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IBM18CS030

Write - Up

* B-Tree insertion

⊙ Pseudo-code:

```
void BTree :: insert (int K)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (root == NULL)
```

```
    then do
```

```
        root = new BTreeNode (t, true);
```

```
        root → keys[0] = K;
```

```
        root → n = 1
```

```
    else
```

```
    do
```

```
        if (root → n == 2 * t - 1)
```

```
        then do
```

```
            BTreeNode * s = new BTreeNode (t, false)
```

```
            s → C[0] = root;
```

```
            s → splitchild (0, root);
```

```
            int i = 0;
```

```
            if (s → keys[i] < K)
```

```
            then do
```

```
                i = i + 1
```

```
            s → C[i] → insertNonFull (K);
```

```
            root = s;
```

```
        else
```

```
        do
```

```
            root → insertNonFull (K);
```

```
    }
```

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Write - up

Continued . . .

```
void BTreeNode::insertNonFull(int K)
```

```
{ int i = n-1;
```

```
  if (leaf == true)
```

```
    then do
```

```
      while (i >= 0 && Keys[i] > K)
```

```
        do
```

```
          Keys[i+1] = Keys[i];
```

```
          i = i-1;
```

```
      Keys[i+1] = K;
```

```
      n = n+1;
```

```
    else
```

```
      do
```

```
        while (i >= 0 && Keys[i] > K)
```

```
          do
```

```
            i = i-1
```

```
      if (C[i+1] == null)
```

```
        then do
```

```
          C[i+1] = new BTreeNode(i+1, C[i+1]);
```

```
          if (Keys[i+1] < K)
```

```
            then do
```

```
              i = i+1
```

```
          C[i+1] -> insertNonFull(K);
```

```
}
```