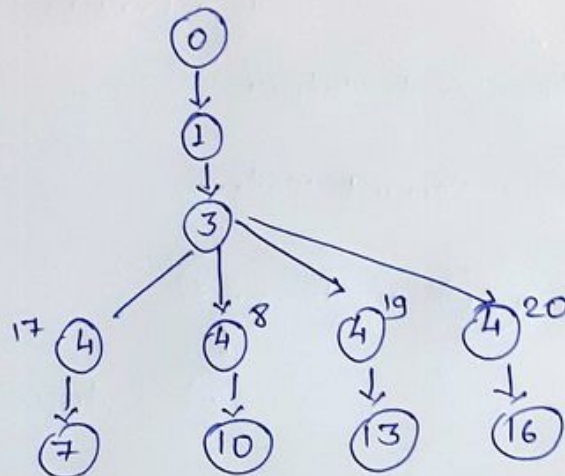


① Question ①

a) DD Graph



b) Cyclomatic complexity using all 4 methods

①  $E - n + 2 \Rightarrow 9 - 10 + 2 \Rightarrow 1$

②  $\gamma(G) = e - n + 2p \Rightarrow 9 - 10 + 2 \times 1 = 1$   
( $p=1$ )

③ Not Applicable

④ Not Applicable

c) List of Independent Paths —

①  $0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7$

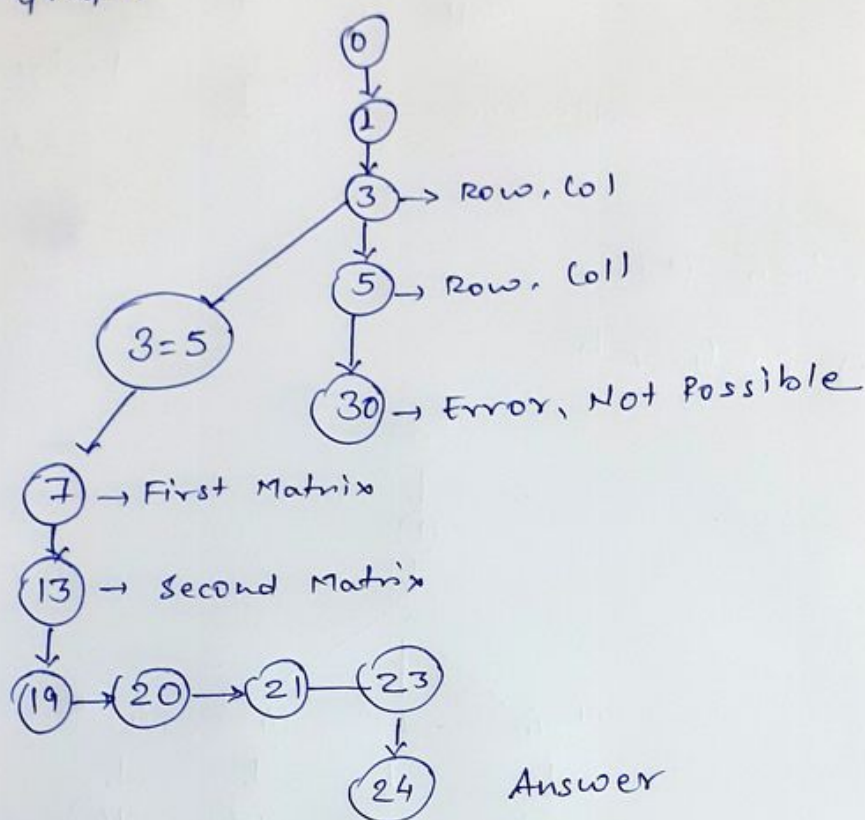
②  $0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 10$

③  $0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 13$

④  $0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 16$

## Question (2)

a) DD Graph



b) Cyclomatic Complexity →

$$① E - N + 2 \Rightarrow 11 - 12 + 2 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$② \gamma(G) = e - n + 2p \Rightarrow 11 - 12 + 2 \times 1 = 1$$

$$③ \gamma(G) = \pi + 1 \rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2$$

④ Not Applicable

c) List of Independent Paths —

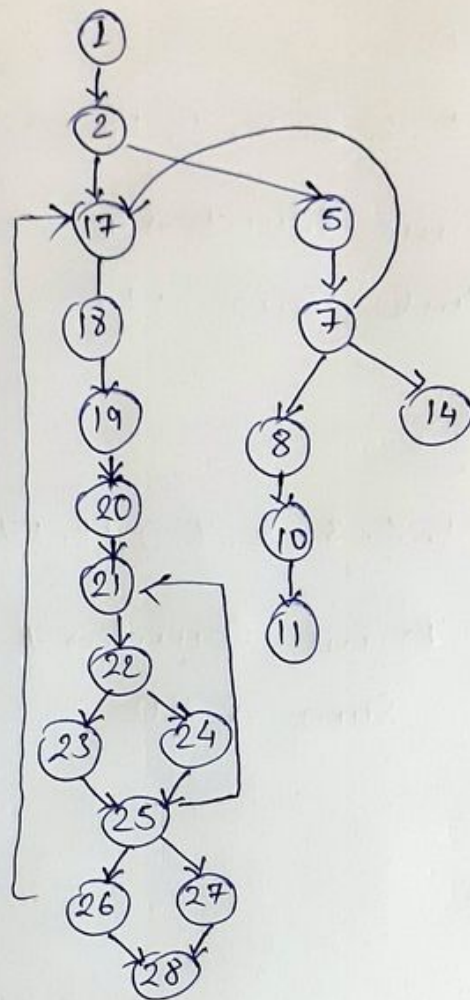
0, 1, 3, 3, 5, 5, 30

0, 1, 7, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24



Question No - (3)

a) DD Graph -



b) List all independent paths -

- ①  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 11$
- ②  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 14$
- ③  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 17 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow 19 \rightarrow 20 \rightarrow 21 \rightarrow 22 \rightarrow 23 \rightarrow 25 \rightarrow 26 \rightarrow 28$
- ④  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 17 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow 19 \rightarrow 20 \rightarrow 21 \rightarrow 22 \rightarrow 24 \rightarrow 25 \rightarrow 26 \rightarrow 28$
- ⑤  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 17 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow 19 \rightarrow 20 \rightarrow 21 \rightarrow 22 \rightarrow 24 \rightarrow 25 \rightarrow 27 \rightarrow 28$
- ⑥  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 17 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow 19 \rightarrow 20 \rightarrow 21 \rightarrow 22 \rightarrow 23 \rightarrow 25 \rightarrow 27 \rightarrow 28$

c) Test cases

Test ①

1, 3, 2, 5, 7, 10

Prime Count  $\rightarrow 4$

Prime Sum  $\rightarrow 17$

Test ②

1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 17

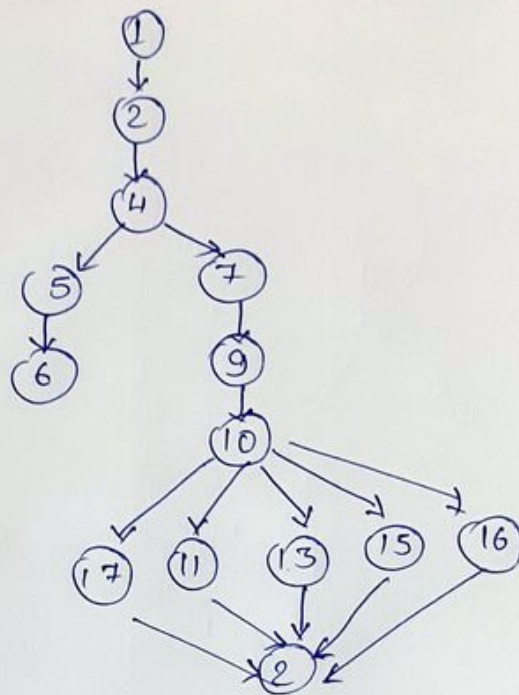
Prime Count  $\rightarrow 7$

Sum  $\rightarrow 50$



Question No - (4)

a) DD Graph  $\rightarrow$



b) Cyclomatic complexity -

①  $V(G) = e - n + 2p = 17 - 14 + 2 \times 1 = 5$

③  $V(G) = \pi + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

④ Regions  $4 + 1 = 5$

②  $e - n + 1 = 17 - 14 + 2 = 5$

c) List of all Independent Paths -

①  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 6$

②  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 2$

③  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 17 \rightarrow 2$

④  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 15 \rightarrow 2$

⑤  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 16 \rightarrow 2$

⑥  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 13 \rightarrow 2$

d) Test Cases

① Test Case (a) -

$$s_1 = 95, s_2 = 90, s_3 = 100, s_4 = 60$$

$$\text{total} = \frac{345}{4} = 86.2$$

Grade A

② Test Case (b)

$$s_1 = 80, s_2 = 40, s_3 = 30, s_4 = 20$$

$$\text{total} = \frac{180}{4} = 45$$

Grade E

③ Test Case (c)

$$s_1 = 95, s_2 = 90, s_3 = 70, s_4 = 60$$

$$\text{total} = \frac{315}{4} = 78.5$$

Grade B