

Homework

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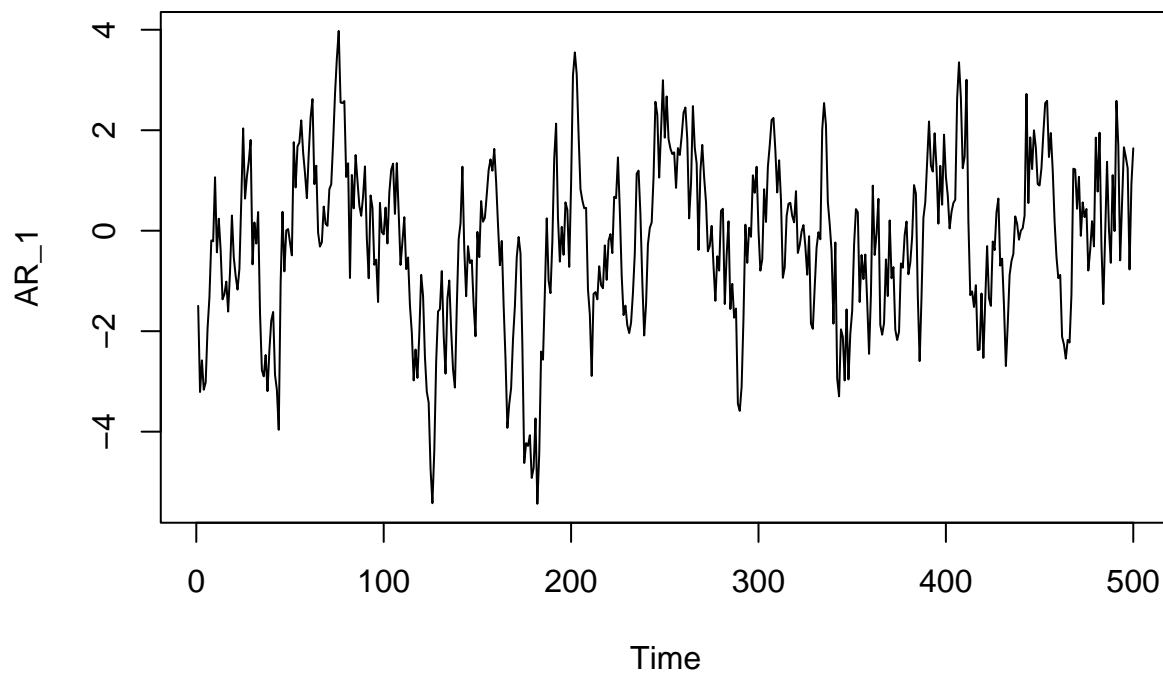
```
## R Markdown
```

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as a bibliography of the sources used.

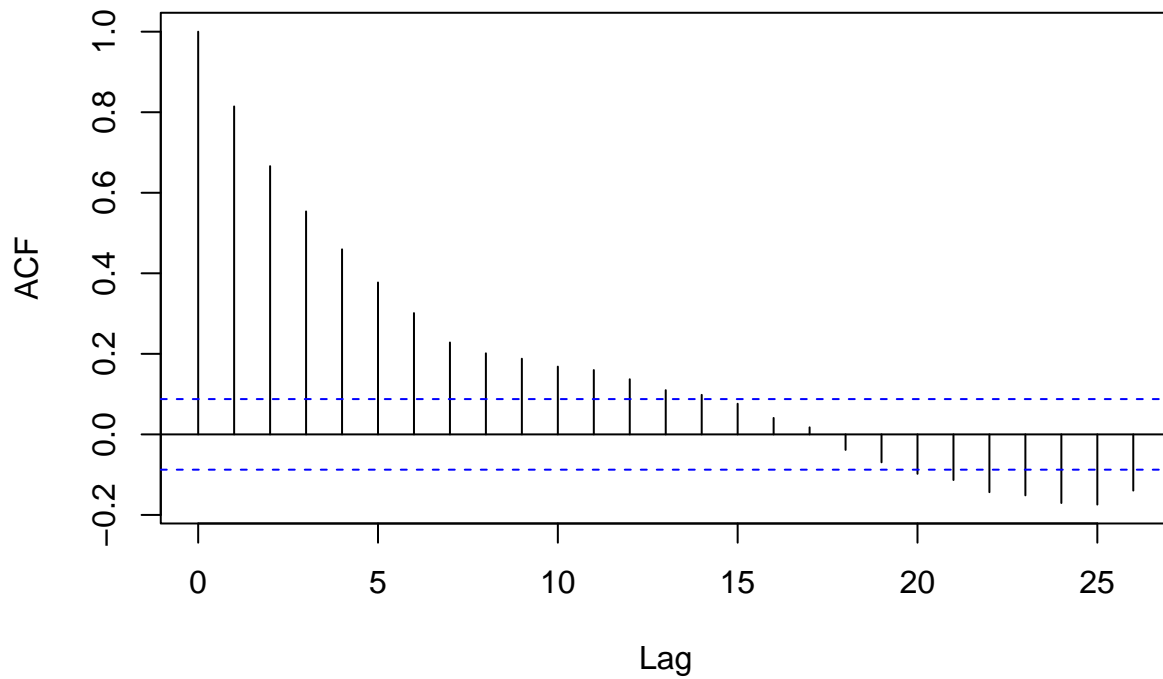
```
AR_1 <- arima.sim(model=list(ar=c(0.8)),n = 500)
```

```
ts.plot(AR_1)
```



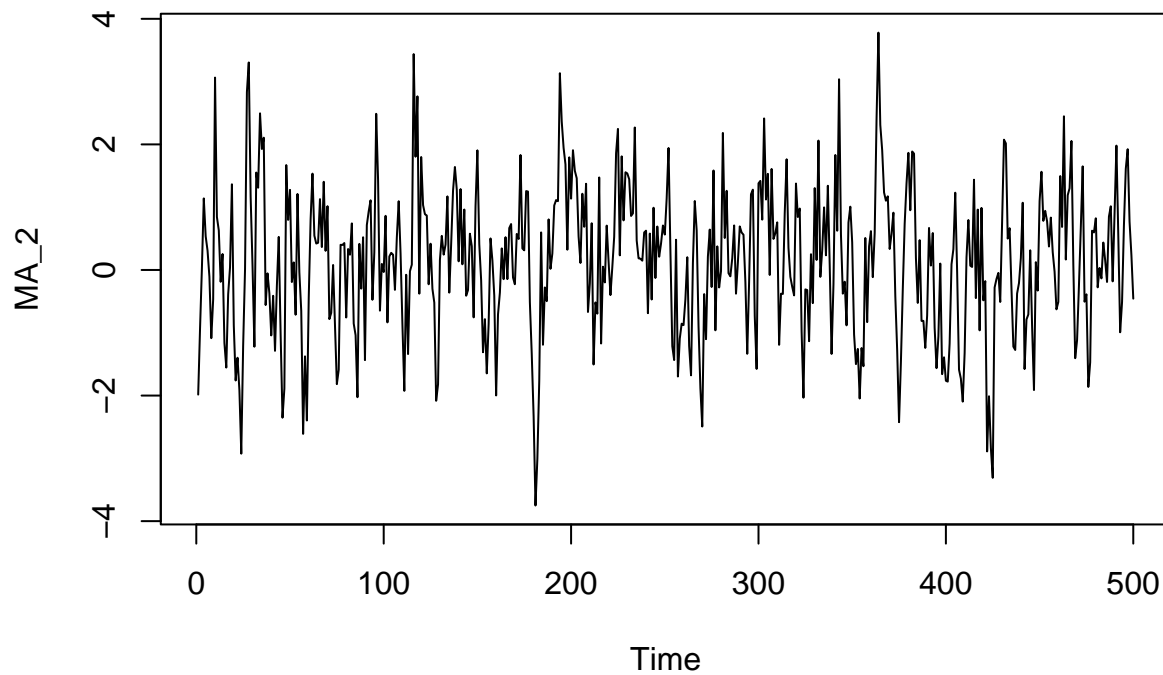
```
acf(AR_1)
```

Series AR_1

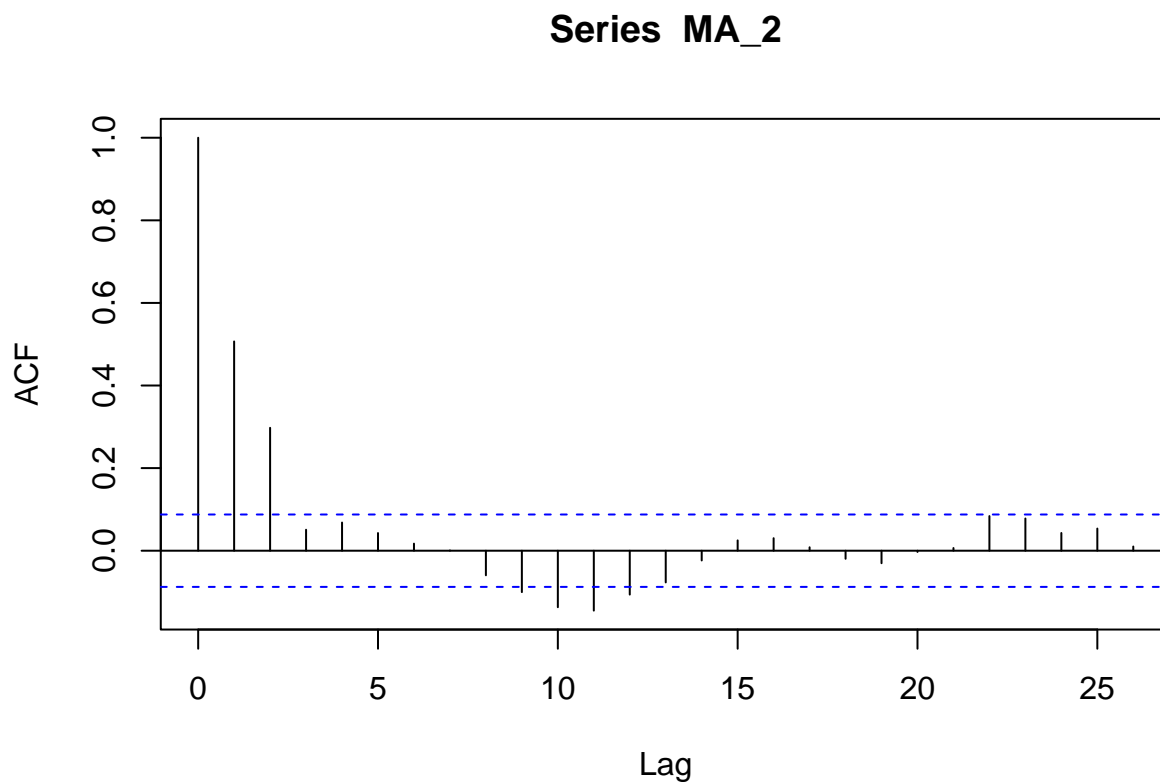


*#Since absolute value of lambda is less than 1, it looks stationary
#the acf is decreasing in the long term*

```
MA_2 <- arima.sim(n=500, model=list(ma=c(0.5,0.4)))  
ts.plot(MA_2)
```



```
acf(MA_2)
```



```
##the absolute value of the second coefficient is less than zero and other two
```

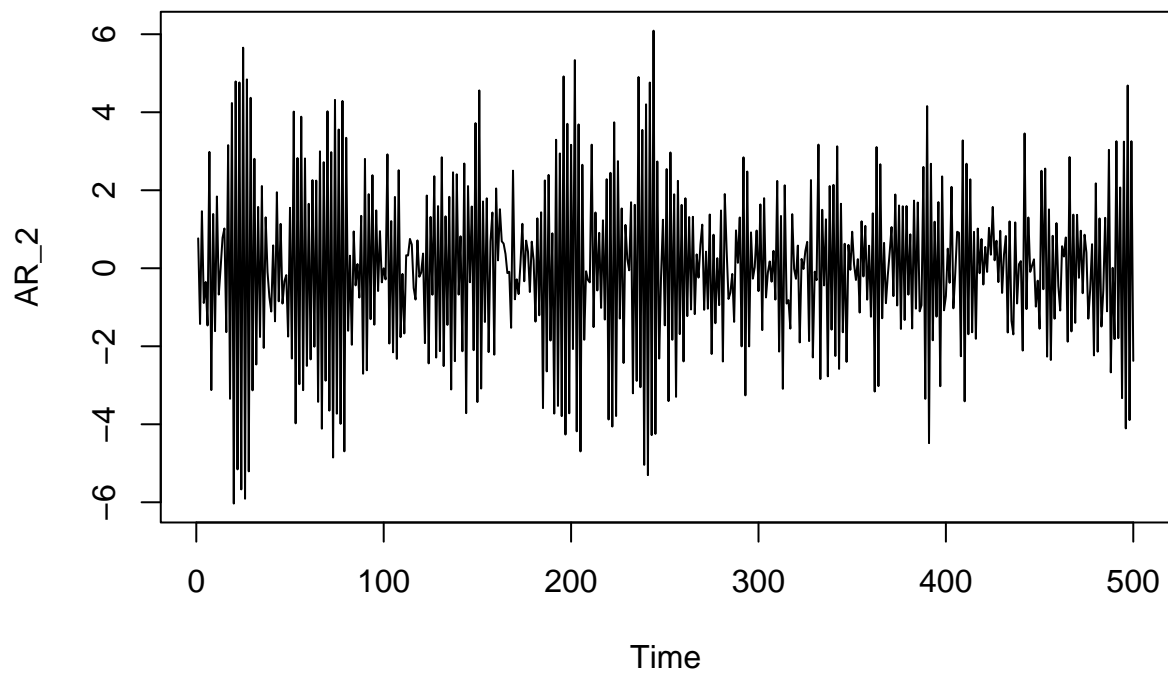
```
##conditions satisfied for invertibility
```

```
#for the theoretical acf, for lag greater than 2, the acf is supposed to be 0,
```

```
# and for 1 and 2 it's supposed to be a value above 0, which is what I have
```

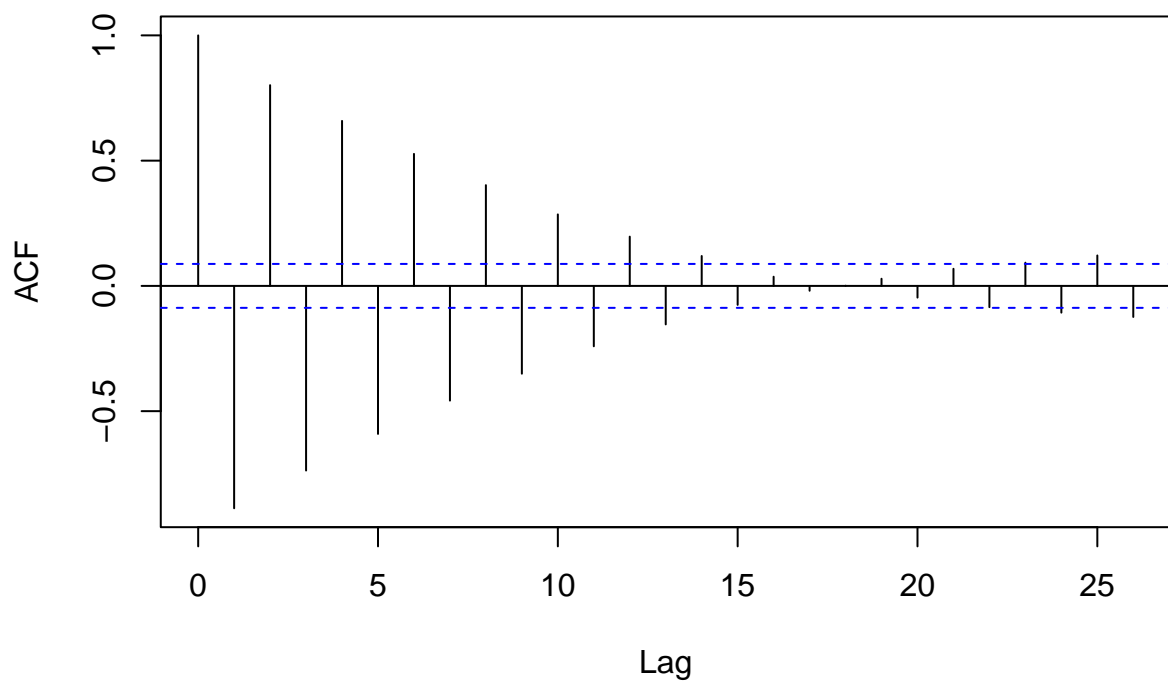
```
AR_2 <- arima.sim(model=list(ar=c(-0.85,0.1)), n=500)
```

```
ts.plot(AR_2)
```



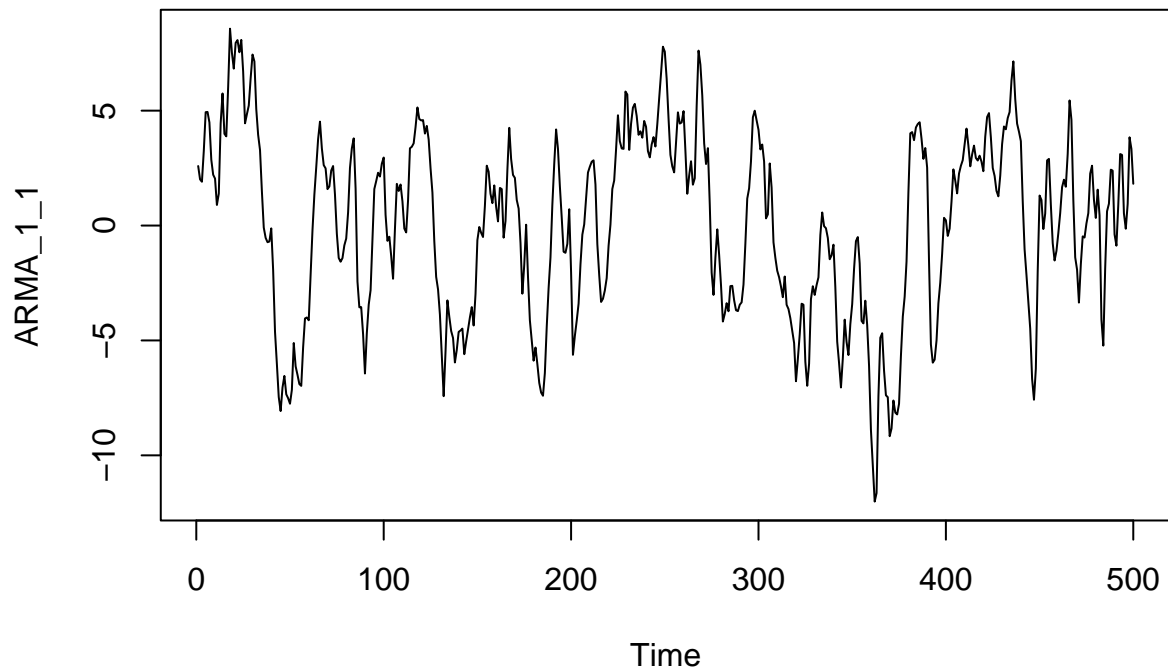
```
acf(AR_2)
```

Series AR_2



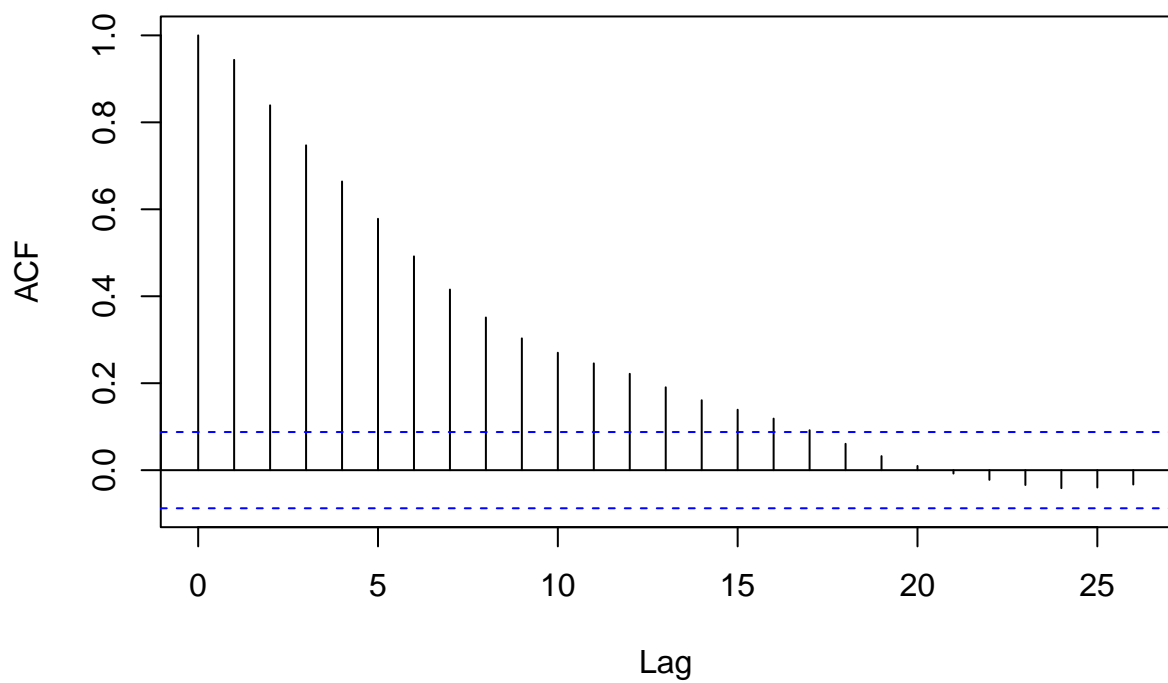
```
#looks stationary  
#acf as expected
```

```
ARMA_1_1 <- arima.sim(n=500,model=list(ar=c(0.9),ma= c(0.8)))  
ts.plot(ARMA_1_1)
```



```
acf(ARMA_1_1)
```

Series ARMA_1_1



```
#looks pretty much stationary  
#acf decays as expected
```