

Partner Perspectives

CROCI Sectors III USD 5.5% Volatility Control Index Renewal Rates Update

In response to questions about changes in fixed index annuity renewal rates during the first quarter of this year, we released the attached "The Impact of Volatility on Fixed Index Annuity Rates."

While that "Partner Perspectives" explained the market and pricing dynamics that impact FIA renewal rates, over the past few months we have continued to get questions. In particular, these often concern widening renewal spreads on FIAs issued in 2015 and 2016 that elected the CROCI Sectors III USD 5.5% Volatility Control Index (CROCI Index).

Short-term interest rates and CROCI Index spreads

The primary driver of increasing spreads on CROCI Index renewals is rising short-term interest rates. To credit interest on CROCI Index contracts, we purchase options on the Index. One of the factors in option pricing is a "risk-free interest rate." The selling party commits to selling CROCI contracts to us at a future date. In doing so, the seller needs to earn at an interest rate that is "risk-free"—that is, at least equal to that of a 1-year U.S. Treasury.*

Rates on 1-Year Treasuries have risen from around 0.2% in 1Q 2015 to over 2.3% in 2Q 2018. This 2%+ rate increase has added to the cost of CROCI Index options, and therefore has made it necessary for us to increase spreads that your clients are offered at renewal.

Index type also matters

A second very important factor in CROCI Index spreads on our FIAs is the fact that it is not an Excess Return (ER) index. Most of the volatility-control indices sold in the FIA space today are ER indices. This means that the interest rate/cost of options is netted out of the returns of the index. That can result in lower spreads for crediting, but also lowers the net return of the index.

Does the index type matter? Whether an index is an ER index or not is basically a zero-sum game. The cost of options has to come from somewhere—either from the index performance or from the spread. Because the CROCI Index is <u>not</u> an ER index, the cost of options is reflected in the spreads we can offer, instead of decreasing the Index's return for crediting purposes.

For more information

Delaware Life remains committed to providing pure value to you and your clients now and in the future. In terms of our FIAs, that means setting competitive rates—and the proof is in our history.

For more information on current FIA rates and our record for renewal rates, please contact your wholesaler or Delaware Life at **855-478-3673**.

Thank you for your continued commitment to your clients and for your support of Delaware Life.

Continued...

^{*} An FIA is not invested directly in the stock market or in any securities. Instead, your client's account receives interest based on the performance of the index(es) selected.)

This Product (the "Product") is not sponsored, endorsed, managed, sold or promoted by Deutsche Bank AG (DB AG) or any subsidiary or affiliate of DB AG. The Deutsche Bank Indexes are the exclusive property of DB AG. "Deutsche Bank" and "CROCI" are proprietary marks of DB AG and its affiliates that have been licensed for certain uses and purposes to Delaware Life Insurance Company (DLIC). Neither DB AG, CROCI, nor any affiliate of DB AG, nor any other party involved in, or related to, making or compiling the Deutsche Bank Indexes: (1) is acting in a fiduciary or product management capacity or providing any endorsement of the Product or investment advice of any kind; (2) has any obligation to take the needs of DLIC, the sponsor of the Product, or its clients into consideration in determining, composing or calculating the Deutsche Bank Indexes; (3) is responsible for or has participated in the determination of the timing of, prices at, quantities or valuation of the Product; (4) WARRANTS OR GUARANTEES THE ACCURACY AND/OR THE COMPLETENESS OF THE DEUTSCHE BANK INDEXES OR ANY DATA INCLUDED THEREIN AND SHALL HAVE NO LIABILITY FOR ANY ERRORS, OMISSIONS, OR INTERRUPTIONS THEREIN OR THE ADMINISTRATION, MARKETING OR TRADING OF THE PRODUCT. The CROCI Indexes have been built on the premise that the CROCI Economic P/E is an effective indicator of inherent value. This premise may not be correct, and prospective investors must form their own view of the CROCI methodology and evaluate whether CROCI is appropriate for them. Please see the Disclosure Statement and Annuity Illustration for more information about the Deutsche Bank Indexes and the Product.

Obligations to make payments under the Product are solely the obligation of Delaware Life Insurance Company and are not the responsibility of DB AG. The selection of one or more of the Deutsche Bank Indexes as a crediting option under the Product does not obligate Delaware Life Insurance Company or DB AG to invest annuity payments in the components of any of the Deutsche Bank Indexes.

While volatility controls may result in less fluctuation in rates of return as compared to indexes without volatility controls, they may also reduce the overall rate of return as compared to products not subject to volatility controls.

Delaware Life Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in all states (except New York), the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands and is a member of Group One Thousand One.

This communication is for informational purposes only. It is not intended to provide, and should not be interpreted as, individualized investment, legal or tax advice. To obtain such advice, please consult with an appropriate professional.

For financial professional use only. Not for use with the public.

Delaware Life | www.delawarelife.com DLPC 1306 07/18 (Exp. 07/19)