Database.java 07.12.17, 18:57

```
package data;
import model.User;
import model.Car;
import model.Cash;
import model.CreditCard;
import model.MobilePay;
import model.Booking;
import model.Payment;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.OutputStreamWriter;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
 * This class handles read and write activities related to the external CSV
    files.
 * Setting a custom delimiter (;), CSV files are easier to manipulate via
    external tools
* (e.g. MS Excel) and allow for white space in the values.
*/
public class Database {
    private static List<User> users
                                                 = new ArrayList<User>();
    private static List<Car> cars
                                            = new ArrayList<Car>();
    private static List<Booking> bookings
                                            = new ArrayList<Booking>();
    private static List<Payment> payments
                                            = new ArrayList<Payment>();
    public static List<User> getUsers() {
        return users;
    }
    public static List<Car> getCars() {
        return cars;
    }
    public static List<Booking> getBookings() {
        return bookings;
    public static List<Payment> getPayments() {
        return payments;
    }
    public static void addUser(User newUser) {
        users.add(newUser);
    public static void addCar(Car newCar) {
        cars.add(newCar);
    }
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public static void addBooking(Booking newBooking) {
    bookings.add(newBooking);
}
public static void addPayment(Payment newPayment) {
    payments.add(newPayment);
/**
* Write a line to a file
 * Oparam table The name of the table / file to write to
 * Oparam line The content of the new line
public static Boolean write(String table, String line) {
    try {
        BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new
            OutputStreamWriter(new FileOutputStream("src/
            data/"+table+".csv", true), "utf-8"));
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(writer);
        out.println(line);
        out.close();
        return true;
    } catch (IOException ex) {
        return false;
    }
}
* Truncate (= clear) table method
* @param table Name of the table to be truncated
public static void truncate(String table) {
    if ( table == "bookings" ) {
        bookings = new ArrayList<Booking>();
    } else if ( table == "cars" ) {
        cars = new ArrayList<Car>();
    } else if ( table == "users" ) {
        users = new ArrayList<User>();
    } else if ( table == "payment" ) {
        payments = new ArrayList<Payment>();
    }
}
* Delete a object from a table by the object's ID
* Oparam table The table which will be deleted from
* Oparam searchId The ID of the object that will be deleted
// return boolean, print in UI
public static Boolean deleteById(String table, int searchId) {
    return Database.manipulate(table, searchId, null);
}
 * Edit a object in a table by the object's ID
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* Oparam table The table which will be edited
 * @param searchId The ID of the object that will be edited
* Oparam newLine
*/
// see above
public static Boolean editById(String table, int searchId, String
    newLine) {
    return Database.manipulate(table, searchId, newLine);
}
/**
 * Method to manipulate (delete and edit) a table.
 * Copies parts of the existing table to a new temporary file, then
     deletes the
* old file and renames the new one.
* Critical problem with this approach: When multiple manipulations are
     executed
 * within a short period of time, this might lead to data loss because
     the reading
 * and writing may take longer than the copying and renaming.
* NOT PRODUCTION READY!
* Oparam table The name of the table that will be manipulated
* @param searchId The ID of the object that will be manipulated
 * Oparam newLine The content of the new line
 * Oreturn A boolean variable indication success (true) or failure
     (false)
*/
public static Boolean manipulate(String table, int searchId, String
   newLine) {
    boolean success = false;
    try {
                         = "src/data/"+table+".csv";
        String fileName
        File inputFile = new File(fileName);
        File tempFile = new File(table+"Temp.csv");
        BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter
            (tempFile));
        // Read File, set delimiter to read CSV correctly
        @SuppressWarnings("resource")
                         = new Scanner(inputFile).useDelimiter("\\s*;
        Scanner readFile
            \\s*");
        // Get header of that table
        String header
                        = readFile.nextLine();
        // Write that header to the new file
        writer.write(header + System.getProperty("line.separator"));
        while ( readFile.hasNext() ) {
            int id
                     = Integer.parseInt(readFile.next());
            String line
                           = id + readFile.nextLine();
            if ( searchId != id ) {
                writer.write(line + System.getProperty("line.separator")
                    );
            } else if ( newLine != null && !newLine.isEmpty() ) {
                writer.write(newLine +
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System.getProperty("line.separator"));
            }
        }
        writer.close();
        inputFile.delete();
        success = tempFile.renameTo(new File(fileName));
        Database.truncate(table);
        Database.read(table);
    } catch (IOException ex) {
        success = false;
    }
    return success;
}
/**
* Read a table and create respective instances.
* This approach is a little "hacky". The last item of a line has to be
    cropped to be
* read correctly.
* Oparam table Name of the table which will be read
public static Boolean read(String table) {
    Boolean success = false;
    try {
        File file = new File("src/data/"+table+".csv");
        @SuppressWarnings("resource")
        Scanner readFile = new Scanner(file).useDelimiter("\\s*;\\s*");
        readFile.nextLine();
        while ( readFile.hasNext() ) {
            if ( table.equals("users") ) {
                int id
                                   = Integer.parseInt(readFile.next());
                String role
                                        = readFile.next();
                                        = readFile.next();
                String name
                String streetname = readFile.next();
                String housenumber = readFile.next();
                int postcode
                                    = Integer.parseInt(readFile.next());
                String dob
                                    = readFile.next();
                String telephone
                                   = readFile.next();
                                    = readFile.next();
                String cpr
                String username
                                        = readFile.next();
                                        = readFile.nextLine();
                String password
                password
                                    = password.substring(1, password.
                    length()-1);
                /*
                 * Debug
                //System.out.println(id+" "+name+" "+streetname+"
                    "+housenumber+" "+postcode+" "+dob+" "+telephone+"
                    "+cpr+" "+username+" "+password+".");
                User newUser = new User(id, role, name, streetname,
                    housenumber, postcode, dob, telephone, cpr, username
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, password);
   users.add(newUser);
}
else if ( table.equals("cars") ) {
   int id
                        = Integer.parseInt(readFile.next());
    int owner
                        = Integer.parseInt(readFile.next());
    String name
                            = readFile.next();
    String type
                            = readFile.next();
   String brand
                      = readFile.next();
    String transmission
                         = readFile.next();
    int seats
                 = Integer.parseInt(readFile.next());
                            = Double.parseDouble(readFile.
    double rate
       next());
    String description = readFile.next();
    String location
                            = readFile.nextLine();
    location
                        = location.substring(1, location.
        length()-1);
    /*
    * Debua
    */
    //System.out.println(id+" "+name+" "+type+" "+brand+"
        "+transmission+" "+seats+" "+rate+" "+description);
    // Make users
    Car newCar = new Car(id, owner, name, type, brand,
        transmission, seats, rate, description, location);
   cars.add(newCar);
}
else if ( table.equals("bookings") ) {
    int id
                                = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
       next());
    String date
                                    = readFile.next();
    int carId
                                = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
       next());
    int price
                                = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
       next());
    int userId
                                = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
       next());
    String rentalDate
                                = readFile.next();
                                = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
    int rentalStartTimestamp
       next());
    int rentalEndTimestamp
                                = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
        next());
    String bookingRef
                                = readFile.nextLine();
    bookingRef
                                = bookingRef.substring(1,
       bookingRef.length()-1);
    /*
    * Debug
    */
    //System.out.println(id+" "+name+" "+type+" "+brand+"
        "+transmission+" "+seats+" "+rate+" "+description);
    // Make users
    Booking newBooking = new Booking(id, date, carId, price,
       userId, rentalDate, rentalStartTimestamp,
        rentalEndTimestamp, bookingRef);
    bookings.add(newBooking);
}
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else if ( table.equals("payments") ) {
                     int id
                                                  = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
                         next());
                     String bookingRef
                                                  = readFile.next();
                     int amount
                                                  = Integer.parseInt(readFile.
                         next());
                     String method
                                                  = readFile.next();
                     // Check for payment method
                     // Item must always contain 4 + 3 = 7 items
                     if ( method.equals("credit card") ) {
                         String number
                                                 = readFile.next();
                         String expiryDate
                                                  = readFile.next();
                         String explitable = readFile.next();
String securityCode = readFile.nextLine();
                         securityCode = securityCode.substring(0,
                             securityCode.length()-1);
                         Payment newCreditCard = new CreditCard(id,
                             bookingRef, amount, number, expiryDate,
                             securityCode);
                         payments.add(newCreditCard);
                     } else if ( method.equals("cash") ) {
                         // Cannibalize remaining items
                         readFile.next();
                         readFile.next();
                         readFile.nextLine();
                         Payment newCash = new Cash(id, bookingRef, amount);
                         payments.add(newCash);
                     } else if ( method.equals("mobile pay") ) {
                         String mobilePhone = readFile.next();
                         // Cannibalize remaining items
                         readFile.next();
                         readFile.nextLine();
                         Payment newMobilePay = new MobilePay(id, bookingRef,
                             amount, mobilePhone);
                         payments.add(newMobilePay);
                    }
                }
            }
            success = true;
        } catch (IOException ex) {
            return success = false;
        }
        return success;
    }
}
```