

# HCI – intelligent *multimodal* interfaces

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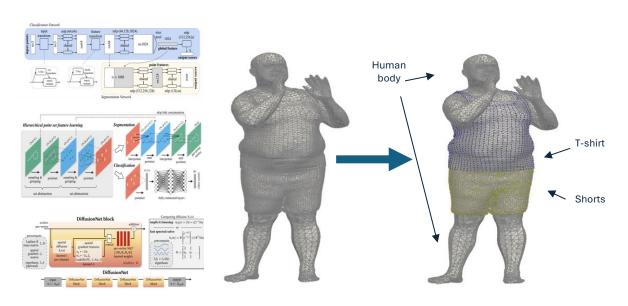
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# ML&AI for 3D vision and graphics



Automatic separation between human body and the different garments

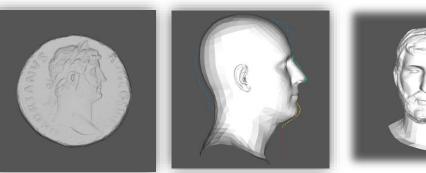


Model based AR for mobile gamification





physically-based simulation (PBS)



3D face reconstruction from ancient coins



#### MASTER UNIVERSITARIO in COMPUTER GAME DEVELOPMENT





http://www.mastergamedev.it/





























CastleRumble

# Videogame as intelligent HCI

- Gameplay and game mechanics,
- Artificial intelligence in game,
- Real-time interaction,
- Multimodal interaction



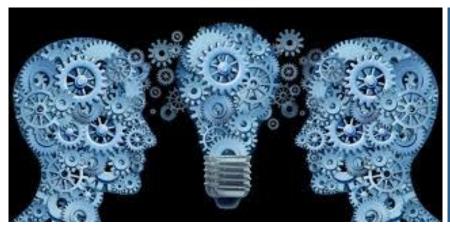








Fundamental theories and concepts of human-computer interaction (HCI): interdisciplinary field that draws from cognitive psychology, computer science, and design.







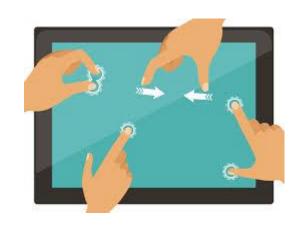
Special emphasis will be placed on the development of technological solutions: students will develop computer interfaces by focusing on the underline methodological and implementation aspects.





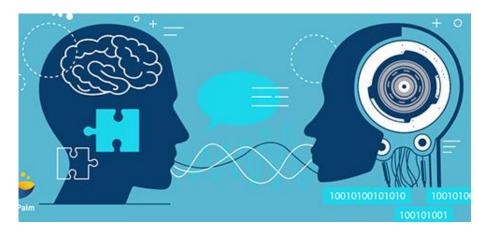


**Special emphasis will be placed on the multimodal solutions:** touch, vision, natural language, audio



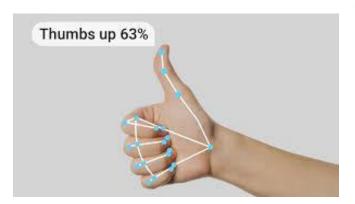




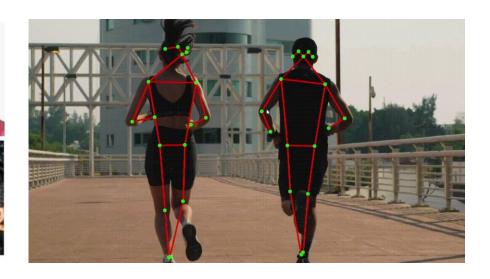


**Special emphasis will be placed on intelligent solutions:** how Al techniques can infer the user intentions and propose the expected interaction









#### **Theory**

- Introduction: motivation, aim of the course, professional perspectives, open issues, description of course program and method of exam
- Foundation of HCI: human factors, interaction design, usability, gaming and gamification
- Visual interaction: camera calibration, structure and motion
- Nonverbal behavior in communication: types of nonverbal behavior (facial expressions, gestures, posture, eye gaze), data collection methods, tools and software for nonverbal behavior analysis, annotation tools, e.g., ELAN

#### **Theory**

- Automated analysis of body: movement, gestures, facial expressions, and speech. Data capturing techniques, extracting features, and automatic analysis
- Social artificial intelligence: example applications, social psychology, organizational psychology, and social robotics.
- **Affective computing**: theories of emotion, emotion recognition systems, applications of emotion recognition in HCI.
- Integration of multimodal nonverbal cues: fusion techniques, e.g., late and early fusion.

#### Laboratory

- Deep Image matching: Python implementation of feature detection and matching
- 3D Model reconstruction: Structure and motion with Zephyr
- Camera pose estimation: C# implementation of Fiore's method
- 3D graphics: modelling and rendering in Unity
- **Model-based AR**: implementation of the full AR pipeline integrating python code and Unity
- Advanced aspects: deep camera pose estimation, model recognition





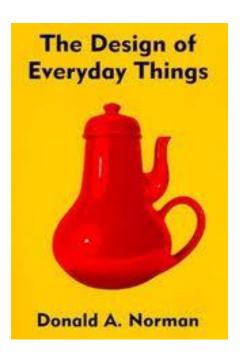
https://unity.com/learn/get-started

# Why HCI?

#### The frustration of everyday life...

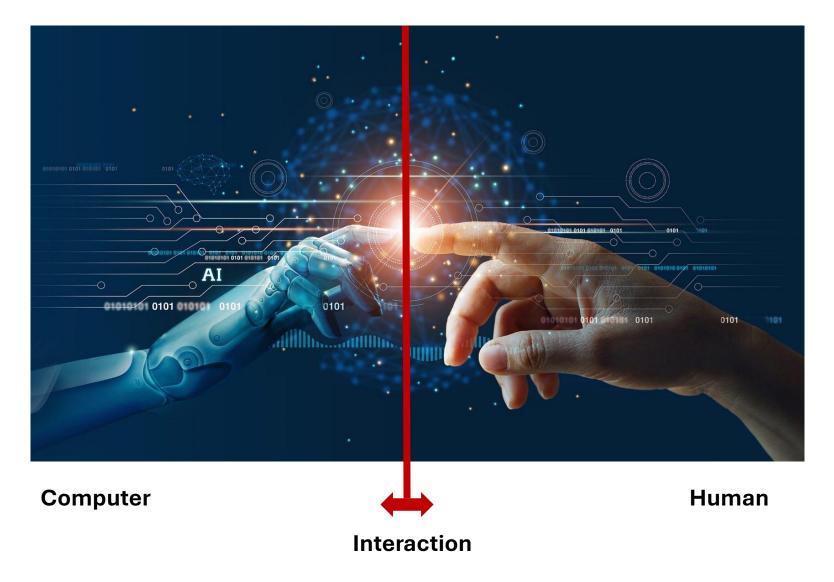


"Kennet Olsen, the engineer who founded Digital Equipment Corp., confessed at the annual meeting that he can't figure out how to heat a cup of coffee un the company's microwave oven"



The design of everyday things. Donald A. Norman.

# Why HCI?



```
john@ubuntu: ~/john_directory

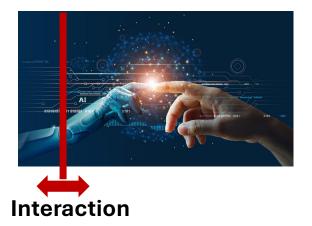
john@ubuntu: ~$ pwd
/home/john
john@ubuntu: ~$ ls
john_directory john_file
john@ubuntu: ~$ cd john_directory
john@ubuntu: ~/john_directory$ history

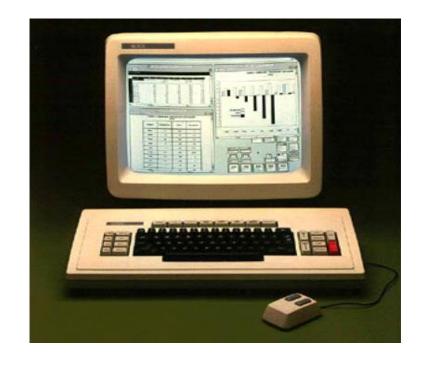
1 pwd
2 ls
3 cd john_directory
4 history
john@ubuntu: ~/john_directory$
```

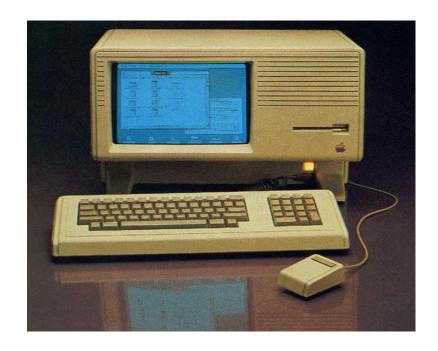
Command line interface

#### Computer

#### Human

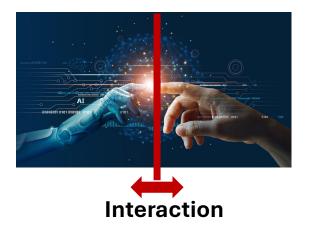






Computer

Human



**Graphical User interface (GUI)** 



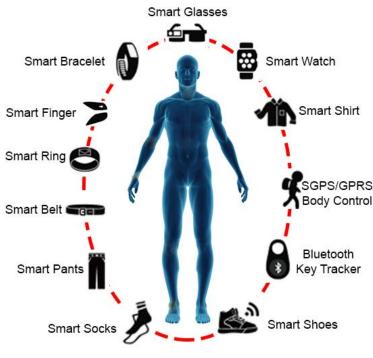
An Artist's Conception of a Ubiquitous Computing Kitchen



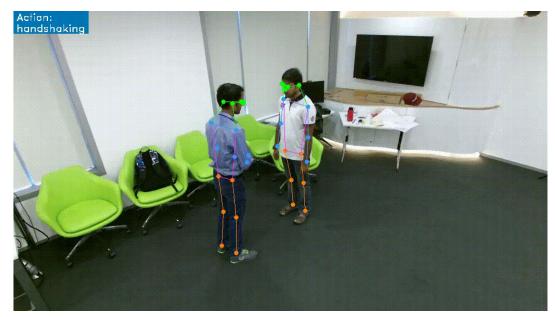
Internet of Things

**Pervasive interaction** 

# Human All Interaction



Wearable devices





Human







**Al interaction** 

#### Involved infrastructures

#### Hardware infrastructures







**Computational power** 



**Interaction devices** 

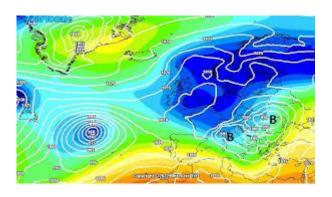
#### Involved infrastructures

#### **Data&Software infrastructures**







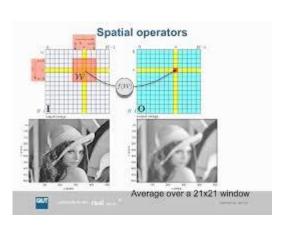






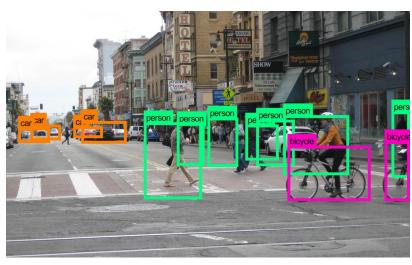
#### Involved infrastructures

#### Methodological infrastructures

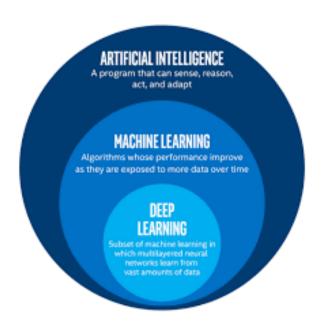


**Image processing** 





**Computer Vision** 



# Questions for a person > 50 years

- In 1995, how did you book a room?
  - How did I receive suggestions to choose the room?
  - How did I pay it?

...and nowadays? Which infrastructures are involved?

# Questions for a person > 50 years

- In 1995, how did you watch a movi at home?
  - How and where did you pick the movie?
  - How did I receive suggestions to choose the movie?
  - How did I pay it?

...and nowadays? Which infrastructures are involved?