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Write - Up

* AVL Tree insertion and deletion :-

→ Pseudo-code :-

① Insertion

Node insert (Node node, int Key)

if (node == null)

do return (new Node(Key))

if (Key < node.Key)

do node.left ← insert (node.left, Key)

else if (Key > node.Key)

do node.right ← insert (node.right, Key)

else

do return node

node.height = 1 + max (height (node.left), height (node.right))

int balance ← getBalance (node).

if (balance > 1 && Key < node.left.Key)

do return rightRotate (node)

if (balance < -1 && Key > node.right.Key)

do return leftRotate (node)

if (balance > 1 && Key > node.left.Key)

do node.left ← leftRotate (node.left)

return rightRotate (node)

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```
if (balance < -1 && Key < node.right.Key)
    do node.right ← rightRotate (node.right)
    return leftRotate (node)
```

```
return node
```

```
}
```

Node deleteNode (Node root, int Key) ——— (2) Deletion

```
{
    if (root == null)
        do return root

    if (Key < root.Key)
        do root.left ← deleteNode (root.left, Key)
    else if (Key > root.Key)
        do root.right ← deleteNode (root.right, Key)
```

```
else
```

```
{
    if (root.left == null || root.right == null)
```

```
    do Node temp ← null
```

```
    if (temp == root.left)
```

```
        temp ← root.right
```

```
    else
```

```
        temp ← root.left
```

```
    if (temp == null)
```

```
        do temp ← root;
```

```
        root ← null
```

```
    else
```

```
        root ← temp
```

```
else
```

```
    apply balancing code
```

```
}
```

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