Department of Information Technology

Subject : Linux Operating Systems (4331602)

- 1. Define Operating System and explain the need of OS.
- 2. List different types of operating systems.
- 3. Explain multiprogramming operating systems.
- 4. Explain batch operating system.
- 5. Explain time sharing operating system.
- 6. Explain real time operating systems.
- 7. Discuss the operating system services.
- 8. Explain: Linux directory structure.
- 9. Draw and explain the architecture of Linux.
- 10. List down various distributions of Linux.
- 11. Differentiate:
 - i. Windows and Linux operating system.
 - ii. Time sharing and batch operating system.

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Assignment-2

- Q.1.Define Program. Differentiate between program and process.
- Q.2.Define Process? Explain the different states of a process with the help of a state diagram.
- Q.3. Write a short note on Process Control Block (PCB).
- Q.4. Explain the Scheduling criteria in the operating system.
- Q.5. Explain the FCFS algorithm. Find Average waiting time & Turnaround time, Efficiency as given data.

| Process ID | AT(Arrival Time) | BT(Burst Time) |
|------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 8 |
| 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | 2 | 9 |
| 4 | 3 | 5 |

Q.6. Explain the Round Robin algorithm. Find the average waiting time and turnaround time as given data for time quantum (TQ) =4 ms. Assume Context Switch = 1 ms

| Process ID | AT(Arrival Time) | BT(Burst Time) |
|------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 5 | 4 |

- Q.7. What is a race condition? Explain race conditions with a proper example of the process.
- Q.8. Explain mutual exclusion.
- Q.9. What is a deadlock? Explain the necessary conditions for a deadlock to occur.
- Q.10.Define Monitors? Explain the characteristics of monitors.

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- 1. Differentiate Absolute file path and Relative file path.
- 2. List out disk space allocation methods. Explain any one in detail.
- 3. Explain File Access methods.
- 4. Explain different attributes of a file.
- 5. Explain single level directory structure.
- 6. Explain two-level directory structure.
- 7. Explain file operations.
- 8. Explain file structures.
- 9. Write a short note on Linux File System Structure.
- 10. Explain various features of Linux File System.
- 11. Explain the different types of Linux file systems in brief.

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- 1. Explain security goals and threats.
- 2. Write a short note on Program threats.
- 3. Explain various System Threats.
- 4. Differentiate: User Authentication v/s User Authorization.
- 5. Explain various authentication techniques.
- 6. Write a short note on Security measures in operating systems.
- 7. Explain operating system security policies and procedures.
- 8. Explain the protection domain with a suitable example.
- 9. Explain Access Control List in brief.

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- 1. Explain the installation steps of Linux.
- 2. What is the shell? Explain the interpretive cycle of the shell.
- 3. Write a short note on Filtering and Pipes.
- 4. Explain various directory related commands in Linux.
- 5. Explain various file related commands in Linux.
- 6. Explain various general purpose commands in Linux.
- 7. Explain various process related commands in Linux.
- 8. Explain the working of vi and vim editors along with their basic commands.
- 9. What is a shell script? Explain in detail.
- 10. Explain the features of gedit.