

Fixing recursive header calls

Goals

- Have a grid with pointers to objects
- Objects themselves can make a move on the grid
 - Implies including of grid header

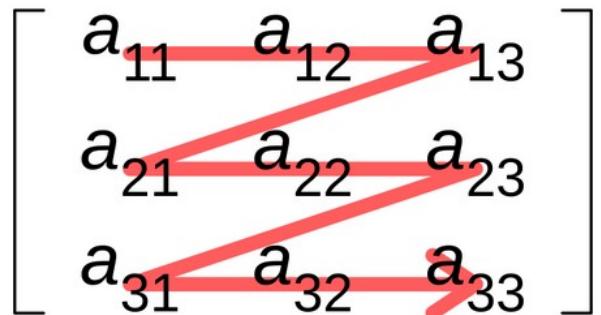
```
class Grid {
```

Public:

```
    std::vector<std::vector<grid_object*>> grid;
```

```
class Grid {  
    Public:  
        std::vector<grid_object*> grid;  
  
    T* operator()(int row, int col) {  
        return grid[row * cols + col];  
    }  
}
```

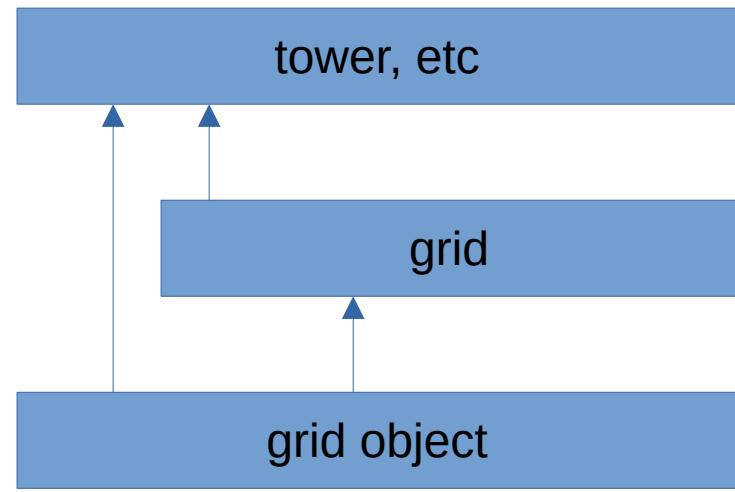
Row-major order

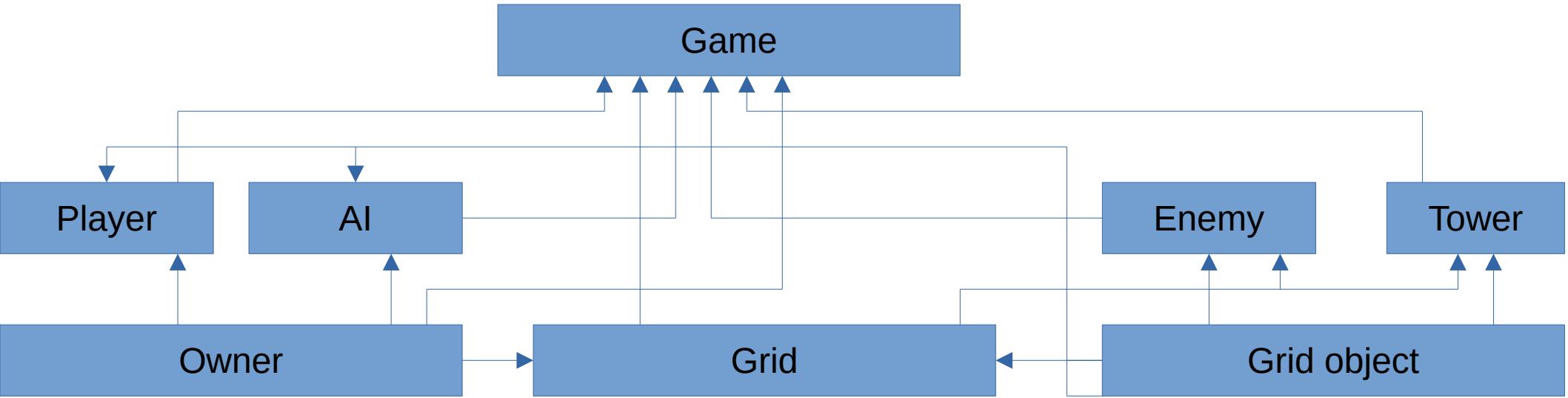
$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$
A 3x3 matrix with red lines connecting elements to show row-major traversal. The lines start at the top-left element and follow a zig-zag pattern across the rows, highlighting the sequence of memory access.

grid



grid object





- What kind of datatype should be on the grid?
 - Towers, enemies, castle?
 - Grid object?
 - Bananas??? Firetrucks???

Templates!!

```
template <typename T>
```

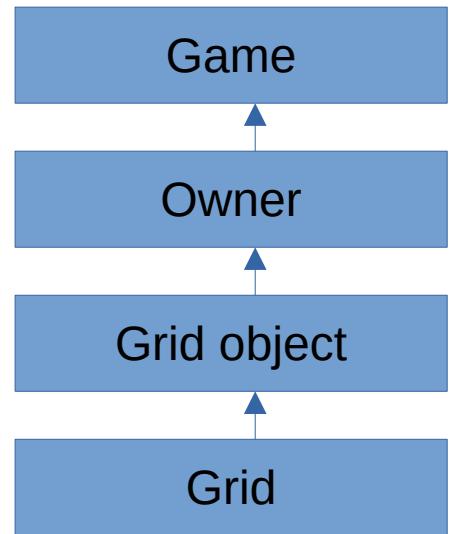
```
class Grid {
```

```
    std::vector<T*> grid;
```

```
grid = Grid<grid_object>(rows, cols);
```

```
template<typename T>
void add_obj(int row, int col, Owner<GO>* owner, Grid<GO>* grid) {
    int index = owner->return_first_empty_index();
    T* ptr = new T(row, col, grid);
    this->grid(row, col) = ptr;
    owner->operator()(index) = ptr;
}
```

```
this->add_obj<Tower>(5, 3, &player, &grid);
```



- Using templates allows for more general and modular code
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