

36fPANet

September 24, 2019

```
[1]: #Define libraries
import tensorflow as tf
import keras
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Conv1D, MaxPooling1D,
    BatchNormalization, Flatten
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
from keras.utils import multi_gpu_model
#from sklearn.cross_validation import StratifiedKFold
from contextlib import redirect_stdout

from keras.utils import plot_model
from IPython.display import Image
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
from sklearn.metrics import auc

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score
from sklearn.metrics import recall_score
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
from sklearn.metrics import cohen_kappa_score
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix

import os
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from keras.utils.vis_utils import plot_model
from IPython.display import SVG
import datetime
from keras.utils.vis_utils import model_to_dot
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint

gpu_options = tf.GPUOptions(allow_growth=True)
sess =tf.Session(config=tf.ConfigProto(gpu_options=gpu_options))
```

```

tf.keras.backend.set_session(sess)

NBname='_36fPANet'
%matplotlib inline

# =====
# 441PANet2
# epochs 40
# np.random.seed(100)
# kernel_len 25
# half (3,6, 9, 12, 15)
# epochs 20
# FC 2x56
# lr=0.0000125
# decay=0.0000125
# dropout 0.25
# # # diff b/w 441PANet2 & 5p361PANet2
# FC 2x36
# patience 5
# epochs 50
# lr=0.0000125
# # # diff b/w 5p361PANet2 & 5m_36FC
# lr=0.00000625*5 (0.00003125)
# =====

```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```

[2]: SMALL_SIZE = 10
MEDIUM_SIZE = 15
BIGGER_SIZE = 18

# font = {'family' : 'monospace',
#         'weight' : 'bold',
#         'size' : 'larger'}

# plt.rc('font', **font) # pass in the font dict as kwargs
plt.rc('font', size=MEDIUM_SIZE, family='normal', weight='normal') #
    → controls default text sizes

plt.rc('axes', titlesize=MEDIUM_SIZE,) # fontsize of the axes title
plt.rc('axes', labelsiz=MEDIUM_SIZE,) # fontsize of the x and y labels
plt.rc('xtick', labelsiz=MEDIUM_SIZE) # fontsize of the tick labels
plt.rc('ytick', labelsiz=MEDIUM_SIZE) # fontsize of the tick labels
plt.rc('legend', fontsize=SMALL_SIZE) # legend fontsize
plt.rc('figure', titlesize=BIGGER_SIZE, titleweight='bold') # fontsize of the
    → figure title
plt.rc('xtick', labelsiz=15)
plt.rc('ytick', labelsiz=15)

```

```
[3]: print(str(datetime.datetime.now()))
```

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```
[4]: def plot_perform1(mod, metric, last,ttl):  
    plt.figure(figsize=(11,11))  
    name='final'  
    plt.plot(mod.epoch, mod.history[metric], label=name.  
→title()+'_Train',linewidth=1.5)  
    plt.xlabel('Epochs')  
    plt.ylabel(metric.replace('_', ' ').title())  
    plt.ylabel(metric.title())  
    plt.title(ttl)  
    plt.legend(loc='best')  
  
    plt.xlim([0,max(mod.epoch)])  
    filename=metric+last+'.png'  
    plt.savefig(filename,dpi=500)
```

```
[5]: # def save_models(mod, last):  
#     for i in range(len(mod)):  
#         name=str(i+1)+last  
#         mod[i].model.save(name)
```

```
[6]: # def plot_perform2(mod, metric, last,ttl):  
#     #plt.figure(figsize=(13,13))  
#     plt.figure(figsize=(11,11))  
#     for i in range(len(mod)):  
#         name=str(i+1)  
#         val = plt.plot(mod[i].epoch, mod[i].history['val_'+metric],  
#             '--', label=name.title()+'_Val',linewidth=1.5)  
#         plt.plot(mod[i].epoch, mod[i].history[metric],  
#             color=val[0].get_color(), label=name.  
→title()+'_Train',linewidth=1.2)  
  
#     plt.xlabel('Epochs')  
#     plt.ylabel(metric.replace('_', ' ').title())  
#     plt.ylabel(metric.title())  
#     plt.title(ttl)  
#     plt.legend(loc='best')  
  
#     plt.xlim([0,max(mod[i].epoch)])  
#     filename=metric+last+'.png'  
#     plt.savefig(filename,dpi=500)
```

```
[7]: def create_model0(shape1):
```

```

model0 = Sequential()

model0.add(Conv1D(3, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu',
→batch_input_shape=(None,shape1,1)))
model0.add(BatchNormalization())
model0.add(Conv1D(3, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(MaxPooling1D(2))

model0.add(Conv1D(6, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(BatchNormalization())
model0.add(Conv1D(6, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(MaxPooling1D(2))

model0.add(Conv1D(9, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(BatchNormalization())
model0.add(Conv1D(9, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(MaxPooling1D(2))

model0.add(Conv1D(12, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(BatchNormalization())
model0.add(Conv1D(12, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(MaxPooling1D(2))

model0.add(Conv1D(15, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(BatchNormalization())
model0.add(Conv1D(15, 25, strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model0.add(MaxPooling1D(2))

model0.add(Flatten())
model0.add(Dense(36, activation='relu'))
model0.add(Dense(36, activation='relu'))
#model0.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))
model0.add(Dropout(0.25))
model0.add(Dense(2, activation='softmax'))

return model0

```

[8]: %%time

```

batch_size = 10
N_epochs = 12
N_folds=4
np.random.seed(100)
kf = KFold(n_splits=N_folds, shuffle=False)

# fmd='train_x.npy'
# fld='train_y.npy'

```



```

# #                                     loss='categorical_crossentropy',
# #                                     metrics=['accuracy','categorical_crossentropy'])
# #     model0_adamax = parallel_model.fit(x_train_CV, y_train_CV,
# #                                     epochs=N_epochs,
# #                                     batch_size=batch_size,
# #                                     validation_data=(x_val_CV,y_val_CV),
# #                                     verbose=1)

#     #default
#     #parallel_model.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adamax(lr=0.002,
#     #beta_1=0.9, beta_2=0.999, epsilon=None, decay=0.0),
#     model0.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adamax(lr=0.00003125, beta_1=0.
#     9, beta_2=0.999, epsilon=None, decay=0.0000125),
#     loss='categorical_crossentropy',
#     metrics=['accuracy','categorical_crossentropy'])
#     model0_adamax = model0.fit(x_train_CV, y_train_CV,
#                               epochs=N_epochs,
#                               batch_size=batch_size,
#                               validation_data=(x_val_CV,y_val_CV),
#                               verbose=2,callbacks=callbacks)

#     adamax.append(model0_adamax)
#     i=i+1

```

Epoch 1/12

- 32s - loss: 0.6999 - acc: 0.6075 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.6999

Epoch 2/12

- 25s - loss: 0.5996 - acc: 0.7075 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.5996

Epoch 3/12

- 26s - loss: 0.4401 - acc: 0.8000 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.4401

Epoch 4/12

- 25s - loss: 0.3718 - acc: 0.8100 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.3718

Epoch 5/12

- 25s - loss: 0.3003 - acc: 0.8500 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.3003

Epoch 6/12

- 25s - loss: 0.3159 - acc: 0.8350 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.3159

Epoch 7/12

- 25s - loss: 0.3023 - acc: 0.8425 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.3023

Epoch 8/12

- 26s - loss: 0.2699 - acc: 0.8800 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.2699

Epoch 9/12

- 25s - loss: 0.2788 - acc: 0.8800 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.2788

Epoch 10/12

- 26s - loss: 0.2526 - acc: 0.9025 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.2526

Epoch 11/12

- 26s - loss: 0.2132 - acc: 0.9225 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.2132

Epoch 12/12

- 25s - loss: 0.2273 - acc: 0.9050 - categorical_crossentropy: 0.2273

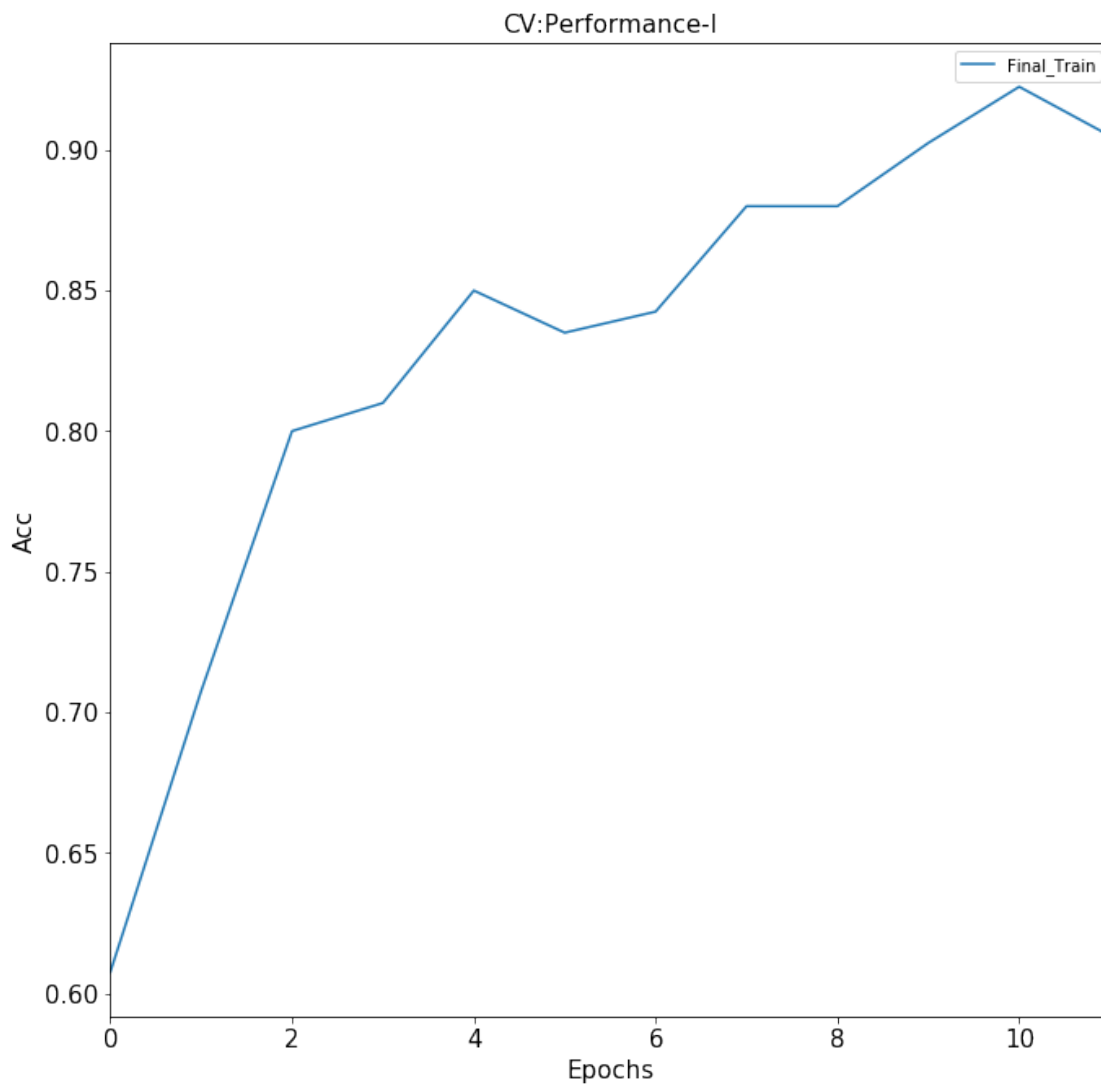
CPU times: user 40min 57s, sys: 4min 22s, total: 45min 20s

Wall time: 5min 20s

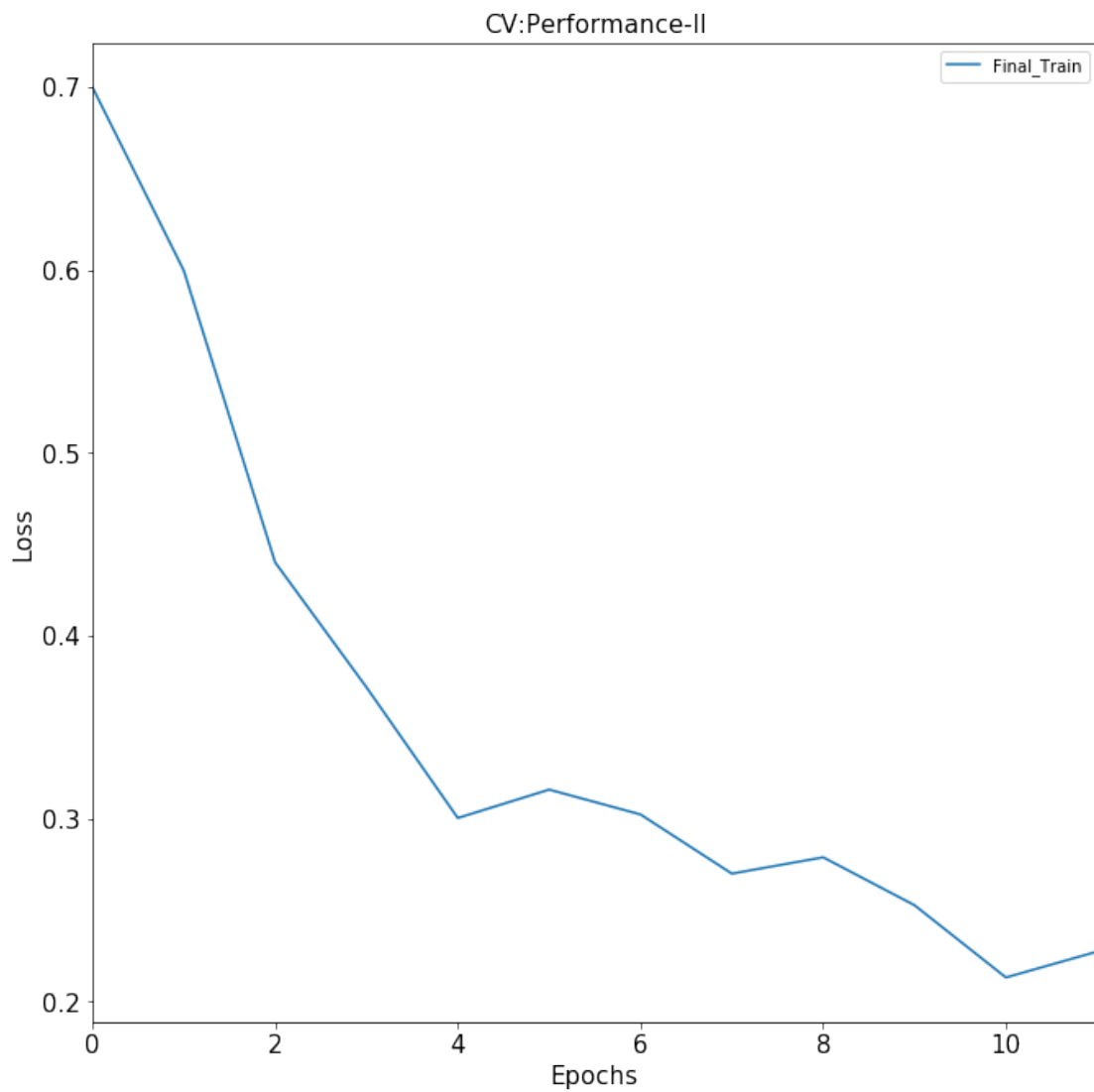
```
[9]: mname='final'+NBname+'.h5'  
fmodel.model.save(mname)
```

```
[10]: plot_perform1(fmodel, 'acc', NBname, 'CV:Performance-I')
```

```
/home/uu_bio_amrd1/dprasad/miniconda3/envs/TFgpu/lib/python3.6/site-  
packages/matplotlib/font_manager.py:1241: UserWarning: findfont: Font family  
['normal'] not found. Falling back to DejaVu Sans.  
(prop.get_family(), self.defaultFamily[fonttext]))
```



```
[11]: plot_perform1(fmodel, 'loss', NBname, 'CV:Performance-II')
```



```
[12]: with open('summary'+NBname+'.txt', 'w') as f:
      with redirect_stdout(f):
          fmodel.model.summary()
```

```
[13]: fmodel.model.summary()
```

```
-----
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
-----
conv1d_1 (Conv1D)            (None, 1152012, 3)        78
-----
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization) (None, 1152012, 3)        12
-----
```

conv1d_2 (Conv1D)	(None, 1152012, 3)	228
max_pooling1d_1 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 576006, 3)	0
conv1d_3 (Conv1D)	(None, 576006, 6)	456
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 576006, 6)	24
conv1d_4 (Conv1D)	(None, 576006, 6)	906
max_pooling1d_2 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 288003, 6)	0
conv1d_5 (Conv1D)	(None, 288003, 9)	1359
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 288003, 9)	36
conv1d_6 (Conv1D)	(None, 288003, 9)	2034
max_pooling1d_3 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 144001, 9)	0
conv1d_7 (Conv1D)	(None, 144001, 12)	2712
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 144001, 12)	48
conv1d_8 (Conv1D)	(None, 144001, 12)	3612
max_pooling1d_4 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 72000, 12)	0
conv1d_9 (Conv1D)	(None, 72000, 15)	4515
batch_normalization_5 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 72000, 15)	60
conv1d_10 (Conv1D)	(None, 72000, 15)	5640
max_pooling1d_5 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 36000, 15)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 540000)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 12)	6480012
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 12)	156
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 12)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 2)	26
=====		
Total params: 6,501,914		

Trainable params: 6,501,824

Non-trainable params: 90

```
[14]: print(str(datetime.datetime.now()))
```

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```
[ ]:
```

```
[15]: # testim=np.load(os.path.abspath(fmtim))
# tlabelsim=np.load(os.path.abspath(fltim))

# testb=np.load(os.path.abspath(fmtb))
# tlabelsb=np.load(os.path.abspath(fltb))
```

```
[16]: # =====
# # DO NOT UNCOMMENT UNTIL THE END; DECLARES FUNCTION FOR AN UNBIASED TEST
# =====

def plot_auc(aucies,fprs,tprs, last):
    #plt.figure(figsize=(13,13))
    plt.figure(figsize=(11,11))
    plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
    for i in range(len(aucies)):
        st='CV_'+str(i+1)+' '
        if i==0:
            st='Balanced'
        elif i ==1:
            st='Imbalanced'
        plt.plot(fprs[i], tprs[i], label='{ } (AUC= {:.3f})'.
→format(st, aucies[i]), linewidth=1.5)

    plt.xlabel('False positive rate')
    plt.ylabel('True positive rate')
    plt.title('ROC curve')
    plt.legend(loc='best')

    figname='ROC'+last+'.png'
    plt.savefig(figname,dpi=500)
```

```
[17]: # =====
# # THIS IS THE FUCKING UNBIASED TEST; DO NOT UNCOMMENT UNTIL THE END
# =====

fpr_x=[]
tpr_x=[]
thresholds_x=[]
auc_x=[]
```

```

pre_S=[]
rec_S=[]
f1_S=[]
kap_S=[]
acc_S=[]
mat_S=[]

```

```

[18]: NBname='_12fPANetb'
y_predb = fmodel.model.predict(testb)#.ravel()
fpr_0, tpr_0, thresholds_0 = roc_curve(tlabelsb[:,1], y_predb[:,1])
fpr_x.append(fpr_0)
tpr_x.append(tpr_0)
thresholds_x.append(thresholds_0)
auc_x.append(auc(fpr_0, tpr_0))

# predict probabilities for testb set
yhat_probs = fmodel.model.predict(testb, verbose=0)
# predict crisp classes for testb set

yhat_classes = fmodel.model.predict_classes(testb, verbose=0)
# reduce to 1d array
testby=tlabelsb[:,1]

#testby1=tlabels[:,1]
#yhat_probs = yhat_probs[:, 0]
#yhat_classes = yhat_classes[:, 0]

# accuracy: (tp + tn) / (p + n)
acc_S.append(accuracy_score(testby, yhat_classes))
#print('Accuracy: %f' % accuracy_score(testby, yhat_classes))

#precision tp / (tp + fp)
pre_S.append(precision_score(testby, yhat_classes))
#print('Precision: %f' % precision_score(testby, yhat_classes))

#recall: tp / (tp + fn)
rec_S.append(recall_score(testby, yhat_classes))
#print('Recall: %f' % recall_score(testby, yhat_classes))

# f1: 2 tp / (2 tp + fp + fn)
f1_S.append(f1_score(testby, yhat_classes))
#print('F1 score: %f' % f1_score(testby, yhat_classes))

# kappa

```

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kap_S.append(cohen_kappa_score(testby, yhat_classes))
#print('Cohens kappa: %f' % cohen_kappa_score(testby, yhat_classes))

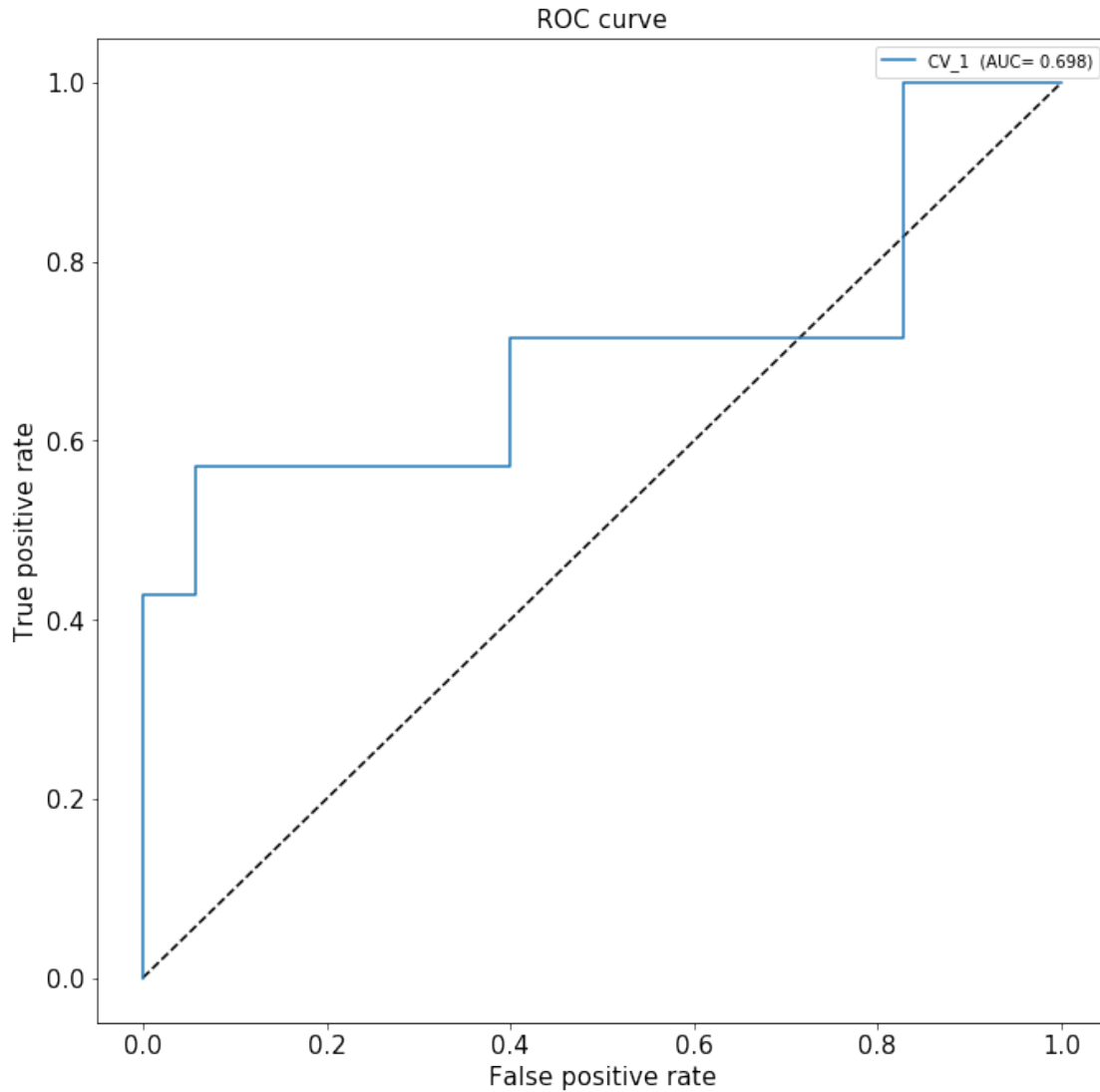
# confusion matrix
mat_S.append(confusion_matrix(testby, yhat_classes))
#print(confusion_matrix(testby, yhat_classes))

with open('perform'+NBname+'.txt', "w") as f:
    f.writelines("AUC \t Accuracy \t Precision \t Recall \t F1 \t Kappa\n")
    f.writelines(map("{}\t{}\t{}\t{}\t{}\t{}\n".format, auc_x, acc_S, pre_S,
→rec_S, f1_S, kap_S))
    for x in range(len(fpr_x)):
        f.writelines(map("{}\n".format, mat_S[x]))
        f.writelines(map("{}\t{}\t{}\n".format, fpr_x[x], tpr_x[x],
→thresholds_x[x]))

# =====
# # THIS IS THE FUCKING UNBIASED testb; DO NOT UNCOMMENT UNTIL THE END
# =====

plot_auc(auc_x, fpr_x, tpr_x, NBname)

```



[17]:

[]:

```
[19]: NBname='_12fPANetim'
y_pred = fmodel.model.predict(testim)#.ravel()
fpr_0, tpr_0, thresholds_0 = roc_curve(tlabelsim[:,1], y_pred[:,1])
fpr_x.append(fpr_0)
tpr_x.append(tpr_0)
thresholds_x.append(thresholds_0)
auc_x.append(auc(fpr_0, tpr_0))

# predict probabilities for testim set
yhat_probs = fmodel.model.predict(testim, verbose=0)
# predict crisp classes for testim set
```

```

yhat_classes = fmodel.model.predict_classes(testim, verbose=0)
# reduce to 1d array
testimy=tlabelsim[:,1]

#testimy1=tlabels[:,1]
#yhat_probs = yhat_probs[:, 0]
#yhat_classes = yhat_classes[:, 0]

# accuracy: (tp + tn) / (p + n)
acc_S.append(accuracy_score(testimy, yhat_classes))
#print('Accuracy: %f' % accuracy_score(testimy, yhat_classes))

#precision tp / (tp + fp)
pre_S.append(precision_score(testimy, yhat_classes))
#print('Precision: %f' % precision_score(testimy, yhat_classes))

#recall: tp / (tp + fn)
rec_S.append(recall_score(testimy, yhat_classes))
#print('Recall: %f' % recall_score(testimy, yhat_classes))

# f1: 2 tp / (2 tp + fp + fn)
f1_S.append(f1_score(testimy, yhat_classes))
#print('F1 score: %f' % f1_score(testimy, yhat_classes))

# kappa
kap_S.append(cohen_kappa_score(testimy, yhat_classes))
#print('Cohens kappa: %f' % cohen_kappa_score(testimy, yhat_classes))

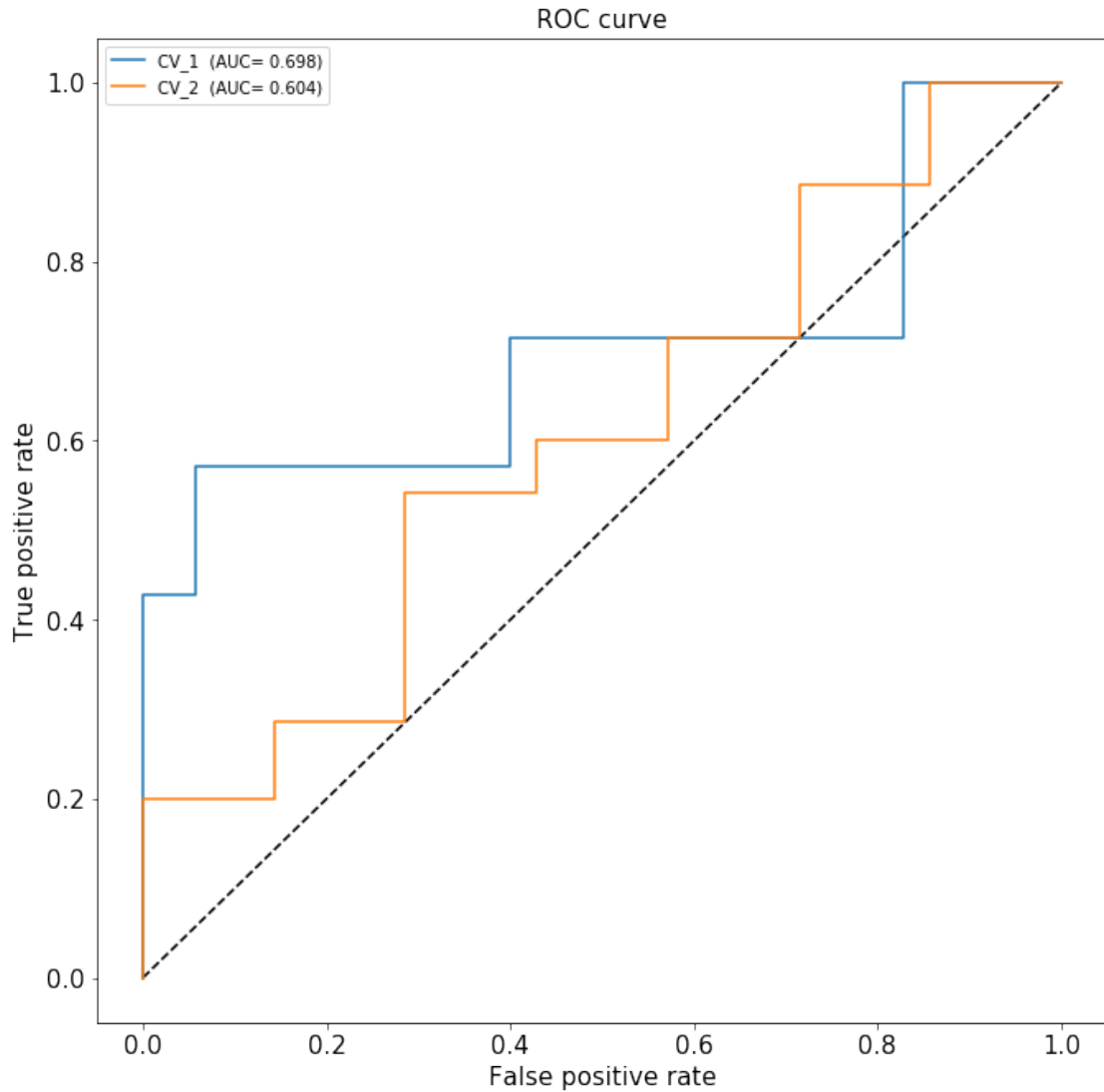
# confusion matrix
mat_S.append(confusion_matrix(testimy, yhat_classes))
#print(confusion_matrix(testimy, yhat_classes))

with open('perform'+NBname+'.txt', "w") as f:
    f.writelines("AUC \t Accuracy \t Precision \t Recall \t F1 \t Kappa\n")
    f.writelines(map("{}\t{}\t{}\t{}\t{}\t{}\n".format, auc_x, acc_S, pre_S,
→rec_S, f1_S, kap_S))
    for x in range(len(fpr_x)):
        f.writelines(map("{}\n".format, mat_S[x]))
        f.writelines(map("{}\t{}\t{}\n".format, fpr_x[x], tpr_x[x],
→thresholds_x[x]))

# =====
# # THIS IS THE FUCKING UNBIASED testim; DO NOT UNCOMMENT UNTIL THE END
# =====

plot_auc(auc_x,fpr_x,tpr_x,NBname)

```

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[ ]:
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[ ]:
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[ ]:
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```
[20]: #model = load_model('final_fPANet.h5')
```

```
[21]: # produces extremely tall png, that doesn't really fit into a screen
# plot_model(model0, to_file='model'+NBname+'.png',
→show_shapes=True, show_layer_names=False)
```

```
[22]: # produces crappy SVG object. dont uncomment until desperate
# SVG(model_to_dot(model0, show_shapes=True, show_layer_names=False).
→create(prog='dot', format='svg'))
```

```
[ ]:
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[]:

```
[23]: # # =====
# # Legacy block, life saver truly
# # =====

# # sdata.shape
# # (200, 1152012, 1)
# print('\n')
# sen_batch = np.random.RandomState(seed=45).permutation(sdata.shape[0])
# print(sen_batch)

# print('\n')
# bins = np.linspace(0, 200, 41)
# print(bins.shape)
# print(bins)

# print('\n')
# digitized = np.digitize(sen_batch, bins, right=False)
# print(digitized.shape)
# print(digitized)

# # #instead of 10, run counter
# # print(np.where(digitized==10))
# # print(sdata[np.where(digitized==10)].shape)
# # # (array([ 0, 96, 101, 159, 183]),)
# # # (5, 1152012, 1)

# # dig_sort=digitized
# # dig_sort.sort()
# # # print(dig_sort)
# # # [ 1  1  1  1  1  2  2  2  2  2  3  3  3  3  3  4  4  4  4  4  5  5  5  5
# # #    5  6  6  6  6  6  7  7  7  7  7  8  8  8  8  8  9  9  9  9  9 10 10 10
# # #   10 10 11 11 11 11 11 12 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 14 14 14 14 14 15 15
# # #   15 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 20
# # #   20 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 21 22 22 22 22 22 23 23 23 23 23 24 24 24 24 24
# # #   25 25 25 25 25 26 26 26 26 26 27 27 27 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 29 29 29 29
# # #   29 30 30 30 30 30 31 31 31 31 31 32 32 32 32 32 33 33 33 33 33 34 34 34
# # #   34 34 35 35 35 35 35 36 36 36 36 36 37 37 37 37 37 38 38 38 38 38 39 39
# # #   39 39 39 40 40 40 40 40]
# # print(val_idx_k)
# # # array([ 2,  3,  8, 10, 14, 15, 23, 24, 30, 32])
# # print(val_idx_k+1)
# # # array([ 3,  4,  9, 11, 15, 16, 24, 25, 31, 33])
# # print('\n')
# # print(sdata[np.isin(digitized, train_idx_k+1)].shape)
# # # (150, 1152012, 1)
```

```
# # print(sdata[np.isin(digitized,val_idx_k+1)].shape)
# # # (50, 1152012, 1)
```

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[ ]:
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[ ]:
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[ ]:
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```
[24]: # plt.figure(figsize=(16,10))
# plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
# plt.plot(fpr_x[0], tpr_x[0], label='CV1 (area= {:.3f})'.format(auc_x[0]))
# plt.plot(fpr_x[1], tpr_x[1], label='CV2 (area= {:.3f})'.format(auc_x[1]))
# plt.plot(fpr_x[2], tpr_x[2], label='CV3 (area= {:.3f})'.format(auc_x[2]))
# plt.xlabel('False positive rate')
# plt.ylabel('True positive rate')
# plt.title('ROC curve')
# plt.legend(loc='best')
# figname='model0_011GWAS'+'_ROC.png'
# plt.savefig(figname,dpi=400)
```

```
[ ]:
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```
[25]: # As index starts from 0, changed from general form
# [(M*(k-i)): (M*k-1)]
for train_idx,val_idx in kf.split(rdata):
    print(train_idx)
    print(5*train_idx)
    print(5*train_idx+4)
    print('\n')
    print(val_idx)
    print(5*val_idx)
    print(5*val_idx+4)
    print('\n \n')
```

```
[10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33
 34 35 36 37 38 39]
```

```
[ 50  55  60  65  70  75  80  85  90  95 100 105 110 115 120 125 130 135
 140 145 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195]
```

```
[ 54  59  64  69  74  79  84  89  94  99 104 109 114 119 124 129 134 139
 144 149 154 159 164 169 174 179 184 189 194 199]
```

```
[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
```

```
[ 0  5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45]
```

```
[ 4  9 14 19 24 29 34 39 44 49]
```

```
[ 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33
```

```

34 35 36 37 38 39]
[ 0  5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 100 105 110 115 120 125 130 135
140 145 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195]
[ 4  9 14 19 24 29 34 39 44 49 104 109 114 119 124 129 134 139
144 149 154 159 164 169 174 179 184 189 194 199]

```

```

[10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19]
[50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95]
[54 59 64 69 74 79 84 89 94 99]

```

```

[ 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 30 31 32 33
34 35 36 37 38 39]
[ 0  5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85
90 95 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195]
[ 4  9 14 19 24 29 34 39 44 49 54 59 64 69 74 79 84 89
94 99 154 159 164 169 174 179 184 189 194 199]

```

```

[20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29]
[100 105 110 115 120 125 130 135 140 145]
[104 109 114 119 124 129 134 139 144 149]

```

```

[ 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
24 25 26 27 28 29]
[ 0  5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85
90 95 100 105 110 115 120 125 130 135 140 145]
[ 4  9 14 19 24 29 34 39 44 49 54 59 64 69 74 79 84 89
94 99 104 109 114 119 124 129 134 139 144 149]

```

```

[30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39]
[150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195]
[154 159 164 169 174 179 184 189 194 199]

```

```

[: 

```

```

[: 

```

```

[26]: # plot_perform([#('1_nadam', nadam[0]),
#                  ('1_adamax', adamax[0]),

```

```

#             #('2_nadam', nadam[1]),
#             ('2_adamax', adamax[1]),
#             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
#             ('3_adamax', adamax[2]]],
#             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
#             #('4_adamax', adamax[3]),
#             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
#             #('5_adamax', adamax[4]]],
#             'acc', 'model0_011GWAS')

```

```

[27]: # plot_perform([#('1_nadam', nadam[0]),
#             ('1_adamax', adamax[0]),
#             #('2_nadam', nadam[1]),
#             ('2_adamax', adamax[1]),
#             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
#             ('3_adamax', adamax[2]]],
#             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
#             #('4_adamax', adamax[3]),
#             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
#             #('5_adamax', adamax[4]]],
#             'loss', 'model0_011GWAS')

```

```

[28]: # adamax[0].model.save('adamax_1_011GWAS')
# adamax[1].model.save('adamax_2_011GWAS')
# adamax[2].model.save('adamax_3_011GWAS')
# # adamax[3].model.save('adamax_4_011GWAS')
# # adamax[4].model.save('adamax_5_011GWAS')

```

```

[29]: # # plot_perform([#('1_nadam', nadam[0]),
# #             ('1_adamax', adamax[0]),
# #             #('2_nadam', nadam[1]),
# #             ('2_adamax', adamax[1]),
# #             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
# #             ('3_adamax', adamax[2]]],
# #             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
# #             #('4_adamax', adamax[3]),
# #             #('3_nadam', nadam[2]),
# #             #('5_adamax', adamax[4]]],
# #             'acc', 'model0_011GWAS')
# def plot_perform(histories, metric, initial):
#     plt.figure(figsize=(16,10))

#     for name, history in histories:
#         val = plt.plot(history.epoch, history.history['val_'+metric],
#             '--', label=name.title()+' Val')
#         #print(val) [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D object at 0x7fbb1899a940>]
#         #print(val[0]) Line2D(Baseline Val)
#         #print(val[0].get_color()) #1f77b4

```

```
# plt.plot(history.epoch, history.history[metric],
#          color=val[0].get_color(), label=name.title()+' Train')

# plt.xlabel('Epochs')
# plt.ylabel(metric.replace('_', ' ').title())
# plt.ylabel(metric.title())
# plt.legend()

# plt.xlim([0,max(history.epoch)])
# figname=initial+"_ "+metric+".png"
# plt.savefig(figname,dpi=400)
```