

5 Stages

Vocabulary | stages

- 1 Put these words in order, 1 being the youngest stage of life, 10 the oldest.

adolescent ☐ 4
 adult ☐ 6
 baby ☐ 1
 child ☐ 2
 middle-aged man/woman ☐ 7
 old/elderly ☐ 9
 retired man/woman ☐ 8
 toddler ☐ 3
 young adult ☐ 5

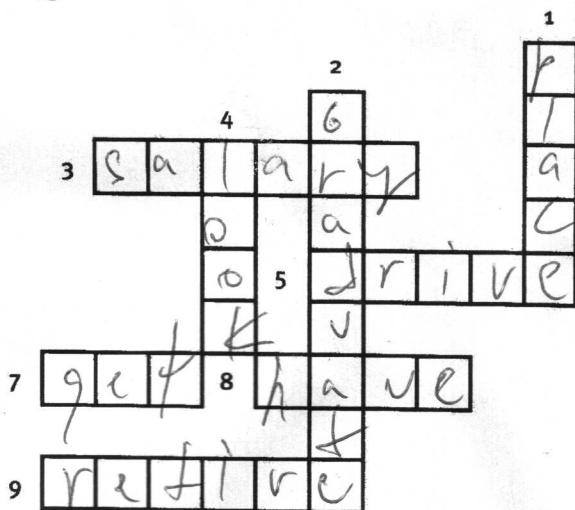
- 2 Complete the crossword clues with one word. Write the words in the crossword.

Across

- 3 Doctors and lawyers earn a good _____ in my country. (Mohamed, Egypt)
 5 You can learn to _____ a car when you are seventeen. (Mick, the UK)
 7 Women usually _____ married in their late thirties. (Inge, Norway)
 8 Most women _____ children in their twenties. (Nobantu, Malawi)
 9 Most people _____ when they are sixty-five. (Gavin, Scotland)

Down

- 1 It's expensive to get a _____ of your own. (Ale, Spain)
 2 We _____ from university in our twenties. (Laura, Ireland)
 4 Grandparents often _____ after the kids. (Romina, Italy)



Grammar | should, have to, can: obligation and permission

- 3 a. Read what four people say about their jobs. Complete the sentences using the words in brackets.



Diane

(don't have to/can't/have to)

- 1 Most people can afford my designs.
 2 I don't have to attend all the fashion shows, but I do because I enjoy them.
 3 I have to work hard before Fashion Week in October. There are many things to do.

fashion designer



Karl

(don't have to/shouldn't/can)

- 4 We shouldn't eat chocolate or sweets, but sometimes we do.
 5 We don't have to go to the gym but we go sometimes.
 6 You can earn a lot of money if you play for the national team.

footballer



Rafael

(can't/have to/should)

- 7 I can't take long holidays because the company needs me in the office.
 8 I shouldn't speak to all my workers but I don't always have time.
 9 I can't make important business decisions.

businessman



Siegfried

(have to/shouldn't/should)

- 10 I tell people that they shouldn't eat too much sugar.
 11 I tell people that they should visit me three times a year.
 12 I have to look into people's mouths every day.

dentist

- b. What jobs do they do? Choose from the words in the box.

actress businessman
 dentist ~~doctor~~
 fashion designer ~~footballer~~
 gardener journalist
 lawyer singer taxi driver
 teacher

4 Read the story and choose the correct alternative.

A day in the life of a Spanish primary school pupil – aged eight.

I get up at seven thirty when my dad calls me. I always try to stay in bed for another few minutes so my dad (1) has to/should come back and get me out of bed. I have cereal and a glass of milk for breakfast. I then put my uniform on. I (2) have to/can't wear a uniform or the school tracksuit every day.

We (3) don't have to/can get the metro or the bus to school but we normally take the bus because the bus stop is near my house. I start school at nine o'clock. I have a break at eleven o'clock when I have a sandwich and a drink. I (4) can't/should eat sweets at breaktime. I go back to class until one thirty when I have lunch. After lunch I have more classes until five o'clock. When the classes finish I play football or basketball until six. My mum collects me and we go home.

When I get home I (5) have to/shouldn't do a lot of homework. I (6) can't/can watch a lot of TV because my parents don't let me, but I watch about half an hour every day. I love cartoons. I have dinner and before I go to bed my mum normally tells me I (7) should/can't read some of my library book. I (8) don't have to/shouldn't read it every day but I (9) have to/can't finish one book a week and write about it afterwards. I go to bed at about nine thirty. I (10) should/can go to bed earlier because I'm tired in the mornings. My mum reads me a story and my dad kisses me good night and I go to sleep.

5 Correct the mistakes in these sentences.

- 1 I can't ~~to~~ swim very well.
- 2 He should ~~do~~ his homework before this afternoon.
- 3 Can ~~you~~ tell me the time?
- 4 I haven't ~~to~~ go to school on Friday afternoon.
- 5 They don't ~~can~~ sing very well.
- 6 I should ~~to~~ ring him tomorrow.
- 7 Can you ~~can~~ play a musical instrument?
- 8 We has ~~to~~ work very hard at the moment.

Pronunciation | connected speech (2)

6 a **35** Listen and mark the sentences with a ✓ if the final *t* of *can't* and *shouldn't* is pronounced.

- 1 You shouldn't play with the football inside.
- 2 You shouldn't eat with your elbows on the table.
- 3 You can't complain about that.
- 4 You can't ask him the time in the exam.
- 5 You shouldn't walk round with no shoes on.
- 6 You can't ignore the teacher.
- 7 You can't answer the phone at the moment.
- 8 You shouldn't open the door when it's so cold.
- 9 You shouldn't sit so near the TV.

b Listen again and practise saying the sentences.

How to... | exchange opinions

7 Complete the dialogue with the words from the box.

agree opinion reason right think
so sure (x2)

- A: In my (1) opinion in this country it is impossible for women to get top jobs in companies. And the main (2) reason for this is that men don't want women to get these jobs. Don't you think (3) so?
- B: I'm not so (4) sure about that. There are some women in top jobs. And there are more women who go to university than men. What do you (5) think?
- A: I (6) agree with you that there are more women studying at university than men. But I think it is more difficult for women to get top jobs when they finish university.
- B: I think you're (7) right. Women don't get the top jobs, but I'm not so (8) sure that men don't want them to get these jobs. I think there are more reasons for this.