

LAB-8-PETERSON'S ALGORITHM

 [GITHUB Link LAB 8 \(divyanshupatel17\)](#)

1. Develop a minimal banking application for a single account. Father credits the account with 1000rs and brother debits the account with 200 rs using appropriate synchronization technique

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <pthread.h>
4
5 void *credit(void *s);
6 void *debit(void *s);
7 int flag[2];
8 int turn;
9 long int balance = 0;
10
11 void lock_init()
12 {
13     flag[0] = flag[1] = 0;
14     turn = 0;
15 }
16
17 void lock(int self)
18 {
19     flag[self] = 1;
20     turn = 1 - self;
21     while (flag[1 - self] == 1 && turn == 1 - self);
22 }
23
24 void unlock(int self)
25 {
26     flag[self] = 0;
27 }
28
29 void *credit(void *s)
30 {
31     int self = 0; // Father's thread (ie credit 1000)
32     lock(self);
33     balance += 1000;
34     printf("Father credited: 1000\n");
35     printf("Current balance: %ld\n", balance);
36     unlock(self);
37     return NULL;
38 }
39
40 void *debit(void *s)
41 {
42     int self = 1; // Brother's thread (ie debit 200)
43     lock(self);
44     if (balance >= 200) {
45         balance -= 200;
46         printf("Brother debited: 200\n");
47     } else {
48         printf("Insufficient funds for debit\n");
49     }
50     printf("Current balance: %ld\n", balance);
51     unlock(self);
52     return NULL;
53 }
54
55 int main()
56 {
57     pthread_t t1, t2;
58     lock_init();
59
60     pthread_create(&t1, NULL, credit, NULL);
61     pthread_create(&t2, NULL, debit, NULL);
62
63     pthread_join(t1, NULL);
64     pthread_join(t2, NULL);
65
66     printf("Final Balance: %ld\n", balance);
67
68     return 0;
69 }
70 }
71
```

```
divyanshu@kali: ~/Desktop/OS/8
File Actions Edit View Help
Final Balance: 800



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]



$ ./banking



Father credited: 1000  
Current balance: 1000  
Brother debited: 200  
Current balance: 800  
Final Balance: 800



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]



$ ./banking



Father credited: 1000  
Current balance: 1000  
Brother debited: 200  
Current balance: 800  
Final Balance: 800



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]



$ ./banking



Father credited: 1000  
Current balance: 1000  
Brother debited: 200  
Current balance: 800  
Final Balance: 800



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]



$ gcc -o banking banking.c -pthread



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]



$ ./banking



Insufficient funds for debit  
Current balance: 0  
Father credited: 1000  
Current balance: 1000  
Final Balance: 1000



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]



$


```

- Process A and B shares the value of i. its initial value is your registration number last two digits. Process A increments the value of i and B decrements the value of i

My Reg No:
23BAI1214

My Reg No:
23BAI1214

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <pthread.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #define NUM_ITERATIONS 5
6
7 int flag[2];
8 int turn;
9 int i = 14;
10
11 void lock_init(){
12     flag[0] = flag[1] = 0;
13     turn = 0;
14 }
15 void lock(int self){
16     flag[self] = 1;
17     turn = 1 - self;
18     while (flag[1 - self] == 1 && turn == 1 - self);
19 }
20 void unlock(int self){
21     flag[self] = 0;
22 }
23 void* process_A(void* arg){
24     for (int j = 0; j < NUM_ITERATIONS; j++) {
25         lock(0);
26         i++;
27         printf("Process A incremented i to: %d\n", i);
28         unlock(0);
29     }
30     return NULL;
31 }
32 void* process_B(void* arg){
33     for (int j = 0; j < NUM_ITERATIONS; j++) {
34         lock(1);
35         i--;
36         printf("Process B decremented i to: %d\n", i);
37         unlock(1);
38     }
39     return NULL;
40 }
41 int main(){
42     pthread_t thread_A, thread_B;
43
44     lock_init();
45
46     printf("Initial value of i: %d\n", i);
47
48     pthread_create(&thread_A, NULL, process_A, NULL);
49     pthread_create(&thread_B, NULL, process_B, NULL);
50
51     pthread_join(thread_A, NULL);
52     pthread_join(thread_B, NULL);
53
54     printf("Final value of i: %d\n", i);
55
56     return 0;
57 }
58
59

```

```
divyanshu@kali: ~/Desktop/OS/8
File Actions Edit View Help



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
$ gcc -o inc_dec inc_dec.c -pthread



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
$ ./inc_dec
Initial value of i: 14
Process A incremented i to: 15
Process B decremented i to: 14
Process B decremented i to: 13
Process A incremented i to: 14
Process B decremented i to: 13
Process A incremented i to: 14
Process B decremented i to: 13
Process A incremented i to: 14
Process B decremented i to: 13
Process A incremented i to: 14
Final value of i: 14



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
$ gcc -o inc_dec inc_dec.c -pthread



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
$ ./inc_dec
Initial value of i: 14
Process A incremented i to: 15
Process A incremented i to: 16
Process A incremented i to: 17
Process A incremented i to: 18
Process A incremented i to: 19
Process B decremented i to: 18
Process B decremented i to: 17
Process B decremented i to: 16
Process B decremented i to: 15
Process B decremented i to: 14
Final value of i: 14



(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
$


```

3. Create two threads A and B. One thread prints "A" 10000 times. Other thread B prints the i value from 1 to 100000. Discuss the concurrency of this case study with and without Peter's synchronization and submit as a written assignment. along with corresponding code.

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <pthread.h>
3
4 void* print_A(void* arg) {
5     for (int i = 0; i < 10000; i++) {
6         printf("A");
7     }
8     return NULL;
9 }
10
11 void* print_numbers(void* arg) {
12     for (int i = 1; i <= 100000; i++) {
13         printf("%d ", i);
14     }
15     return NULL;
16 }
17
18 int main() {
19     pthread_t thread_A, thread_B;
20
21     pthread_create(&thread_A, NULL, print_A, NULL);
22     pthread_create(&thread_B, NULL, print_numbers, NULL);
23
24     pthread_join(thread_A, NULL);
25     pthread_join(thread_B, NULL);
26
27     printf("\n");
28     return 0;
29 }
30
31
32
33
34
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40
41
42
43
44

```

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <pthread.h>
3 #include <stdbool.h>
4
5 int flag[2] = {0, 0};
6 int turn = 0;
7
8 void lock(int id) {
9     flag[id] = 1;
10    turn = 1 - id;
11    while (flag[1-id] && turn == 1-id);
12 }
13
14 void unlock(int id) {
15     flag[id] = 0;
16 }
17
18 void* print_A(void* arg) {
19     for (int i = 0; i < 10000; i++) {
20         lock(0);
21         printf("A");
22         unlock(0);
23     }
24     return NULL;
25 }
26
27 void* print_numbers(void* arg) {
28     for (int i = 1; i <= 100000; i++) {
29         lock(1);
30         printf("%d ", i);
31         unlock(1);
32     }
33     return NULL;
34 }
35
36 int main() {
37     pthread_t thread_A, thread_B;
38
39     pthread_create(&thread_A, NULL, print_A, NULL);
40     pthread_create(&thread_B, NULL, print_numbers, NULL);
41
42     pthread_join(thread_A, NULL);
43     pthread_join(thread_B, NULL);
44     printf("\n");
45     return 0;
46 }
47

```

Que 3 - Discuss the concurrency of this case study with and without Peter's synchronization.

Two Threads → Thread A → prints 'A' 10000 times.
 → Thread B → prints numbers from 1 to 100,000.

# Without Synchronization	# With Synchronization
<p>① Output ie. AA123A4AAAS678...</p> <p>② → Both thread runs freely resulting unpredictable output.</p> <p>③ → This runs faster due to absence of synchronization overhead.</p> <p>④ → Inconsistent output</p>	<p>ie. A1 A2 A3 A4 - - - -</p> <p>② → Only one thread can print at a time (ie, in its turn)</p> <p>③ → will be slower due to sync. mechanism.</p> <p>④ → more consistent output</p>


```
└─(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
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[illegible]

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└─(divyanshu@kali)-[~/Desktop/OS/8]
```

1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7 A8 A9 A10 A11 A12 A13 A14 A15 A16 A17 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23 A24 A25 A26 A27 A28 A29 A30 A31 A32 A33 A34 A35
2 A62 A63 A64 A65 A66 A67 A68 A69 A70 A71 A72 A73 A74 A75 A76 A77 A78 A79 A80 A81 A82 A83 A84 A85 A86 A87 A88 A89 A90 A91 A92 A93 A94
3 A117 A118 A119 A120 A121 A122 A123 A124 A125 A126 A127 A128 A129 A130 A131 A132 A133 A134 A135 A136 A137 A138 A139 A140 A141 A142
4 A164 A165 A166 A167 A168 A169 A170 A171 A172 A173 A174 A175 A176 A177 A178 A179 A180 A181 A182 A183 A184 A185 A186 A187 A188 A189
5 A1 A21 A22 A23 A24 A25 A26 A27 A28 A29 A30 A31 A32 A33 A34 A35 A36 A37 A38 A39 A40 A41 A42 A43 A44 A45 A46 A47 A48 A49 A50 A51 A52 A53 A54 A55
6 A259 A260 A261 A262 A263 A264 A265 A266 A267 A268 A269 A270 A271 A272 A273 A274 A275 A276 A277 A278 A279 A280 A281 A282 A283 A284
7 A306 A307 A308 A309 A310 A311 A312 A313 A314 A315 A316 A317 A318 A319 A320 A321 A322 A323 A324 A325 A326 A327 A328 A329 A330 A331
8 A353 A354 A355 A356 A357 A358 A359 A360 A361 A362 A363 A364 A365 A366 A367 A368 A369 A370 A371 A372 A373 A374 A375 A376 A377 A378
9 A400 A401 A402 A403 A404 A405 A406 A407 A408 A409 A410 A411 A412 A413 A414 A415 A416 A417 A418 A419 A420 A421 A422 A423 A424 A425
10 A47 A448 A449 A450 A451 A452 A453 A454 A455 A456 A457 A458 A459 A460 A461 A462 A463 A464 A465 A466 A467 A468 A469 A470 A471 A472
11 A495 A496 A497 A498 A499 A500 A501 A502 A503 A504 A505 A506 A507 A508 A509 A510 A511 A512 A513 A514 A515 A516 A517 A518 A519 A520
12 A542 A543 A544 A545 A546 A547 A548 A549 A550 A551 A552 A553 A554 A555 A556 A557 A558 A559 A560 A561 A562 A563 A564 A565 A566 A567
13 A589 A590 A591 A592 A593 A594 A595 A596 A597 A598 A599 A600 A601 A602 A603 A604 A605 A606 A607 A608 A609 A610 A611 A612 A613 A614
14 A636 A637 A638 A639 A640 A641 A642 A643 A644 A645 A646 A647 A648 A649 A650 A651 A652 A653 A654 A655 A656 A657 A658 A659 A660 A661
15 A683 A684 A685 A686 A687 A688 A689 A690 A691 A692 A693 A694 A695 A696 A697 A698 A699 A700 A701 A702 A703 A704 A705 A706 A707 A708
16 A731 A732 A733 A734 A735 A736 A737 A738 A739 A740 A741 A742 A743 A744 A745 A746 A747 A748 A749 A750 A751 A752 A753 A754 A755 A756
17 A778 A779 A780 A781 A782 A783 A784 A785 A786 A787 A788 A789 A790 A791 A792 A793 A794 A795 A796 A797 A798 A799 A800 A801 A802 A803
18 A825 A826 A827 A828 A829 A830 A831 A832 A833 A834 A835 A836 A837 A838 A839 A840 A841 A842 A843 A844 A845 A846 A847 A848 A849 A850
19 A872 A873 A874 A875 A876 A877 A878 A879 A880 A881 A882 A883 A884 A885 A886 A887 A888 A889 A890 A891 A892 A893 A894 A895 A896 A897
20 A919 A920 A921 A922 A923 A924 A925 A926 A927 A928 A929 A930 A931 A932 A933 A934 A935 A936 A937 A938 A939 A940 A941 A942 A943 A944
21 A967 A968 A969 A970 A971 A972 A973 A974 A975 A976 A977 A978 A979 A980 A981 A982 A983 A984 A985 A986 A987 A988 A989 A990 A991 A992
22 A1 A1012 A1013 A1014 A1015 A1016 A1017 A1018 A1019 A1020 A1021 A1022 A1023 A1024 A1025 A1026 A1027 A1028 A1029 A1030 A1031 A1032
23 A1051 A1052 A1053 A1054 A1055 A1056 A1057 A1058 A1059 A1060 A1061 A1062 A1063 A1064 A1065 A1066 A1067 A1068 A1069 A1070 A1071 A1072
24 A1090 A1091 A1092 A1093 A1094 A1095 A1096 A1097 A1098 A1099 A1100 A1101 A1102 A1103 A1104 A1105 A1106 A1107 A1108 A1109 A1110 A1111
25 A1130 A1131 A1132 A1133 A1134 A1135 A1136 A1137 A1138 A1139 A1140 A1141 A1142 A1143 A1144 A1145 A1146 A1147 A1148 A1149 A1150 A1151