# Simple Linear Regression



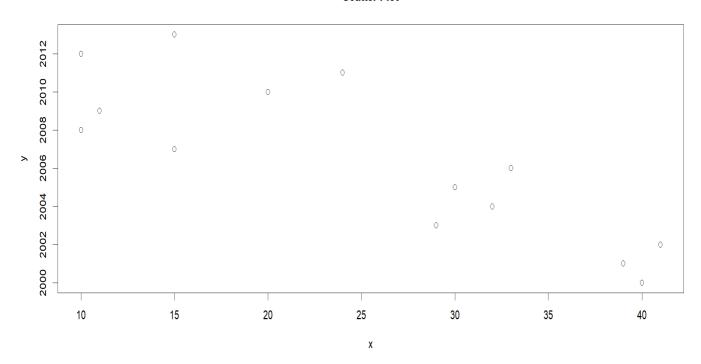
### Data from CSV

```
x y
1 40 2000
2 39 2001
3 41 2002
4 29 2003
5 32 2004
6 30 2005
7 33 2006
8 15 2007
9 10 2008
10 11 2009
11 20 2010
12 24 2011
13 10 2012
14 15 2013
```

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## Plot between dependent and independent variables





### **Correlation Coefficient and Test**

```
[1] -0.8378483
```

```
Pearson's product-moment correlation

data: df[, 1] and df[, 2]

t = -5.3167, df = 12, p-value = 0.0001833

alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:
   -0.9473071 -0.5531841

sample estimates:
        cor
   -0.8378483
```

#### Linear Model and summarisation

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```
Call:
lm(formula = y \sim x)
Residuals:
           1Q Median
                      3Q
-3.0717 -1.8548 -0.1407 1.7109 4.2156
Coefficients:
          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
0.0576 -5.317 0.000183 ***
           -0.3062
Х
Signif. codes: 0 '***, 0.001 '**, 0.01 '*, 0.05 '.', 0.1 ', 1
Residual standard error: 2.377 on 12 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.702,
                          Adjusted R-squared: 0.6772
F-statistic: 28.27 on 1 and 12 DF, p-value: 0.0001833
```

## **Regression Equation**

```
Y=2014.134055 + -0.306237*X
```

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