# **B.E. III YEAR COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

#### CO 34002: THEORY OF COMPUTATION

## Theory:

- 1. Introduction: L, G, & AT, Review of Sets, Graphs, Trees, Proof Techniques, Languages and Grammars Fundamental Concepts Principal of Maths. Inche, proof by contradiction, etc.
- 2. Finite Automata- DFAs, NFAs, Regular Expressions, Regular Grammars and Languages, Properties of Regular Languages, Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages Applications of Regular Expressions.
- 3. Pushdown Automata- Context Free Grammar, Parsing, Ambiguity, Nondeterministic PDAs, Normal form of CFGs, CFG to NPDA, NPDA to CFGs. Deterministic PDA, Pumping Lemma for CFGs, Application of CFGs.
- 4. Turing Machines Turing Machine as acceptor, Recognizing a Language, Universal TMs, Linear Bounded Automata, Context Sensitive Languages, Recursively Enumerable Languages, Unrestricted Grammars.
- 5. Chomsky Hierarchy, Concept of Solvability and Unsolvability, Church's Thesis, Complexity Theory P and NP problems, Introduction to Petri Nets.

### **Text Books**

- 1. Cohen John, "Introduction to Computer Theory", Second Edition, Wiley and Sons, 1996.
- 2. Hopcroft, Ullman, Motwani, "Introduction to Languages, Automata and Computation", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. Peter Linz, "An Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata", Jones and Bartlett, 2001.

### **Reference Books**

- 1. Lewis and Papadimitiriou, "Elements of Theory of Computation", Pearson Education, 2002.
- 2. Mandrioli D. and Gezzi C., "Theoretical Foundations of Computer Science", Krieger Publishing Co., Inc., USA, 1993.
- 3. K.L.P. Mishra and N. Chandrasekaran, "Theory of Computation", Prentice Hall, 1998.
- 4. John C. Martin, "Introduction to Languages and the Theory of Computation", Mc Graw Hill, 2010.