# **Food Delivery Time Prediction**



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## 1. Project Overview

This project focuses on developing a **food delivery time prediction model**. The primary goal is to accurately estimate the time it takes for food to be delivered to customers. By providing precise delivery time predictions, food delivery platforms can:

- Enhance customer experience,
- Optimize delivery logistics, and
- Improve overall operational efficiency.

#### 2. Data Source

The dataset used for this project contains detailed information, including:

• Order Details: Order time, order type, etc.

- Location: Pickup and delivery locations.
- **City Details**: Urban or suburban areas.
- **Delivery Personnel Information**: Experience, ratings, and delivery history.
- Weather Conditions: Rain, temperature, etc.
- **Actual Delivery Times**: Recorded times for analysis and validation.

# 3. Implementation Details

#### 3.1 Methods Used

- Machine Learning
- Data Cleaning
- Feature Engineering
- Regression Algorithms

#### 3.2 Technologies

- **Python** for implementation.
- **Jupyter Notebook** for analysis and model development.
- Flask for building the web application.
- **Render API** for deploying the application.

#### 3.3 Python Packages Used

- Pandas and NumPy for data manipulation.
- **Scikit-learn** for model training and evaluation.
- **Matplotlib** and **Seaborn** for data visualization.
- **XGBoost** for building the best-performing model.

# 4. Steps Followed

#### 4.1 Data Collection

Gathered the food delivery dataset from the provided data source.

#### 4.2 Data Preprocessing

- **Data Cleaning**: Handled missing values, outliers, and inconsistencies.
- **Feature Engineering**: Extracted and transformed relevant features for the prediction model.

#### 4.3 Model Development

- Algorithms Explored:
  - Linear Regression
  - Decision Trees
  - Random Forest
  - XGBoost
- The **XGBoost model** was identified as the best-performing model.

#### 4.4 Model Evaluation

Evaluated the performance of the models using the following metrics:

- Mean Squared Error (MSE)
- Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE)
- R-squared (R<sup>2</sup>) Score

## 4.5 Deployment

• The final model was deployed as a **Flask application** on **Render API** to provide real-time delivery time predictions.

## 5. Results and Evaluation Criteria

The best-performing model was **XGBoost**, achieving:

• **R-squared** (**R**<sup>2</sup>) score: **0.82** 

# **6. Future Improvements**

## 1. Feature Expansion:

Include additional features such as:

- O Delivery partner characteristics (e.g., mode of transport).
- Traffic patterns or real-time GPS data.

#### 2. Comprehensive Data Analysis:

Perform deeper exploratory analysis to uncover new insights and correlations.

## 3. Model Optimization:

Fine-tune hyperparameters to further improve model accuracy.