

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
```

In [2]:

```
import numpy as np
```

In [3]:

```
import seaborn as sns
```

In [4]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
%matplotlib inline
```

In [5]:

```
WineDF =pd.read_csv("winequality-red.csv")
```

In [6]:

```
WineDF.head()
```

Out[6]:

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar | chlorides | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide | density | pH | sulphates | alco |
|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------|-----------|------|
| 0 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |
| 1 | 7.8 | 0.88 | 0.00 | 2.6 | 0.098 | 25.0 | 67.0 | 0.9968 | 3.20 | 0.68 | |
| 2 | 7.8 | 0.76 | 0.04 | 2.3 | 0.092 | 15.0 | 54.0 | 0.9970 | 3.26 | 0.65 | |
| 3 | 11.2 | 0.28 | 0.56 | 1.9 | 0.075 | 17.0 | 60.0 | 0.9980 | 3.16 | 0.58 | |
| 4 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |

In [7]:

```
WineDF.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1599 entries, 0 to 1598
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   fixed acidity          1599 non-null   float64
1   volatile acidity       1599 non-null   float64
2   citric acid            1599 non-null   float64
3   residual sugar         1599 non-null   float64
4   chlorides              1599 non-null   float64
5   free sulfur dioxide    1599 non-null   float64
6   total sulfur dioxide   1599 non-null   float64
7   density                1599 non-null   float64
8   pH                    1599 non-null   float64
9   sulphates              1599 non-null   float64
10  alcohol                1599 non-null   float64
11  quality                1599 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(11), int64(1)
memory usage: 150.0 KB
```

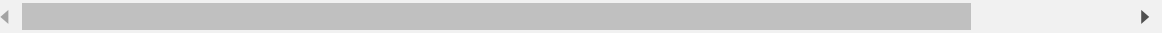
In [8]:

```
WineDF
```

Out[8]:

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar | chlorides | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide | density | pH | sulphates | quality |
|------|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------------|---------|------|-----------|---------|
| 0 | 7.4 | 0.700 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.99780 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |
| 1 | 7.8 | 0.880 | 0.00 | 2.6 | 0.098 | 25.0 | 67.0 | 0.99680 | 3.20 | 0.68 | |
| 2 | 7.8 | 0.760 | 0.04 | 2.3 | 0.092 | 15.0 | 54.0 | 0.99700 | 3.26 | 0.65 | |
| 3 | 11.2 | 0.280 | 0.56 | 1.9 | 0.075 | 17.0 | 60.0 | 0.99800 | 3.16 | 0.58 | |
| 4 | 7.4 | 0.700 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.99780 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1594 | 6.2 | 0.600 | 0.08 | 2.0 | 0.090 | 32.0 | 44.0 | 0.99490 | 3.45 | 0.58 | |
| 1595 | 5.9 | 0.550 | 0.10 | 2.2 | 0.062 | 39.0 | 51.0 | 0.99512 | 3.52 | 0.76 | |
| 1596 | 6.3 | 0.510 | 0.13 | 2.3 | 0.076 | 29.0 | 40.0 | 0.99574 | 3.42 | 0.75 | |
| 1597 | 5.9 | 0.645 | 0.12 | 2.0 | 0.075 | 32.0 | 44.0 | 0.99547 | 3.57 | 0.71 | |
| 1598 | 6.0 | 0.310 | 0.47 | 3.6 | 0.067 | 18.0 | 42.0 | 0.99549 | 3.39 | 0.66 | |

1599 rows × 12 columns



In [9]:

```
WineDF.describe()
```

Out[9]:

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar | chlorides | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide |
|-------|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| count | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 |
| mean | 8.319637 | 0.527821 | 0.270976 | 2.538806 | 0.087467 | 15.874922 | 46.406827 |
| std | 1.741096 | 0.179060 | 0.194801 | 1.409928 | 0.047065 | 10.460157 | 32.845512 |
| min | 4.600000 | 0.120000 | 0.000000 | 0.900000 | 0.012000 | 1.000000 | 6.000000 |
| 25% | 7.100000 | 0.390000 | 0.090000 | 1.900000 | 0.070000 | 7.000000 | 22.000000 |
| 50% | 7.900000 | 0.520000 | 0.260000 | 2.200000 | 0.079000 | 14.000000 | 38.000000 |
| 75% | 9.200000 | 0.640000 | 0.420000 | 2.600000 | 0.090000 | 21.000000 | 62.000000 |
| max | 15.900000 | 1.580000 | 1.000000 | 15.500000 | 0.611000 | 72.000000 | 289.000000 |

In [10]:

```
WineDF.columns
```

Out[10]:

```
Index(['fixed acidity', 'volatile acidity', 'citric acid', 'residual sugar',  
      'chlorides', 'free sulfur dioxide', 'total sulfur dioxide', 'density',  
      'pH', 'sulphates', 'alcohol', 'quality'],  
      dtype='object')
```

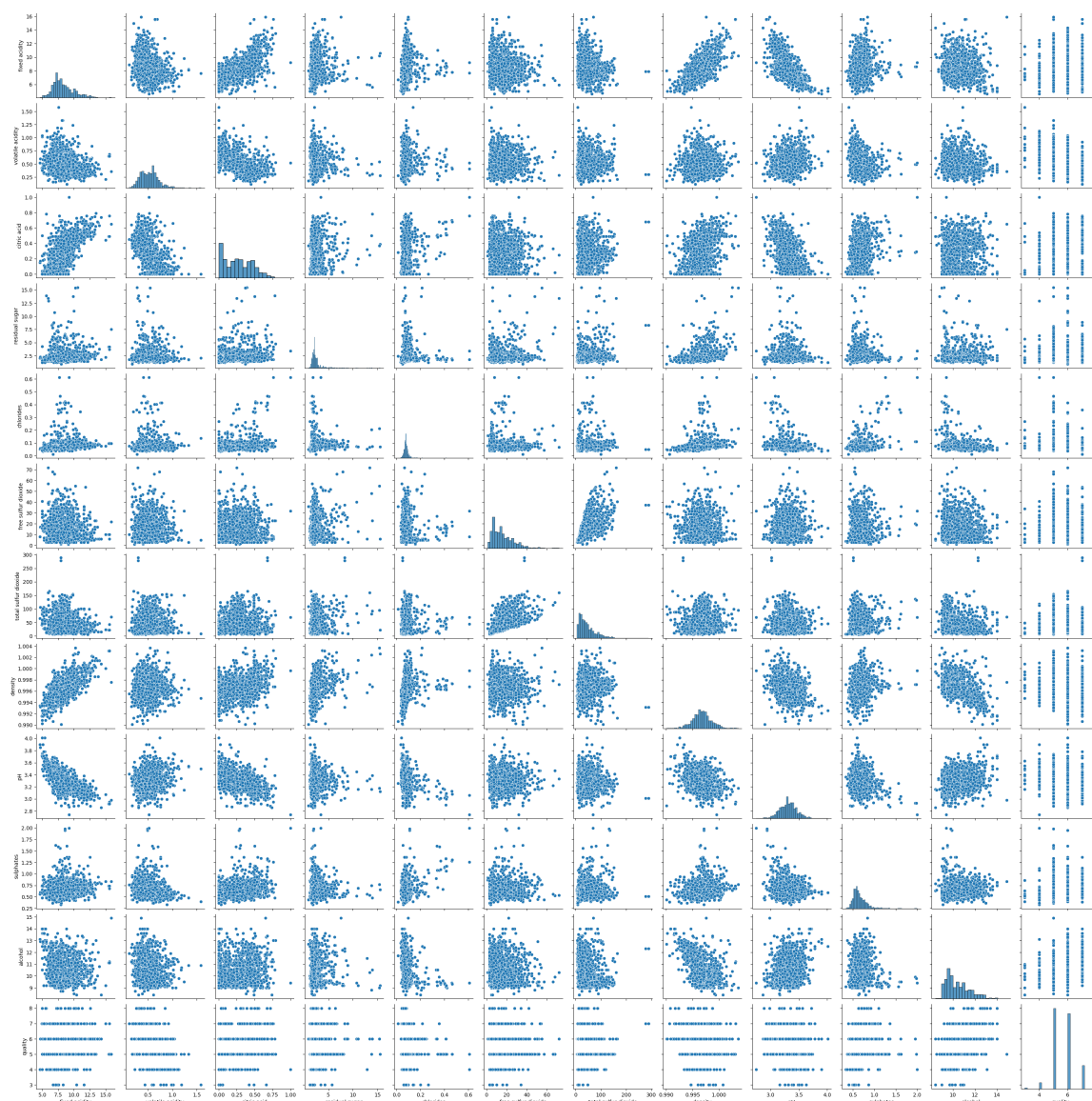
In [11]:

sns.pairplot(WineDF)

C:\Users\DIVYA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python39\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserWarning: The figure layout has changed to tight
 self._figure.tight_layout(*args, **kwargs)

Out[11]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1c8209e18b0>

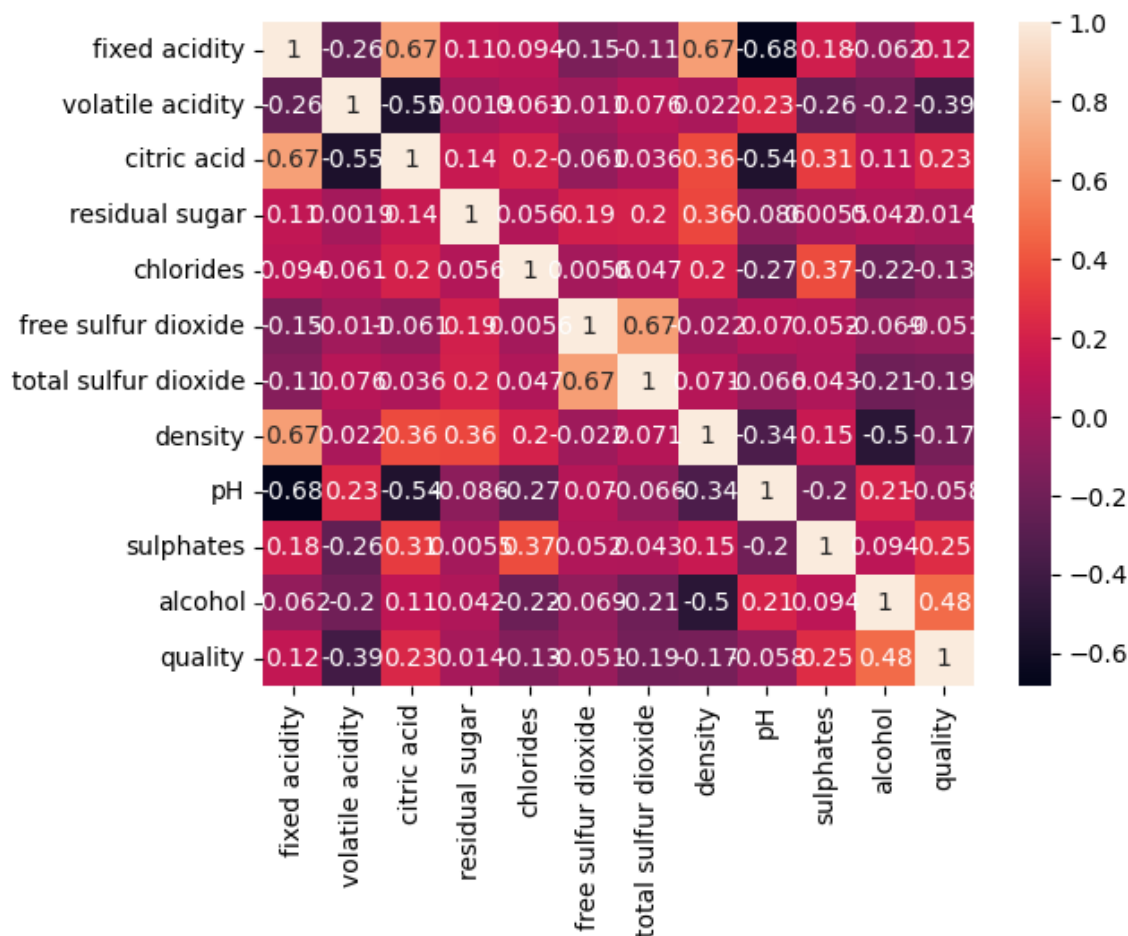


In [12]:

```
sns.heatmap(WineDF.corr(),annot=True)
```

Out[12]:

<Axes: >



In [14]:

```
X=WineDF[['fixed acidity', 'volatile acidity', 'citric acid', 'residual sugar',
          'chlorides', 'free sulfur dioxide', 'total sulfur dioxide', 'density',
          'pH', 'sulphates', 'alcohol']]
```

```
y=WineDF['quality']
```

In [15]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

In [16]:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    ..., X, y, test_size=0.40, random_state=101)
```

In [17]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

In [18]:

```
lm = LinearRegression()
```

In [19]:

```
lm.fit (X_train, y_train)
```

Out[19]:

```
▼ LinearRegression  
LinearRegression()
```

In [20]:

```
coeff_df = pd.DataFrame (lm.coef_, X.columns, columns=['Coefficient'])
```

In [21]:

```
coeff_df
```

Out[21]:

| | Coefficient |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| fixed acidity | 0.043117 |
| volatile acidity | -1.209094 |
| citric acid | -0.379646 |
| residual sugar | 0.013869 |
| chlorides | -1.353134 |
| free sulfur dioxide | 0.001510 |
| total sulfur dioxide | -0.003230 |
| density | -7.177079 |
| pH | -0.491494 |
| sulphates | 0.749241 |
| alcohol | 0.299338 |

In [22]:

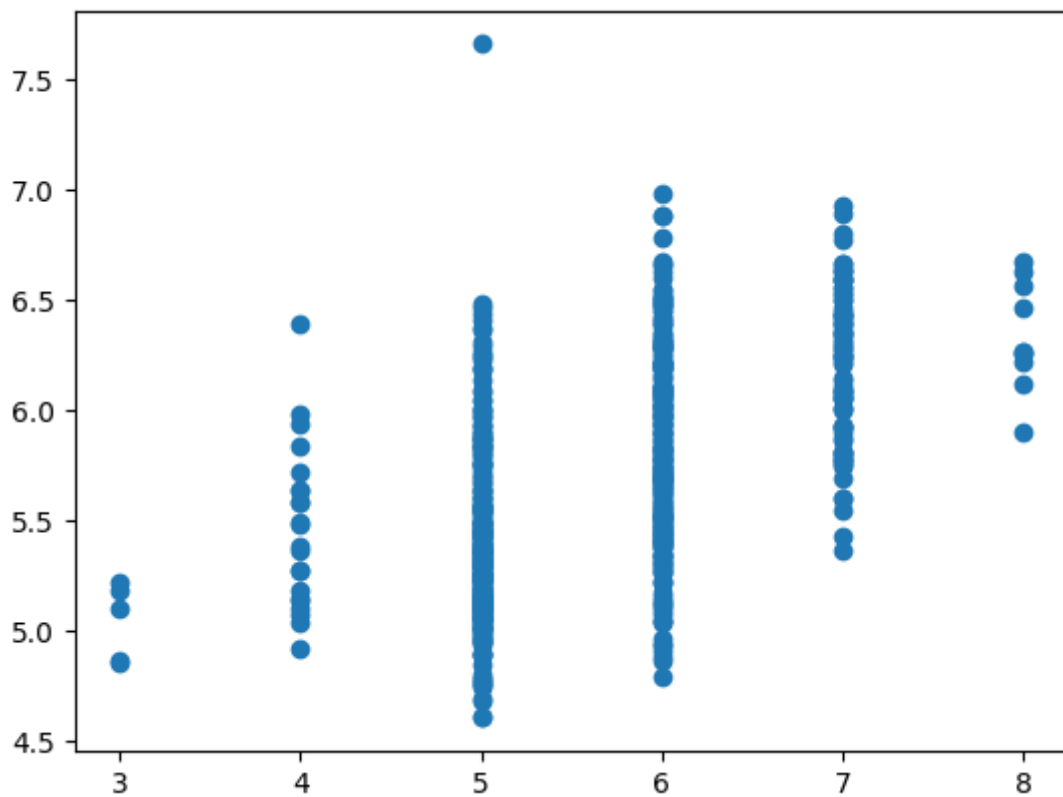
```
predictions = lm.predict (X_test)
```

In [23]:

```
plt.scatter (y_test, predictions)
```

Out[23]:

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1c842eb5670>



In [24]:

```
sns.distplot((y_test-predictions),bins=50);
```

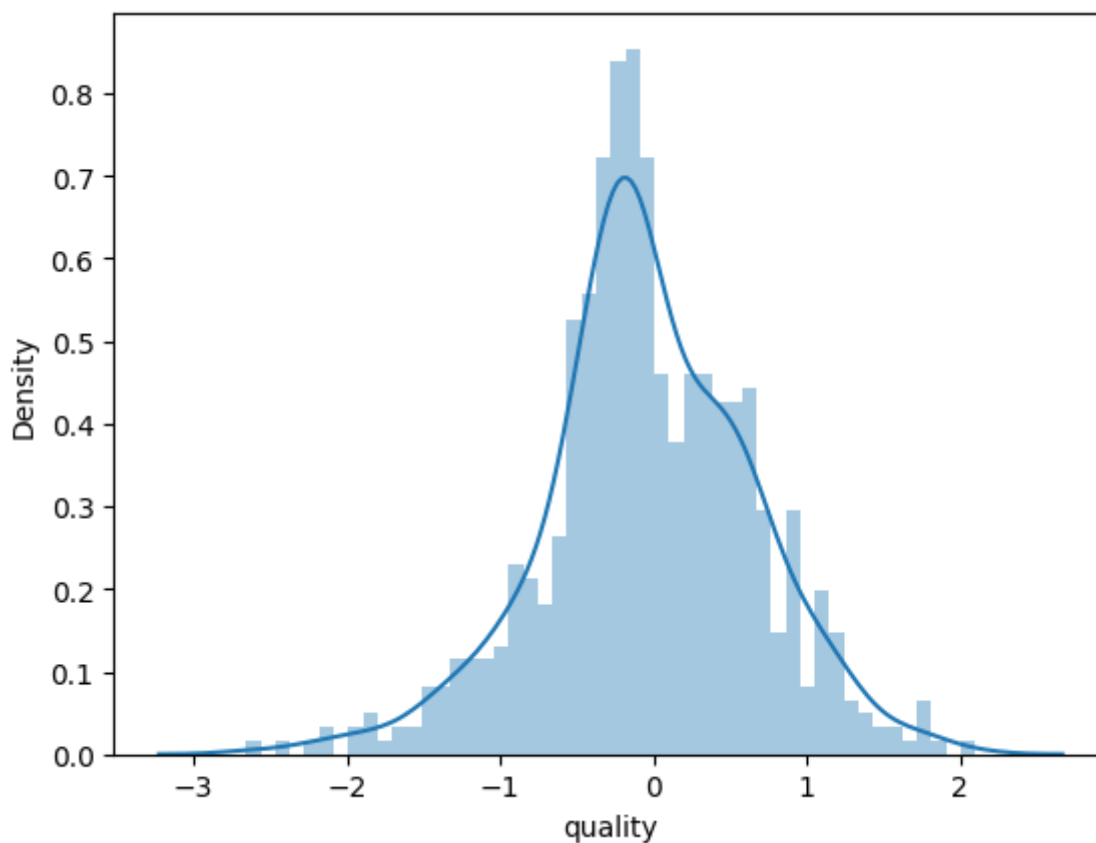
C:\Users\DIVYA\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8536\1326397652.py:1: UserWarning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see <https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751> (<https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751>)

```
sns.distplot((y_test-predictions),bins=50);
```



In []: