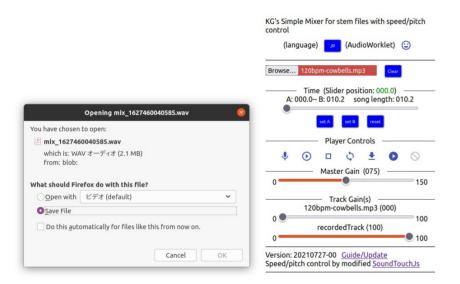
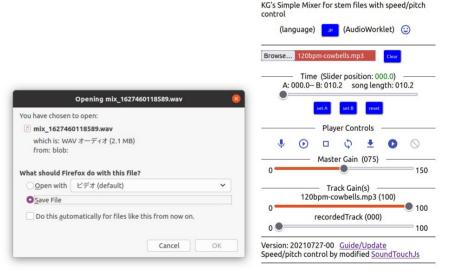
How to measure the latency

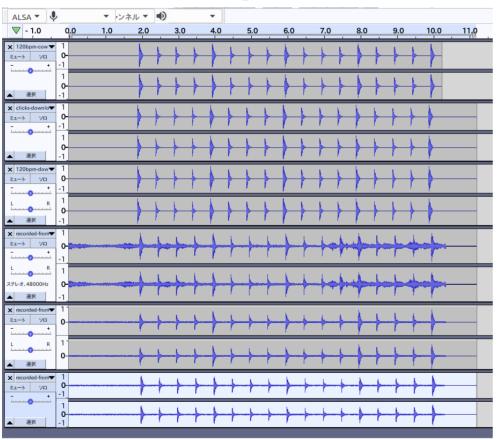
- simple-mixer/public/120bpm-cowbells.mp3
- Open the sound source, play back with record
- mute (vol. 0) the source and export recorded track
- mute the recorded track and export the source track
- use Audacity to show waveform of the two exported files

Export track by track



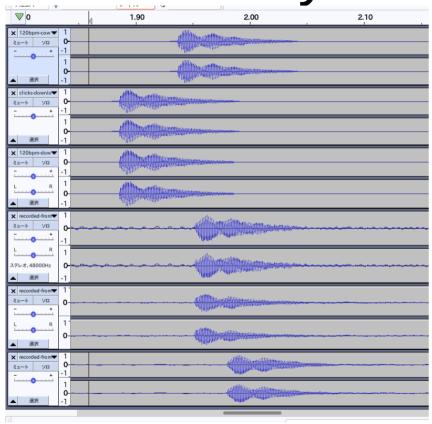


Latency on Ubuntu (overview)



- 1.120bpm cowbell count (source)
- 2. play back (Firefox) exported file
- 3. play back (Chrome) exported file
- 4. recorded from internal audio (Firefox)
- 5. recorded from built-in mic (Firefox)
- 6. recorded from built-in mic (Chrome)
- Mozilla Firefox for Ubuntu 90.0
- Google Chrome 92.0.4515.107
- Note: Chrome does not support recording of internal audio

Latency on Ubuntu (details)



- 1.120bpm cowbell count (source)
- 2. play back (Firefox) exported file
- 3. play back (Chrome) exported file
- 4. recorded from internal audio (Firefox)
- 5. recorded from built-in mic (Firefox)
- 6. recorded from built-in mic (Chrome)
- track 2/3 is earlier than track 1
 - possibly a bug (to be fixed)
- track 2 and 3 are same (F and C)
- track 4 and 5 are same in terms of time
 - internal audio and mic input
- track 6 (mic input Chrome) is later than track 5
 - browser dependent?
- track 5 is later than track 4 by 0.06 to 0.07 seconds (60 to 70 milliseconds)
- latency of track 6 is about 0.1 sec

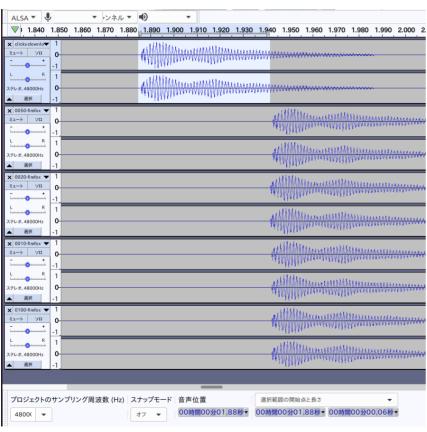
this.recLatency affects?

```
const constraints = {
   audio: {
     autoGainControl: false, // default true
     // channelCount: 2, // device dependent
     echoCancellation: false, // default true
     latency: 0.1, // previous results
     noiseSuppression: false, // default true
     sampleRate: 44100,
     sampleSize: 16, // 16 bits?
     // volume: // deprecated
navigator.mediaDevices.getUserMedia(constraints)
```

Experiments with 0.1, 0.05, 0.02, 0.01 etc

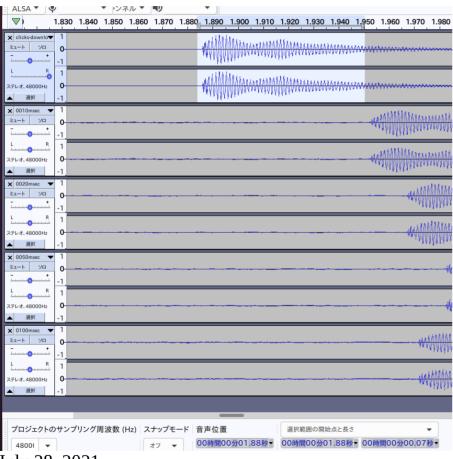
→ next slide

Result is NO (Firefox)



- 1. click track (exported)
 - 1. selected range 60ms
- 2. constraints latency: 0.1
- 3. latency: 0.05
- 4. latency: 0.02
- 5. latency: 0.01

Random (Chrome)



- 1. click track
- 2. latency: 0.01 (10 msec) 67 msec
- 3. latency: 0.02 (20 msec)
- 4. latency: 0.05 worst
- 5. latency: 0.10 better than 0.05 (why?)