

Module_1:

Team Members:

Diya and Marco

Project Title:

Determine whether the APOE gene correlates with age of death

Project Goal:

This project seeks to determine whether APOE gene correlates with age of death for patients by analyzing data sets and learning more about Alzheimers.

Disease Background:

Fill in information about 11 bullets:

- Prevalence & incidence
 - Prevalence: 7.2 million Americans live with Alzheimers in 2025 (<https://www.alz.org/getmedia/ef8f48f9-ad36-48ea-87f9-b74034635c1e/alzheimers-facts-and-figures.pdf>)
 - Incidence: 910,000 people per year (<https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12040760/>)
- Economic burden: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41514-024-00136-6>
 - Cost of formal care is \$28,078 per person
 - Americans spend 196 billion in direct medical costs and another 254 billion in caregiver time for Alzheimers
- Risk factors (genetic, lifestyle) (<https://www.alz.org/alzheimers-dementia/what-is-alzheimers/causes-and-risk-factors>)
 - genetic: age (65+ risk doubles every 5 years), family history (having a family member with the disease increases risk), hypertension, diabetes,
 - lifestyle: short sleep, smoking, head injury, sugar intake, lack of physical activity, high cholesterol, alcohol, air pollution.
- Societal determinants
 - education: twice as high for people without highschool diploma (<https://www.cdc.gov/alzheimers-dementia/php/sdoh/index.html>)
 - manual labor is associated with higher risk of Alzheimers (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34103175/>)
 - early adversity in childhood relates to increased risk (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34103175/>)
- Symptoms (https://www.alz.org/alzheimers-dementia/10_signs)
 - memory loss that disrupts daily life

- challenges in planning or solving problems
 - difficulty completing familiar tasks
 - confusion with time or place
 - trouble understanding images and spatial relationships
 - new problems with words in speaking or writing
 - misplacing things and losing the ability to retrace steps
 - decrease in judgement
 - withdrawal from work or social activities
 - changes in mood and personality
- Diagnosis (https://www.alz.org/alzheimers-dementia/diagnosis/medical_tests)
 - a. Medical history: during workup doctor will look at medical history and know about medical concerns and talk about family history.
 - b. Physical exam and diagnostic tests: Physician will ask about diet, use of alcohol, review all medications, check blood pressure, temperature and pulse, listen to heart and lungs, perform other procedures to assess overall health, and collect blood or urine.
 - c. Neurological exam: evaluate reflexes, coordination, muscle tone/strength, eye movement, speech, sensation, and maybe brain imaging.
 - d. Cognitive, functional and behavioral tests: evaluate memory thinking and simple problem solving skills. Many different kinds of these
 - e. Computerized cognitive tests and devices: measure individuals performance on a variety of cognitive or functional tasks.
 - f. Depression screen and mood assessment: mental status and sense of well being to detect depression or mood disorders that could also cause the memory loss.
 - g. Brain imaging: structural imaging with MRI or CT to rule out other conditions.
 - h. Cerebrospinal fluid tests: check for tau and beta amyloid the two markers for Alzheimers.
 - i. Blood tests: Additional test to check for tau and beta amyloid.
- Standard of care treatments (& reimbursement) <https://www.alz.org/alzheimers-dementia/treatments/cms-medicare-coverage>
 - Medicare covers FDA approved monoclonal antibody treatments that received traditional approval
 - They also cover brain amyloid PET imaging for the diagnosis for Alzheimers.
- Disease progression & prognosis
(<https://www.alzinfo.org/understand-alzheimers/clinical-stages-of-alzheimers/>)
 - Stage 1. No dementia seen
 - Stage 2. Subjective memory loss
 - Stage 3. Mild cognitive impairment
 - Stage 4. Moderate cognitive decline
 - Stage 5. Moderately severe cognitive decline
 - Stage 6. Severe cognitive decline
 - Stage 7. Very severe cognitive decline
- Continuum of care providers Primary care providers -->
Neurologists/Neuropsychologists Other caretakers include home nurses and respite care providers, assisted living facilities, hospice organizations.

- Biological mechanisms (anatomy, organ physiology, cell & molecular physiology) (<https://medical.lilly.com/us/diseases/disease-education-resources/neuroscience/alzheimers-disease/answers/alzheimer-s-disease-pathology-includes-both-macroscopic-and-microscopic-changes-155846>) Beta amyloid and tau are two hallmark pathologies in Alzheimer's disease that accumulate through various stages of disease progression. Early diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease is possible with improved understanding of disease progression.
- Clinical Trials/next-gen therapies:
 - next generation therapies include removing amyloid plaques, targeting tau tangles through inhibitors, developing oral medications, CRISPR-Cas9, and drugs including semaglutide and benetamine.
 - Clinical trial: <https://www.leqembihcp.com/about-leqembi/study-2-clarity-ad>
 - Clarity AD is an 18-month global, placebo-controlled, double-blind, parallel-group randomized study

Data-Set:

- Updated Luminex.csv:
 - What are the column headers: Donor ID, ABeta40 pg/ug, ABeta42 pg/ug, tTAU pg/ug, pTAU pg/ug
 - What are the rows: The different patients or brains and then in each row they give the values for the columns
 - How many rows are there: 84
- UpdatedMetaData.csv:
 - What are the column headers: Donor ID, Primary Study Name, Secondary Study Name, Age at Death, Sex, Race (choice=White), Race (choice=Black/ African American), Race (choice=Asian), Race (choice=American Indian/ Alaska Native), Race (choice=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander), Race (choice=Unknown or unreported), Race (choice=Other), specify other race, Hispanic/Latino, Highest level of education, Years of education, APOE Genotype, Cognitive Status, Age of onset cognitive symptoms, Age of Dementia diagnosis, Known head injury, Have they had neuroimaging, Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Alzheimers disease), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Alzheimers Possible/ Probable), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Ataxia), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Corticobasal Degeneration), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Control), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Dementia with Lewy Bodies/ Lewy Body Disease), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Frontotemporal lobar degeneration), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Huntingtons disease), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Motor Neuron disease), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Multiple System Atrophy), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Parkinsons disease), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Parkinsons Cognitive Impairment - no dementia), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Parkinsons Disease Dementia), 'Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Prion), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Progressive Supranuclear Palsy), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Taupathy), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Vascular Dementia), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Unknown), Consensus Clinical Dx (choice=Other), If other Consensus dx, describe, Last CASI Score, Interval from last CASI in months, Last MMSE Score, Interval from last MMSE in months, Last MOCA Score, Interval from last MOCA in months, PMI, Rapid Frozen Tissue Type, Ex Vivo

Imaging, Fresh Brain Weight, Brain pH, Overall AD neuropathological Change, Thal, Braak, CERAD score, Overall CAA Score, Highest Lewy Body Disease, Total Microinfarcts (not observed grossly), Total microinfarcts in screening sections, Atherosclerosis, Arteriolosclerosis, LATE, RIN, Severely Affected Donor

- What are the rows: The rows represent a patient and have the values based on the patient for each column
 - How many rows are there: 84

```
#This is the code for the updated luminex csv file
import csv
with open("UpdatedLuminex.csv", "r", newline="", encoding="utf-8") as f:
    reader = csv.reader(f)

    headers = next(reader)
    print("Column headers:", headers)

    rows = list(reader)
    print("Rows:", rows)

    print("Number of rows:", len(rows))

#This is for the Updated Meta data file
with open("Metadata.csv", "r", newline="", encoding="utf-8") as f:
    reader = csv.reader(f)

    headers = next(reader)
    print("Column headers:", headers)

    rows = list(reader)
    print("Rows:", rows)

    print("Number of rows:", len(rows))

Column headers: ['Donor ID', 'ABeta40 pg/ug', 'ABeta42 pg/ug', 'tTAU pg/ug', 'pTAU pg/ug']
Rows: [['H20.33.045', '981.444', '142.778', '1122.432229', '5.415789474'], ['H20.33.044', '0.007088421', '0.245263158', '7005.543158', '5.630526316'], ['H21.33.045', '21.42315789', '53.87894737', '147.5652632', '11.48947368'], ['H20.33.046', '25.29578947', '69.98842105', '283.4368421', '15.91789474'], ['H20.33.014', '0.526168105', '16.13789474', '258.6242105', '3.398947368'], ['H21.33.046', '2.421052632', '19.19578947', '1124.777383', '3.129473684'], ['H21.33.047', '0.000981053', '0.049052632', '212.9031579', '3.575789474'], ['H20.33.011', '11.84526316', '60.51157895', '1141.492355', '8.536842105'], ['H19.33.004', '0.019621053', '0.971578947', '1552.414737', '1.901052632'], ['H21.33.005', '1.655789474', '6.554736842', '549.82', '3.131578947'], ['H21.33.001', '0.000882947', '0.405263158', '452.1894737', '3.038947368'], ['H20.33.024', '5.095789474', '1.554736842', '1.554736842', '1.554736842']]
```

'105.1042105', '309.08', '5.222105263'], ['H21.33.007', '11.41894737',
'287.412', '1179.673684', '6.410526316'], ['H20.33.012',
'2.529473684', '47.70947368', '950.7410526', '4.545263158'],
['H20.33.025', '3.532631579', '95.79263158', '384.84', '3.691578947'],
['H20.33.004', '60.76631579', '80.26631579', '318.5284211',
'7.412631579'], ['H20.33.017', '52.64210526', '209.4347368',
'239.3778947', '5.881052632'], ['H20.33.013', '1.127368421',
'24.78105263', '272.5084211', '3.106315789'], ['H20.33.015',
'1.944210526', '27.60947368', '393.1831579', '1.827368421'],
['H20.33.018', '196.732', '1412.566961', '177.5663158',
'5.110526316'], ['H20.33.008', '3.991578947', '101.8305263',
'125.9336842', '2.569473684'], ['H20.33.005', '5.136842105',
'16.15684211', '107.3484211', '1.327368421'], ['H20.33.026',
'31.56526316', '63.37473684', '191.0505263', '12.56736842'],
['H20.33.041', '5.522105263', '242.5863158', '196.9957895',
'2.406315789'], ['H20.33.027', '1.843157895', '29.95578947',
'224.2431579', '3.365263158'], ['H21.33.008', '18.994', '18.994',
'126.1673684', '6.175789474'], ['H20.33.019', '1.718947368',
'28.81368421', '312.7442105', '2.884210526'], ['H20.33.001',
'0.215789474', '2.744210526', '756.0905263', '2.737894737'],
['H20.33.002', '0.000597895', '0.147157895', '313.5252632',
'2.615789474'], ['H20.33.028', '1.127368421', '18.94736842',
'192.0284211', '2.927368421'], ['H21.33.006', '12.87684211',
'82.97263158', '160.5831579', '3.169473684'], ['H20.33.029',
'1.633684211', '28.85473684', '302.2315789', '3.191578947'],
['H20.33.030', '17.22105263', '58.26631579', '114.6231579', '6.56'],
['H20.33.031', '2.004210526', '42.51368421', '335.7452632',
'7.827368421'], ['H20.33.020', '145.2547368', '45.72842105',
'21.71894737', '3.873684211'], ['H20.33.032', '91.74842105',
'44.25684211', '156.6284211', '12.47052632'], ['H20.33.033',
'20.21157895', '123.3684211', '92.80210526', '3.712631579'],
['H20.33.034', '4.794736842', '4.96', '569.2336842', '2.593684211'],
['H20.33.035', '0.030147368', '0.525263158', '533.5926316',
'4.036842105'], ['H20.33.036', '3.594736842', '102.4557895',
'345.8894737', '1.28'], ['H20.33.037', '53.01263158', '67.65473684',
'283.24', '4.569473684'], ['H20.33.043', '97.8', '60.95368421',
'709.8136842', '5.782105263'], ['H20.33.016', '2.671578947',
'21.27368421', '488.8989474', '2.282105263'], ['H21.33.012',
'0.215789474', '3.502105263', '238.6705263', '3.669473684'],
['H21.33.011', '0.000688421', '0.137347368', '276.5368421',
'3.052631579'], ['H20.33.038', '5.176842105', '81.13789474',
'121.4084211', '4.016842105'], ['H21.33.010', '66.77578947',
'24.63789474', '290.8684211', '1.922105263'], ['H20.33.039',
'2.062105263', '27.33473684', '482.5421053', '3.865263158'],
['H21.33.009', '189.2905263', '40.19894737', '130.4147368',
'4.948421053'], ['H21.33.017', '1.412631579', '20.18210526',
'164.9431579', '2.075789474'], ['H21.33.016', '0.009426737',
'0.525263158', '303.0031579', '4.090526316'], ['H21.33.015',
'0.661052632', '10.09578947', '322.6021053', '5.006315789']

```

['H20.33.040', '1.412631579', '12.69789474', '401.9305263',
'1.809473684'], ['H21.33.002', '93.67684211', '74.77684211',
'200.3842105', '7.317894737'], ['H21.33.003', '0.000804526',
'0.405263158', '393.8768421', '3.092631579'], ['H21.33.014',
'4.864210526', '35.27578947', '197.3589474', '1.598947368'],
[H21.33.013, '43.23368421', '68.36631579', '599.8652632',
'1.630526316'], [H21.33.021, '0.001261053', '2.672631579',
'58.70105263', '1.324210526'], [H21.33.020, '1.547368421',
'38.15894737', '202.5905263', '3.328421053'], [H21.33.004,
'0.001155368', '0.670526316', '324.3410526', '3.475789474'],
[H21.33.022, '0.000130411', '7.666315789', '270.3010526',
'3.095789474'], [H21.33.019, '0.001077758', '0.019621053',
'122.2210526', '2.208421053'], [H21.33.018, '0.263157895',
'10.98842105', '170.9052632', '1.995789474'], [H21.33.023,
'0.000597684', '0.114736842', '188.3642105', '1.683157895'],
[H21.33.025, '21.20947368', '8.842105263', '738.4673684', '2.74'],
[H21.33.044, '7.130526316', '33.63789474', '417.8947368',
'3.662105263'], [H21.33.026, '76.91789474', '263.5368421',
'386.6842105', '6.217894737'], [H21.33.027, '31.71157895',
'39.83789474', '222.8189474', '2.709473684'], [H21.33.028,
'0.072506632', '0.204385895', '391.1515789', '3.065263158'],
[H21.33.029, '17.82736842', '146.8621053', '953.1326316', '2.04'],
[H21.33.030, '1.827368421', '18.54736842', '948.1368421',
'5.212631579'], [H21.33.031, '34.42947368', '124.4347368',
'860.3778947', '4.793684211'], [H21.33.032, '1.375789474',
'6.777894737', '359.58', '3.14'], [H21.33.033, '3.967368421',
'31.76315789', '667.3905263', '4.462105263'], [H21.33.034,
'12.15368421', '161.0947368', '393.3484211', '6.388421053'],
[H21.33.035, '7.491578947', '143.4642105', '903.6189474',
'5.306315789'], [H21.33.036, '5.302105263', '75.78947368',
'238.4989474', '5.577894737'], [H21.33.037, '0.036216842',
'0.449649126', '558.1957895', '2.334736842'], [H21.33.038,
'0.079678842', '0.122631579', '131.0326316', '2.977894737'],
[H21.33.039, '1.450526316', '76.22631579', '704.8010526',
'4.146315789'], [H21.33.040, '0.065191789', '0.490526316',
'894.1368421', '3.850526316'], [H21.33.041, '5.010526316',
'88.16947368', '740.5831579', '3.327368421'], [H21.33.042,
'20.53894737', '47.93263158', '531.6515789', '2.507368421'],
[H21.33.043, '1.593684211', '29.89263158', '611', '4.404210526']]

```

Number of rows: 84

Column headers: ['\uffeffDonor ID', 'Primary Study Name', 'Secondary Study Name', 'Age at Death', 'Sex', 'Race (choice=White)', 'Race (choice=Black/ African American)', 'Race (choice=Asian)', 'Race (choice=American Indian/ Alaska Native)', 'Race (choice=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander)', 'Race (choice=Unknown or unreported)', 'Race (choice=Other)', 'specify other race', 'Hispanic/Latino', 'Highest level of education', 'Years of education', 'APOE Genotype', 'Cognitive Status', 'Age of onset cognitive symptoms', 'Age of Dementia diagnosis', 'Known head injury', 'Have they had

Slices', 'Yes', '1156.00', '7.00', 'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak V',
'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'Amygdala-predominant', '0', '0', 'Moderate',
'Severe', 'LATE Stage 3', '9.07', ''], ['H20.33.012', 'ACT', '', '91',
'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Graduate
(PhD/Masters)', '18', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'Unknown',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '98', '21.8',
'29', '21.8', '', '', '7.72', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1110.00',
'6.60', 'Low', 'Thal 1', 'Braak III', 'Absent', 'Not identified', 'Not
Identified (olfactory bulb not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Mild', 'Mild',
'Not Identified', '8.75', ''], ['H20.33.013', 'ACT', '', '94', 'Male',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Trade School/ Tech School', '14',
'3/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'No', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '93', '18.6', '25', '18.6',
'', '', '4.50', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1212.00', '7.60',
'Intermediate', 'Thal 3', 'Braak IV', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'Not
Identified (olfactory bulb not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate',
'Moderate', 'Not Identified', '9.08', ''], ['H20.33.014', 'ADRC
Clinical Core', '', '82', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', ' ',
'No', 'Graduate (PhD/Masters)', '16', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '',
'', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', ' ',
'', '', '', '25', '15.8', '7.40', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes',
'1275.00', '6.80', 'Intermediate', 'Thal 3', 'Braak IV', 'Sparse',
'Mild', 'Olfactory bulb only', '1', '1', 'None', 'Mild', 'Not
Identified', '8.67', ''], ['H20.33.015', 'ACT', '', '88', 'Male',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Graduate (PhD/Masters)', '18',
'3/3', 'Dementia', '83', '84', 'Yes', 'Yes', 'Checked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '88', '48.0', '27', '48.0', ' ', '',
'11.42', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1288.00', '6.80', 'Intermediate',
'Thal 3', 'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Not identified', 'Not Identified
(olfactory bulb not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Severe', 'LATE
Stage 3', '8.57', ''], ['H20.33.016', 'ADRC Clinical Core', '', '93',
'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Trade School/ Tech

'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '70', '27.7',
'18', '27.7', '', '', '10.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1161.00',
'6.40', 'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak V', 'Frequent', 'Moderate',
'Amygdala-predominant', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 2',
'8.63', 'Y'], ['H20.33.038', 'ACT', '', '90', 'Female', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'No', 'Graduate (PhD/Masters)', '18', '3/3',
'Dementia', '85', '86', '', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Checked', '', '83', '39.4', '23', '39.4', '', '',
'6.20', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', 'Unavailable', '6.00', 'High',
'Thal 4', 'Braak V', 'Frequent', 'Mild', 'Amygdala-predominant', '4',
'0', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 2', '6.3', 'Y],
['H20.33.039', 'ACT', '', '96', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'No', 'Trade School/ Tech School', '14', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '',
'No', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', '',
'91', '3.5', '26', '3.5', '21', '11.1', '10.30', 'Precision Slices',
'Yes', '1082.00', '6.80', 'High', 'Thal 4', 'Braak V', 'Frequent',
'Moderate', 'Amygdala-predominant', '1', '0', 'Moderate', 'Moderate',
'LATE Stage 2', '9.48', ''], ['H20.33.040', 'ACT', 'SLS', '98',
'Male', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '', 'No', 'Trade School/ Tech School', '13',
'3/3', 'Dementia', '', '', 'Yes', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '93', '25.8', '27', '25.8', '', '',
'5.03', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1242.00', '6.40', 'Intermediate',
'Thal 4', 'Braak IV', 'Frequent', 'Not identified', 'Not Identified
(olfactory bulb not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'Not
Identified', '9.17', ''], ['H20.33.041', 'ACT', '', '91', 'Female',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '', 'No', 'Bachelors', '18', '3/3',
'Dementia', '', '', '', 'Yes', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', '', '86', '61.7', '25', '61.7', '', '', '5.92',
'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1028.00', '6.80', 'High', 'Thal 4', 'Braak
V', 'Moderate', 'Not identified', 'Not Identified (olfactory bulb not
assessed)', '15', '10', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 2',

'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'brain mets', '89', '27.7', '25', '27.7', '',
'', '9.60', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1266.00', '7.20', 'Low', 'Thal
2', 'Braak III', 'Absent', 'Not identified', 'Not Identified
(olfactory bulb not assessed)', '1', '1', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'Not
Identified', '8.1', ''], ['H21.33.002', 'ADRC Clinical Core', '',
'70', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Graduate
(PhD/Masters)', '18', '3/4', 'Dementia', '61', '65', '', 'Yes',
'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'', '17', '45.1', '3.20', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '972.00', '6.80',
'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak VI', 'Frequent', 'Moderate', 'Amygdala-
predominant', '0', '0', 'None', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 2', '9.18', ''],
[['H21.33.003', 'ACT', '', '78', 'Male', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', ''],
'No', 'Bachelors', '16', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'No', 'Yes',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '95', '18.6',
'27', '18.6', '', '', '10.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1333.00',
'6.40', 'Not AD', 'Thal 0', 'Braak 0', 'Absent', 'Not identified',
'Not Identified (olfactory bulb not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate',
'Severe', 'Not Identified', '9.6', ''], ['H21.33.004', 'ACT', '',
'93', 'Male', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Graduate
(PhD/Masters)', '18', '2/3', 'No dementia', '', '', '', 'Yes',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '89', '14.5',
'27', '14.5', '', '', '5.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1208.00',
'6.40', 'Not AD', 'Thal 0', 'Braak II', 'Absent', 'Not identified',
'Not Identified (olfactory bulb not assessed)', '1', '1', 'Moderate',
'Moderate', 'Not Identified', '9.17', ''], ['H21.33.005', 'ACT', '',
'95', 'Male', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Bachelors', '16',
'3/3', 'Dementia', '89', '91', '', 'Unknown', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '98', '86.6', '30', '86.6', '',
'10.20', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1237.00', '6.80', 'Intermediate',
'Thal 3', 'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Not identified', 'Neocortical
(Diffuse)', '5', '5', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 3', '7.43',

'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', '',
'94', '8.5', '29', '8.5', '', '', '8.60', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes',
'1240.00', '6.40', 'Intermediate', 'Thal 3', 'Braak IV', 'Moderate',
'Moderate', 'Limbic (Transitional)', '2', '2', 'Mild', 'Mild', 'Not
Identified', '8.92', ''], ['H21.33.026', 'ADRC Clinical Core', '',
'90', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Bachelors', '16',
'3/4', 'No dementia', '', '', 'No', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '30', '91.2', '',
'', '4.10', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1165.00', '6.60', 'High',
'Thal 4', 'Braak V', 'Frequent', 'Moderate', 'Not Identified
(olfactory bulb not assessed)', '1', '1', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'Not
Identified', '8.67', ''], ['H21.33.027', 'ACT', '', '92', 'Male',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '', 'No', 'Graduate (PhD/Masters)', '18',
'3/4', 'Dementia', '', '', 'Yes', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '71', '28.2', '22', '28.2', '', '',
'6.30', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1214.00', '6.40', 'High', 'Thal
5', 'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'Not Identified (olfactory bulb
not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 1', '7.93',
''], ['H21.33.028', 'ACT', '', '72', 'Male', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'Yes',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'checked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked', 'unchecked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', '8.30', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1350.00',
'6.40', 'Low', 'Thal 1', 'Braak II', 'Absent', 'Moderate', 'Not
Identified (olfactory bulb assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Mild',
'Not Identified', '6.73', ''], ['H21.33.029', 'ACT', '', '89', 'Male',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'unchecked', 'unchecked', '88', '78.5', '26', '78.5', '', '',
'11.03', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1009.00', '6.40', 'High', 'Thal
5', 'Braak V', 'Frequent', 'Moderate', 'Amygdala-predominant', '11',
'4', 'Severe', 'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 1', '7.2', ''], ['H21.33.030',

'ACT', '', '89', 'Male', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No',
'Bachelors', '17', '3/4', 'No dementia', '', '', '', 'Yes',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '99', '127.2',
'27', '55.2', '', '', '5.50', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1290.00',
'6.70', 'Intermediate', 'Thal 3', 'Braak III', 'Moderate', 'Mild',
'Brainstem-predominant', '3', '2', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 1',
'8.67', ''], ['H21.33.031', 'ADRC Clinical Core', '', '84', 'Male',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Graduate (PhD/Masters)', '18',
'3/4', 'Dementia', '72', '', 'No', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '27', '86.7', '16', '33.4',
'8.90', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1165.00', '6.40', 'High', 'Thal
5', 'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'Limbic (Transitional)', '1',
'1', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 2', '8.43', ''], ['H21.33.032',
'ADRC Clinical Core', '', '98', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'No', 'Bachelors', '16', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'No',
'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'', '', '30', '73.9', '21', '62.2', '5.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes',
'1005.00', '6.40', 'Low', 'Thal 2', 'Braak IV', 'Sparse', 'Moderate',
'Not Identified (olfactory bulb not assessed)', '0', '0', 'Mild',
'Mild', 'LATE Stage 2', '8.03', ''], ['H21.33.033', 'ACT', '', '83',
'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Trade School/ Tech
School', '14', '3/4', 'No dementia', '', '', 'Unknown',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '96', '11.4',
'27', '11.4', '', '', '8.20', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1110.00',
'6.00', 'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Moderate',
'Amygdala-predominant', '2', '0', 'Moderate', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 1',
'5.6', 'Y'], ['H21.33.034', 'ACT', '', '90', 'Female', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'No', 'Bachelors', '16', '3/4', 'Dementia', '', '86',
'', 'Yes', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', ''],

'66', '47.3', '18', '47.3', '', '', '10.80', 'Precision Slices',
'Yes', '931.00', '4.50', 'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak VI', 'Frequent',
'Moderate', 'Amygdala-predominant', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Moderate',
'LATE Stage 2', '2.9', 'Y'], ['H21.33.035', 'ACT', '', '97', 'Female',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '', 'No', 'High School', '14', '3/3', 'No
dementia', '', '', 'Yes', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', '97', '30.0', '27', '30.0', '', '', '4.80',
'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1008.00', '6.40', 'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak
V', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'Not Identified (olfactory bulb
assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate', 'Severe', 'LATE Stage 2', '8.27',
''], ['H21.33.036', 'ACT', '', '93', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'No', 'Trade School/ Tech School', '14', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '',
'No', 'No', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'84', '27.5', '21', '27.5', '', '', '4.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes',
'985.00', '6.80', 'High', 'Thal 4', 'Braak V', 'Frequent', 'Mild',
'Not Identified (olfactory bulb assessed)', '0', '0', 'Moderate',
'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 2', '7.03', ''], ['H21.33.037', 'ACT', '',
'88', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Mixed', 'No', 'Graduate
(PhD/Masters)', '18', '2/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'Yes',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '96', '29.7',
'26', '29.7', '', '', '6.50', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1239.00',
'7.00', 'Low', 'Thal 2', 'Braak IV', 'Absent', 'Moderate', 'Limbic
(Transitional)', '2', '1', 'None', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 1', '6.67',
''], ['H21.33.038', 'ACT', '', '84', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'No', 'High School', '15', '3/3', 'No dementia', '', '', '',
'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'97', '21.2', '27', '21.2', '', '', '11.00', 'Precision Slices',
'Yes', '1355.00', '6.20', 'Low', 'Thal 1', 'Braak III', 'Absent', 'Not
identified', 'Not Identified (olfactory bulb assessed)', '1', '0',
'Mild', 'Mild', 'Not Identified', '7.27', ''], ['H21.33.039', 'ACT', '',
'88', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'High School', '13',
'3/3', 'Dementia', '84', '86', '', 'Yes', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',

'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '70', '35.1', '20', '35.1', '', '',
'6.50', 'Precision Slices', 'No', '1035.00', '6.50', 'High', 'Thal 4',
'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Not identified', 'Not Identified (olfactory
bulb assessed)', '0', '0', 'Mild', 'Mild', 'LATE Stage 3', '7.2',
'Y'], ['H21.33.040', 'ACT', 'ADRC Clinical Core', '83', 'Male',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Bachelors', '17', '3/4', 'No
dementia', '', '', 'Yes', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', '91', '22.0', '22', '22.0', '23', '36.1', '5.60',
'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1254.00', '6.70', 'High', 'Thal 4', 'Braak
V', 'Frequent', 'Moderate', 'Olfactory bulb only', '3', '1', 'Mild',
'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 1', '7.37', ''], ['H21.33.041', 'ACT', '',
'98', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '', 'No', 'High School', '12',
'2/3', 'No dementia', '', '', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '98', '28.2', '29', '28.2', '', '',
'7.50', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1397.00', '6.40', 'Not AD', 'Thal
0', 'Braak IV', 'Absent', 'Not identified', 'Limbic (Transitional)',
'2', '2', 'Moderate', 'Severe', 'Not Identified', '7.57', ''],
['H21.33.042', 'ACT', '', '91', 'Female', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'No', 'Trade School/ Tech School', '15', '4/4', 'Dementia', '88',
'89', '', 'No', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '',
'80', '36.9', '21', '36.9', '', '', '8.10', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes',
'1280.00', '6.40', 'High', 'Thal 5', 'Braak V', 'Moderate',
'Moderate', 'Neocortical (Diffuse)', '2', '0', 'Moderate', 'Moderate',
'LATE Stage 2', '6.23', ''], ['H21.33.043', 'ACT', '', '95', 'Female',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'Bachelors', '16', '3/3',
'Dementia', '93', '94', '', 'Yes', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', '', '97', '35.1', '29', '35.1', '', '',
'4.40', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1082.00', '6.60', 'Low', 'Thal 4',
'Braak II', 'Sparse', 'Not identified', 'Not Identified (olfactory
bulb assessed)', '1', '0', 'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 1',

'7.27', ''), ['H21.33.044', 'ACT', '', '88', 'Female', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', '', 'No', 'Trade School/ Tech School', '15', '3/3',
'Dementia', '87', '88', 'Yes', 'Yes', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '81', '8.9', '21', '8.9', '', '',
'7.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1168.00', '6.60', 'Intermediate',
'Thal 3', 'Braak VI', 'Frequent', 'Moderate', 'Not Identified
(olfactory bulb not assessed)', '9', '9', 'Mild', 'Severe', 'LATE
Stage 1', '8.63', ''), ['H21.33.045', 'ADRC Clinical Core', '', '94',
'Female', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Checked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No', 'High School', '12',
'3/4', 'Dementia', '78', '78', '', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '17', '65.3', '', '', '4.00',
'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '925.00', '7.20', 'High', 'Thal 4', 'Braak
VI', 'Frequent', 'Moderate', 'Limbic (Transitional)', '0', '0',
'Moderate', 'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 3', '6.55', 'Y'), ['H21.33.046',
'ACT', '', '97', 'Male', 'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'No',
'Professional', '17', '3/3', 'Dementia', '94', '94', '', 'Unknown',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', '81', '22.3',
'22', '22.3', '', '', '7.00', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes', '1159.00',
'6.40', 'High', 'Thal 4', 'Braak V', 'Moderate', 'Moderate',
'Neocortical (Diffuse)', '0', '0', 'Mild', 'Severe', 'LATE Stage 2',
'7.28', ''), ['H21.33.047', 'ACT', '', '90', 'Male', 'Checked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'No', 'Professional', '21', '3/3', 'No dementia', '',
'', '', 'Unknown', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Checked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked', 'Unchecked',
'90', '7.4', '26', '7.4', '', '', '4.40', 'Precision Slices', 'Yes',
'1168.00', '7.20', 'Intermediate', 'Thal 2', 'Braak V', 'Frequent',
'Not identified', 'Neocortical (Diffuse)', '1', '1', 'Moderate',
'Moderate', 'LATE Stage 2', '8.7', '')]]
Number of rows: 84

Data Analysis:

(Describe how you analyzed the data. This is where you should intersperse your Python code so that anyone reading this can run your code to perform the analysis that you did, generate your figures, etc.)

```
#This is the code for the patient class and printing the table: the
#table has donor id, sex, age of death, and apoe genotype
import csv

class Patient:
    all_patients = {}

    def __init__(self, DonorID, sex, death_age, apoe):
        self.DonorID = DonorID
        self.sex = sex
        self.death_age = death_age
        self.apoe = apoe
        Patient.all_patients[self.DonorID] = self

    def load_data_from_metadata(filename):
        with open(filename, "r", newline="", encoding="utf-8-sig") as f:
            reader = csv.DictReader(f)
            for row in reader:
                Patient(
                    DonorID=row['Donor ID'],
                    sex=row['Sex'],
                    death_age=int(row["Age at Death"]) if row["Age at
Death"] else None,
                    apoe=row['APOE Genotype']
                )

# Main execution
load_data_from_metadata("Metadata.csv")

# Find the maximum width for each column
donor_id_width = max(len("Donor ID"), max(len(p.DonorID) for p in
Patient.all_patients.values()))
sex_width = max(len("Sex"), max(len(p.sex) if p.sex else 0 for p in
Patient.all_patients.values()))
age_width = max(len("Age at Death"), max(len(str(p.death_age)) if
p.death_age else 0 for p in Patient.all_patients.values()))
apoe_width = max(len("APOE Genotype"), max(len(p.apoe) if p.apoe else
0 for p in Patient.all_patients.values()))

# Print the final table with formatted alignment
header = f"{'Donor ID':<{donor_id_width}} {'Sex':<{sex_width}} {'Age
at Death':<{age_width}} {'APOE Genotype':<{apoe_width}}"
print(header)
print("-" * len(header))
```

```

for patient in Patient.all_patients.values():
    print(f"{patient.DonorID:<{donor_id_width}>}"
          f'{patient.sex:<{sex_width}>} {str(patient.death_age)} {if'
          f' patient.death_age is not None else "N/A":<{age_width}>}'"
          f'{patient.apoe:<{apoe_width}>}')

```

Donor ID	Sex	Age at Death	APOE Genotype

H19.33.004	Female	80	3/3
H20.33.001	Male	82	3/3
H20.33.002	Female	97	2/3
H20.33.004	Male	86	3/4
H20.33.005	Female	99	2/3
H20.33.008	Female	92	3/4
H20.33.011	Female	93	3/4
H20.33.012	Female	91	3/3
H20.33.013	Male	94	3/3
H20.33.014	Female	82	3/3
H20.33.015	Male	88	3/3
H20.33.016	Female	93	2/3
H20.33.017	Male	69	3/3
H20.33.018	Female	81	3/4
H20.33.019	Female	87	3/4
H20.33.020	Male	81	4/4
H20.33.024	Male	90	3/3
H20.33.025	Male	94	3/3
H20.33.026	Female	75	4/4
H20.33.027	Female	99	3/3
H20.33.028	Female	94	3/3
H20.33.029	Female	91	3/3
H20.33.030	Female	86	3/4
H20.33.031	Female	87	3/3
H20.33.032	Male	98	3/3
H20.33.033	Male	68	3/3
H20.33.034	Female	85	2/2
H20.33.035	Female	99	3/3
H20.33.036	Female	100	2/3
H20.33.037	Female	96	3/3
H20.33.038	Female	90	3/3
H20.33.039	Female	96	3/3
H20.33.040	Male	98	3/3
H20.33.041	Female	91	3/3
H20.33.043	Male	85	4/4
H20.33.044	Male	81	2/3
H20.33.045	Female	77	4/4
H20.33.046	Male	94	3/3
H21.33.001	Male	80	2/3
H21.33.002	Female	70	3/4
H21.33.003	Male	78	3/3

H21.33.004	Male	93	2/3
H21.33.005	Male	95	3/3
H21.33.006	Male	97	3/4
H21.33.007	Female	86	3/3
H21.33.008	Female	91	3/3
H21.33.009	Female	65	4/4
H21.33.010	Female	93	3/3
H21.33.011	Female	83	3/3
H21.33.012	Female	93	2/4
H21.33.013	Female	94	3/4
H21.33.014	Male	92	2/3
H21.33.015	Male	98	3/3
H21.33.016	Female	94	3/3
H21.33.017	Female	92	3/3
H21.33.018	Female	89	3/3
H21.33.019	Male	75	2/3
H21.33.020	Male	82	3/3
H21.33.021	Male	99	3/3
H21.33.022	Female	82	3/3
H21.33.023	Male	102	3/3
H21.33.025	Female	88	3/3
H21.33.026	Female	90	3/4
H21.33.027	Male	92	3/4
H21.33.028	Male	72	3/3
H21.33.029	Male	89	2/4
H21.33.030	Male	89	3/4
H21.33.031	Male	84	3/4
H21.33.032	Female	98	3/3
H21.33.033	Female	83	3/4
H21.33.034	Female	90	3/4
H21.33.035	Female	97	3/3
H21.33.036	Female	93	3/3
H21.33.037	Female	88	2/3
H21.33.038	Female	84	3/3
H21.33.039	Female	88	3/3
H21.33.040	Male	83	3/4
H21.33.041	Female	98	2/3
H21.33.042	Female	91	4/4
H21.33.043	Female	95	3/3
H21.33.044	Female	88	3/3
H21.33.045	Female	94	3/4
H21.33.046	Male	97	3/3
H21.33.047	Male	90	3/3

```

import csv
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from collections import defaultdict
from scipy.stats import sem
import numpy as np

```

```

try:
    # Use 'utf-8-sig' encoding to handle the Byte Order Mark (BOM)
    with open("Metadata.csv", "r", newline="", encoding="utf-8-sig") as f:
        reader = csv.DictReader(f)

        # A dictionary to hold a list of ages for each genotype
        genotype_ages = defaultdict(list)

        for row in reader:
            genotype = row.get("APOE Genotype", "").strip()
            age_str = row.get("Age at Death", "")

            # Check if both genotype and age data exist and are not empty
            if genotype and age_str:
                try:
                    age = int(age_str)
                    genotype_ages[genotype].append(age)
                except (ValueError, KeyError):
                    # Skip rows with invalid or missing data
                    continue

        # Calculate the average age and standard error of the mean (SEM) for each genotype
        avg_ages = {}
        sems = {}
        for genotype, ages in genotype_ages.items():
            if ages:
                avg_ages[genotype] = np.mean(ages)
                # Handle cases with a single data point where SEM is undefined
                if len(ages) > 1:
                    sems[genotype] = sem(ages)
                else:
                    sems[genotype] = 0

        # Sort the data by average age in descending order
        sorted_genotypes = sorted(avg_ages, key=avg_ages.get, reverse=True)
        sorted_ages = [avg_ages[genotype] for genotype in sorted_genotypes]
        sorted_sems = [sems[genotype] for genotype in sorted_genotypes]

        # Create the bar graph with error bars
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

        # Plot the bars with error bars

```

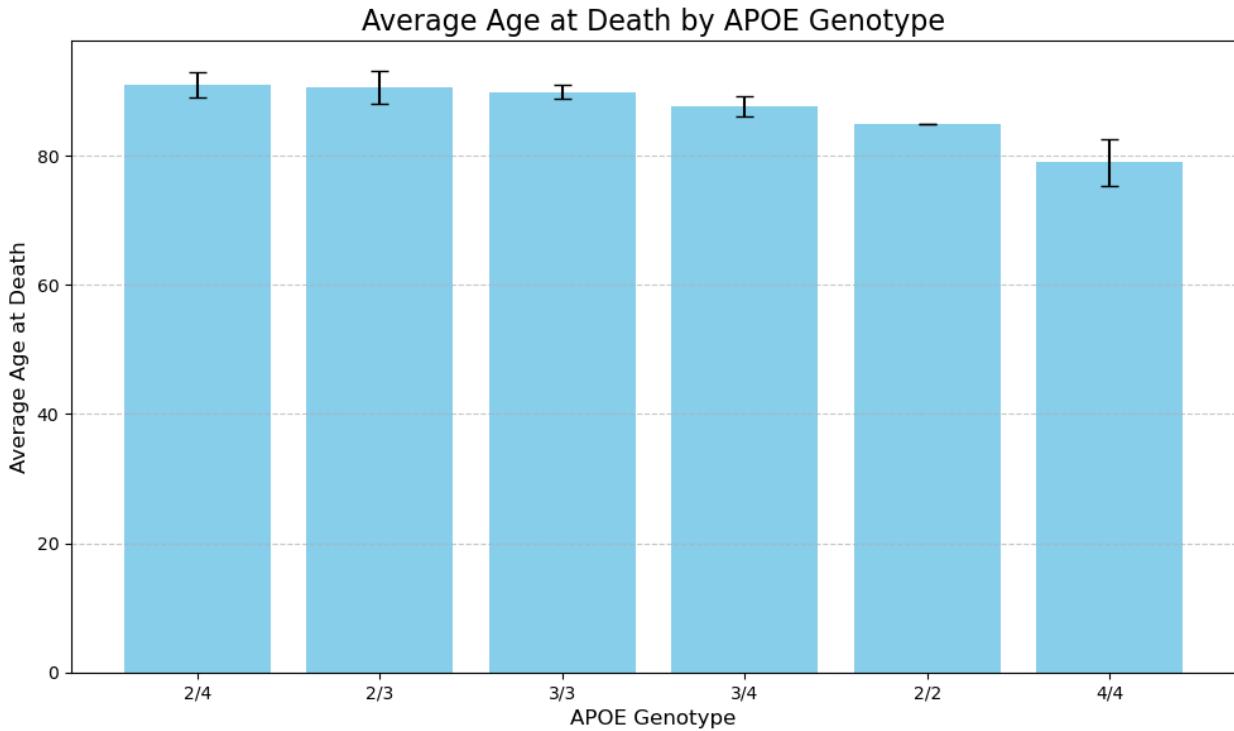
```
plt.bar(
    sorted_genotypes,
    sorted_ages,
    yerr=sorted_sems,
    color='skyblue',
    capsize=5
)

plt.title('Average Age at Death by APOE Genotype',
fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('APOE Genotype', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Average Age at Death', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation=0)
plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
plt.tight_layout()

# Save the plot
plt.savefig('average_age_by_genotype_bar_chart.png')
print("Bar graph has been saved as
'average_age_by_genotype_bar_chart.png')

except FileNotFoundError:
    print("Error: The file 'Metadata.csv' was not found.")
except ImportError:
    print("Error: Required libraries 'matplotlib', 'scipy', and
'numpy' not found.")
    print("Please install them by running: pip install matplotlib
scipy numpy")

Bar graph has been saved as 'average_age_by_genotype_bar_chart.png'
```



After finding the bar graph with all the APOE genotypes we wanted it to be in one bar graph with just two lines, so we divided it up into higher or elevated risk due to the APOE alleles and lower of standard risk. The higher risk consisted of any of them that contained the e4 allele which in the graph above was 2/4, 3/4, and 4/4 and the lower risk are the ones that did not which were 2/3, 3/3, and 2/2. Than below we created a bar graph with average age of death with the lower and higher risk groups

```

import csv
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from collections import defaultdict
from scipy.stats import sem
import numpy as np

try:
    # Open CSV with 'utf-8-sig' to handle BOM
    with open("Metadata.csv", "r", newline="", encoding="utf-8-sig") as f:
        reader = csv.DictReader(f)

        # Dictionary to hold ages for each risk group
        risk_group_ages = defaultdict(list)

        def categorize_genotype(genotype):
            """Put APOE genotypes into risk groups."""
            if "4" in genotype:
                return "Increased Risk"
            return "Standard or Lowered Risk"

```

```

# Loop through rows
for row in reader:
    genotype = row.get("APOE Genotype", "").strip()
    age_str = row.get("Age at Death", "")

    if genotype and age_str:
        try:
            age = float(age_str) # allow decimals if needed
            risk_group = categorize_genotype(genotype)
            risk_group_ages[risk_group].append(age)
        except ValueError:
            continue # skip invalid rows

# Calculate averages and SEMs
avg_ages = {}
sems = {}
for group, ages in risk_group_ages.items():
    if ages:
        avg_ages[group] = np.mean(ages)
        sems[group] = sem(ages) if len(ages) > 1 else 0

# Sort groups by average age (descending)
sorted_groups = sorted(avg_ages, key=avg_ages.get,
reverse=True)
sorted_ages = [avg_ages[g] for g in sorted_groups]
sorted_sems = [sems[g] for g in sorted_groups]

# Plot
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
bars = plt.bar(
    sorted_groups,
    sorted_ages,
    yerr=sorted_sems,
    color=['lightcoral', 'skyblue'],
    capsize=5
)
# Add text labels above bars
for bar, sem_val in zip(bars, sorted_sems):
    height = bar.get_height()
    plt.text(
        bar.get_x() + bar.get_width() / 2,
        height + sem_val + 0.5,
        f"{height:.2f}",
        ha="center",
        va="bottom"
    )
plt.title("Average Age at Death by APOE Risk Group",

```

```

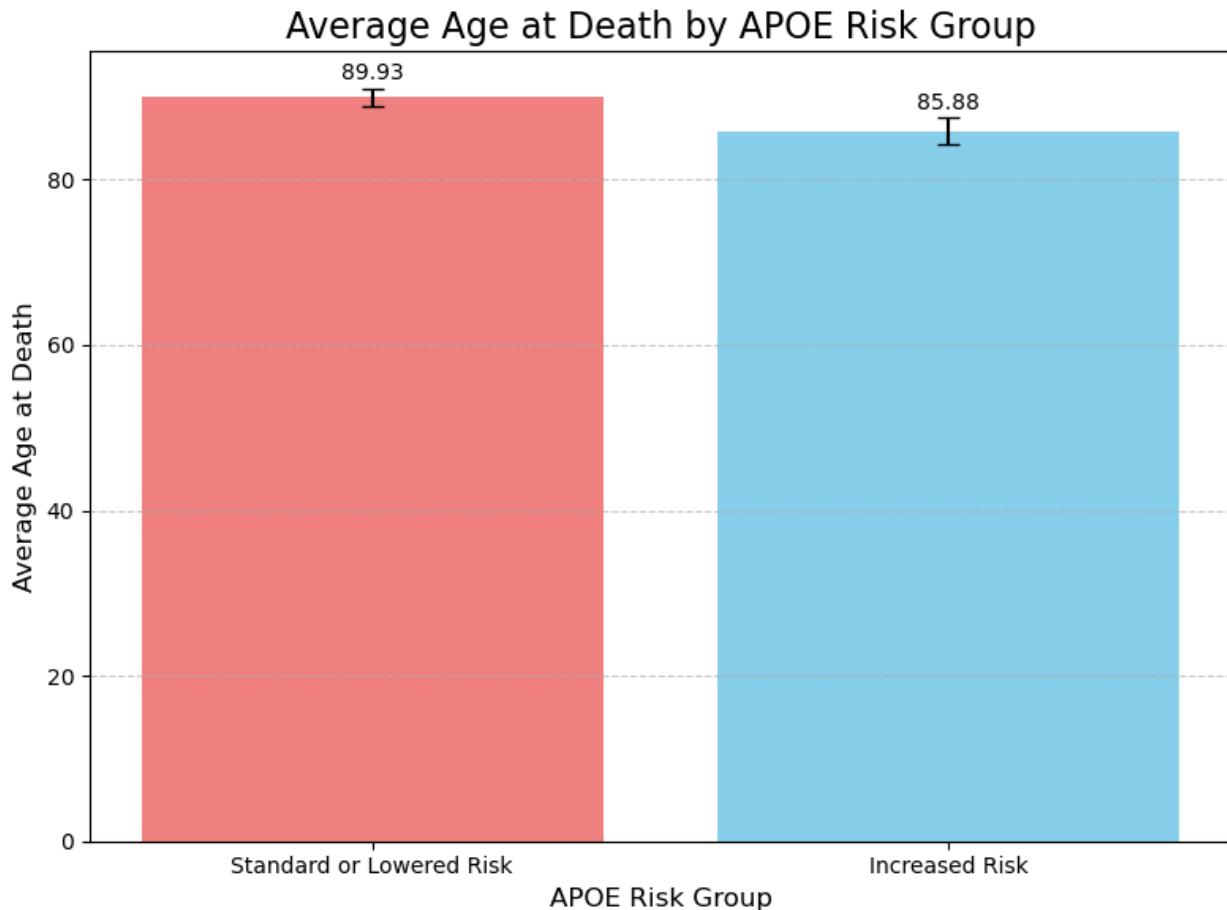
fontsize=16)
    plt.xlabel("APOE Risk Group", fontsize=12)
    plt.ylabel("Average Age at Death", fontsize=12)
    plt.xticks(rotation=0)
    plt.grid(axis="y", linestyle="--", alpha=0.7)
    plt.tight_layout()

    # Save figure
    plt.savefig("average_age_by_risk_group_bar_chart.png")
    print("Bar graph has been saved as"
'average_age_by_risk_group_bar_chart.png')

except FileNotFoundError:
    print("Error: The file 'Metadata.csv' was not found.")
except ImportError:
    print("Error: Missing required libraries. Run: pip install
matplotlib scipy numpy")

Bar graph has been saved as 'average_age_by_risk_group_bar_chart.png'

```



Lastly we created a t-test to figure out if there is a significant difference between the increased risk and the lowered risk

```

import pandas as pd
from scipy import stats
import numpy as np

try:
    # Load the data from the 'Metadata.csv' file
    df = pd.read_csv("Metadata.csv", encoding="utf-8-sig")

    # Clean the 'APOE Genotype' column by removing whitespace
    df['APOE Genotype'] = df['APOE Genotype'].str.strip()

    # Categorize the genotypes into risk groups
    def categorize_genotype(genotype):
        if '4' in str(genotype):
            return 'Increased Risk'
        else:
            return 'Standard or Lowered Risk'

    df['Risk Group'] = df['APOE Genotype'].apply(categorize_genotype)

    # Convert 'Age at Death' to numeric, dropping invalid values
    df['Age at Death'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Age at Death'],
                                         errors='coerce')

    # Filter out rows with missing 'Age at Death' values
    df.dropna(subset=['Age at Death'], inplace=True)

    # Separate the data into two groups based on the 'Risk Group'
    increased_risk_ages = df[df['Risk Group'] == 'Increased Risk'][
        'Age at Death'].values
    standard_risk_ages = df[df['Risk Group'] == 'Standard or Lowered
Risk']['Age at Death'].values

    # Perform a one-sided independent t-test (Welch's T-test)
    # The alternative='less' parameter tests the hypothesis that the
    # mean of the first sample (increased_risk_ages)
    # is less than the mean of the second sample (standard_risk_ages).
    t_statistic, p_value = stats.ttest_ind(increased_risk_ages,
                                             standard_risk_ages, equal_var=False,
                                             alternative='less')

    # Print the results of the t-test
    print("--- One-Sided T-Test Results for APOE Risk Groups and Age
at Death ---")
    print(f"Number of patients in 'Increased Risk' group:
{len(increased_risk_ages)}")
    print(f"Average age of death for 'Increased Risk' group:
{np.mean(increased_risk_ages):.2f} years")
    print("-" * 50)
    print(f"Number of patients in 'Standard or Lowered Risk' group:
{len(standard_risk_ages)}")
    print(f"Average age of death for 'Standard or Lowered Risk' group:

```

```

{np.mean(standard_risk_ages):.2f} years")
print("-" * 50)
print(f"T-Statistic: {t_statistic:.4f}")
print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}")

# Interpret the p-value for the one-sided test
if p_value < 0.05:
    print("\nConclusion: The difference in average age of death is
statistically significant, with the 'Increased Risk' group having a
significantly lower average age of death (p < 0.05).")
else:
    print("\nConclusion: The difference in average age of death is
NOT statistically significant. We do not have sufficient evidence to
conclude that the 'Increased Risk' group has a significantly lower
average age of death (p >= 0.05).")

except FileNotFoundError:
    print("Error: The file 'Metadata.csv' was not found. Please ensure
it is in the same directory as your script.")
except KeyError as e:
    print(f"Error: A required column was not found. Please check your
CSV headers. Missing column: {e}")
except ImportError:
    print("Error: Required libraries 'pandas' and 'scipy' not found.")
    print("Please install them by running: pip install pandas scipy")

--- One-Sided T-Test Results for APOE Risk Groups and Age at Death ---
Number of patients in 'Increased Risk' group: 25
Average age of death for 'Increased Risk' group: 85.88 years
-----
Number of patients in 'Standard or Lowered Risk' group: 59
Average age of death for 'Standard or Lowered Risk' group: 89.93 years
-----
T-Statistic: -2.1675
P-Value: 0.0177

Conclusion: The difference in average age of death is statistically
significant, with the 'Increased Risk' group having a significantly
lower average age of death (p < 0.05).

import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from scipy.stats import linregress

# Load datasets
metadata = pd.read_csv("Metadata.csv", encoding="utf-8-sig")
tau_data = pd.read_csv("UpdatedLuminex.csv", encoding="utf-8-sig")

# Clean column names

```

```

metadata.columns = metadata.columns.str.strip()
tau_data.columns = tau_data.columns.str.strip()

# Change "ID" if your datasets use a different shared key
merged = pd.merge(metadata, tau_data, on="Donor ID")

# Convert to numeric
merged["Age at Death"] = pd.to_numeric(merged["Age at Death"], errors="coerce")
merged["tTAU pg/ug"] = pd.to_numeric(merged["tTAU pg/ug"], errors="coerce")

# Drop missing
merged = merged.dropna(subset=["Age at Death", "tTAU pg/ug"])

# Extract values
x = merged["Age at Death"].values      # independent variable
y = merged["tTAU pg/ug"].values        # dependent variable

# Linear regression (x = Age, y = Tau)
slope, intercept, r_value, p_value, std_err = linregress(x, y)

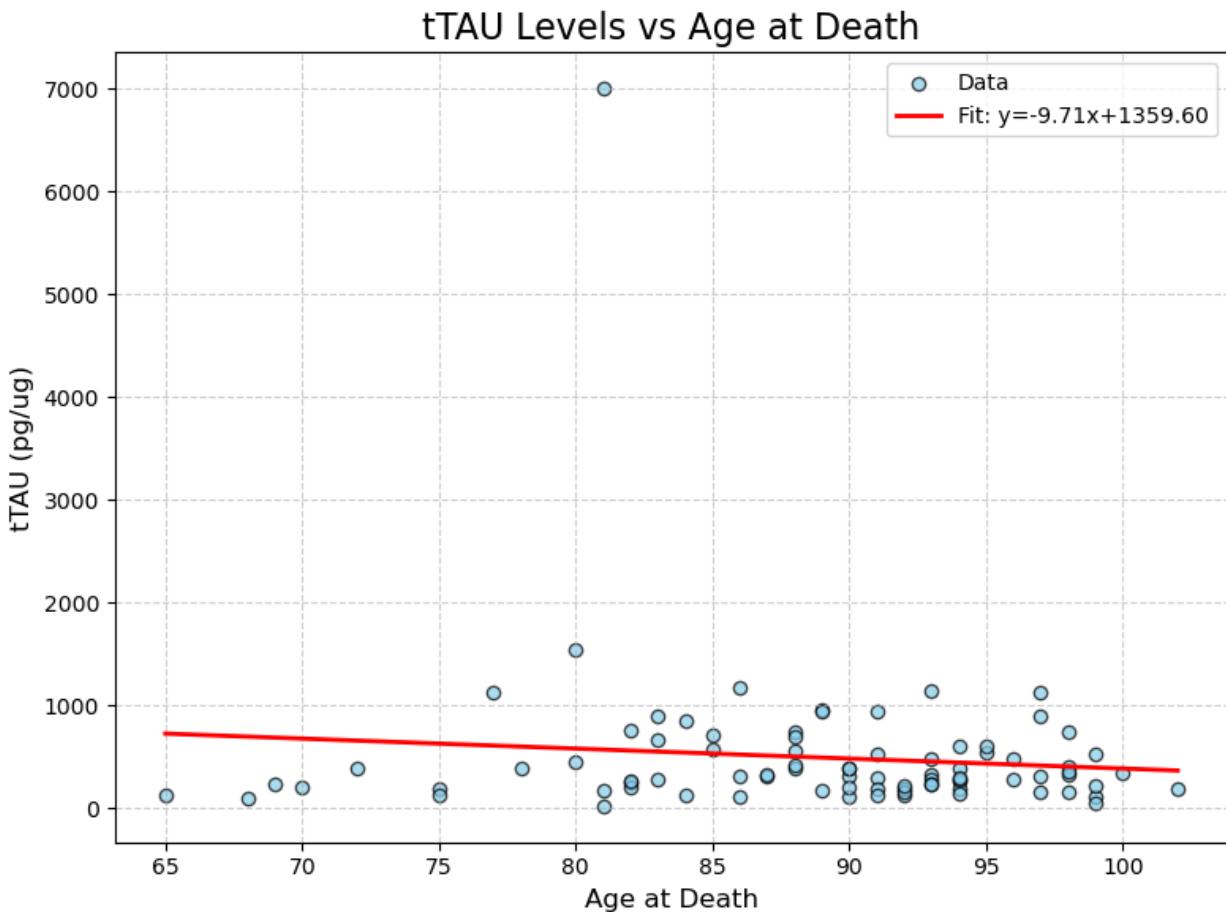
# Regression line
x_vals = np.linspace(x.min(), x.max(), 100)
y_vals = slope * x_vals + intercept

# Plot
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.scatter(x, y, alpha=0.7, color="skyblue", edgecolor="black",
label="Data")
plt.plot(x_vals, y_vals, color="red", linewidth=2,
label=f"Fit: y={slope:.2f}x+{intercept:.2f}")
plt.xlabel("Age at Death", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("tTAU (pg/ug)", fontsize=12)
plt.title("tTAU Levels vs Age at Death", fontsize=16)
plt.grid(linestyle="--", alpha=0.6)
plt.legend()
plt.tight_layout()

# Save + show
plt.savefig("ttau_vs_age_regression.png", dpi=300)
plt.show()

# Print regression stats
print("Regression results:")
print(f"Slope = {slope:.4f}")
print(f"Intercept = {intercept:.4f}")
print(f"R2 = {r_value**2:.4f}")
print(f"P-value = {p_value:.4e}")
print(f"Std Err = {std_err:.4f}")

```



Regression results:
 Slope = -9.7081
 Intercept = 1359.6014
 $R^2 = 0.0099$
 P-value = 3.6701e-01
 Std Err = 10.7024

Verify and validate your analysis:

Describe how you checked to see that your analysis gave you an answer that you believe (verify). Describe how your determined if your analysis gave you an answer that is supported by other evidence (e.g., a published paper).*

- Our analysis of Higher Risk vs Lower Risk and Age of death showed that there was a statistical difference between APOE gene whether it is in the Higher risk or standard and lower risk and age of death as the p-value was 0.0177 which is lower than the statistical significant value of 0.05. As the alternative hypothesis was that higher risk will have a lower age of death due to the p-value we can conclude that we have enough evidence to suggest that this is true. We verified this analysis and statistical test with different peer reviewed published papers. One article we found was titled "APOE Alleles and Extreme Human Longevity" and it concluded that carrying the E4

gene has substantially decreased odds for extreme longevity, and increased risk for death. This supports what we concluded as our "Higher Risk" group were the patients that carried atleast one of the E4 allele. Another article was titled "Mortality differences by APOE genotype estimated from demographic synthesis" and in this it concludes that "The 4 allele of apolipoprotein E (APOE) is associated with increased risk of two major causes of death in low-mortality populations: ischemic heart disease and Alzheimer's disease." This also supports our conclusion that the higher risk (E4) leads lower age of death.

- Sources:
 - <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/gepi.0164>
 - <https://academic.oup.com/biomedgerontology/article/74/1/44/5060332>

Conclusions and Ethical Implications:

Our main conclusions was that there is a statistical difference between APOE gene and age of death and that the group with higher risk (contains the e4 allele) has a lower age of death than the lower or standard risk group.

This conclusion was drawn based on 84 patients and one data set, so to have our conclusion be able to be generalized across more people we would need to combine or look at this at other data sets so we have more than 84 people in our study. Additionally we only tested the gene on age of death we did not really keep much constant across and other factors do affect Alzheimers not only genetics it could be prior family history and lifestyle choices so this conclusion needs to be taken with a bit of caution as even though the results were significant there are other factors that could also play into the difference. Additionally this conclusion could make people more scared if they do have the allele however the age of deaths across the groups were 89 and 95 which are pretty old in general which means there could also be an old age factor and not the Alzheimers that caused the death.

Limitations and Future Work:

(Think about the answer your analysis generated, draw conclusions related to your overarching question, and discuss the ethical implications of your conclusions.)

The answer concludes that we were correct about our initial assumption the the higher risk APOE gene will have a lower age of death. The implications are that some with these genes have a lower life expectancy than those who do not possess the traits caused by this gene. This could lead to increased testing in people who are known to have the allele earlier for Alzheimers. However, looking at our ethical implication this data cannot be generalized and more tests need to be done to prove this as this data set only had 84 participants. The limitations would be the amount of data and that there were not much that was controlled we did not filter by previous family history or even age of onset. Maybe in the future look at the difference between age of onset vs age of death because that would be more standardized because some people could have developed the disease at 30 vs 60 which could have also played a factor in age of death. However, with our limitations other research articles with more people do support our data and conclusions including the two linked above in the verify and validate your analysis section. For

future work we try verifying our results with other data sets and we can keep more things controlled if we have more data values. Additionally we could look at other proteins and age of death like ABeta42 or tTau levels compared to age of death.

Check in 1 Notes

- Did the data-set section
- Questions about the data set:
 - How was it acquired: generated quantitative neuropathology single nucleus omics datasets on all donors with available tissues that were obtained with updated postmortem processing procedures. This tissue were specifically from middle temporal gyrus, quantitative neuropathology, multiomics, spatial transcriptomics, and precision rapid procedure.
 - When was it acquired: April 24, 2024 (when the paper was last updated)
 - Who was it acquired by: Michael Hawrylcz and Dirk Keene, Ed Lein
 - Donors: 84 donors with various Alzheimers disease pathologies
 - Physiological/pathological: Alzheimers disease and proteins like amyloid beta and pTau.
 - Bias: Gender was a bias as there were 51 females and 33 males.
 - Limitations: The sample size of 84 is very small to generalize the conclusions.
- 6 questions to decide between:
 - Does Alzheimers cause an earlier death compared to the people without Alzheimers?
 - Does education level change affect Alzheimers disease progression?
 - Are the ABeta42 ratios differ between people with Alzheimers and without?
 - If you have the APOE genotype does it correlate to tTau levels?
 - Is APOE gene more common in some racial groups?
 - Does APOE correlate with age of death for patients?
- Question we decided: Does APOE correlate with age of death for patients?
- We do not have any questions for the TA

Check in 2 Notes

- We did two bar graphs
 - Bar graph 1: APOE genotype versus average age of death. This led us to see 5 different bars of genotypes when we needed two so we had to create the second bar graph.
 - Bar graph 2: we split the APOE genotype into high risk and low risk. The high risk was anything that contained the e4 allele while the lower or standard risk did not and we ended up getting two bars with the average age of death in the y.
 - these two bars can be seen above in the data analysis section.
- We then did a two sample one sided independent t-test for the second bar graph.
 - null hypothesis: The higher and standard or lower risk have the same age of death

- alternative hypothesis: The higher risk has a lower age of death than the lower risk group
- Increased Risk group ($n = 25$, average age of death = 85.88 years)
- Standard/Lower risk group ($n = 59$, average age of death = 89.93 years)
- The t-test was then run
- t-statistic = -2.1675
- p-value = 0.0177
- Since the p-value of 0.0177 is lower than the statistical significance level of 0.05 we reject the null hypothesis which means there is a statistical difference and the 'Increased Risk' group having a significantly lower average age of death.
- We have no questions for the TA

Check in 3 Notes

- Did the regression for tTau levels and age of death -- not part of our question but just did it to learn how to do a regression graph
 - found the slope was -9.7081
 - and R^2 was 0.0099 (since this is so low it means that the line really is not a good representation of the points, we want the R^2 to be around 1 not 0)
 - This R^2 is showing that there is not a linear correlation between these levels and this can be seen in the graph by the high outliers which will disrupt the correlation.
- Finished the Validation section - found two articles to support our conclusion that the e4 allele leads to lower age of death
- Finished the conclusions and limitations sections