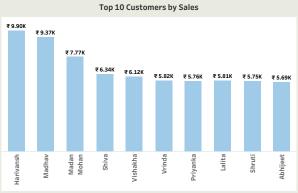
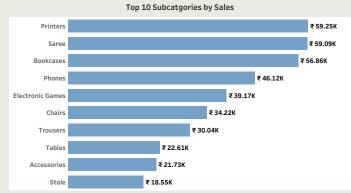
Jadhav Store Analysis











Clothing



