

**Homework Description:** Write a complete program that performs geometric calculations. All the requirements requested from you must be fulfilled. In this homework you have to create a calculator that calculates the area, perimeter, and volume values of various shapes. You must have 2 enumerated types. You have to call these enumerated types *shapes* and *calculators*.

***Shapes*** must have;

Triangle,  
Quadrilateral,  
Circle,  
Pyramid,  
Cylinder

***Calculators*** must have;

Area  
Perimeter  
Volume

You must use these enumerated types in all subsequent operations and selections. Except for the Main function, the following 3 functions have to be.

**Function prototypes are :**

**int select\_shape ()**

**int select\_calc ()**

**int calculate (int (), int ())**

The calculate function has to take select\_shape() and select\_calc() functions as parameters. This calculate function has to be called inside the main function and the program will continue to run unless the user sends an exit command. First, the user must select the shape, then choose the area, perimeter or volume to calculate it. A character or negative value cannot be entered. All incorrect entries in the program should be checked. Wherever in the program or selection, if the user enters input incorrectly, the program should handle this situation and issue a warning message then the program flow should continue. The program must not be interrupted by any wrong input.

### Expected Menu Output

```
Welcome to the geometric calculator!

Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input :
```

```
-----
Input : 1
-----
Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input :
```

You have to use the switch-case structure in the calculate function. You must assume and define the PI value as 3.14. For each shape, you should write a calculation function that takes the enum type of the value to be calculated (area, volume, or perimeter) as a parameter.

Function prototypes are:

```
int calc_triangle(int);
```

```
int calc_quadrilateral(int);
```

```
int calc_circle(int);
```

```
int calc_pyramid(int);
```

```
int calc_cylinder(int);
```

In all calculation functions, you have to create the sections where the area, volume or perimeter values are calculated by using the switch-case structure. You have to use Heron's formula when calculating the area of a triangle, and Brahmagupta's formula when calculating the area of a quadrilateral.

Formulas:

TRIANGLE

$$\text{Heron's Formula} = \sqrt{s * (s - a) * (s - b) * (s - c)}$$

$$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$$

**Important:** In any triangle, sum of any two sides of is always greater than the third side. Hence in any triangle, the semi perimeter can not be less than any side. You have to check this situation in the program. Since the volume cannot be calculated for Triangles and Quadrilaterals, you should give a warning and continue the program.

Welcome to the geometric calculator!

Select a shape to calculate:

- 1. Triangle
- 2. Quadrilateral
- 3. Circle
- 4. Pyramid
- 5. Cylinder
- 0. Exit

Input : 1

Select calculator:

- 1. Area
- 2. Perimeter
- 3. Volume
- 0. Exit

Input : 1

Please enter three sides of Triangle :

3  
4  
5

Area of TRIANGLE : 6.00

Input : 1

Select calculator:

- 1. Area
- 2. Perimeter
- 3. Volume
- 0. Exit

Input : 1

Please enter three sides of Triangle :  
a

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.

0  
s

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.

1  
3  
66

ERROR ! Please enter a valid triangle.

Select calculator:

- 1. Area
- 2. Perimeter
- 3. Volume
- 0. Exit

Input : 3

ERROR ! You cannot calculate the volume of a triangle. Please try again.

Select a shape to calculate:

- 1. Triangle
- 2. Quadrilateral
- 3. Circle
- 4. Pyramid
- 5. Cylinder
- 0. Exit

Input : 1

Select calculator:

- 1. Area
- 2. Perimeter
- 3. Volume
- 0. Exit

Input : 2

Please enter three sides of Triangle :

3  
-7  
5

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.

5  
6  
7

Perimeter of TRIANGLE : 18.00

## QUADRILATERAL

$$\text{Brahmagupta's Formula} = \sqrt{(s-a) * (s-b) * (s-c) * (s-d)}$$

$$s = \frac{a + b + c + d}{2}$$

```
Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 2

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 1

Please enter four sides of Quadrilateral
3
5
7
9

Area of QUADRILATERAL : 30.74
```

```
Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 3

ERROR ! You cannot calculate the volume of a quadrilateral. Please try again.

Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 2

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 2

Please enter four sides of Quadrilateral
a
-6
fg

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.

5
-6
fg

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.
```

---

## CIRCLE

$$\text{Circumference} = 2 * \pi * r$$

$$\text{Area} = \pi * r^2$$

```
Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 3

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 1

Please enter the radius of Circle :
6

Area of CIRCLE : 113.04
```

```
Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 3

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 3

ERROR ! You cannot calculate the volume of a Circle. Please try again.
```

## PYRAMID

$$Volume = \frac{1}{3} * a^2 * h$$

$$Base\ Surface\ Area = B = a^2$$

$$Lateral\ Surface\ Area = L = 2 * a * l$$

$$Surface\ Area = B + L$$

```
Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 4

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 3

Please enter the base side and height of a Pyramid :
6
10

Volume of a PYRAMID : 120.00
```

```
Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 4

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 1

Please enter the base side and slant height of a Pyramid :
6
8

Base Surface Area of a PYRAMID : 36.00

Lateral Surface Area of a PYRAMID : 96.00

Surface Area of a PYRAMID : 132.00
```

---

## CYLINDER

$$Volume = \pi * r^2 * h$$

$$Base\ Surface\ Area = \pi * r^2$$

$$Lateral\ Surface\ Area = 2 * \pi * r * h$$

$$Surface\ Area = 2 * \pi * r * (r + h)$$

```
Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 5
```

```
Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 3

Please enter the radius and height of a Cylinder :
5
12

Volume of a CYLINDER : 942.00
```

```

Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 5

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 1

Please enter the radius and height of a Cylinder :
8
9

Base Surface Area of a CYLINDER : 200.96

Lateral Surface Area of a CYLINDER : 452.16

Surface Area of a CYLINDER : 854.08

```

```

Select a shape to calculate:
-----
1. Triangle
2. Quadrilateral
3. Circle
4. Pyramid
5. Cylinder
0. Exit
-----
Input : 5

Select calculator:
-----
1. Area
2. Perimeter
3. Volume
0. Exit
-----
Input : 2

Please enter the radius and height of a Cylinder :
a

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.

-7
2

ERROR ! Please enter a valid entry.

4
12

Base Surface Perimeter of a CYLINDER : 25.12

```