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Practical No: Subquery-join operations on Relational Schema

1. Design ERD for the following schema and execute the following Queries on it:

Consider the schema for Movie Database:

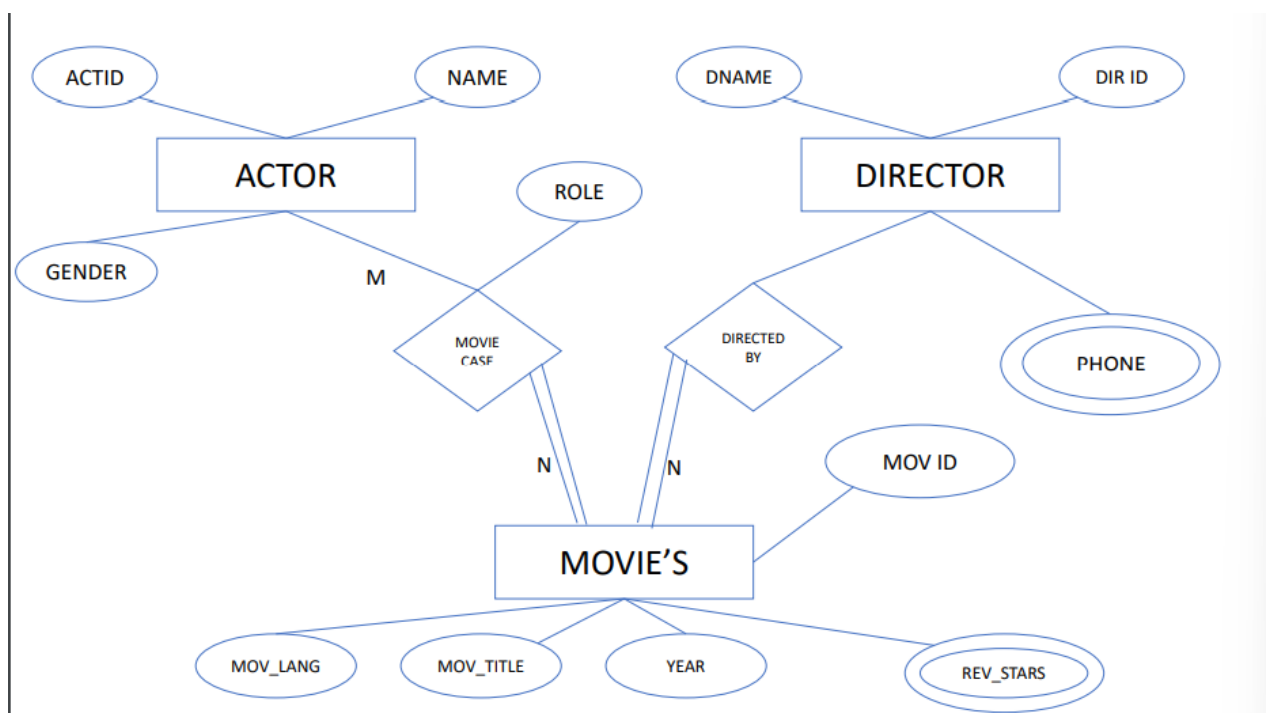
ACTOR (Act\_id, Act\_Name, Act\_Gender)

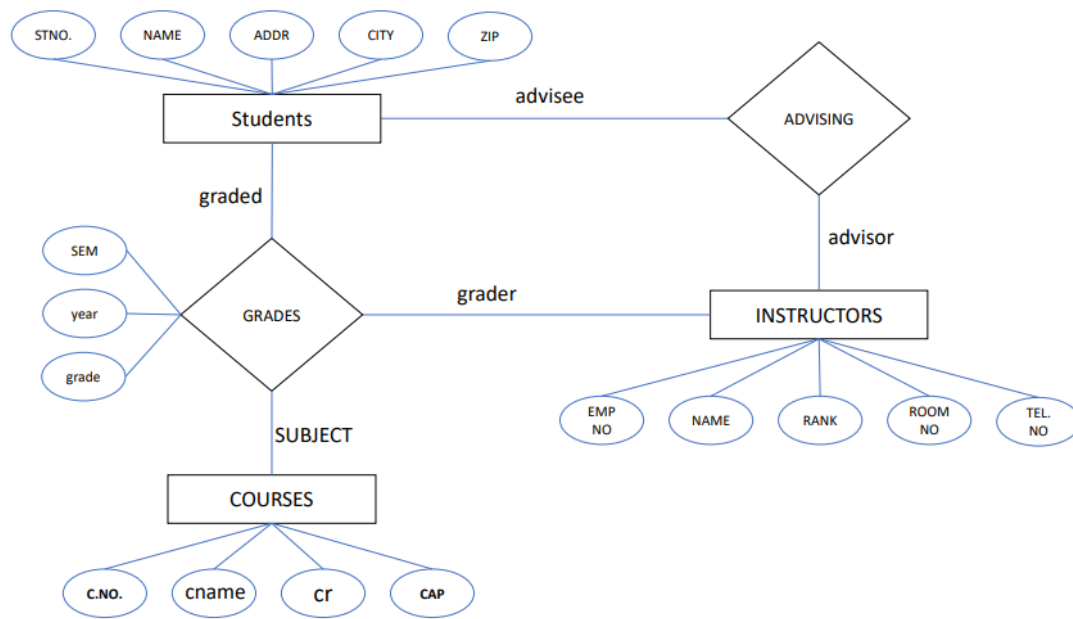
DIRECTOR (Dir\_id, Dir\_Name, Dir\_Phone)

MOVIES (Mov\_id, Mov\_Title, Mov\_Year, Mov\_Lang, Dir\_id)

MOVIE\_CAST (Act\_id, Mov\_id, Role)

RATING (Mov\_id, Rev\_Stars)





## #1. USING (practical 1)

```
mysql> use dbms;
```

```
mysql> select * from salesman;
```

salesman_id	name	city	commission
5001	James Hooq	New York	0.15
5002	Nail Knite	Paris	0.13
5003	Lauson Hen		0.12
5005	Pit Alex	London	0.11
5006	Mc Lyon	Paris	0.14
5007	Paul Adam	Rome	0.13

6 rows in set (0.06 sec)

```
mysql> select * from customer;
```

customer_id	customer_name	city	grade	salesman_id
3001	Brad Guzan	London	NULL	NULL
3002	Nick Rimando	New York	100	5001
3003	Jory Altidor	Moncow	200	5007
3004	Fabian Johns	Paris	300	5006
3005	Graham Zusi	California	200	5002
3007	Brad Davis	New York	200	5001
3008	Julian Green	London	300	5002
3009	Geoff Camero	Berlin	100	NULL

8 rows in set (0.05 sec)

```
mysql> select * from orders;
```

order_no	purch_amt	order_date	customer_id	salesman_id
70001	150.5	2016-10-05	3005	5002
70009	270.65	2016-09-10	3001	NULL
70002	65.26	2016-10-05	3002	5001
70004	110.5	2016-08-17	3009	NULL
70007	948.5	2016-09-10	3005	5002
70005	2400.6	2016-07-27	3007	5001
70008	5760	2016-09-10	3002	5001
70010	1983.43	2016-10-10	3004	5006
70003	2480.4	2016-10-10	3009	NULL
70012	250.45	2016-06-27	3008	5002
70011	75.29	2016-08-17	3003	5007

11 rows in set (0.06 sec)

1. Count the customers with grades above NewYork average

```
mysql> select count(*) from customer where grade > (select avg(grade) from customer where city="New York");
```

count(*)
5

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

2. Find the name and numbers of all salesmen who had more than one customer

```
mysql> select salesman_id, name from salesman a where 1 < (select count(*) from customer where salesman_id = a.s
```

```
+-----+-----+
| salesman_id | name      |
+-----+-----+
| 5001        | James Hooq |
| 5002        | Nail Knite |
+-----+-----+
```

2 rows in set (0.01 sec)

3) Demonstrate the DELETE operation by removing salesman with id 1000. All his orders must also be deleted

```
mysql> delete from orders where salesman_id=5002;
```

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> delete from customer where salesman_id=5002;
```

Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> delete from salesman where salesman_id=5002;
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from salesman;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| salesman_id | name      | city    | commission |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 5001        | James Hooq | New York | 0.15        |
| 5005        | Pit Alex   | London   | 0.11        |
| 5006        | Mc Lyon    | Paris    | 0.14        |
| 5007        | Paul Adam  | Rome     | 0.13        |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select * from orders;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| order_no | purch_amt | order_date | customer_id | salesman_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 70009    | 270.65    | 2016-09-10 | 3001        | NULL        |
| 70002    | 65.26     | 2016-10-05 | 3002        | 5001        |
| 70004    | 110.5     | 2016-08-17 | 3009        | NULL        |
| 70005    | 2400.6    | 2016-07-27 | 3007        | 5001        |
| 70008    | 5760      | 2016-09-10 | 3002        | 5001        |
| 70010    | 1983.43   | 2016-10-10 | 3004        | 5006        |
| 70003    | 2480.4    | 2016-10-10 | 3009        | NULL        |
| 70011    | 75.29     | 2016-08-17 | 3003        | 5007        |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select * from customer;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| customer_id | customer_name | city    | grade | salesman_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 3001        | Brad Guzan    | London  | NULL   | NULL        |
| 3002        | Nick Rimando  | New York | 100    | 5001        |
| 3003        | Jory Altidor  | Moncow  | 200    | 5007        |
| 3004        | Fabian Johns  | Paris   | 300    | 5006        |
| 3007        | Brad Davis    | New York | 200    | 5001        |
| 3009        | Geoff Camero  | Berlin  | 100    | NULL        |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q2. Design ERD for the following schema and execute the following Queries on it:

Consider the schema for Movie Database:

ACTOR (Act\_id, Act\_Name, Act\_Gender)

DIRECTOR (Dir\_id, Dir\_Name, Dir\_Phone)

MOVIES (Mov\_id, Mov\_Title, Mov\_Year, Mov\_Lang, Dir\_id)

MOVIE\_CAST (Act\_id, Mov\_id, Role)

RATING (Mov\_id, Rev\_Stars)

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE ACTOR (ACT_ID int(10) primary key,ACT_NAME VARCHAR (20),ACT_GENDER CHAR (1));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.16 sec)
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE director(dir_id int(10) primary key,dir_name varchar(20),dir_phone int(20));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE MOVIES (MOV_ID int (10) primary key,MOV_TITLE VARCHAR (25),MOV_YEAR int(4),MOV_LANG VARCHAR (10));
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE MOVIE_CAST (ACT_ID int,foreign key(act_id) references actor(act_id),MOV_ID int, foreign key(mov_id) references movies(mov_id));
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE RATING (MOV_ID int, foreign key (mov_id) references movies(mov_id),rev_stars varchar(20));
```

```
mysql> insert into Actor values(301, 'anuska','f'),
-> (302,'PRABHAS','M'),
-> (303,'PUNITH','M'),
-> (304,'jermy','M');
```

Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.03 sec)

Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> insert into director values(60, 'rajamouli',8751611001),
-> (61,'HITCHCOCK', 7766138911),
-> (62,'FARAN', 9986776531),
-> (63,'STEVEN SPIELBERG', 8989776530);
```

Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> insert into movies values(1001,'BAHUBALI-2', 2017, 'TELAGU', 60),
-> (1002,'BAHUBALI-2', 2015, 'TELAGU', 60),
-> (1003,'AKASH', 2008, 'KANNADA', 61),
-> (1004,'WAR HORSE', 2011, 'ENGLISH', 63);
```

Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> INSERT INTO MOVIE_CAST VALUES (301, 1002, 'HEROINE'),
-> (301, 1001, 'HEROINE'),
-> (303, 1003, 'HERO'),
-> (303, 1002, 'guest'),
-> (304, 1004, 'hero');
```

Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> INSERT INTO RATING VALUES (1001, 4),
-> (1002, 2),
-> (1003, 5),
-> (1004, 4);
```

Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

#Write SQL queries to

1. List the titles of all movies directed by 'Hitchcock'

```
mysql> select mov_title from movies where dir_id in(select dir_id from director where dir_name='hitchcock');
```

```
+-----+
| mov_title |
+-----+
| AKASH |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

2. Find the movie names where one or more actors acted in two or more movies.

```
mysql> select mov_title from movies m, movie_cast mv where m.mov_id=mv.mov_id and act_id in(select act_id from movie_cast group by act_id having count(act_id)>1) group by mov_title having count(*)>1;
```

```
+-----+
| mov_title |
+-----+
| BAHUBALI-2 |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

3. List all actors who acted in a movie before 2000 and also in a movie after 2015 (use JOIN operation).

```
mysql> select a.act_name,c.mov_title,c.mov_year from actor a, movie_cast b, movies c where a.act_id=b.act_id and b.mov_id=c.mov_id and c.mov_year not between 2000 and 2015;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| act_name | mov_title | mov_year |
+-----+-----+-----+
| anuska | BAHUBALI-2 | 2017 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

4. Find the title of movies and number of stars for each movie that has at least one rating and find the highest number of stars that movie received. Sort the result by movie title

```
mysql> select mov_title,max(rev_stars) from movies inner join rating using(mov_id) group by mov_title having max(rev_stars)>0 order by mov_title;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| mov_title | max(rev_stars) |
+-----+-----+
| AKASH | 5 |
| BAHUBALI-2 | 4 |
| WAR HORSE | 4 |
+-----+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

5. Update rating of all movies directed by 'Steven Spielberg' to 5.

```
mysql> update rating set rev_stars=5 where mov_id in(select mov_id from movies where dir_id in (select dir_id from director where dir_name='STEVEN SPIELBERG'));
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select * from rating;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| mov_id | rev_stars |
+-----+-----+
| 1001 | 4 |
| 1002 | 2 |
| 1003 | 5 |
| 1004 | 5 |
+-----+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

3. Design ERD for the following schema and execute the following Queries on it:

```

mysql> CREATE TABLE students (
-> stno INT PRIMARY KEY,
-> name VARCHAR(50),
-> addr VARCHAR(255),
-> city VARCHAR(50),
-> state VARCHAR(2),
-> zip VARCHAR(10)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE INSTRUCTORS (
-> empno INT PRIMARY KEY,
-> name VARCHAR(50),
-> ranks VARCHAR(20),
-> roomno VARCHAR(10),
-> telno VARCHAR(15)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE COURSES (
-> cno text PRIMARY KEY,
-> cname VARCHAR(50),
-> cr INT,
-> cap INT
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE GRADES (
-> stno INT,
-> empno INT,
-> cno VARCHAR(50),
-> sem VARCHAR(10),
-> year INT,
-> grade INT,
-> FOREIGN KEY (stno) REFERENCES students(stno),
-> FOREIGN KEY (empno) REFERENCES INSTRUCTORS(empno),
-> FOREIGN KEY (cno) REFERENCES COURSES(cno)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> CREATE TABLE ADVISING (
-> stno INT,
-> empno INT,
-> PRIMARY KEY (stno, empno),
-> FOREIGN KEY (stno) REFERENCES students(stno),
-> FOREIGN KEY (empno) REFERENCES INSTRUCTORS(empno)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> insert into students values
-> (1011,'edwards p. david','10 red rd','newton','MA','02159')
-> (2415, 'Grogan A. Mary', '8 Walnut St', 'Malden', 'MA', '02148'),
-> (2661, 'Mixon Leatha', '100 School St', 'Brookline', 'MA', '02146'),
-> (2890, 'McLane Sandy', '30 Case Rd', 'Boston', 'MA', '02122'),
-> (3442, 'Novak Roland', '42 Beacon St', 'Nashua', 'NH', '03060'),
-> (3566, 'Pierce Richard', '70 Park St', 'Brookline', 'MA', '02146'),
-> (4022, 'Prior Lorraine', '8 Beacon St', 'Boston', 'MA', '02125'),
-> (5544, 'Rawlings Jerry', '15 Pleasant Dr', 'Boston', 'MA', '02115'),
-> (5571, 'Lewis Jerry', '1 Main Rd', 'Providence', 'RI', '02904');
mysql> select * from students;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| stno | name | addr | city | state | zip |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1011 | edwards p. david | 10 red rd | newton | MA | 02159 |
| 2415 | Grogan A. Mary | 8 Walnut St | Malden | MA | 02148 |

```

2661	Mixon Leatha	100 School St	Brookline	MA	02146
2890	McLane Sandy	30 Case Rd	Boston	MA	02122
3442	Novak Roland	42 Beacon St	Nashua	NH	03060
3566	Pierce Richard	70 Park St	Brookline	MA	02146
4022	Prior Lorraine	8 Beacon St	Boston	MA	02125
5544	Rawlings Jerry	15 Pleasant Dr	Boston	MA	02115
5571	Lewis Jerry	1 Main Rd	Providence	RI	02904

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

9 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO instructors VALUES

-> (19, 'Evans Robert', 'Professor', '82', '7122'),  
-> (23, 'Exxon George', 'Professor', '90', '9101'),  
-> (56, 'Sawyer Kathy', 'Assoc Prof', '91', '5110'),  
-> (126, 'Davis William', 'Assoc Prof', '72', '5411'),  
-> (234, 'Will Samuel', 'Assist Prof', '90', '7024');

Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from instructors;

empno	name	rank	roomno	telno
19	Evans Robert	Professor	82	7122
23	Exxon George	Professor	90	9101
56	Sawyer Kathy	Assoc Prof	91	5110
126	Davis William	Assoc Prof	72	5411
234	Will Samuel	Assist Prof	90	7024

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into courses values

-> ('cs110', 'Introduction to Computing', 4, 120),  
-> ('cs210', 'Computer Programming', 4, 100),  
-> ('cs240', 'Computer Architecture', 3, 100),  
-> ('cs310', 'Data Structures', 3, 60),  
-> ('cs350', 'Higher Level Languages', 3, 50),  
-> ('cs410', 'Software Engineering', 3, 40),  
-> ('cs460', 'Graphics', 3, 30);

Query OK, 7 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from courses;

cno	cname	cr	cap
cs110	Introduction to Computing	4	120
cs210	Computer Programming	4	100
cs240	Computer Architecture	3	100
cs310	Data Structures	3	60
cs350	Higher Level Languages	3	50
cs410	Software Engineering	3	40
cs460	Graphics	3	30

+-----+-----+-----+-----+

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into grades values

-> (1011, 019, 'cs110', 'Fall', 2001, 40),  
-> (2661, 019, 'cs110', 'Fall', 2001, 80),  
-> (3566, 019, 'cs110', 'Fall', 2001, 95),  
-> (5544, 019, 'cs110', 'Fall', 2001, 100),  
-> (1011, 023, 'cs110', 'Spring', 2002, 75),  
-> (4022, 023, 'cs110', 'Spring', 2002, 60),  
-> (3566, 019, 'cs240', 'Spring', 2002, 100),  
-> (5571, 019, 'cs240', 'Spring', 2002, 50),



```

-> (2415, 019, 'cs240', 'Spring', 2002, 100),
-> (3442, 234, 'cs410', 'Spring', 2002, 60),
-> (5571, 234, 'cs410', 'Spring', 2002, 80),
-> (1011, 019, 'cs210', 'Fall', 2002, 90),
-> (2661, 019, 'cs210', 'Fall', 2002, 70),
-> (3566, 019, 'cs210', 'Fall', 2002, 90),
-> (5571, 019, 'cs210', 'Spring', 2003, 85),
-> (4022, 019, 'cs210', 'Spring', 2003, 70),
-> (5544, 56, 'cs240', 'Spring', 2003, 70),
-> (1011, 56, 'cs240', 'Spring', 2003, 90),
-> (4022, 56, 'cs240', 'Spring', 2003, 80),
-> (2661, 234, 'cs310', 'Spring', 2003, 100),
-> (4022, 234, 'cs310', 'Spring', 2003, 75);

```

Query OK, 21 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 21 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from grades;

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| stno | empno | cno | sem | year | grade |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1011 | 19 | cs110 | Fall | 2001 | 40 |
| 2661 | 19 | cs110 | Fall | 2001 | 80 |
| 3566 | 19 | cs110 | Fall | 2001 | 95 |
| 5544 | 19 | cs110 | Fall | 2001 | 100 |
| 1011 | 23 | cs110 | Spring | 2002 | 75 |
| 4022 | 23 | cs110 | Spring | 2002 | 60 |
| 3566 | 19 | cs240 | Spring | 2002 | 100 |
| 5571 | 19 | cs240 | Spring | 2002 | 50 |
| 2415 | 19 | cs240 | Spring | 2002 | 100 |
| 3442 | 234 | cs410 | Spring | 2002 | 60 |
| 5571 | 234 | cs410 | Spring | 2002 | 80 |
| 1011 | 19 | cs210 | Fall | 2002 | 90 |
| 2661 | 19 | cs210 | Fall | 2002 | 70 |
| 3566 | 19 | cs210 | Fall | 2002 | 90 |
| 5571 | 19 | cs210 | Spring | 2003 | 85 |
| 4022 | 19 | cs210 | Spring | 2003 | 70 |
| 5544 | 56 | cs240 | Spring | 2003 | 70 |
| 1011 | 56 | cs240 | Spring | 2003 | 90 |
| 4022 | 56 | cs240 | Spring | 2003 | 80 |
| 2661 | 234 | cs310 | Spring | 2003 | 100 |
| 4022 | 234 | cs310 | Spring | 2003 | 75 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

21 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into advising values

```

-> (1011,019);
-> (2415,019),
-> (2661,0023),
-> (2890,023),
-> (3442,0056),
-> (3566,126),
-> (4022,234),
-> (5544,023),
-> (5571,234);

```

Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.00 sec)

Records: 8 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from advising;

```

+-----+-----+
| stno | empno |
+-----+-----+
| 1011 | 19 |
| 2415 | 19 |

```

2661   23
2890   23
5544   23
3442   56
3566   126
4022   234
5571   234

+-----+-----+

9 rows in set (0.00 sec)

#Queries

1. Find the names of students who took only four-credit courses.

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT s.name
-> FROM students s
-> JOIN grades g ON s.stno = g.stno
-> JOIN courses c ON g.cno = c.cno
-> WHERE c.cr = 4
-> AND g.cno NOT IN (
-> SELECT cno
-> FROM courses
-> WHERE cr != 4
-> );
```

+-----+-----+

name
edwards p. david
Mixon Leatha
Pierce Richard
Rawlings Jerry
Prior Lorraine
Lewis Jerry

+-----+-----+

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

2.Find the names of students who took no four-credit courses.

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT s.name
-> FROM students s
-> WHERE s.stno NOT IN (
-> SELECT DISTINCT g.stno
-> FROM grades g
-> JOIN courses c ON g.cno = c.cno
-> WHERE c.cr = 4
-> );
```

+-----+-----+

name
Grogan A. Mary
McLane Sandy
Novak Roland

+-----+-----+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

3. Find the names of students who took cs210 or cs310

```
mysql> select name from students where stno in (select stno from grades where
cno='cs210' or cno='cs310');
```

+-----+-----+

name
edwards p. david
Mixon Leatha
Pierce Richard
Prior Lorraine
Lewis Jerry

+-----+

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

4. Find names of all students who have a cs210 grade higher than the highest grade given in cs310 and did not take any course with Prof. Evans.

```
mysql> SELECT s.name
-> FROM students s
-> WHERE s.stno IN (
-> SELECT g1.stno
-> FROM grades g1
-> WHERE g1.cno = 'cs210'
-> AND g1.grade > (
-> SELECT MAX(g2.grade)
-> FROM grades g2
-> WHERE g2.cno = 'cs310'
-> )
-> )
-> AND s.stno NOT IN (
-> SELECT g3.stno
-> FROM grades g3
-> JOIN instructors i ON g3.empno = i.empno
-> WHERE i.name = 'Evans Robert'
-> );
```

Empty set (0.00 sec)

5.. Find course numbers for courses that enrol at least two students,solve the same query for courses that enroll at least three students

```
mysql> SELECT cno
-> FROM grades
-> GROUP BY cno
-> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT stno) >= 2;
```

+-----+

| cno |

+-----+

| cs110 |

| cs210 |

| cs240 |

| cs310 |

| cs410 |

+-----+

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT cno
-> FROM grades
-> GROUP BY cno
-> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT stno) >= 3;
```

+-----+

| cno |

+-----+

| cs110 |

| cs210 |

| cs240 |

+-----+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

6. Find the names of students who obtained the highest grade in cs210.

```
mysql> SELECT s.name
-> FROM students s
-> JOIN grades g ON s.stno = g.stno
-> WHERE g.cno = 'cs210' AND g.grade = (SELECT MAX(grade) FROM grades WHERE cno
= 'cs210');
```

+-----+

| name |

+-----+

| edwards p. david |

| Pierce Richard |

+-----+

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

7. Find course numbers for courses that enroll exactly two students;

mysql> SELECT cno

-> FROM grades

-> GROUP BY cno

-> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT stno) = 2;

+-----+

| cno |

+-----+

| cs310 |

| cs410 |

+-----+

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

8. Find the names of all students for whom no other student lives in the same city.

mysql> SELECT DISTINCT s1.name

-> FROM students s1

-> WHERE NOT EXISTS (

-> SELECT 1

-> FROM students s2

-> WHERE s2.city = s1.city AND s2.stno <> s1.stno

-> );

+-----+

| name |

+-----+

| edwards p. david |

| Grogan A. Mary |

| Novak Roland |

| Lewis Jerry |

+-----+

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

9. Find the names of students whose advisor did not teach them any course

mysql> SELECT s.name

-> FROM students s

-> WHERE NOT EXISTS (

-> SELECT 1

-> FROM advising a

-> WHERE a.stno = s.stno

-> AND NOT EXISTS (

-> SELECT 1

-> FROM grades g

-> WHERE g.stno = a.stno

-> AND g.empno = a.empno

-> )

-> );

+-----+

| name |

+-----+

| edwards p. david |

| Grogan A. Mary |

| Prior Lorraine |

| Lewis Jerry |

+-----+

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

10. Find the highest grade of a student who never took cs110

mysql> SELECT MAX(grade) AS highest\_grade

-> FROM grades

-> WHERE stno NOT IN (

```
-> SELECT stno  
-> FROM grades  
-> WHERE cno = 'cs110'  
-> );
```

```
+-----+  
| highest_grade |  
+-----+  
| 100 |
```

```
+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```