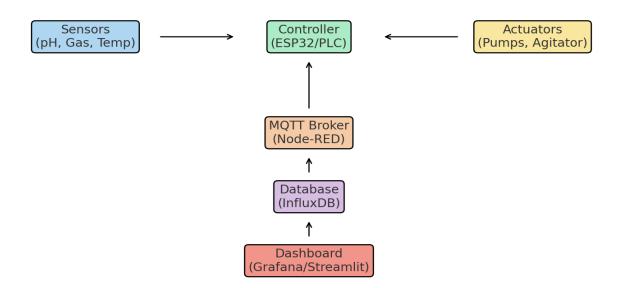
# ■ Grand Design IoT – Waste Food to Energy

#### 1. Objectives

Maintain digester pH within optimal range (6.8–7.2). Trigger automatic actions when thresholds are exceeded.

#### 2. Architecture

Sensors (pH, Gas Flow, Temp)  $\rightarrow$  Controller (ESP32/PLC)  $\rightarrow$  MQTT Broker  $\rightarrow$  Database  $\rightarrow$  Dashboard. Actuators (feeding pump, buffer pump, agitator) are controlled based on pH logic.



## 3. Control Logic

- Recovery (pH < 6.6): Stop feeding, activate buffer pump.
- Steady (6.8–7.2): Micro-feeding, agitator cycles.
- Underfed (pH > 7.5): Incremental feeding.

#### 4. Data Flow

 $\mathsf{Sensors} \to \mathsf{Controller} \to \mathsf{MQTT} \to \mathsf{Node}\text{-}\mathsf{RED} \to \mathsf{Database} \to \mathsf{Dashboard} \to \mathsf{Alerts}.$ 

## 5. Roadmap

- 1. MVP with ESP32 + pH sensor + pumps + Streamlit dashboard.
- 2. Pilot scale: add gas flow, Node-RED, InfluxDB.
- 3. Industrial: PLC, HMI, predictive AI.