

```
package module4
```

```
import breeze.linalg.DenseVector
import scala.language.implicitConversions
import scala.io.Source
import java.io.PrintWriter
import java.io.FileWriter
```

```
object UserUserRecommender {
```

```
  //Code added just to support unset values on the linear algebra framework (Breeze)
```

```
  class RichDenseVector(vector : DenseVector[Double]){
    def asSetArray = vector.toArray.filterNot(x => x.isNaN())

    def asSetVector = DenseVector(vector.toArray.filterNot(x => x.isNaN()))

    def transformUnsetValue = DenseVector(vector.toArray.map(x =>
    if(x.isNaN()) 0 else x))
```

```
    def mean = {
      val v = asSetArray
      v.sum / v.size
    }
  }
```

```
  //Code added just to support unset values on the linear algebra framework (Breeze)
```

```
  implicit def richDenseVector(vector : DenseVector[Double]) = new
  RichDenseVector(vector)
```

```
  def recommender(moviesPath : String, usersPath : String, ratingsPath :
  String, usersMovies : List[(Int, Int)]) : List[(Int, Int, Double, String)] ={
    //read the movies file
    val movies = Source.fromFile(getClass().getResource("movie-
  titles.csv").getPath()).getLines().toList.map(x => x.split(",")).map(x =>
  (x(0).toInt, x(1))).zipWithIndex.map(x => (x._1._1, (x._1._2, x._2))).toMap
```

```
    //read the users file and create a map with id user as key and empty
  Vector as value
```

```
    val vectors =
  Source.fromFile(getClass().getResource("users.csv").getPath()).getLines().toLis
  t.map(x => x.split(",")).map(x => (x(0).toInt,
  DenseVector.fill(movies.size){Double.NaN})).toMap
```

```
    //read the ratings file and fill the vector of each user (with the
```

mapping from the movies)

```
Source.fromFile(getClass().getResource("ratings.csv").getPath()).getLines.toList.map(x => x.split(",")).foreach({x =>
    vectors(x(0).toInt)(movies(x(1).toInt)._2) = x(2).toDouble
})

// for each query, launch the recommender
for(userMovie <- usersMovies) yield (userMovie._1, userMovie._2,
recommender(userMovie._1, userMovie._2, movies, vectors),
movies(userMovie._2)._1)

}
```

```
def recommender(user : Int, movie : Int, movies : Map[Int, (String, Int)],
vectors : Map[Int, DenseVector[Double]]) : Double = {
    //mean of the user
    val userMean = vectors(user).mean
    //mean centered all the vector to perform the recommender
    val meanCentered = vectors.map(x => (x._1, x._2 - x._2.mean)).toMap

    // compute the cosine similarity and take the 30st neighbors whose have
    already rated the item
    val sim = meanCentered.filterNot(x => x._1 == user ||
x._2(movies(movie)._2).isNaN() ).map(v => (v._1,
(meanCentered(user).transformUnSetValue.dot(v._2.transformUnSetValue))/(meanC
entered(user).transformUnSetValue.norm(2) *
v._2.transformUnSetValue.norm(2)))).toList.sortBy(_._2 * -1).take(30).toMap

    //compute numerator  $S(u,v).(R_{v,i} - U_v)$ 
    val v = meanCentered.filterKeys(sim.keySet.contains(_)).map(x => (x._1,
sim(x._1) * x._2(movies(movie)._2)))

    //compute denominator  $|S(u,v)|$  and sum the numerator and rounding
    //(the isNaN check is not necessary here because only neighbor whose have
    already rated the item are taken, but I tried with other test cases than
    these from Courses)
    BigDecimal(userMean + (v.map(_._2).filterNot(_._2.isNaN).sum /v.map(x => if
(x._2.isNaN()) 0 else sim(x._1)).sum)).setScale(4,
BigDecimal.RoundingMode.HALF_UP).toDouble
}

def deliverable(fileName : String, usersMovies : List[(Int, Int)])
{
    val recommendations = recommender(getClass().getResource("movie-
titles.csv").getPath(),
```

```
getClass().getResource("movie-titles.csv").getPath(),
getClass().getResource("movie-titles.csv").getPath(),
usersMovies)
```

```
val writer = new PrintWriter(new FileWriter("/projects/Coursera-
IntroductionToRecommenderSystems/Module4/ProgrammingAssignment3/" +
fileName))
```

```
recommendations.foreach({x =>
    writer.println(x._1 + "," + x._2 + "," + x._3 + "," + x._4)
})
writer.close()
```

```
}
```

```
}
```