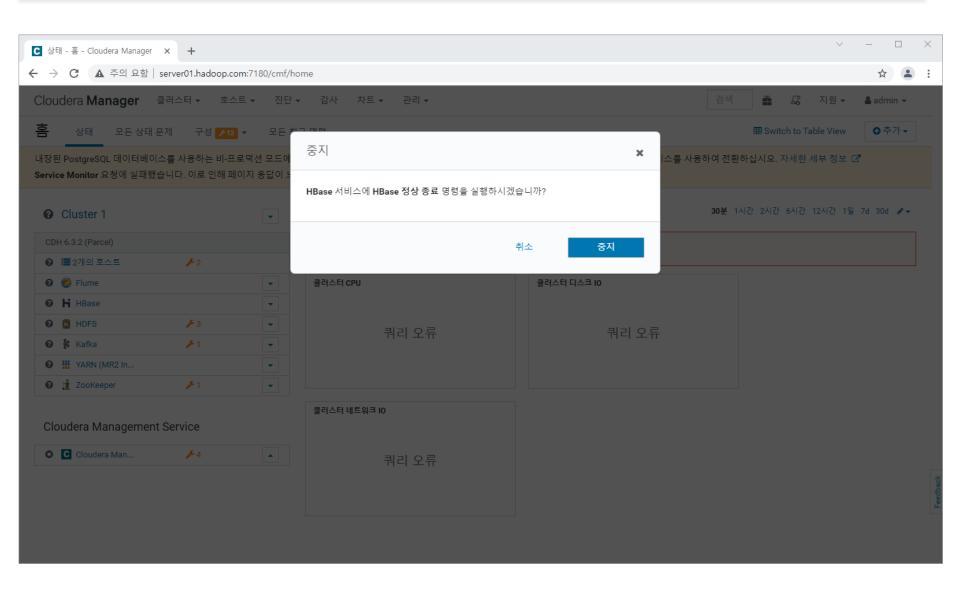
# HBase 웹 관리자 화면에 접속, 다양한 상태 모니터링



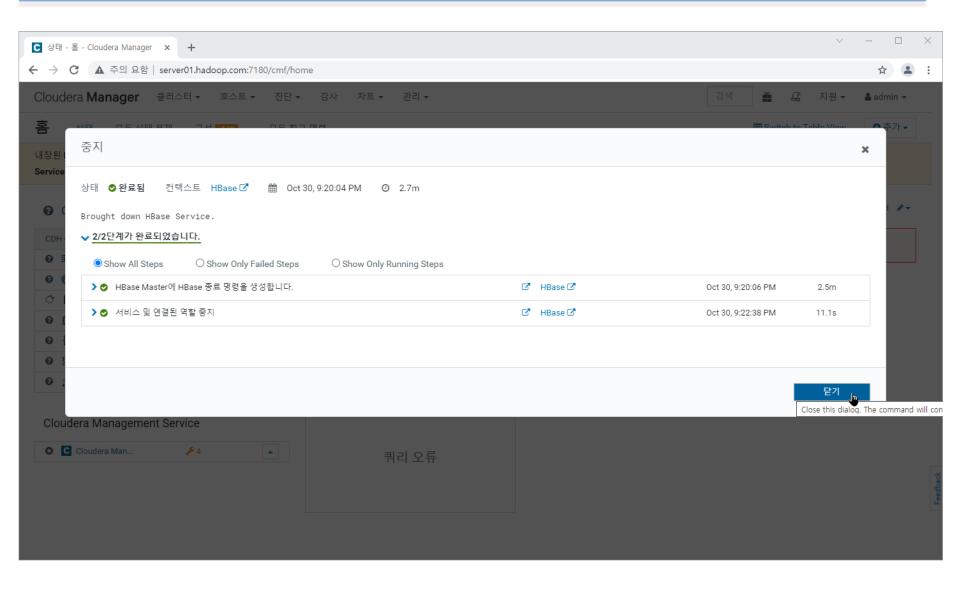
# 저사양 파일럿 환경: HBase 중지



# 저사양 파일럿 환경: HBase 중지



# 저사양 파일럿 환경: HBase 중지



- ▶ 설치 전 아래 작업 먼저 수행.
  - echo "https://vault.centos.org/6.10/os/x86\_64/" > /var/cache/yum/x86\_64/6/base/mirrorlist.txt
  - echo "https://vault.centos.org/6.10/extras/x86\_64/" > /var/cache/yum/x86\_64/6/extras/mirrorlist.txt
  - echo "https://vault.centos.org/6.10/updates/x86\_64/" >
    /var/cache/yum/x86\_64/6/updates/mirrorlist.txt

```
root@server02:~
                                                                                        [root@server02 ~]# yum install -y gcc*
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, refresh-packagekit, security
Setting up Install Process
Determining fastest mirrors
                                                                       ! 3.7 kB
base
                                                                                    00:00
  verilying : ppt-w.iw.Z-ii.eto.xoo_o4
                                                                                        T2/T/
  Verifying : gcc-objc++-4.4.7-23.el6.x86_64
                                                                                        16/17
  Verifying : libgnat-4.4.7-23.el6.x86_64
                                                                                        17/17
Installed:
                                                  gcc-c++.x86_64_0:4.4.7-23.el6
  gcc.x86 64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  gcc-gfortran.x86 64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
                                                  gcc-gnat.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  gcc-java.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
                                                  gcc-objc.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  gcc-objc++.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
Dependency Installed:
  cloog-ppl.x86_64 0:0.15.7-1.2.el6
                                              cpp.x86 64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  ecj.x86_64 1:4.5.2-3.el6
                                              libgcj-devel.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  libgnat.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
                                              libgnat-devel.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  libobjc.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
                                              libstdc++-devel.x86_64 0:4.4.7-23.el6
  mpfr.x86_64 0:2.4.1-6.el6
                                              ppl.x86 64 0:0.10.2-11.el6
Complete!
[root@server02 ~]#
```

```
[root@server02 ~]# yum install -y tcl
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, refresh-packagekit, security
Setting up Install Process
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
https://archive.cloudera.com/cm6/6.3.1/redhat6/yum/repodata/repomd.xml: [Errno 14] PYCURL ERR
OR 22 - "The requested URL returned error: 404 Not Found"
Trving other mirror.
```

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pit
[root@server02 ~]# cd /home/pilot-pjt/
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# wget http://download.redis.io/releases/redis-5.0.7.tar.gz
--2021-10-30 22:03:15-- http://download.redis.io/releases/redis-5.0.7.tar.gz
Resolving download.redis.io... 45.60.125.1
Connecting to download.redis.io 45.60.125.1:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1984203 (1.9M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: "redis-5.0.7.tar.gz"
                   100%[=======
2021-10-30 22:03:17 (1.35 MB/s) - "redis-5.0.7.tar.gz" saved [1984203/1984203]
[root@server02 pilot-pit]# ls
redis-5.0.7.tar.gz working
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# tar -xvf redis-5.0.7.tar.gz
```

# 레디스 설치 – putty 이용 Server02에 직접 설치

[root@server02 redis-5.0.7]#

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7
redis-5.0.7/utils/releasetools/04_release_hash.sh
redis-5.0.7/utils/releasetools/changelog.tcl
redis-5.0.7/utils/speed-regression.tcl
redis-5.0.7/utils/whatisdoing.sh
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# ls
redis-5.0.7 redis-5.0.7.tar.gz working
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# cd redis-5.0.7
[root@server02 redis-5.0.7]# make
cd src && make all
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
    CC Makefile.dep
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
rm -rf redis-server redis-sentinel redis-cli redis-benchmark redis-check-rdb redis-check-aof
*.o *.gcda *.gcno *.gcov redis.info lcov-html Makefile.dep dict-benchmark
(cd ../deps && make distclean)
make[2]: Entering directory \home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/deps'
(cd hiredis && make clean) > /dev/null || true
(cd linenoise && make clean) > /dev/null || true
Hint: It's a good idea to run 'make test' ;)
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/pilot-pit/redis-5.0.7/src'
```

# 레디스 설치 - putty 이용 Server02에 직접 설치

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7
Hint: It's a good idea to run 'make test' ;)
make[1]: Leaving directory \( \frac{home/pilot-pit}{redis-5.0.7/src'}
[root@server02 redis-5.0.7]# make install
cd src && make install
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
    CC Makefile.dep
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
Hint: It's a good idea to run 'make test' ;)
    INSTALL
    INSTALL
    INSTALL
    INSTALL
    INSTALL
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/src'
[root@server02 redis-5.0.7]#
```

# 레디스 설치 - putty 이용 Server02에 직접 설치

[root@server02 utils]#

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pit/redis-5.0.7/utils
                                                                                         X
[root@server02 redis 5.0.7] # cd /home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/utils/
[root@server02 utils]# chmod 755 install_server.sh
[root@server02 utils]# ./install_server.sh
Welcome to the redis service installer
This script will help you easily set up a running redis server
Please select the redis port for this instance: [6379]
Selecting default: 6379
Please select the redis config file name [/etc/redis/6379.conf]
Selected default - /etc/redis/6379.conf
Please select the redis log file name [/var/log/redis_6379.log]
Selected default - /var/log/redis_6379.log
Please select the data directory for this instance [/var/lib/redis/6379]
Selected default - /var/lib/redis/6379
Is this ok? Then press ENTER to go on or Ctrl-C to abort.
Copied /tmp/6379.conf => /etc/init.d/redis_6379
Installing service...
Successfully added to chkconfig!
Successfully added to runlevels 345!
Starting Redis server...
Installation successful!
```

#### 레디스 설치 점검

- ▶ 다음 명령을 실행해 "Redis is running" 메시지 확인.
  - \$ service redis\_6379 status
- 레디스 서비스 시작/종료 명령
  - \$ service redis\_6379 start
  - \$ service redis\_6379 stop

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pit/redis-5.0.7/utils
[root@server02 utils]# service redis_6379 status
Redis is running (29186)
[root@server02 utils]# service redis_6379 stop
Stopping ...
Redis stopped
[root@server02 utils]# service redis_6379 status
cat: /var/run/redis_6379.pid: No such file or directory
Redis is running ()
[root@server02 utils]# service redis_6379 start
Starting Redis server...
[root@server02 utils]# service redis_6379 status
Redis is running (29668)
[root@server02 utils]#
```

#### 레디스 서버 설정 셋팅

- ▶ 레디스 서버에 워격 접근을 위한 셋팅.
- > /etc/redis/6379.conf 에서 수정.

:wq!

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/redis-5.0.7/utils
[root@server02 utils]# vi /etc/redis/6379.conf
# the IPv4 loopback interface address (this means Redis will be able to
# accept connections only from clients running into the same computer it
# is running).
# IF YOU ARE SURE YOU WANT YOUR INSTANCE TO LISTEN TO ALL THE INTERFACES
 JUST COMMENT THE FOLLOWING LINE.
#bind 127.0.0.1
                   // 주석 처리
# Protected mode is a layer of security protection, in order to avoid that
# IPv4 and IPv6 loopback addresses 127.0.0.1 and ::1, and from Unix domain
# sockets.
# By default protected mode is enabled. You should disable it only if
# you are sure you want clients from other hosts to connect to Redis
# even if no authentication is configured, nor a specific set of interfaces
# are explicitly listed using the "bind" directive.
protected-mode no // yes -> no로 변경
# Accept connections on the specified port, default is 6379 (IANA #815344).
```

## 레디스 서버 설정 셋팅

▶ 레디스 서버 재시작

# 레디스 설치 점검

▶ 레디스 CLI를 통한 서버에 데이터 저장(set)/조회(get) 테스트

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pit
[root@server02 utils]# cd /home/pilot-pjt/
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# wget http://archive.apache.org/dist/storm/apache-storm-1.2.3/apach
le-storm-1.2.3.tar.gz
--2021-10-31 12:16:31-- http://archive.apache.org/dist/storm/apache-storm-1.2.3/apache-storm
-1.2.3.tar.gz
Resolving archive.apache.org... 138.201.131.134, 2a01:4f8:172:2ec5::2
Connecting to archive.apache.org | 138.201.131.134 | :80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 169095091 (161M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: "apache-storm-1.2.3.tar.gz"
                            |100%Γ======
2021-10-31 12:18:29 (1.38 MB/s) - "apache-storm-1.2.3.tar.gz" saved [169095091/169095091]
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# ls
apache-storm-1.2.3.tar.gz redis-5.0.7 redis-5.0.7.tar.gz working
root@server02 pilot-pjt #
```

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt
                                                                                          ×
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]# tar -xvf apache-storm-1.2.3.tar.gz
apacne-storm-1.2.3/external/storm-autocreds/nive-ncatalog-core-v.14.v.jar
apache-storm-1.2.3/conf/storm.yaml
apache-storm-1.2.3/conf/storm_env.ini
apache-storm-1.2.3/conf/storm-env.sh
apache-storm-1.2.3/conf/storm-env.ps1
apache-storm-1.2.3/RELEASE
apache-storm-1.2.3/log4j2/cluster.xml
apache-storm-1.2.3/log4j2/worker.xml
apache-storm-1.2.3/LICENSE
apache-storm-1.2.3/NOTICE
apache-storm-1.2.3/README.markdown
apache-storm-1.2.3/SECURITY.md
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]#[ln -s apache-storm-1.2.3 storm
[root@server02 pilot-pjt]#
```

▶ 스톰의 환경설정 파일(storm.yaml) 수정.



▶ 스톰의 로그 레벨(cluster.xml) 조정.

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/storm/log4j2
                                                                                        П
                                                                                             ×
[root@server02 conf]# cd /home/pilot-pjt/storm/log4j2/
[root@server02 log4j2]#[vi cluster.xml]
<loggers>
    <Logger name="org.apache.storm.logging.filters.AccessLoggingFilter" level="error" add</pre>
itivitv="false">
        <AppenderRef ref="WEB-ACCESS"/>
        <AppenderRef ref="syslog"/>
    </Logger>
    <Logger name="org.apache.storm.logging.ThriftAccessLogger" level="error" additivity="</pre>
false">
        <AppenderRef ref="THRIFT-ACCESS"/>
        <AppenderRef ref="syslog"/>
    </Logger>
    <Logger name="org.apache.storm.metric.LoggingClusterMetricsConsumer" level="error" ad</pre>
ditivity="false">
        <appender-ref ref="METRICS"/>
    </Logger>
    <root level="error"> <!-- We log everything -->
        <appender-ref ref="A1"/>
        <appender-ref ref="syslog"/>
    </root>
</loggers>
</configuration>
```

▶ 스톰의 로그 레벨(worker.xml) 조정.

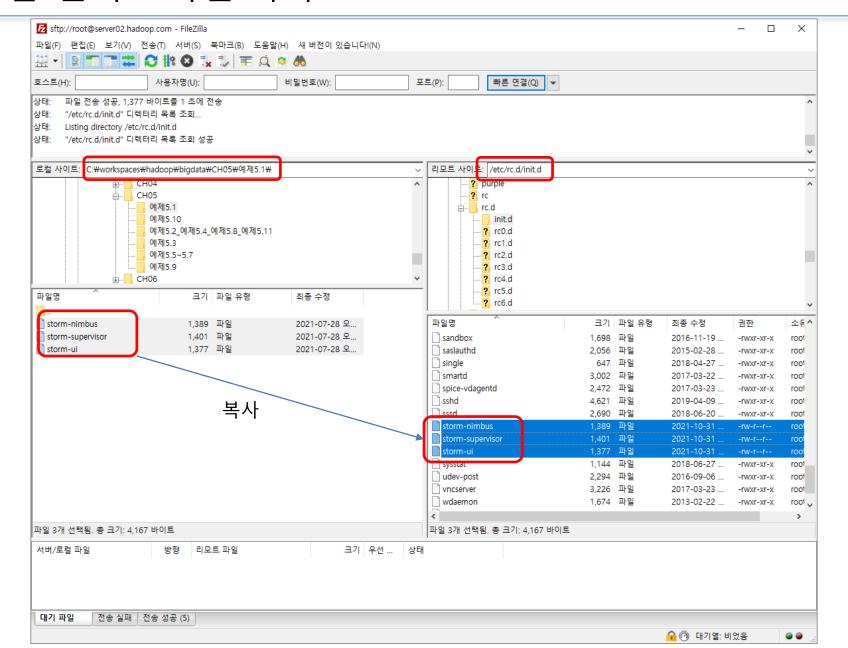
```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/storm/log4j2
                                                                                        ×
[root@server02 conf]# cd /home/pilot-pjt/storm/log4j2/
[root@server02 log4j2]# vi cluster.xml
[root@server02 log4j2]# vi worker.xml
<loggers>
    <root level="error" <!-- We log everything -->
        <appender-ref ref="A1"/>
        <appender-ref ref="syslog"/>
    </root>
    <Logger name="org.apache.storm.metric.LoggingMetricsConsumer" level="error" additivit</pre>
v="false">
        <appender-ref ref="METRICS"/>
    </Logger>
    <Logger name="STDERR" level="error"]</pre>
        <appender-ref ref="STDERR"/>
        <appender-ref ref="syslog"/>
    </Logger>
    <Logger name="STDOUT" level="error">
        <appender-ref ref="STDOUT"/>
        <appender-ref ref="syslog"/>
    </Logger>
</loggers>
</configuration>
```

스톰 명령을 편리하게 사용하기 위해 root 계정의 프로파일에 스톰의 패스 설정.

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/storm/log4j2
                                                                                             Х
                                                                                        [root@server02 log4j2]# vi /root/.bash_profile
# .bash_profile
# Get the aliases and functions
if [ -f ~/.bashrc ]; then
        . ~/.bashrc
fi
# User specific environment and startup programs
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin
PATH=$PATH:/home/pilot-pjt/storm/bin
export PATH
```

```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pjt/storm/log4j2
                                                                                     [root@server02 log4j2]# vi /root/.bash profile
[root@server02 log4j2]# source /root/.bash_profile
[root@server02 log4j2]# java -version
java version ["1.8.0_181"]
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_181-b13)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.181-b13, mixed mode)
[root@server02 log4j2]#
[root@server02 log4j2]#
[root@server02 log4j2]#
[root@server02 log4j2]# rm /usr/bin/java
rm: remove symbolic link `/usr/bin/java'?[y]
[root@server02 log4j2]# rm /usr/bin/javac
rm: remove symbolic link `/usr/bin/javac'?[y]
[root@server02 log4j2]# ln -s /usr/java/jdk1.8.0_181-cloudera/bin/javac /usr/bin/javac
[root@server02 log4j2]#\ln -s /usr/java/jdk1.8.0_181-cloudera/bin/java /usr/bin/java
[root@server02 log4j2]#
                                      1.8.x 버전으로 설정되어 있지 않을 경우 셋팅
```

# 스톰 설치 - 파일 복사



```
root@server02:/home/pilot-pit/storm/log4j2
                                                                                     [root@server02 log4j2]# chmod 755 /etc/rc.d/init.d/storm-nimbus
[root@server02 log4j2]# chmod 755 /etc/rc.d/init.d/storm-supervisor
[root@server02 log4j2]# chmod 755 /etc/rc.d/init.d/storm-ui
[root@server02 log4j2]#
[root@server02 log4j2]# mkdir /var/log/storm
[root@server02 log4j2]# mkdir /var/run/storm
[root@server02 log4j2]#
[root@server02 log4j2]# service storm-nimbus start
Starting Storm nimbus daemon (storm-nimbus):
[root@server02 log4j2]# service storm-supervisor start
Starting Storm supervisor daemon (storm-supervisor):
[root@server02 log4j2]# service storm-ui start
Starting Storm ui daemon (storm-ui):
[root@server02 log4j2]#|service storm-nimbus status
storm-nimbus is running (pid is 712).
[root@server02 log4j2]# service storm-supervisor status
storm-supervisor is running (pid is 770).
[root@server02 log4j2]# service storm-ui status
storm-ui is running (pid is 834).
[root@server02 log4j2]#
[root@server02 log4j2]#
```

# 스톰 UI

http://server02.hadoop.com:8088

