ORGANIZATION CONCEPTS, FEATURES AND ADVANTAGES

SESSION 3

The definitions given by some well know theorists are as given below:

According to Mooney and Reiley:

"Organisation is defined as the form of human association for attaining common objectives."

According to Talcott Parsons:

"Organisation is defined as a social unit which is deliberately constructed and reconstructed to seek specific goals."

According to Chaster I. Barnard:

- "Organisation is a system of consciously coordinated activities of two or more persons.
- According to him there are four characteristics of organisation:
- (i) Communication,
- (ii) Cooperative efforts,
- (iii) Common objectives, and
- (iv) Rules and regulations."

Features of Organisation

- Some of the Features of Organisation are as Discussed Below:
- 1. Composition of Interrelated Individuals
- 2. Intentional and Conscious Creation and Recreation
- 3. Achievement of Common Objectives
- 4. Division of work
- 5. Coordination
- 6. Co-operative relationship
- 7. Well defined authority responsibility relationship
- 8. Group behavior
- 9. Performance

Advantages of a Good Organisation

- 1. Helps in Optimum Utilization of Technological Innovations
- 2. Helps in Administration
- 3. Promotes Growth and Diversification
- 4. Easy Co-Ordination
- 5. Training and Development of Personnel
- 6. Encourages Initiative
- 7. Better Human Relations

