

## CODE

```
import csv

def predict(data, model):
    flag = True
    for i, ele in enumerate(model):
        if ele != "?" and ele != data[i]:
            flag = False
            break
    return flag

def train():
    model_s = ["", "", "", "", "", ""]
    model_g = ["?", "?", "?", "?", "?", "?"]
    print("model_s(0): " + str(model_s))
    print("model_g(0): " + str(model_g) + "\n")

    with open("prog2_data.csv") as csv_file:
        data = csv.reader(csv_file, delimiter = ',')
        for i, row in enumerate(data):
            # positive example
            if row[-1] == "yes":

                # update model_s
                for j, col in enumerate(row[:-1]):
                    if model_s[j] == "":
                        model_s[j] = col
                    elif col != model_s[j]:
                        model_s[j] = "?"

                # eliminate from model_g
                n = len(model_g)
                m = 0
                while m < n:
                    if (predict(row[:-1], model_g[m]) == False):
                        model_g = model_g[:m] + model_g[m+1:]
                        n = n - 1
                    m = m+1

            # negative example
            else:
                # update model_g
                for m in range(len(model_g)):
                    # generate candidates
                    if (predict(row[:-1], model_g[m]) == True):
                        toSpecific = model_g[m]
                        model_g = model_g[:m] + model_g[m+1:]

                        for j, col in enumerate(toSpecific):
                            if model_s[j] != "?" and model_s[j] !=
                                col and model_s[j] != row[j]:
                                    temp = toSpecific[:]
                                    temp[j] = model_s[j]

                                    model_g += [temp]

                print("model_s({}): {}".format(i+1, model_s))
                print("model_g({}): {}\n".format(i+1, model_g))

    train()
```

## **OUTPUT**

```
model_s(0): ['', '', '', '', '', '']
model_g(0): [['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

model_s(1): ['Sunny', 'Warm', 'Normal', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same']
model_g(1): [['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

model_s(2): ['Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same']
model_g(2): [['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?']]

model_s(3): ['Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', 'Warm', 'Same']
model_g(3): [['Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'], ['?', 'Warm', '?', '?',
 '?', '?'], ['?', '?', '?', '?', '?', 'Same']]

model_s(4): ['Sunny', 'Warm', '?', 'Strong', '?', '?']
model_g(4): [['Sunny', '?', '?', '?', '?', '?'], ['?', 'Warm', '?', '?',
 '?', '?']]
```