

5 Review and practice

- 1** Rewrite the sentences using *should(n't)*, *can('t)* or *(don't) have to*.

It's a good idea to join a gym if you want to get fit.
You should join a gym if you want to get fit.

- In the UK, it is necessary to wear seatbelts in the back of a car.
 In the UK, you *have to wear*.
- My brother is permitted to watch TV for a maximum of two hours a day.
 My brother *can watch*.
- It's a good idea to go to Germany to improve your German.
 You *should go to*.
- It's necessary to show your student card to get a reduction.
 You *have to show*.
- It isn't necessary to drive me to the airport. I'll get a taxi.
 You *shouldn't drive me*.
- It isn't a good idea to drink coffee just before you go to bed.
 You *shouldn't drink*.
- It is not permitted to play loud music between 11 p.m. and 7 a.m.
 You *can't play*.

- 2** Find the mistakes in five of the sentences and correct them.

You don't have take the dog for a walk. ~~X~~

You don't have to take the dog for a walk.

- You can't to enter without a ticket. ~~X~~
- Does he has to work this weekend? ~~X~~
- You should change your office chair. It isn't good for your back.
- They doesn't have to wear school uniform. ~~X~~
- Do you should take a coat with you? ~~X~~
- Can you wear jeans at your office?
- Are you sure you have take all your certificates to the interview? ~~X~~

- 3** Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

I've known Susie *since* we were at primary school.

- She's lived in London *for* years!
- We haven't had this car *for* very long.
- They've worked here *since* 2005.
- I've had this watch *since* last summer.
- He hasn't seen his brother *for* nearly a year.

- 4** Make one sentence from two. Use the Present Perfect Simple.

Sam works for our company. He joined six months ago.

Sam has worked for our company for six months.

- I play the guitar. I ^{since} learned when I was a child.
- My parents live in Bristol. They moved there in ^{since} April.
- He ~~had~~ an accident ten years ago. He didn't work ^{since} after that.
- I have a dog. I ^{for 2 years} got him two years ago.
- I know Jack quite well. I ^{since} met him in October.
- She doesn't play tennis now. She last played ^{since} tennis when she was fifteen.
- I study English. I ^{for 3 years} started studying three years ago.
- He saw Angie five years ago. He didn't see her ^{for 5 years} after that.

- 5** Find the mistakes in six of the sentences and correct them.

I didn't use like my piano teacher. ~~X~~

I didn't use to like my piano teacher.

- They used to go to the same school.
- Did you use ^{to} play football at school? ~~X~~
- She didn't used to get good marks at school. ~~X~~
- Where ^{did} you use to live before you came here? ~~X~~
- He didn't use to enjoy golf very much.
- I used like my job more than I do now. ~~X~~
- Did you use ^{to} to eat a lot of junk food? ~~X~~
- My parents didn't use ^{to} have a television. ~~X~~

- 6** Choose the correct words in *italics*.

My parents are *middle-aged* / *ages* now.

- He used to *make* / *do* a lot of physical exercise.
- Mick and Joanne *got* / *had* engaged last week.
- I got *on* / *in* touch with an old friend via the website.
- I haven't seen Bill for ages. We *lost* / *missed* touch when he went abroad.
- She's upset because she split *out* / *up* with her boyfriend last week.
- I'd like to get a *piece* / *place* of my own when I'm old enough.
- I think it's good to be mentally *action* / *active* at all stages of your life.