

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct node * next;
```

```
};
```

```
void insertBack ( struct node ** headptr, int  
                  value )
```

```
{
```

```
    struct node * newnode, * temp;
```

```
    newnode = (struct node *) malloc (sizeof  
                                       (struct node));
```

```
    newnode->data = value;
```

```
    newnode->next = NULL;
```

```
    temp = *headptr;
```

```
    if (temp == NULL)
```

```
    {  
        *headptr = newnode;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        while (temp->next != NULL)
```

```
            temp = temp->next;
```

```
        temp->next = newnode;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void removeBack ( struct node * headptr,  
{
```

```
    struct node * temp;
```

```
    temp = * headptr;
```

```
    if ( temp == NULL )  
    {
```

```
        printf ( "The list is empty !!! \n" );  
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else.
```

```
    {
```

```
        while ( ( temp->next )->next != NULL )
```

```
            temp = temp->next;
```

```
        temp->next = NULL;
```

```
        printf ( "Last element has been Deleted \n" );
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void display ( struct node * temp )
```

```
{
```

```
    if ( temp == NULL )
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf ( "The list is empty \n" );  
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        while ( temp != NULL )
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf ( "%d \t", temp->data );
```

```
            temp = temp->next;
```

```
        }
```



```
printf("\n");  
  
void sort(struct node **headptr)  
{  
    struct node *p, *q;  
    p = *headptr;  
    int temp;  
    if (p == NULL)  
    {  
        printf("List is Empty!\n");  
        return;  
    }  
    for (; p != NULL; p = p->next)  
    {  
        for (q = p->next; q != NULL; q = q->next)  
        {  
            if (p->data > q->data)  
            {  
                temp = q->data;  
                q->data = p->data;  
                p->data = temp;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    printf("Sort Complete!\n");  
}  
  
void reverse(struct node *temp)  
{  
    if (temp == NULL)
```

```
{  
    printf ("List is empty \n");  
    return;  
}
```

```
struct node * first = NULL, * second = temp,  
            * third = NULL;  
while (second != NULL)
```

```
{  
    third = second -> next;  
    second -> next = first;  
    first = second;  
    second = third;  
}
```

```
temp = first;  
printf ("After reversal:\n");  
while (temp != NULL)
```

```
{  
    printf ("%d \t", temp -> data);  
    temp = temp -> next;  
}
```

```
printf ("\n");
```

```
void concatenate (struct node * temp1,  
                  struct node * temp2)
```

```
{  
    if (temp1 == NULL || temp2 == NULL)
```

```
{  
        printf ("Both lists are empty \n");  
    }
```

```
    else if (temp2 == NULL || temp1 != NULL)
```



```
printf ("after Concatenation : \n");  
while (temp 1 != NULL)  
{
```

```
    printf ("%d\t", temp 1->data);  
    temp 1 = temp 1->next;  
}
```

```
printf ("\n");
```