

Section-3

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1 Utilities

1, 2, 3. Just plug in values. $L(\cdot)$ are lotteries that return the expected values of their rewards. $U(L(\cdot))$ can be computed easily.

4. Since $U(L(a, x; b, y)) = a.U(x) + b.U(y)$, any quantity with a positive second derivative will be greater than $U(a.x + b.y) = U(EMV(L))$ when $a, b < 1$. Similarly, they will be equal for a monotonic U and $U(L)$ will be less than $U(EMV(L))$ for a declining U .

2 Micro-Blackjack

1. Transition function $T(s, a, s')$:

$T(0, \text{Draw}, s) = 1/3$ for $s \in \{2, 3, 4\}$

$T(2, \text{Draw}, s) = 1/3$ for $s \in \{4, 5, \text{Done}\}$