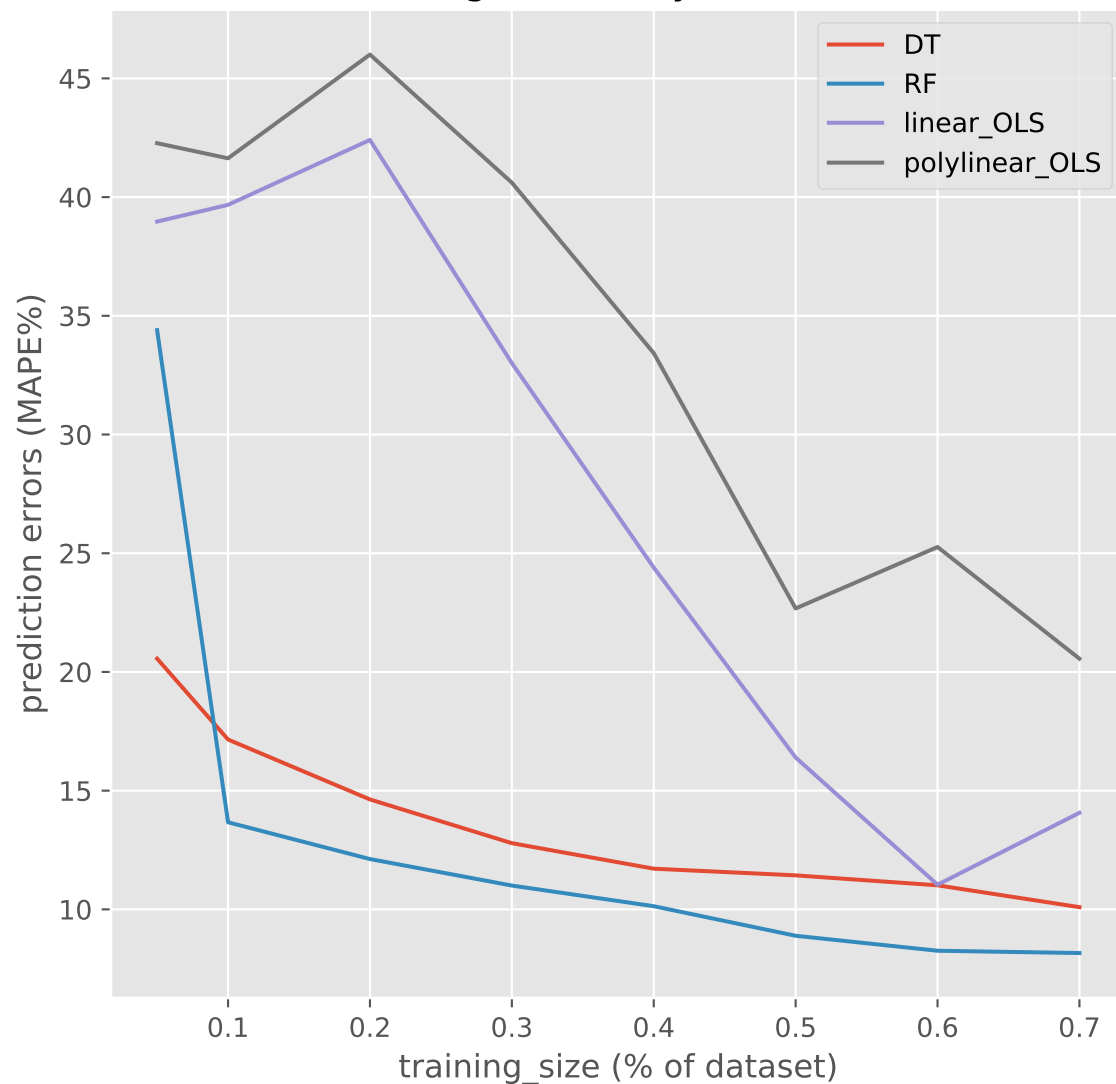
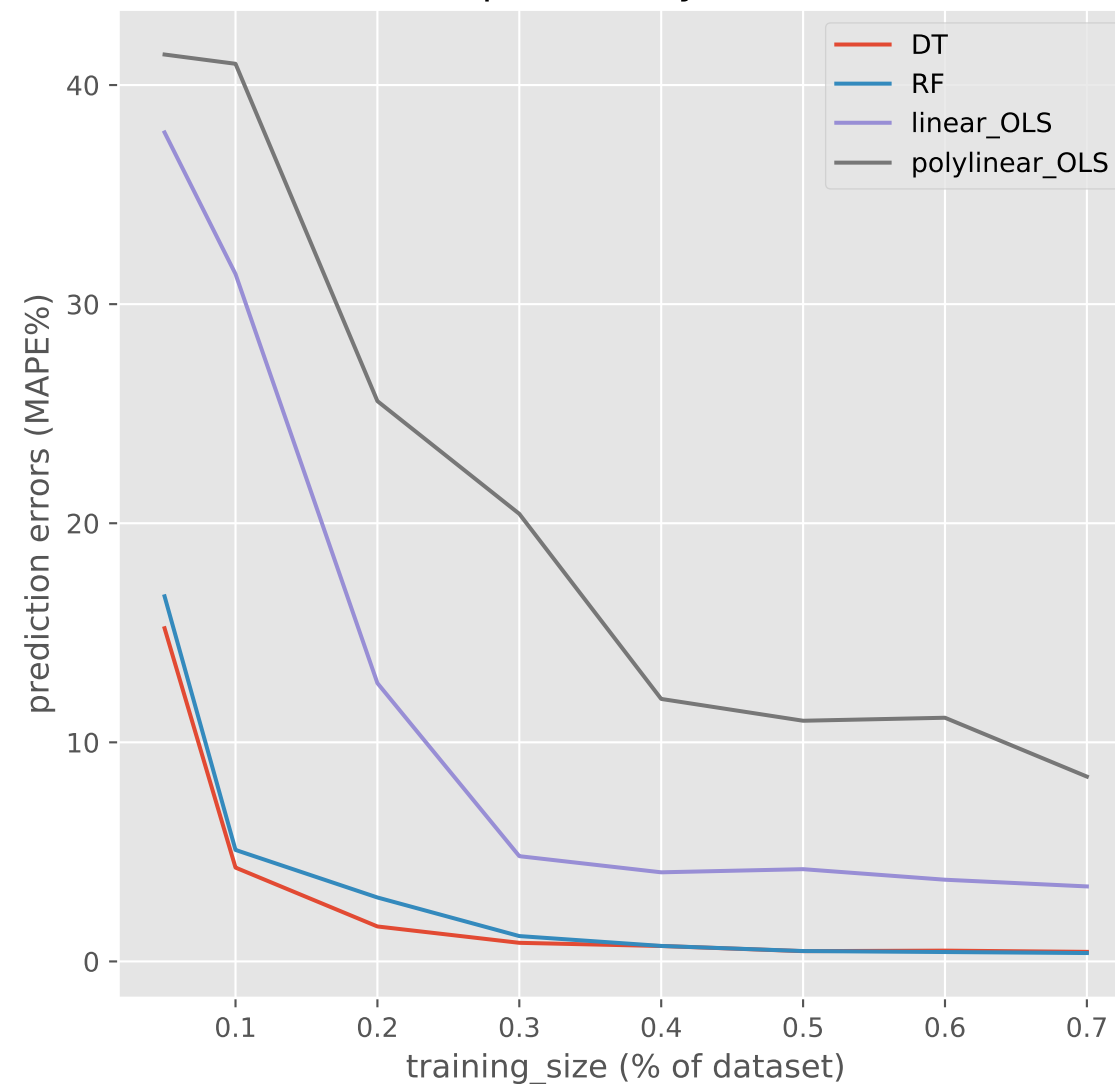


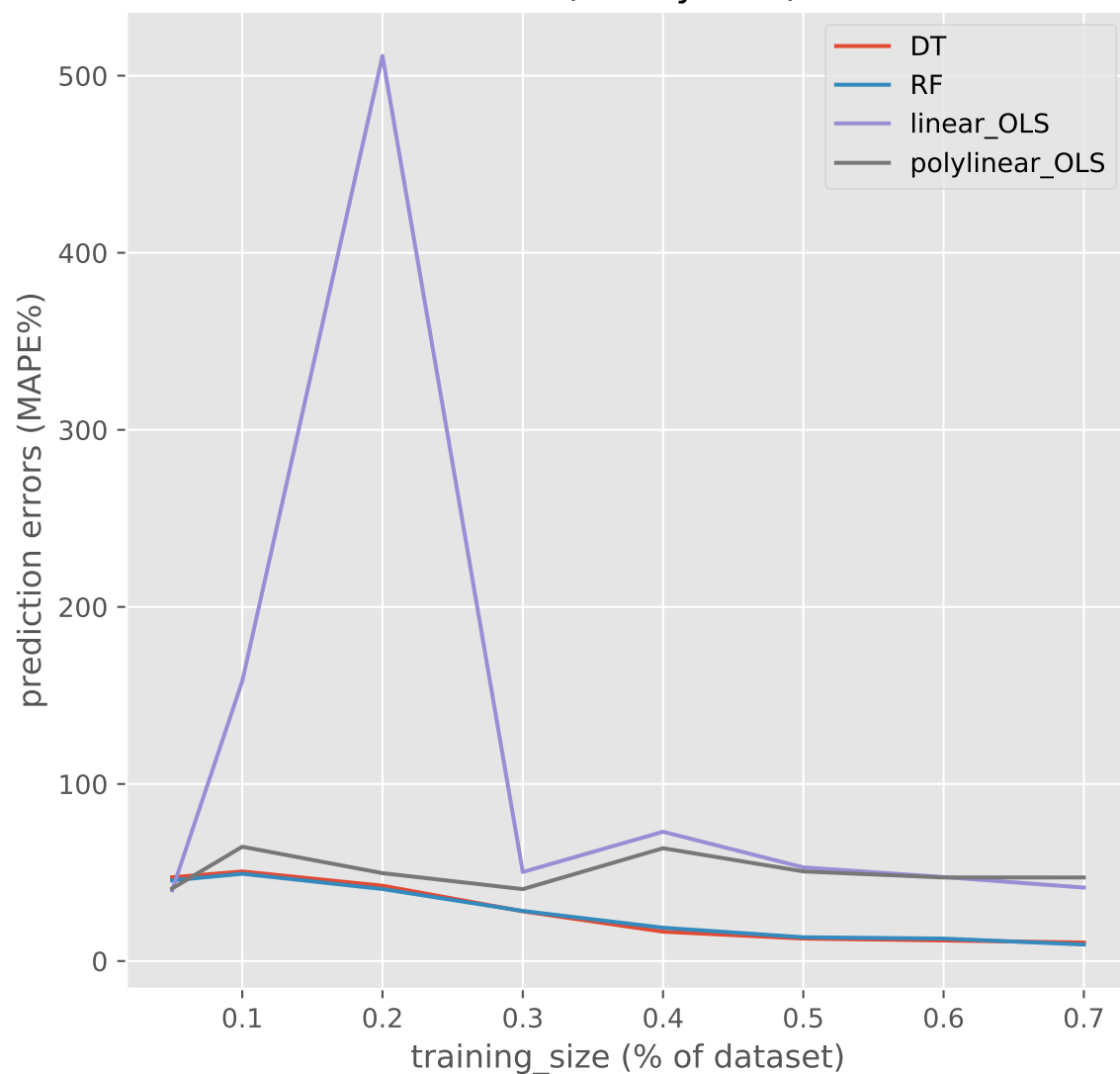
nginx (binary-size)



sqlite (binary-size)



x264 (binary-size)



xz (binary-size)

