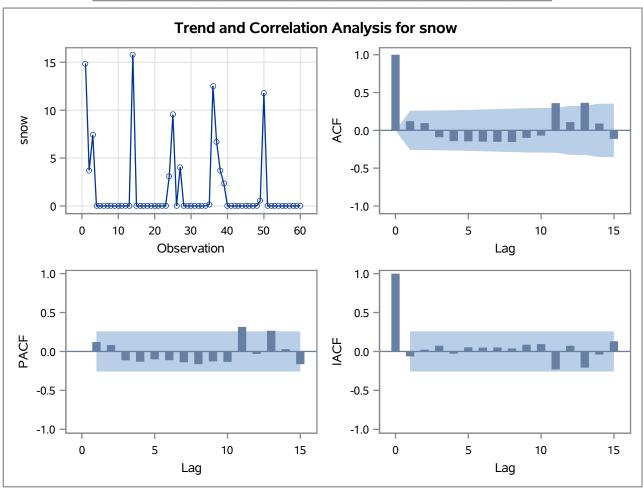
| Name of Variable = snow | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| Mean of Working Series | 1.604861 | | | |
| Standard Deviation | 3.791678 | | | |
| Number of Observations | 60 | | | |

| | Autocorrelation Check for White Noise | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|----|------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | Autocorrelations | | | | | |
| 6 | 6.35 | 6 | 0.3847 | 0.122 | 0.095 | -0.091 | -0.142 | -0.146 | -0.149 |
| 12 | 21.48 | 12 | 0.0438 | -0.152 | -0.154 | -0.099 | -0.069 | 0.360 | 0.109 |



Warning: The model defined by the new estimates is unstable. The iteration process has been terminated.

Warning: Estimates may not have converged.

| ARIMA Estimation Optimization Summary | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Estimation Method Maximum Likelih | | | | |
| Parameters Estimated | 5 | | | |
| Termination Criteria | Maximum Relative Change in Estimates | | | |
| Iteration Stopping Value | 0.001 | | | |
| Criteria Value | 23.27727 | | | |
| Maximum Absolute Value of Gradient | 90.96457 | | | |

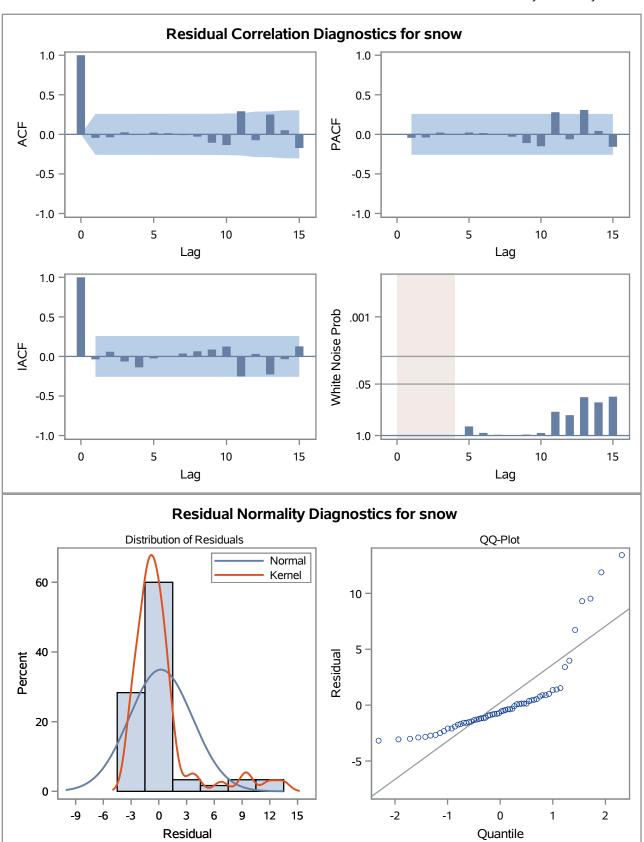
| ARIMA Estimation Optimization Summary | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| R-Square Change from Last Iteration | 0.144403 | | | |
| Objective Function | Log Gaussian Likelihood | | | |
| Objective Function Value | -160.13 | | | |
| Marquardt's Lambda Coefficient | 0.00001 | | | |
| Numerical Derivative Perturbation Delta | 0.001 | | | |
| Iterations | | | | |
| Warning Message Estimates may not have converge | | | | |

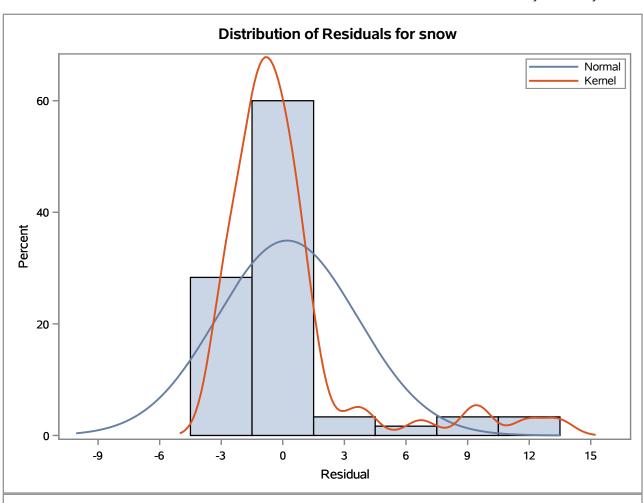
| Maximum Likelihood Estimation | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | | | |
| MU | 1.60037 | 0.12561 | 12.74 | <.0001 | 0 | | | |
| MA1,1 | 0.99985 | 38.13402 | 0.03 | 0.9791 | 1 | | | |
| AR1,1 | 0.97567 | 0.15733 | 6.20 | <.0001 | 1 | | | |
| AR1,2 | -0.0022570 | 0.17771 | -0.01 | 0.9899 | 2 | | | |
| AR1,3 | -0.24413 | 0.13595 | -1.80 | 0.0725 | 3 | | | |

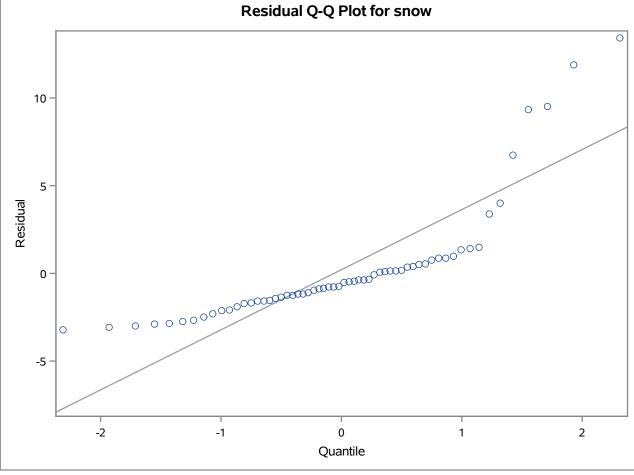
| Constant Estimate | 0.433252 |
|---------------------|----------|
| Variance Estimate | 12.64199 |
| Std Error Estimate | 3.555558 |
| AIC | 330.2604 |
| SBC | 340.7321 |
| Number of Residuals | 60 |

| Correlations of Parameter Estimates | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Parameter | er MU MA1,1 AR1,1 AR1,2 A | | | | AR1,3 | | |
| MU | 1.000 | 0.680 | 0.487 | -0.063 | 0.158 | | |
| MA1,1 | 0.680 | 1.000 | 0.571 | -0.089 | 0.205 | | |
| AR1,1 | 0.487 | 0.571 | 1.000 | -0.605 | 0.373 | | |
| AR1,2 | -0.063 | -0.089 | -0.605 | 1.000 | -0.724 | | |
| AR1,3 | 0.158 | 0.205 | 0.373 | -0.724 | 1.000 | | |

| | Autocorrelation Check of Residuals | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|----|------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | Autocorrelations | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.31 | 2 | 0.8566 | -0.043 | -0.034 | 0.028 | -0.006 | 0.026 | 0.018 |
| 12 | 9.28 | 8 | 0.3192 | -0.007 | -0.025 | -0.101 | -0.130 | 0.294 | -0.070 |
| 18 | 17.77 | 14 | 0.2174 | 0.255 | 0.052 | -0.170 | -0.076 | -0.034 | -0.041 |
| 24 | 24.37 | 20 | 0.2267 | -0.046 | -0.133 | -0.165 | 0.144 | 0.023 | 0.026 |







| Model for variable snow | | |
|-------------------------|----------|--|
| Estimated Mean | 1.600371 | |

| Autoregressive Factors | | | |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Factor 1: | 1 - 0.97567 B**(1) + 0.00226 B**(2) + 0.24413 B**(3) | | |

| Moving Average Factors | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Factor 1: | 1 - 0.99985 B**(1) | |

| Name of Variable = pollution | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| Mean of Working Series | 94.20369 | | | |
| Standard Deviation | 27.42528 | | | |
| Number of Observations | 60 | | | |

| | Autocorrelation Check for White Noise | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|----|------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | Autocorrelations | | | | | |
| 6 | 17.55 | 6 | 0.0075 | 0.127 | -0.028 | -0.041 | -0.061 | -0.214 | -0.435 |
| 12 | 26.25 | 12 | 0.0099 | -0.151 | 0.049 | -0.026 | -0.113 | 0.110 | 0.254 |

| Correlation of pollution and snow | | | | |
|--|----------|--|--|--|
| Number of Observations | 60 | | | |
| Variance of transformed series pollution | 627.9932 | | | |
| Variance of transformed series snow | 10.91374 | | | |

Both series have been prewhitened.

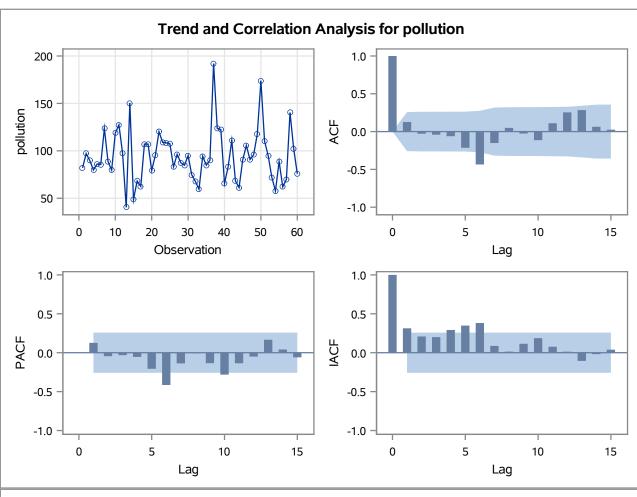
| | Crosscorrelation Check Between Series | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|----|------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | Crosscorrelations | | | | | |
| 5 | 11.64 | 6 | 0.0706 | 0.388 | 0.081 | -0.097 | -0.130 | -0.043 | 0.095 |
| 11 | 14.49 | 12 | 0.2705 | -0.054 | -0.160 | 0.068 | 0.109 | 0.046 | 0.021 |

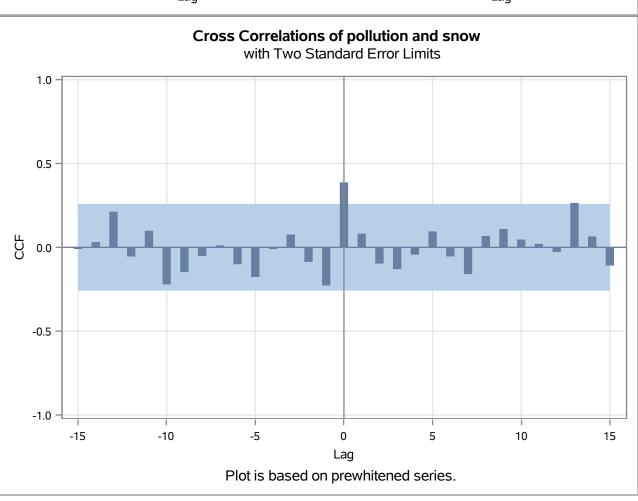
Both variables have been prewhitened by the following filter:

Prewhitening Filter

| | Autoregressive Factors |
|-----------|--|
| Factor 1: | 1 - 0.97567 B**(1) + 0.00226 B**(2) + 0.24413 B**(3) |

| Moving Average Factors | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Factor 1: | 1 - 0.99985 B**(1) | | | |



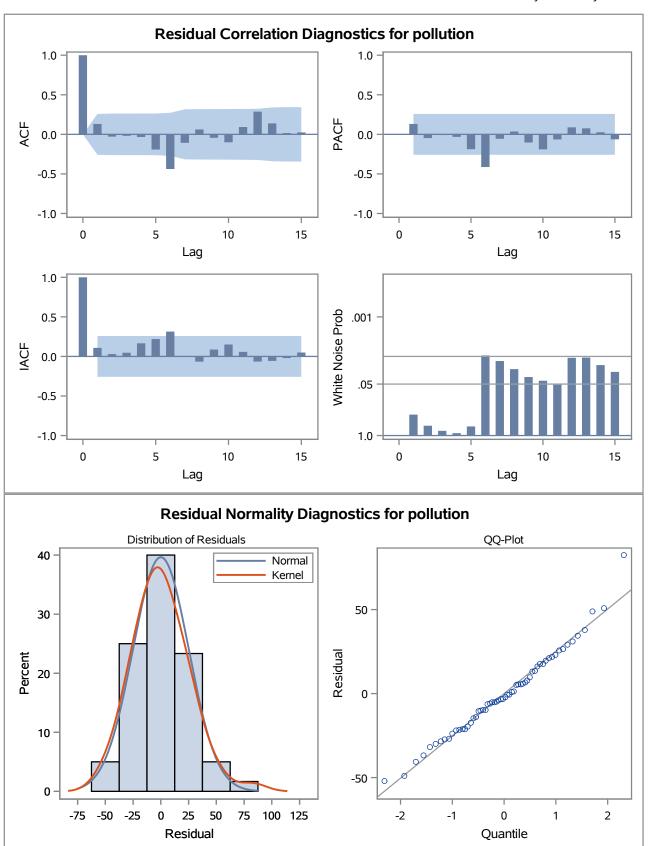


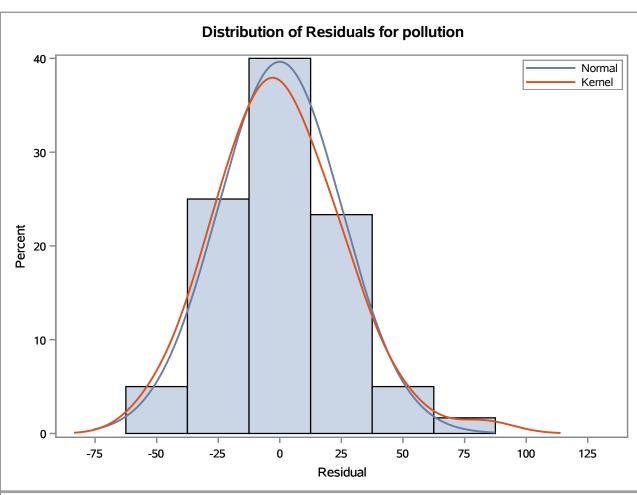
| Maximum Likelihood Estimation | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|-----|-----------|-------|--|--|
| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift | | |
| MU | 89.38657 | 3.55780 | 25.12 | <.0001 | 0 | pollution | 0 | | |
| NUM1 | 3.00158 | 0.86410 | 3.47 | 0.0005 | 0 | snow | 0 | | |

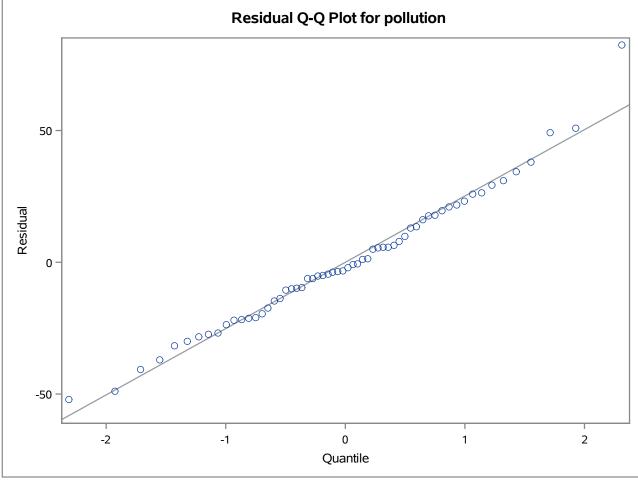
| Constant Estimate | 89.38657 |
|---------------------|----------|
| Variance Estimate | 644.0877 |
| Std Error Estimate | 25.37888 |
| AIC | 560.3086 |
| SBC | 564.4973 |
| Number of Residuals | 60 |

| Correlations of Parameter Estimates | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Variable Parameter | pollution MU | snow NUM1 | | | |
| pollution MU | 1.000 | -0.390 | | | |
| snow NUM1 | -0.390 | 1.000 | | | |

| | Autocorrelation Check of Residuals | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|----|------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | Autocorrelations | | | | | | |
| 6 | 16.96 | 6 | 0.0094 | 0.132 | -0.029 | -0.019 | -0.034 | -0.192 | -0.438 | |
| 12 | 25.97 | 12 | 0.0108 | -0.107 | 0.062 | -0.043 | -0.100 | 0.092 | 0.287 | |
| 18 | 31.02 | 18 | 0.0286 | 0.138 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.114 | -0.139 | -0.090 | |
| 24 | 37.64 | 24 | 0.0378 | -0.001 | 0.026 | 0.010 | -0.252 | 0.023 | -0.052 | |







| | Crosscorrelation Check of Residuals with Input snow | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|----|------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | Crosscorrelations | | | | | | |
| 5 | 2.41 | 6 | 0.8785 | -0.014 | 0.100 | -0.060 | -0.129 | -0.053 | 0.084 | |
| 11 | 7.00 | 12 | 0.8574 | -0.027 | -0.123 | 0.089 | 0.172 | 0.135 | -0.071 | |
| 17 | 8.87 | 18 | 0.9627 | -0.019 | 0.119 | -0.010 | -0.077 | -0.095 | -0.042 | |
| 23 | 14.38 | 24 | 0.9376 | -0.094 | -0.125 | 0.022 | 0.092 | 0.033 | 0.239 | |

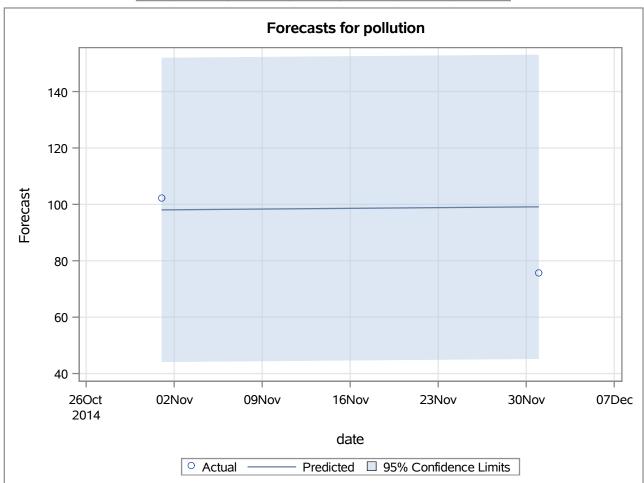
| Model for variable pollution | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| Estimated Intercept | 89.38657 | | | |

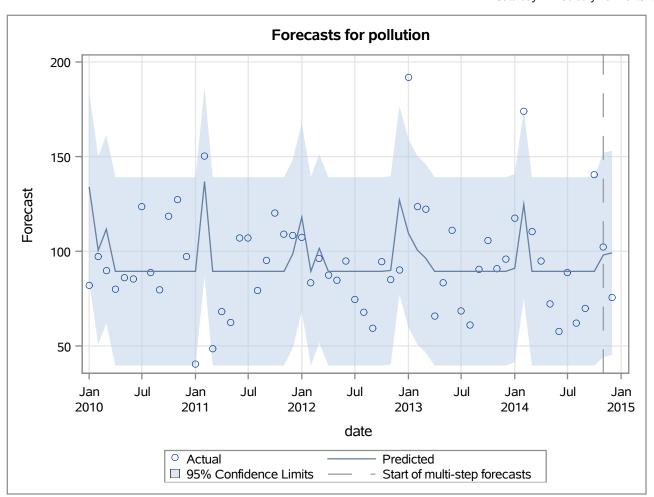
| Input Number 1 | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| Input Variable | snow | | | |
| Overall Regression Factor | 3.001579 | | | |

| Forecasts for variable pollution | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Obs | Forecast | Std Error | 95% Confidence Limits | | Actual | Residual | |
| 1 | 134.0351 | 25.3789 | 84.2934 | 183.7768 | 82.0264 | -52.0087 | |
| 2 | 100.5174 | 25.3789 | 50.7757 | 150.2591 | 97.0893 | -3.4281 | |
| 3 | 111.6483 | 25.3789 | 61.9066 | 161.3900 | 89.6734 | -21.9749 | |
| 4 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 79.8069 | -9.5796 | |
| 5 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 86.0820 | -3.3046 | |
| 6 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 85.5375 | -3.8491 | |
| 7 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 123.6478 | 34.2613 | |
| 8 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 88.6815 | -0.7051 | |
| 9 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 79.6319 | -9.7546 | |
| 10 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 118.6626 | 29.2761 | |
| 11 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 127.3778 | 37.9912 | |
| 12 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 97.3333 | 7.9468 | |
| 13 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 40.5470 | -48.8395 | |
| 14 | 136.7865 | 25.3789 | 87.0448 | 186.5282 | 150.3214 | 13.5349 | |
| 15 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 48.6546 | -40.7320 | |
| 16 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 68.1806 | -21.2060 | |
| 17 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 62.5121 | -26.8745 | |
| 18 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 107.1111 | 17.7245 | |
| 19 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 107.1384 | 17.7519 | |
| 20 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 79.2366 | -10.1500 | |
| 21 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 95.1403 | 5.7537 | |
| 22 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 120.2406 | 30.8540 | |

| Forecasts for variable pollution | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Obs | Forecast | Std Error | 95% Confidence Limits | | Actual | Residual | |
| 23 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 108.8708 | 19.4843 | |
| 24 | 98.6414 | 25.3789 | 48.8997 | 148.3831 | 108.3737 | 9.7322 | |
| 25 | 118.0266 | 25.3789 | 68.2849 | 167.7683 | 107.4435 | -10.5831 | |
| 26 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 83.2730 | -6.1136 | |
| 27 | 101.5180 | 25.3789 | 51.7763 | 151.2597 | 96.3360 | -5.1819 | |
| 28 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 87.3972 | -1.9893 | |
| 29 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 84.7782 | -4.6083 | |
| 30 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 94.9861 | 5.5995 | |
| 31 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 74.6707 | -14.7159 | |
| 32 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 67.7137 | -21.6729 | |
| 33 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 59.5014 | -29.8852 | |
| 34 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 94.3293 | 4.9427 | |
| 35 | 89.8868 | 25.3789 | 40.1451 | 139.6285 | 84.8806 | -5.0063 | |
| 36 | 127.0314 | 25.3789 | 77.2897 | 176.7731 | 90.1169 | -36.9144 | |
| 37 | 109.5222 | 25.3789 | 59.7805 | 159.2639 | 191.9745 | 82.4523 | |
| 38 | 100.5174 | 25.3789 | 50.7757 | 150.2591 | 123.6176 | 23.1001 | |
| 39 | 96.3903 | 25.3789 | 46.6486 | 146.1320 | 122.2379 | 25.8476 | |
| 40 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 65.6542 | -23.7324 | |
| 41 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 83.1801 | -6.2065 | |
| 42 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 111.1069 | 21.7204 | |
| 43 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 68.3347 | -21.0519 | |
| 44 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 61.1586 | -28.2280 | |
| 45 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 90.3694 | 0.9829 | |
| 46 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 105.5901 | 16.2035 | |
| 47 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 90.7931 | 1.4065 | |
| 48 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 95.8629 | 6.4763 | |
| 49 | 91.0124 | 25.3789 | 41.2707 | 140.7541 | 117.4422 | 26.4298 | |
| 50 | 124.7802 | 25.3789 | 75.0385 | 174.5219 | 173.8378 | 49.0576 | |
| 51 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 110.3374 | 20.9508 | |
| 52 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 94.8361 | 5.4495 | |
| 53 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 72.0605 | -17.3261 | |
| 54 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 57.6875 | -31.6991 | |
| 55 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 88.6142 | -0.7723 | |
| 56 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 62.0121 | -27.3745 | |
| 57 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 69.8056 | -19.5810 | |
| 58 | 89.3866 | 25.3789 | 39.6449 | 139.1283 | 140.3669 | 50.9804 | |

| Forecasts for variable pollution | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Obs | Forecast | Std Error | 95% Confidence Limits | | Actual | Residual | |
| 59 | 98.0395 | 27.5315 | 44.0787 | 152.0003 | 102.3486 | 4.3091 | |
| 60 | 99.1294 | 27.5327 | 45.1662 | 153.0926 | 75.6882 | -23.4412 | |





| Outlier Detection Summary | | | |
|---------------------------|------|--|--|
| Maximum number searched | 2 | | |
| Number found | 2 | | |
| Significance used | 0.05 | | |

| Outlier Details | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|------------|----------------------|--|
| Obs | Туре | Estimate | Chi-Square | Approx Prob>ChiSq | |
| 37 | Additive | 82.45230 | 9.75 | 0.0018 | |
| 1 | Additive | -52.00868 | 4.06 | 0.0439 | |