

12 Review and practice

1 Find the mistake in each sentence and correct it.

If I got stuck in a lift, I'd to be scared.

If I got stuck in a lift, I'd be scared.

- I'd do things differently if I ~~have~~ my life again.
- I'd buy a dog if I ~~wouldn't~~ live in a city.
- What you do if you saw an accident in the street?
- If Karla studied more, she would ~~passed~~ her exams.
- If I ~~would~~ had Pete's address, I'd send him a birthday card.
- People would understand me more easily if my English ~~is~~ better.
- What would you take you went on a cycling holiday in France?
- If you ~~would~~ had more time, would you read more?

2 Complete the sentences with the correct Second Conditional form of the verbs in brackets.

We 'd move (move) to the country if our jobs weren't (not be) in the city.

- If I had (have) some money, I would (buy) this CD.
- My job would (be) much easier if I spoke (speak) Spanish.
- If he got (get) up earlier, he wouldn't (not be) late for work.
- I would (feel) happier if my daughter phoned (phone) more often.
- If you didn't (not work) so hard, you wouldn't (not be) so tired.
- I would (do) an art course if I had (have) more time.
- If I found (find) a wallet in the street, I would (take) it to a local police station.
- If I failed (fail) my exams, I would (retake) them in October.

3 Choose the correct words in *italics*.

He ~~said~~ told the police nothing.

- They didn't ~~say~~ tell Peter that I was at home.
- She ~~said~~ told him to go.
- Why did you ~~say~~ tell that you hated your job?
- Nobody ~~said~~ told that the station was closed for a month.
- You shouldn't ~~say~~ tell you want to leave school if you don't mean it.
- Who ~~said~~ told you that I was with Carmen?
- She didn't ~~say~~ tell them she was getting married.

4 Somebody says the opposite of what they said earlier. Complete the replies.

A: Tim likes chocolate.

B: I thought you said *Tim didn't like chocolate!*

1 A: I'm going home soon.

B: I thought you said *I was going home*

2 A: We'll see Steve and Jim tomorrow.

B: I thought you said *we would see them*

3 A: I don't have much time at the moment.

B: I thought you said *I did have much time*

4 A: They borrowed my car for the weekend.

B: I thought you said *they had borrowed my car*

5 A: I've talked to Tara.

B: I thought you said *I had talked to Tara*

5 Find the mistakes in four of the sentences and correct them.

Neither of them wanted to do the washing-up. ✓

1 Both of men were wearing long black coats.

2 Neither ~~of~~ hotels has a swimming pool.

3 I was invited to two parties at the weekend, but I didn't go to either of them.

4 I thought that both candidates for the job were very good.

5 I'm afraid the maths teacher ~~has~~ has, had or had had problems with either of your sons.

6 I don't think I like neither of her brothers. like either or

7 I can't believe it. She's ~~asked~~ asked both of her ex-boyfriends to the party! that I think

6 Complete the sentences with the words from the box. There are three extra words.

apologise ~~argue~~ belong borrow ~~depends~~
lend ~~pension~~ result reward ~~tax~~

Who does this bag belong to? There's no ID in it.

1 My father has just retired and is getting a good company pension.

2 Why do you always argue with your brother? Can't you agree on anything?

3 I'm taking the children swimming this afternoon as a reward for being good.

4 Can I borrow your car for the afternoon? I'll bring it back around 6:00 p.m.

5 We might have the party outdoors. It depends on the weather.

6 I think the government should increase the tax on cigarettes. It might stop some people smoking.

Review and consolidation 10-12

Articles and phrasal verbs

- 1 Complete the sentences by adding one missing word.
- When I was in Mexico I picked ^{up} a little Spanish.
 - He is ^{the} brother I was telling you about.
 - When she was a child she looked ^{to} up her father.
 - John Brown grew up in ^{the} big, happy family.
 - Golf is ^{the} best sport in the world although it's not easy to pick up.
 - I was brought ^{up} on farm, so I've always loved animals.
 - There's ^a new TV programme on Saturday nights which we've started watching.
 - I've found a great restaurant - I came ^{to} it when I went for a walk yesterday.
 - I have to ^{look} after my little sister because she's feeling sick.
 - I really looked up to my elder brother when I was growing ^{up}.

Present Perfect Simple: just, yet, already

- 2 Complete the gaps with *just*, *yet* or *already*.
- I haven't seen the film yet. (I'm seeing it tomorrow.)
 - She's already done her homework. (She did it two days earlier.)
 - Have you heard Paramour's new CD yet? (I expect you have.)
 - My sister has just had a baby boy. (She had him two hours ago.)
 - Has David finished yet? (The test only started ten minutes ago.)
 - I've just met my new boss. She's beautiful! (I met her one minute ago.)
 - We've already studied this topic. (We studied it weeks ago.)
 - She hasn't decided what to eat yet. (She is very slow to choose.)
 - They've just opened a new school. (They opened it this morning.)
 - My cousins have just left. (They left five minutes ago.)

Past Perfect Simple

- 3 Underline the best verb form.
- We visited Syria. We didn't go / hadn't been there before.
 - I went to Bill's house but he wasn't there. He went / had gone into town already.
 - She switched off the television and went / had gone to bed.
 - I wanted to listen to my personal stereo but I left / had left all my CDs in the flat.
 - A new secretary arrived. She didn't work / hadn't worked in our office before.
 - I left my job in the hospital and after that worked / had worked in a factory.
 - I didn't recognise Josie because I didn't see / hadn't seen her for years.
 - He heard music from the flat below. The party started / had started already.
 - It was Dr Luber on the phone! Did he find / Had he found a solution to their problem?
 - I got into the car and drove / had driven for hours. The road was quiet.

Second conditional

- 4 Complete the second sentences so that they have the same meaning as the first sentences.
- I want to buy an aeroplane. I don't have enough money. If I had enough money, I would buy an aeroplane.
 - She wants to stay here longer. She doesn't have time. If she had more time, she would stay here longer.
 - I don't have his number so I can't call him. If I had his no., I could call him.
 - I am very tired because I start work so early. If I didn't start work so early, I wouldn't be so tired.
 - John likes his job but he wants to be earn more. If he earned more, he would be happier.
 - She finds it difficult to lose weight because she doesn't do any exercise. She would lose weight if she did more exercise.
 - We want to pay you to do a presentation at the conference. Would you do the presentation at the conference if we paid you?
 - I want to move house. I can't find anything I like. I moved house, I could find something I liked.
 - The city is almost perfect but there are too many cars. If there were fewer cars, the city would be perfect.
 - She wants to buy a laptop computer but they are too expensive. If they were cheaper, she would buy one.

would: past habits

- 5** Look at the verbs in **bold** in the text. If these verbs can only be used with *used to*, write *used to* in the space before the verb. If they can be used with *would* and *used to*, write *would* before the verb.

I (1) would love going to the cinema when I was a boy. It was called the Forum and it (2) used to be on the corner of a busy shopping street but it moved down a side street beside a fish and chip shop. All the boys in the local school (3) used to have their birthday parties there. Before getting the tickets we (4) used go to the local sweet shop and get lots of sweets and crisps and then run into the cinema for the matinée show. The matinée (5) used to be typical kids' films like cartoons, adventure films, war films. I (6) would enjoy the war films most of all. We (7) used to shout at the screen during the film and at the end of the film we (8) used to applaud. The films (9) would stay in our heads after we left the cinema. I remember that for days after watching Rocky the boys in the street (10) would pretend they were boxers, punching the air as they went to school.

Reported speech

- 6** Change the sentences from direct speech to reported speech.

- 1 'We both like fish.'
They told me that they both liked fish
- 2 'Neither of my brothers went to university.'
I said that both of us hadn't gone to univ.
- 3 'I can't dance.'
She told me that she couldn't dance
- 4 'It will rain later.'
He said that it would be rain
- 5 'I've lost my watch.'
He told me that he had lost his watch
- 6 'We don't have any money.'
They said that they didn't have any
- 7 'I won't tell anyone your secret.'
She told me that she won't tell
- 8 'I'll either go to China or India for my holiday.'
He said that he would go
- 9 'Both of my dogs sleep all day.'
She told me that both of her dogs slept all day
- 10 'Neither of my sisters has travelled much.'
I said that neither of my sisters had travelled much

Vocabulary

- 7** Complete the sentences with the words from the box. You may need to change the tense of the verbs.

apologise apply check complain get
lend pay revise shake worry

- 1 The boy apologised for breaking the chair.
- 2 The businesswoman shook hands with the delegates before the meeting.
- 3 She paid very high fees when she went to the best private university in the city.
- 4 He was very worried about his son's progress at school.
- 5 Parents often complain about the number of children in the class.
- 6 She didn't check her change before she left the shop.
- 7 He tried to get a scholarship to study at the school but he couldn't get one.
- 8 They applied for jobs at the same school because they wanted to work together.
- 9 Sean revised for his exam all day but he still failed.
- 10 The bank lent him money when he started his business.

- 8** Put the underlined letters in the correct order to make words.

- 1 That car is a airbgan - it's only 10,00 euros!
- 2 The best thing about the terry is that you can take the car to another country.
- 3 I love this channel - there are no omrcmceial akebrs so you can watch a film without interruption.
- 4 I had a great oldhohid. I was really happy as a boy with my family and friends.
- 5 'Where can I pay?' 'At the scash itll near the door.'
- 6 This train is always full of mutomecrs going back home from work.
- 7 Can you wait for me? I need to get some money out of the oishpcant.
- 8 There is a ten percent dcnoisut if you pay in cash.
- 9 'Is that a eriaspedn street?' 'Yes, cars can't go in there, only people on foot.'
- 10 'Which ecash ngeien do you use?' 'I usually use Google.'