

Lab Assignment 5

UCS 406 Data Structures and Algorithms

/*

Roll Number:102215255

Name: Diya Goyal

Description: 1Given array A[] with sliding window of size w which is moving from the very left of the array to the very right. Assume that we can only see the w numbers in the window. Each time the sliding window moves rightwards by one position. For example: The array is [1 3 -1 -3 5 3 6 7], and w is 3.

Acknowledgement: GeeksforGeeks and took help from friends

*/

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void printKMax(int arr[], int N, int K)

{

int j, max;

for (int i = 0; i <= N - K; i++) {

max = arr[i];

for (j = 1; j < K; j++) {

if (arr[i + j] > max)

max = arr[i + j];

}

cout << "Max:" << max << endl;

}

}

int main()

{

int arr[] = { 1,3,-1,-3,5,3,6,7 };

int N = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

int K = 3;

printKMax(arr, N, K);

return 0;

}

Output:

```
Max: 3
Max: 3
Max: 5
Max: 5
Max: 6
Max: 7
```

```

/*
Roll Number:102215255
Name: Diya Goyal
Description:2. Given a Linked list, List1 = {A 1 , A 2 , . . . A n-1 ; A n ) with data, write a program to
re-order it to {A 1 , A n , A 2 , A n-1 ...} without using any extra space.
Acknowledgement: GeeksforGeeks and discussion with friends
*/
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
};
Node* newNode(int key)
{
    Node* temp = new Node;
    temp->data = key;
    temp->next = NULL;
    return temp;
}
void reverselist(Node** head)
{
    Node *prev = NULL, *curr = *head, *next;

    while (curr) {
        next = curr->next;
        curr->next = prev;
        prev = curr;
        curr = next;
    }
    *head = prev;
}

void printlist(Node* head)
{
    while (head != NULL) {
        cout << head->data << " ";
        if (head->next)
            cout << "-> ";
        head = head->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

void rearrange(Node** head)
{
    Node *slow = *head, *fast = slow->next;

```

```

while (fast && fast->next) {
    slow = slow->next;
    fast = fast->next->next;
}
Node* head1 = *head;
Node* head2 = slow->next;
slow->next = NULL;
reverselist(&head2);
*head = newNode(0);
Node* curr = *head;
while (head1 || head2) {
    if (head1) {
        curr->next = head1;
        curr = curr->next;
        head1 = head1->next;
    }
    if (head2) {
        curr->next = head2;
        curr = curr->next;
        head2 = head2->next;
    }
}
*head = (*head)->next;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    Node* head = newNode(11);
    head->next = newNode(12);
    head->next->next = newNode(15);
    head->next->next->next = newNode(19);
    head->next->next->next->next = newNode(23);

    printlist(head);
    rearrange(&head);
    printlist(head);
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

11 -> 12 -> 15 -> 19 -> 23
11 -> 23 -> 12 -> 19 -> 15

```

```

-----
Process exited after 0.02513 seconds with :
Press any key to continue . . . |

```

/*

Roll Number: 102215255

Name: Diya Goyal

Description:3.

- What is the value of the following postfix expression?
 $54 + 74 - * 9 / 35 15 + +$
- Use the conversion algorithm to change the following infix expression into postfix using stack. Show each step using a tabular approach.
 $(A * B - (C - D)) / (E + F)$
- Also write the program to perform this conversion. Also write a program to evaluate the postfix expression.

Acknowledgement: NA

*/

- **Value of the postfix expression**

$54 6 + \rightarrow 60$

$7 4 - \rightarrow 3$

$60 * 3 \rightarrow 180$

$9 / \rightarrow 20$

$35 15 + \rightarrow 50$

$180 + 50 + \rightarrow 230$

- **Conversion from Infix to Postfix:**

Symbol	Stack	Postfix
((*
A	(A	*
*	(A	- *
B	(A B	- *
)	(A B	- *
-	(A B *	-
((A B *	-
C	(A B * C	-
-	(A B * C	- -
D	(A B * C D	- -
)	(A B * C D -	-
)	(A B * C D -	-
/	(A B * C D --	/
((A B * C D --	/
E	(A B * C D -- E	/
+	(A B * C D -- E	/
F	(A B * C D -- E F	/+
)	(A B * C D -- E F +	/

Postfix expression is **AB*CD--EF+ /**

```

/* Acknowledgement: GeeksforGeeks*/
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int prec(char c) {
    if (c == '^')
        return 3;
    else if (c == '/' || c == '*')
        return 2;
    else if (c == '+' || c == '-')
        return 1;
    else
        return -1;
}

char associativity(char c) {
    if (c == '^')
        return 'R';
    return 'L';
}

void infixToPostfix(string s) {
    stack<char> st;
    string result;

    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
        char c = s[i];

        if ((c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') || (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= '0' && c <= '9'))
            result += c;

        else if (c == '(')
            st.push('(');

        else if (c == ')') {
            while (st.top() != '(') {
                result += st.top();
                st.pop();
            }
            st.pop();
        }

        else {
            while (!st.empty() && prec(s[i]) < prec(st.top()) ||
                !st.empty() && prec(s[i]) == prec(st.top()) &&
                associativity(s[i]) == 'L') {
                result += st.top();
                st.pop();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        st.push(c);
    }
}

while (!st.empty()) {
    result += st.top();
    st.pop();
}

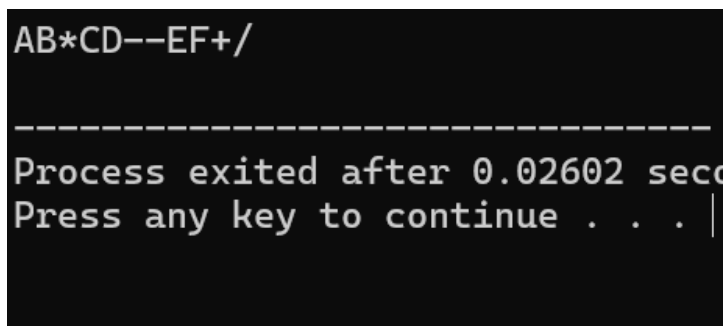
cout << result << endl;
}

int main() {
    string exp = "(A*B-(C-D))/(E+F)";
    infixToPostfix(exp);

    return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

AB*CD--EF+/
-----
Process exited after 0.02602 seconds
Press any key to continue . . . |

```

```

/*
Roll Number: 102215255
Name: Diya Goyal
Description:4. Write a program to perform Parenthesis matching in an expression.
Acknowledgement: ChatGPT
*/
#include <iostream>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
using namespace std;

bool isMatching(char opening, char closing) {
    return (opening == '(' && closing == ')') ||
           (opening == '[' && closing == ']') ||
           (opening == '{' && closing == '}');
}

```

```

bool isBalanced(const std::string& expression) {
    stack<char> stack;

    for (size_t i = 0; i < expression.length(); ++i) {
        char c = expression[i];
        if (c == '(' || c == '[' || c == '{') {
            stack.push(c);
        } else if (c == ')' || c == ']' || c == '}') {
            if (stack.empty() || !isMatching(stack.top(), c)) {
                return false;
            }
            stack.pop();
        }
    }
    return stack.empty();
}

int main() {
    string expression;
    cout << "Enter the expression: ";
    getline(std::cin, expression);

    if (isBalanced(expression)) {
        cout << "Parentheses are balanced." << endl;
    } else {
        cout << "Parentheses are not balanced." << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

Enter the expression: (A * B - (C - D)) / (E + F)
Parentheses are balanced.

-----
Process exited after 18.89 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

```