

# CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

# MODEL

1

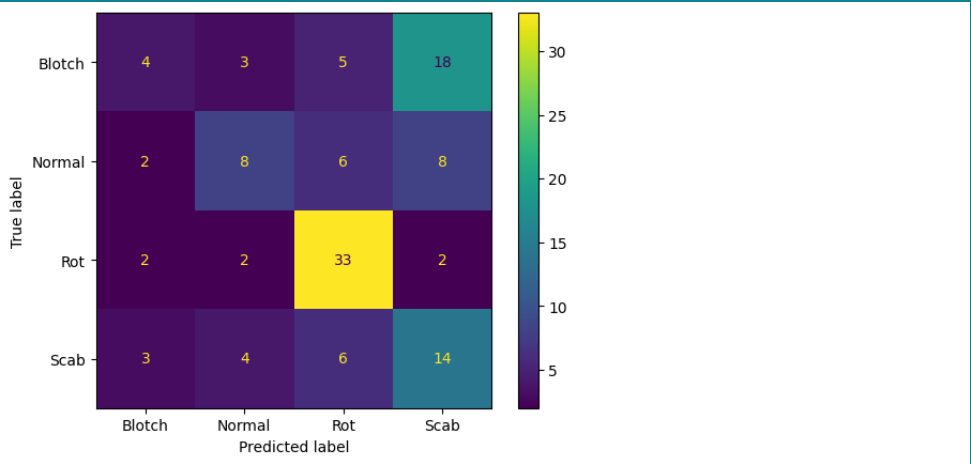
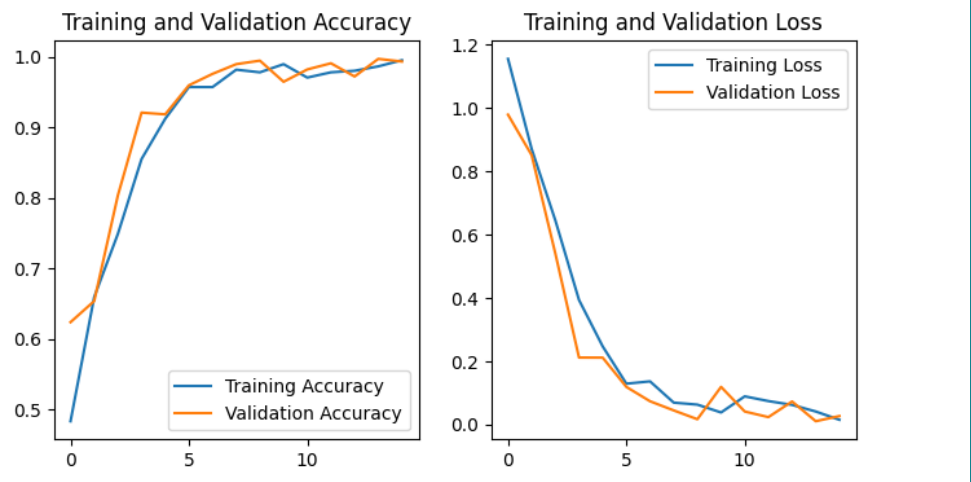
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

# COMMENTS

Ook met een dataset van 1000 afb. er categorie komt de basisopzet niet boven de 50% uit.  
Minder dan de helft van de afbeeldingen wordt correct geclassificeerd.



Confusion matrix		59/120	0.4917
Loss	0.0154	Accuracy	0.9956
Val_Loss	0.0271	Val_Accuracy	0.9937
Test_Loss	4.8243	Test_Accuracy	0.4917

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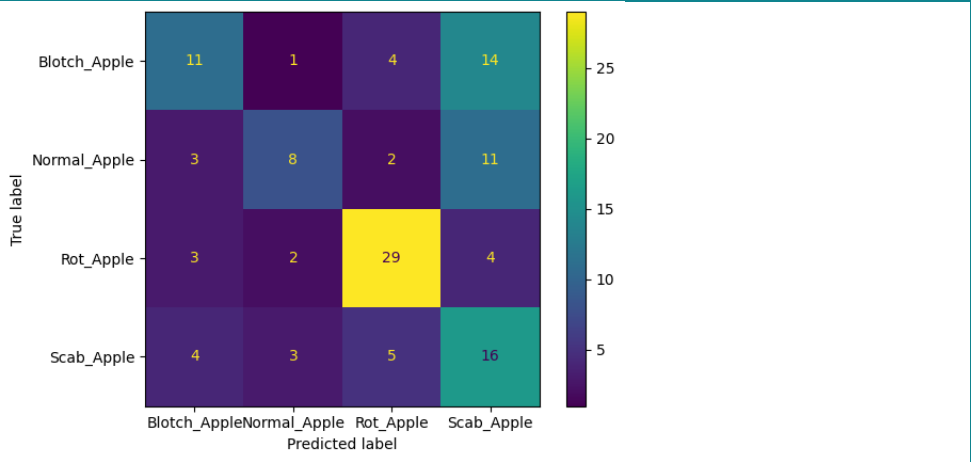
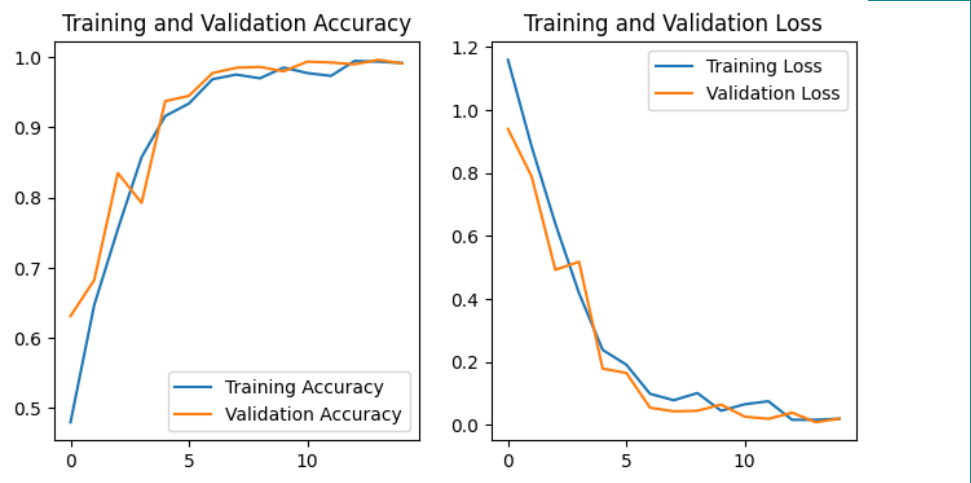
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

COMMENTS

Zelfde condities als Model 1. Lichte verbetering van de Test\_Accuracy.  
Train en Validation Accuracies zijn iets minder als bij Model 1.



Confusion matrix		64/120	0.5333
Loss	0.0202	Accuracy	0.9919
Val_Loss	0.0205	Val_Accuracy	0.9912
Test_Loss	---	Test_Accuracy	0.5333

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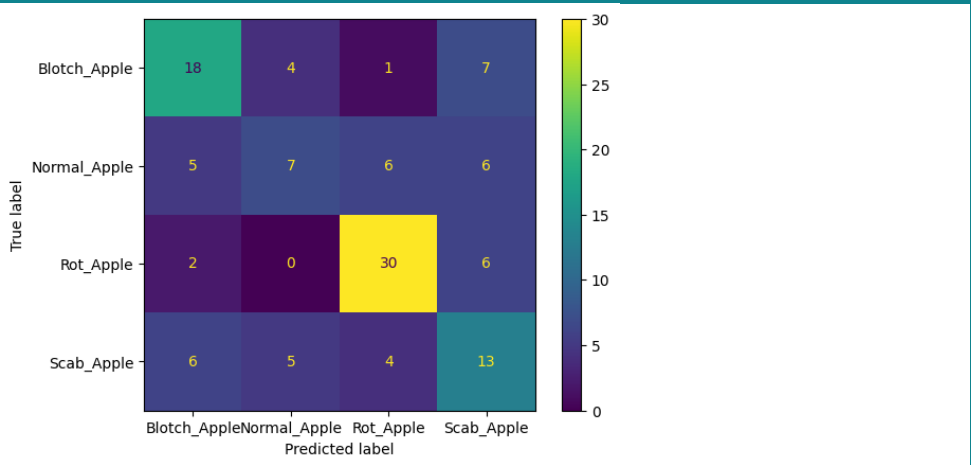
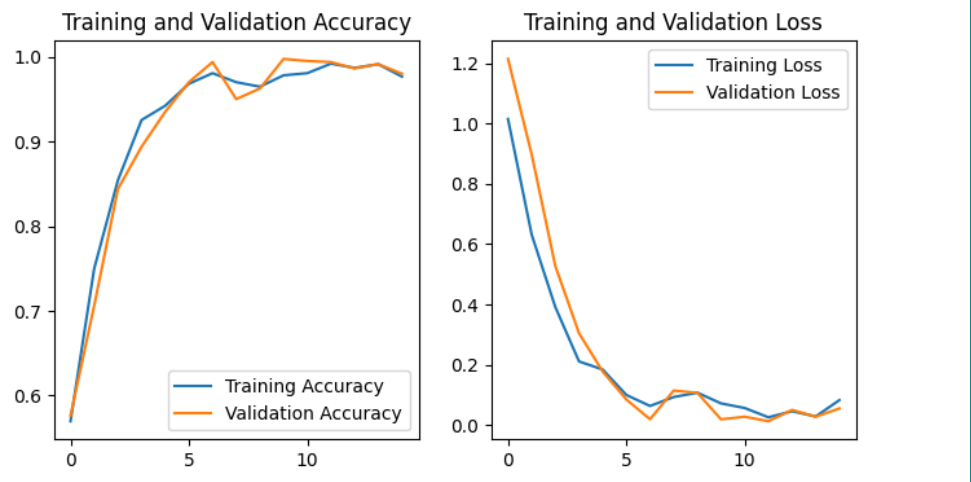
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

### COMMENTS

Met Batch Normalization in 1 laag zijn de Train en Validation Accuracy exact gelijk (bij deze run).  
Test Accuracy gaat ook weer een stapje omhoog.



Confusion matrix		68/120	0.5667
Loss	0.0284	Accuracy	0.9912
Val_Loss	0.0276	Val_Accuracy	0.9912
Test_Loss	2.0958	Test_Accuracy	0.5667

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```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 15

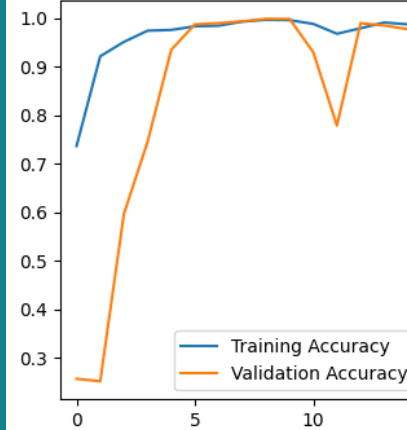
image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

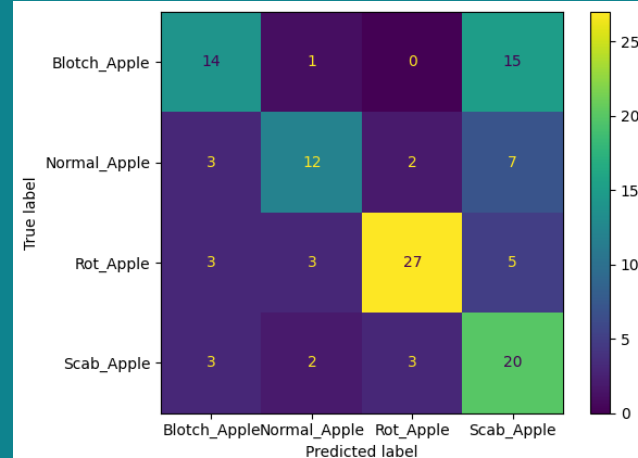
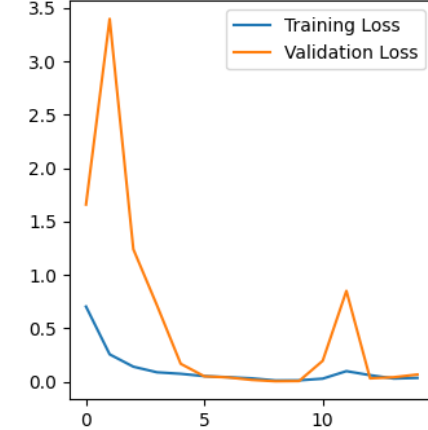
Met Batch Normalization in elk 'BLOK' komen we eindelijk net boven de 60% uit.  
Rond epoch 12 een piek die daarna weer normaliseert.  
De gewenste diagonaal begint zich langzaam te tonen in de Confusion Matrix.

Het model heeft duidelijk moeite met het onderscheid tussen Blotch en Scab appels.

Training and Validation Accuracy



Training and Validation Loss



Confusion matrix

73/120

0.6083

Loss 0.0353  
Val\_Loss 0.0669

Accuracy 0.9875  
Val\_Accuracy 0.9775

Test\_Loss 2.425

Test\_Accuracy 0.6083

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## MODEL

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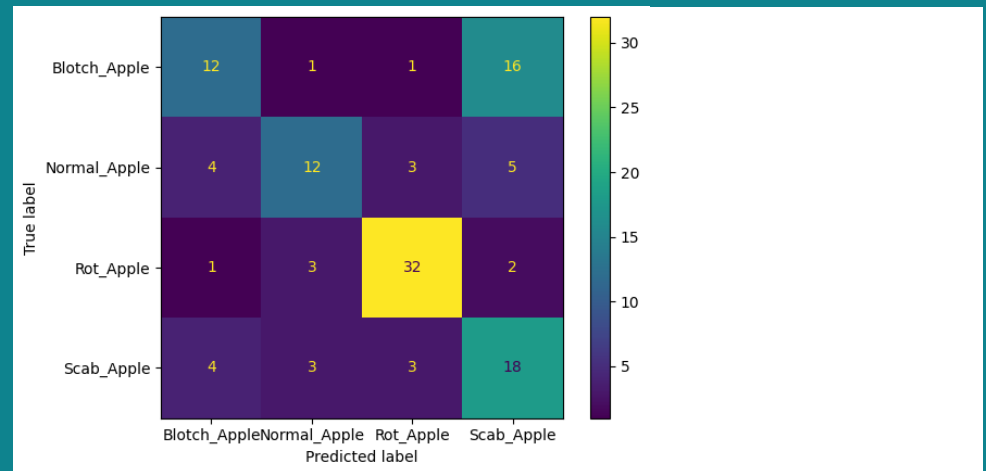
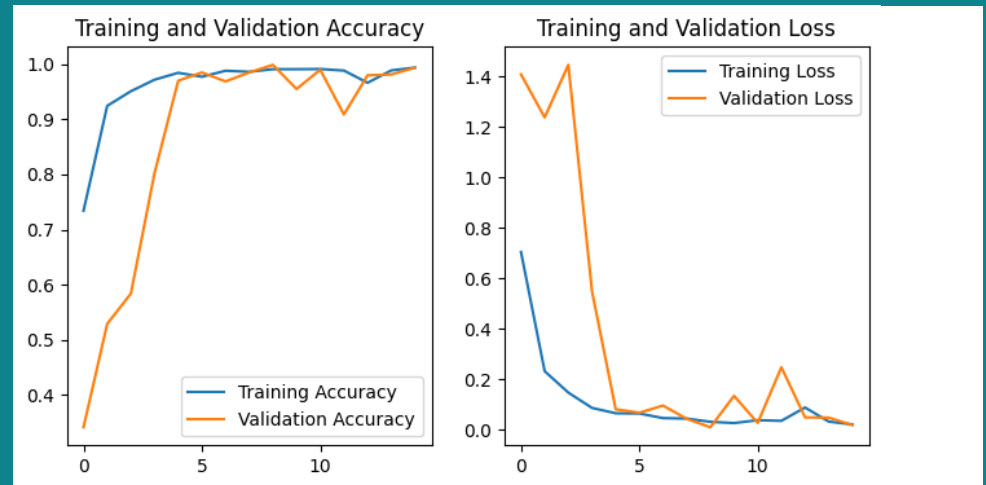
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
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    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
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])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

Check voor Model 4, ook hier zien we de opvallende piek rond epoch 12.  
Weliswaar iets kleiner en voorafgegaan door twee kleinere piekjes.  
Test Accuracy nog iets beter geworden.



Confusion matrix		74/120	0.6167
Loss	0.0197	Accuracy	0.9937
Val_Loss	0.0173	Val_Accuracy	0.9937
Test_Loss	2.0898	Test_Accuracy	0.6167

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## MODEL

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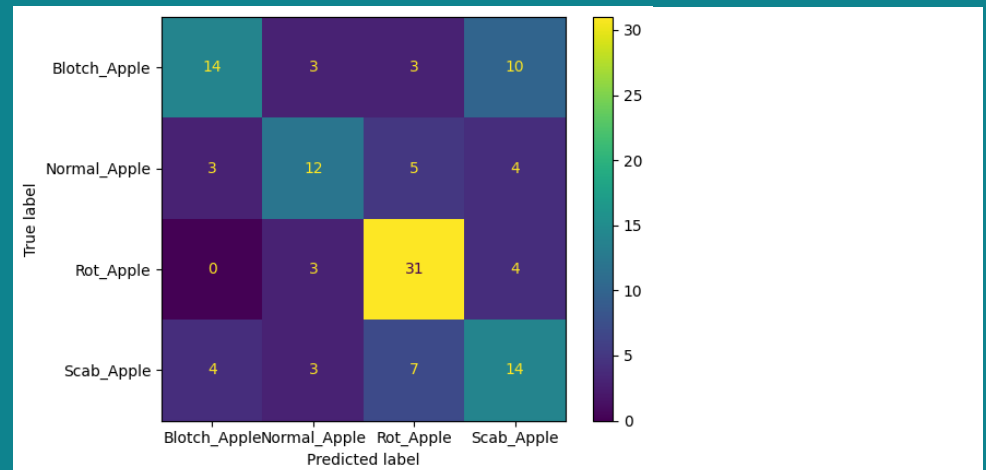
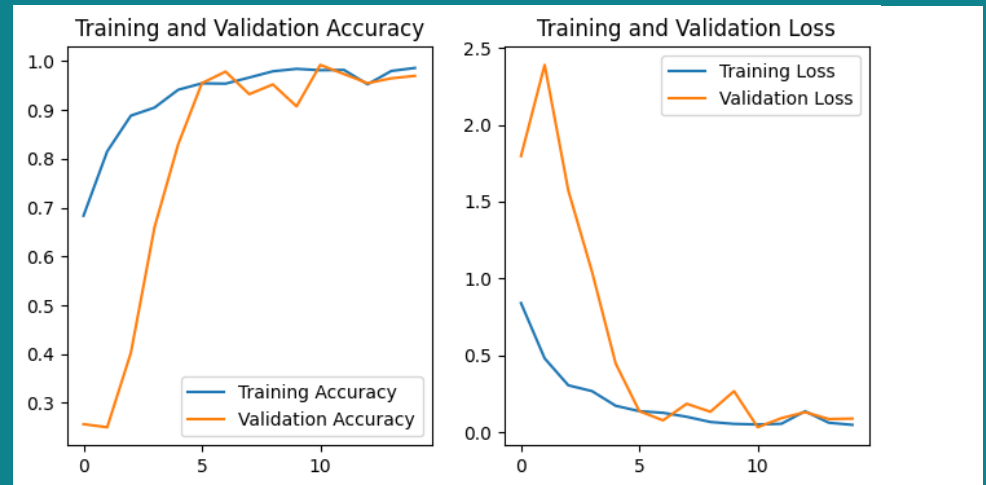
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
    RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

**Epochs = 15**

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

De eerst data augmentatie: RandomFlip, zorgt niet voor de verwachtte verbetering.  
Het model wordt zelfs minder goed dan voorheen.



Confusion matrix

71/120

0.5917

Loss	0.0464	Accuracy	0.9862
Val_Loss	0.0870	Val_Accuracy	0.9700
Test_Loss	2.8493	Test_Accuracy	0.5917

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

## MODEL

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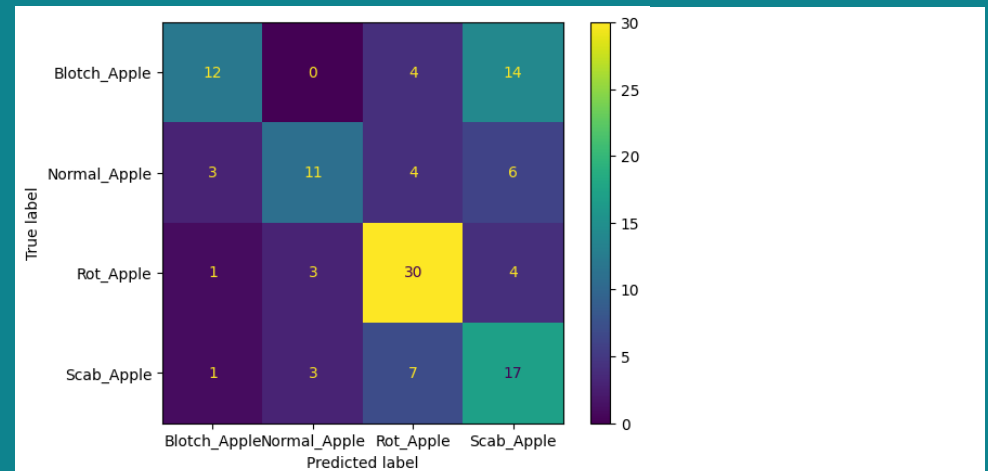
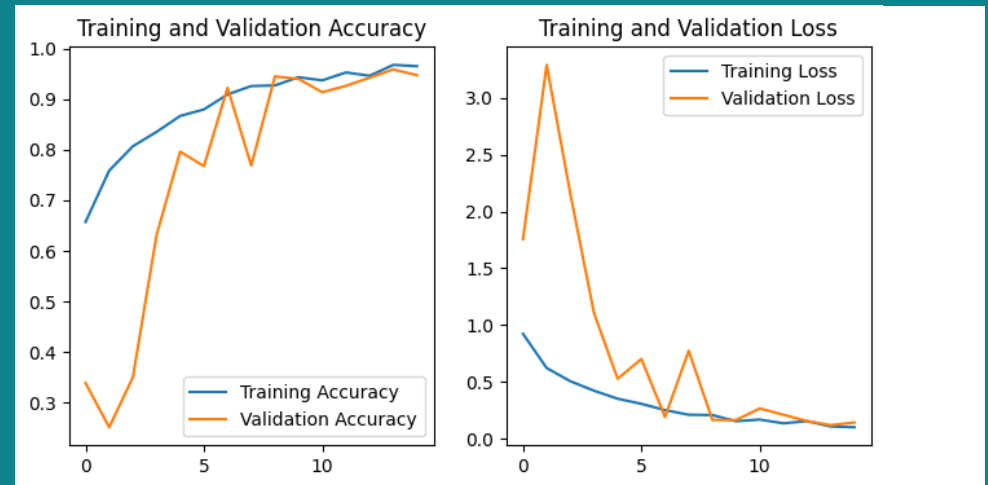
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

**Epochs = 15**

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

Naast RandomFlip, ook RandomRotation toegevoegd aan de Data Augmentation.  
Model heeft er wederom moeite mee. Score blijft afnemen.



Confusion matrix		70/120	0.5833
Loss	0.1008	Accuracy	0.9653
Val_Loss	0.1426	Val_Accuracy	0.9475
Test_Loss	2.1795	Test_Accuracy	0.5833

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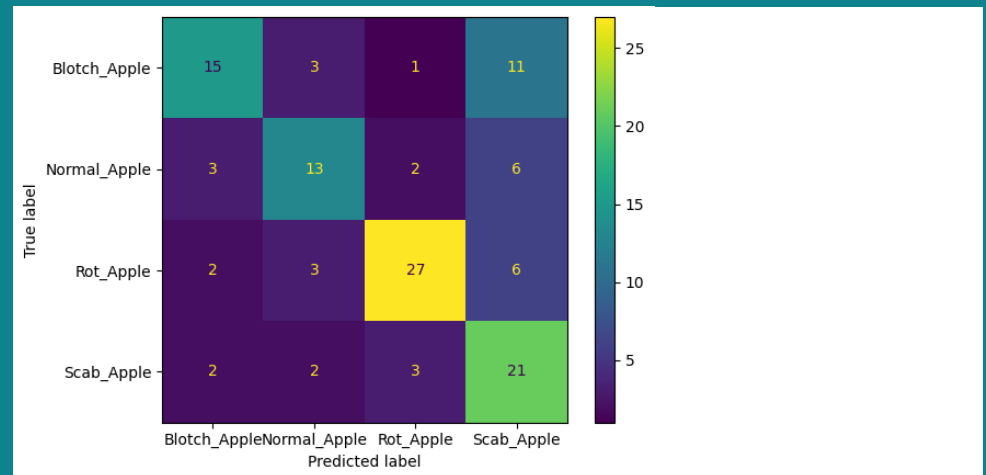
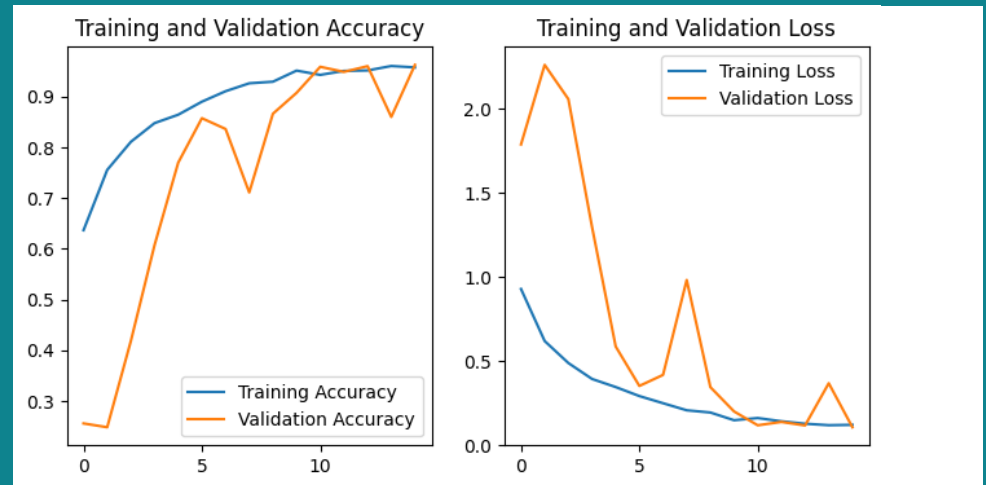
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

**Epochs = 15**

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

Validation is erg schokkerig in Model 8, vandaar met zelfde instellingen nogmaals gerund.  
Ook nu een erg 'erratic' lijn bij de Validation, maar wel een beduidend betere score.



Confusion matrix		76/120	0.6333
Loss	0.1218	Accuracy	0.9978
Val_Loss	0.1075	Val_Accuracy	0.9625
Test_Loss	1.6645	Test_Accuracy	0.6333



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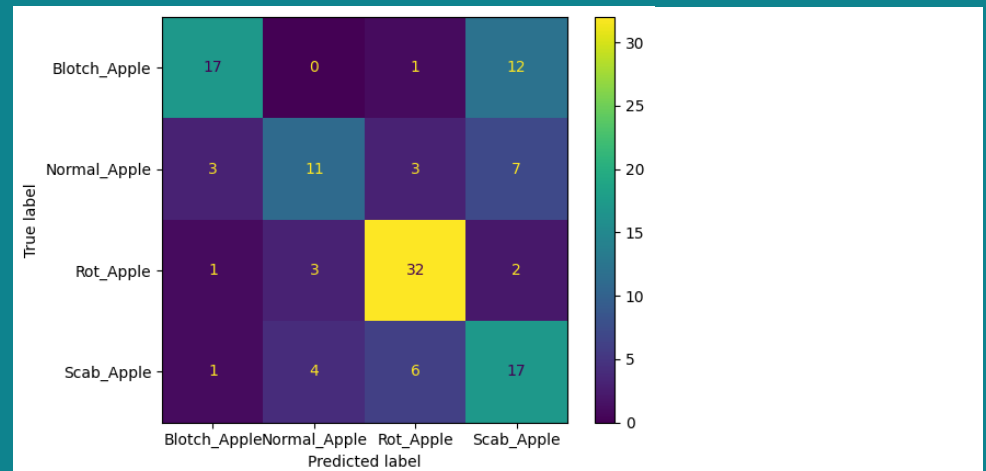
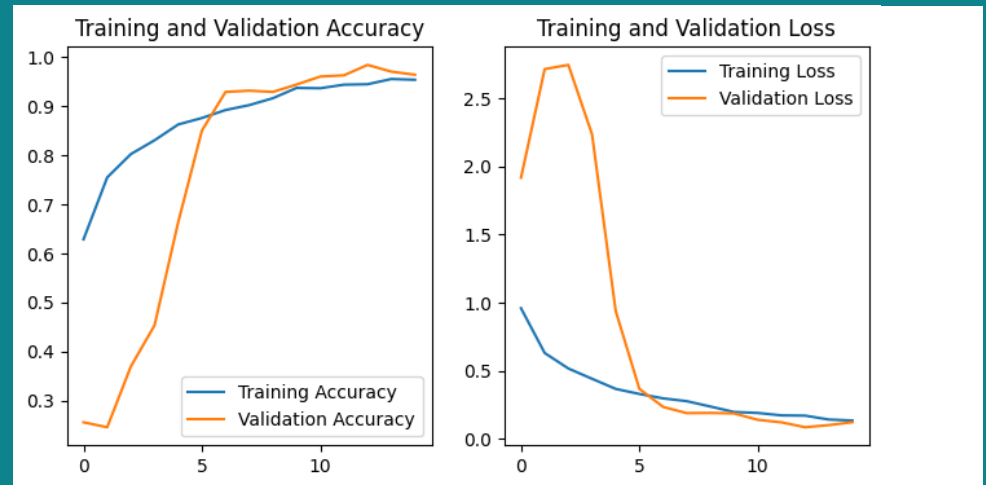
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical")
        RandomRotation(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    batch_normalization,
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

Nogmaals met instellingen van Model 8/9. Veel rustigere Validation-lijn.  
Ook hier moet de Validation een paar epochs door voor de lijn naar de Train-lijn toe trekt.  
Score wordt iets beter.



Confusion matrix		77/120	0.6417
Loss	0.1369	Accuracy	0.9534
Val_Loss	0.1242	Val_Accuracy	0.9638
Test_Loss	1.5591	Test_Accuracy	0.6417

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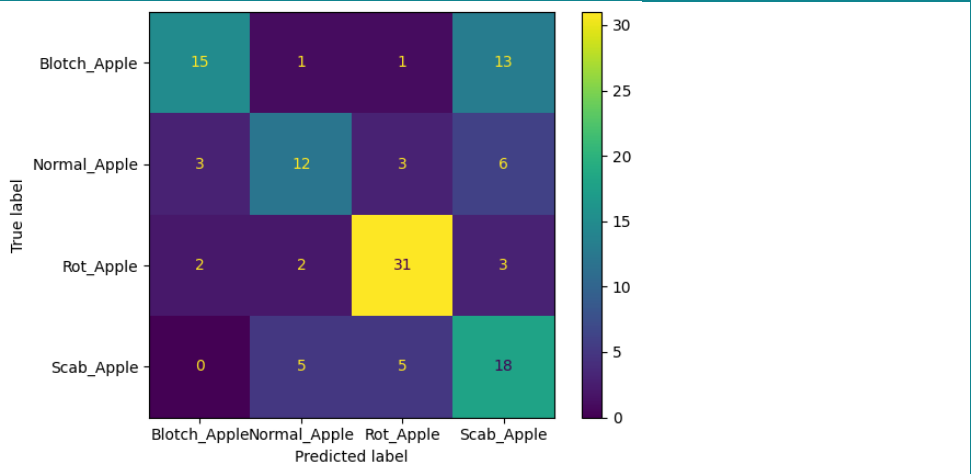
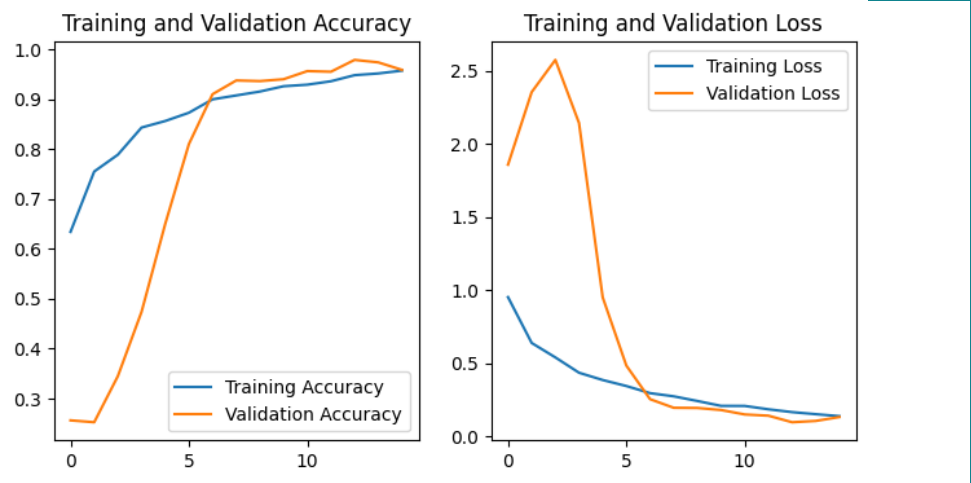
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    batch_normalization,
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
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    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

COMMENTS

Ter controle  
Met dezelfde instellingen als Model 23. Iets lagere score.



Confusion matrix		76/120	0.6333
Loss	0.1382	Accuracy	0.9572
Val_Loss	0.1320	Val_Accuracy	0.9588
Test_Loss	1.6219	Test_Accuracy	0.6333

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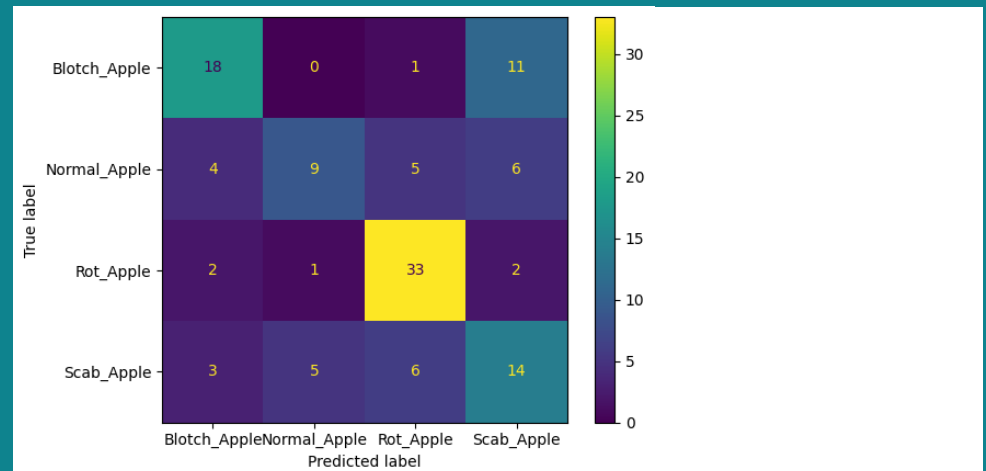
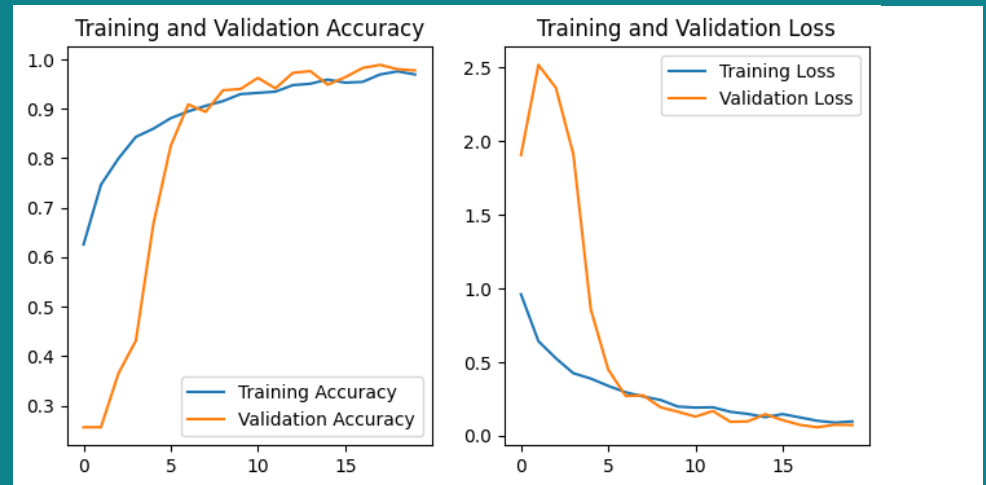
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    batch_normalization,
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
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    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
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    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 20

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

Met 20 epochs wordt de score niet beter ...



Confusion matrix		74/120	0.6167
Loss	0.0973	Accuracy	0.9694
Val_Loss	0.0726	Val_Accuracy	0.9775
Test_Loss	1.5984	Test_Accuracy	0.6167

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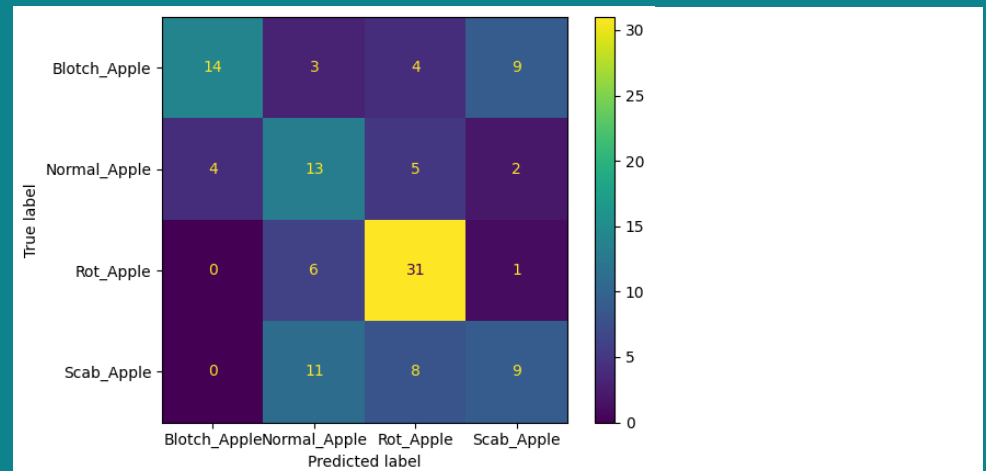
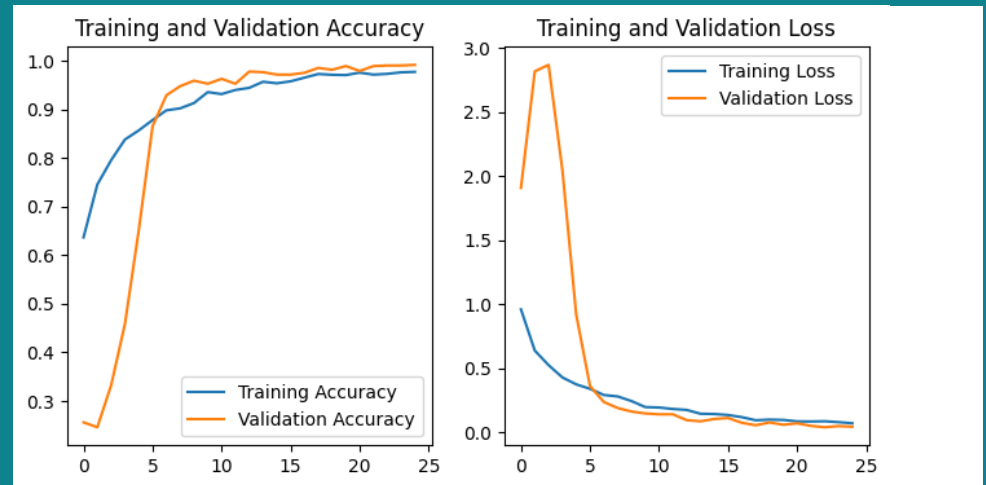
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical")
        RandomRotation(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    batch_normalization,
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 25

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

Met 25 epochs wordt er geen verbetering behaald. Resultaat wordt zelfs (beduidend) minder.



Confusion matrix

67/120

0.5583

Loss	0.0693	Accuracy	0.9769
Val_Loss	0.0428	Val_Accuracy	0.9912
Test_Loss	1.9283	Test_Accuracy	0.5583

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

10

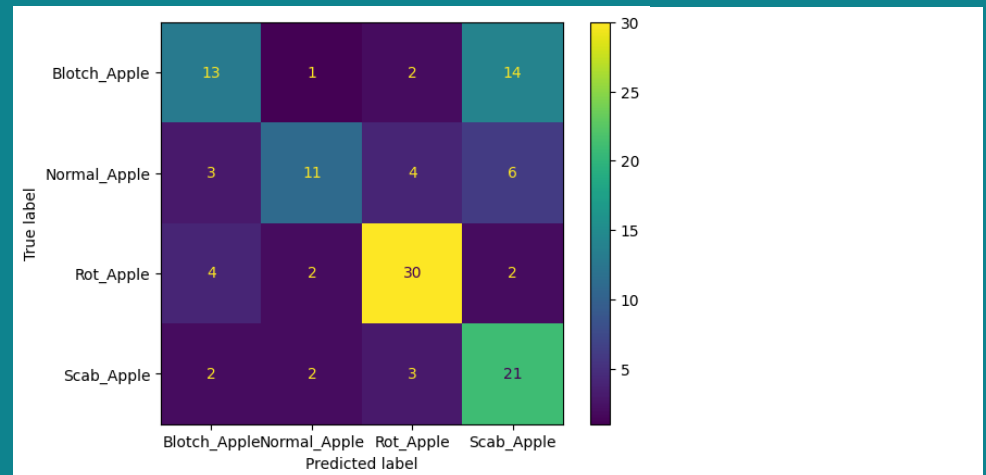
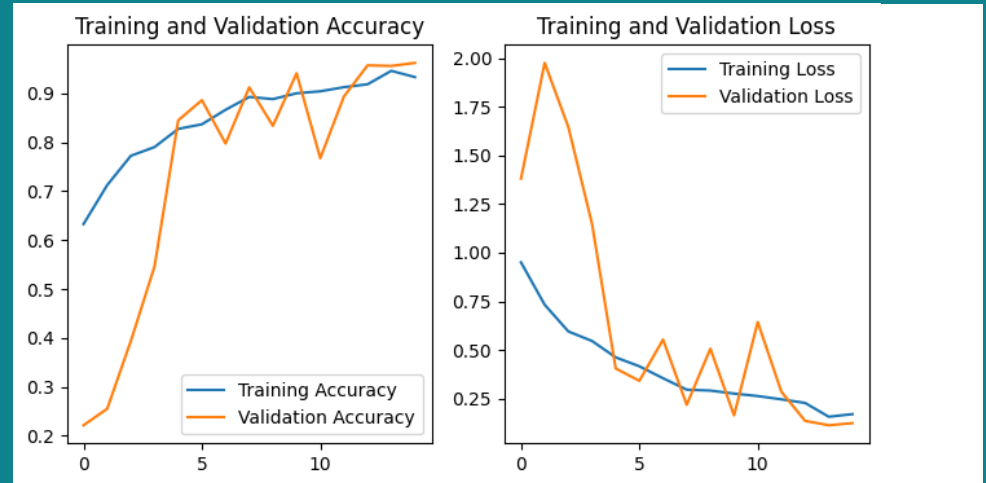
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.3)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

RandomZoom(0.3) toegevoegd. Resultaat weer wat beter



Confusion matrix		75/120	0.6250
Loss	0.1695	Accuracy	0.9334
Val_Loss	0.1232	Val_Accuracy	0.9625
Test_Loss	1.779	Test_Accuracy	0.6250

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

27

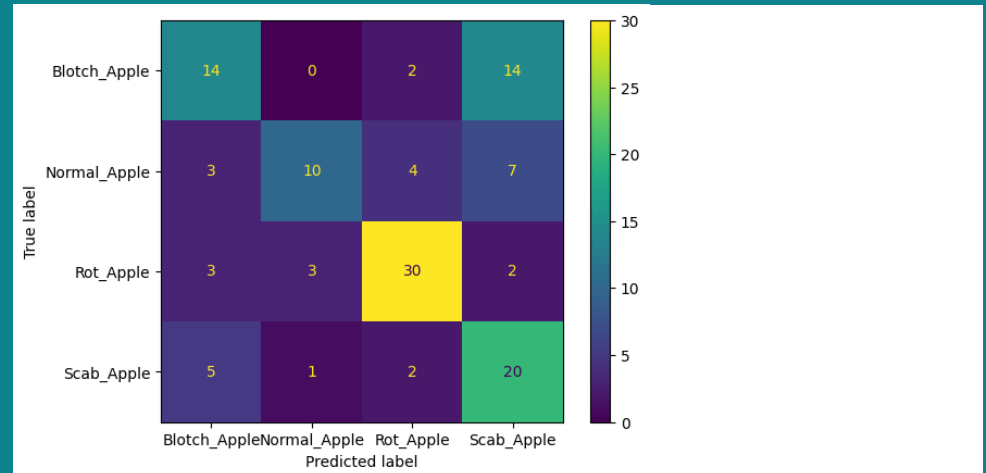
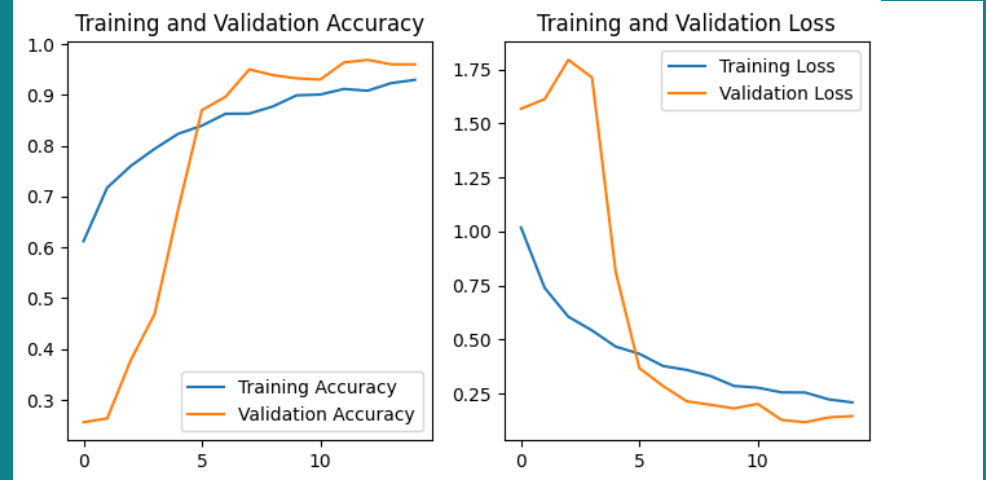
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.3)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

**Epochs = 15**

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

Ter controle wederom met RandomZoom(0.3) gerund. Abusievelijk met lr=0.0001.  
De Learning Rate lijkt niet heel veel invloed te hebben op het resultaat.



Confusion matrix		74/120	0.6167
Loss	0.2085	Accuracy	0.9294
Val_Loss	0.1452	Val_Accuracy	0.9600
Test_Loss	1.4171	Test_Accuracy	0.6167

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical")
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)

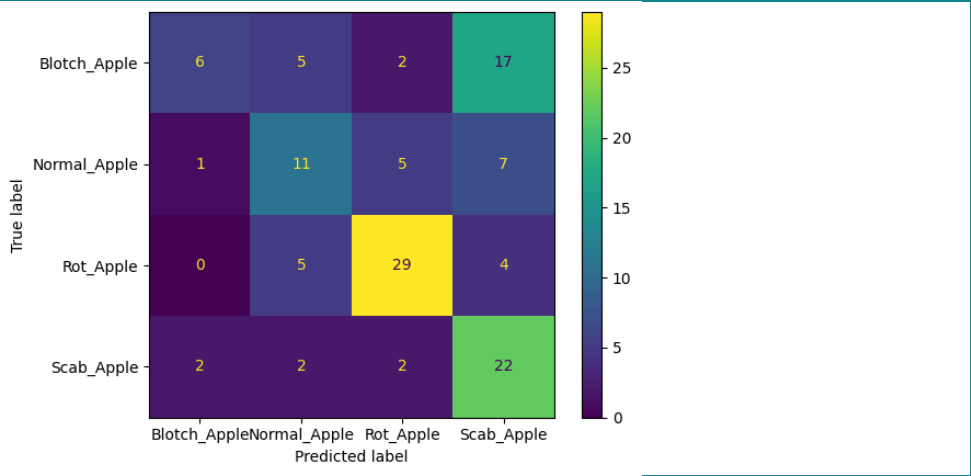
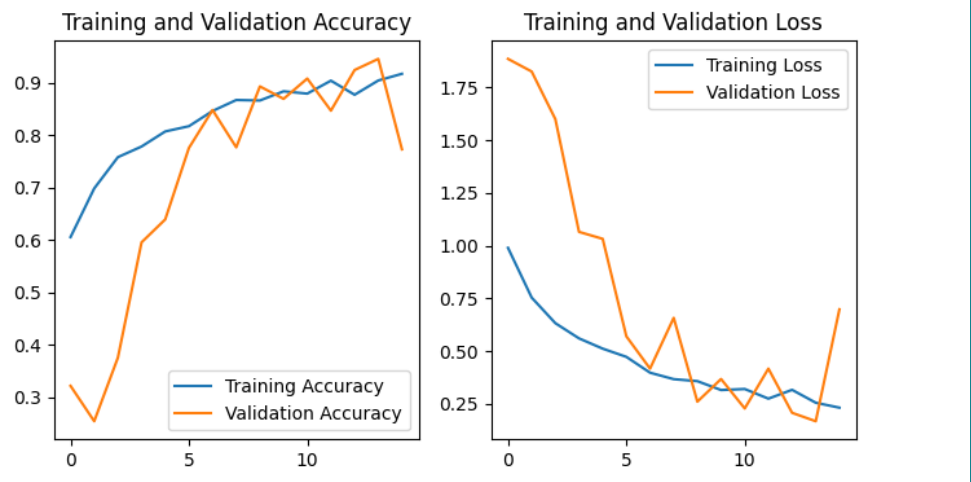
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

COMMENTS

Met een kleine aanpassing van +0.1 bij RandomZoom wordt het model slechter.



Confusion matrix		68/120	0.5667
Loss	0.2313	Accuracy	0.6976
Val_Loss	0.6976	Val_Accuracy	0.7725
Test_Loss	2.0272	Test_Accuracy	0.5667

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical")
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

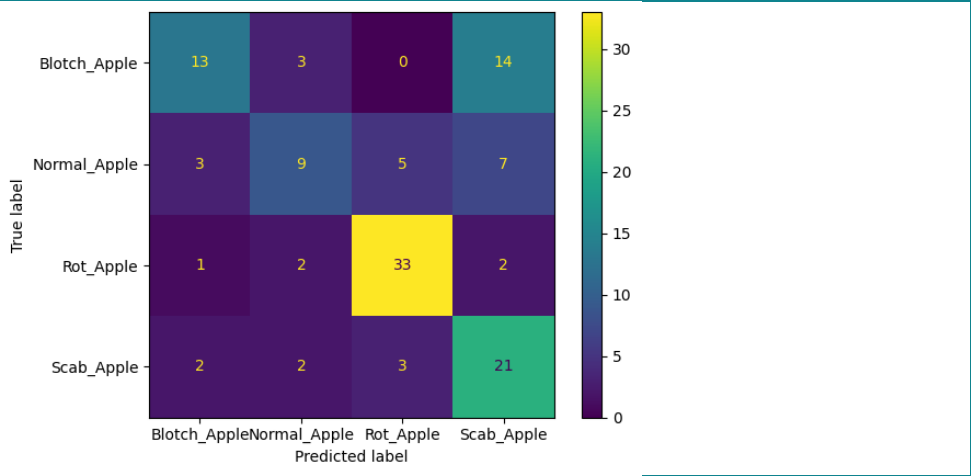
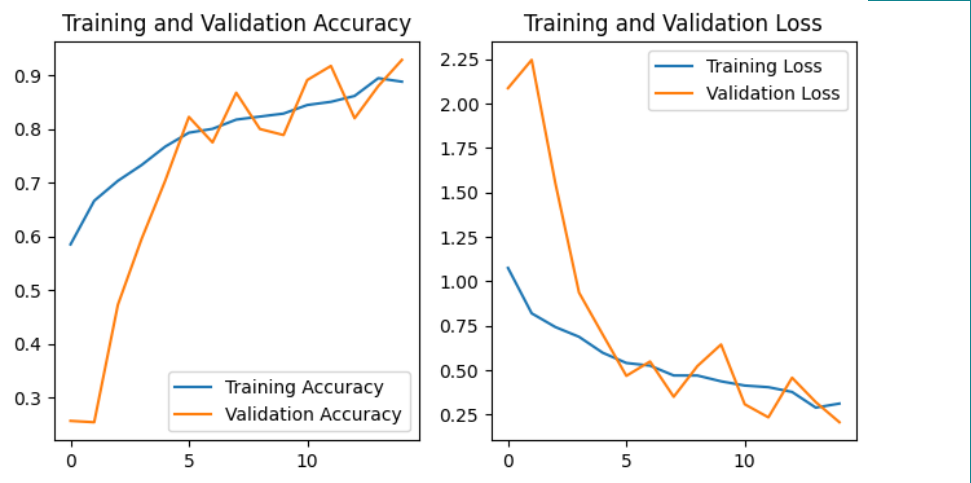
Epochs = 15

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

COMMENTS

Model 11 rerun met cel: `train_ds = train_ds.map(lambda x, y: (data_augmentation(x, training=True), y)).prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE) geactiveverd.`

Model 31: 25 Epochs == 0.6333



Confusion matrix		76/120	0.6333
Loss	0.3122	Accuracy	0.8881
Val_Loss	0.2071	Val_Accuracy	0.9287
Test_Loss 1.4600	Test_Accuracy		0.6333



## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

12

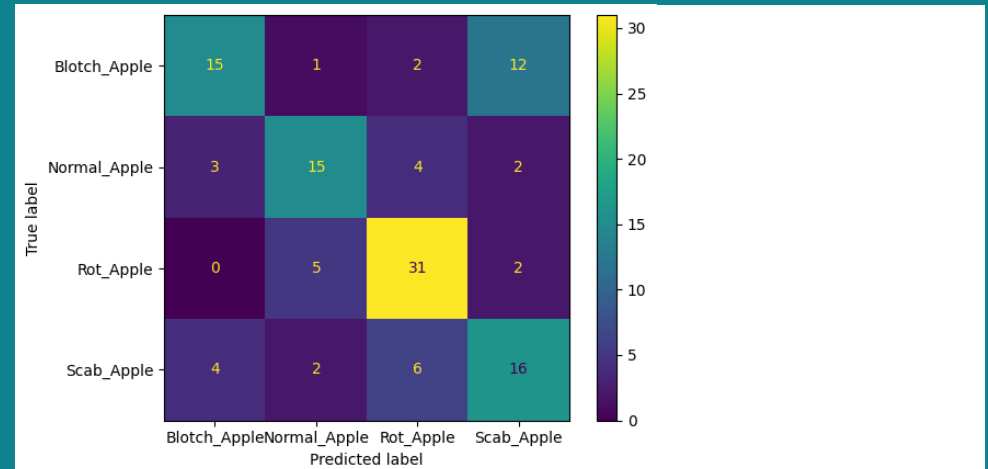
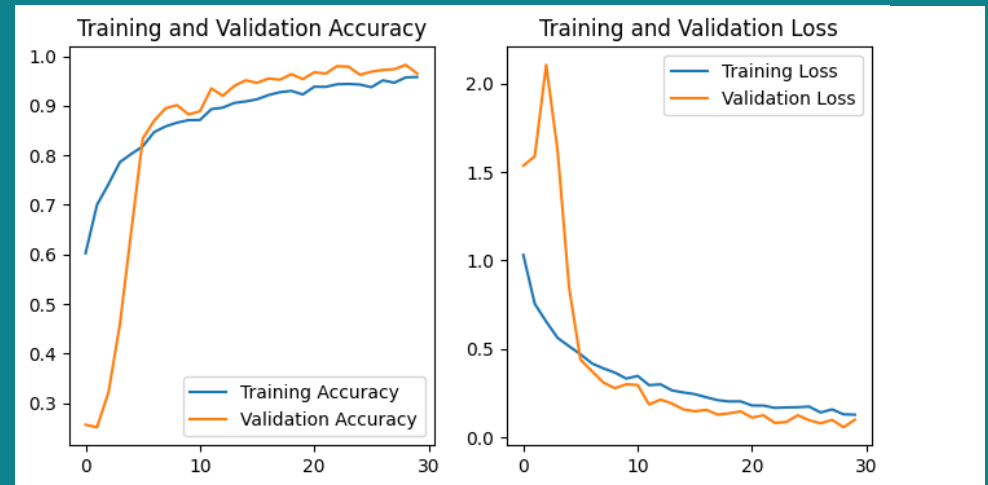
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

Epochs = 30

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

Meer Epochs (30) en een lagere Learning Rate (0.0001) geven een beter resultaat.



Confusion matrix		77/125	0.6417
Loss	0.1278	Accuracy	0.9581
Val_Loss	0.0996	Val_Accuracy	0.965
Test_Loss	1.7314	Test_Accuracy	0.6417

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

13

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)

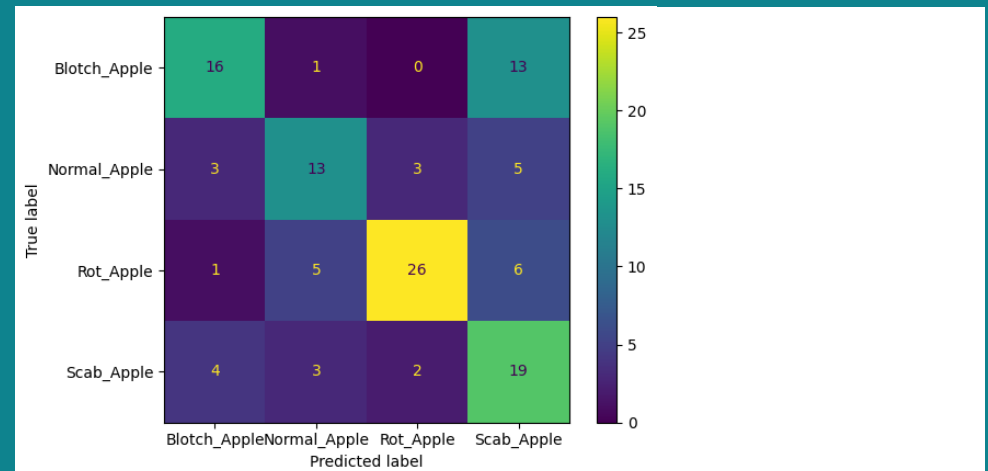
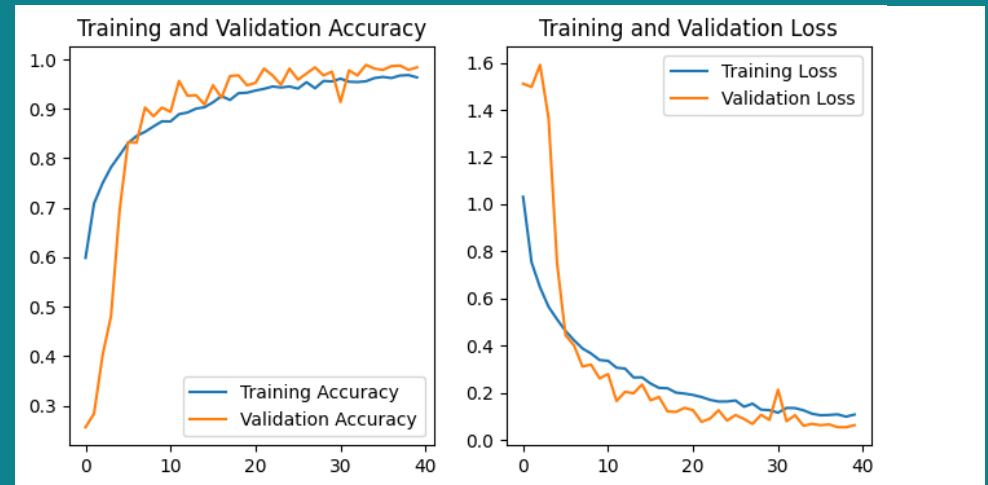
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

Epochs = 40

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

10 Extra Epochs maken het model niet beter.



Confusion matrix		74/125	0.6167
Loss	0.1075	Accuracy	0.9634
Val_Loss	0.0625	Val_Accuracy	0.9837
Test_Loss	1.4849	Test_Accuracy	0.6167

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

29

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical")
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)

    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

Epochs = 15

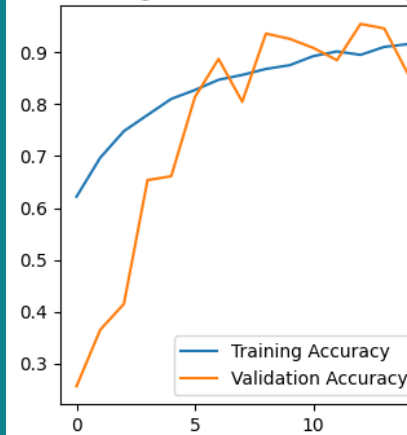
image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

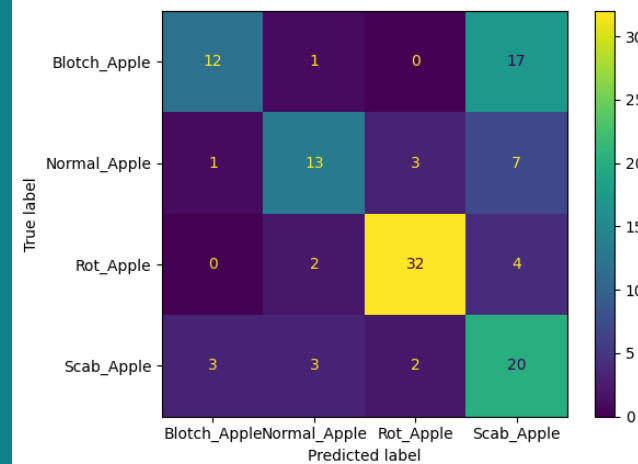
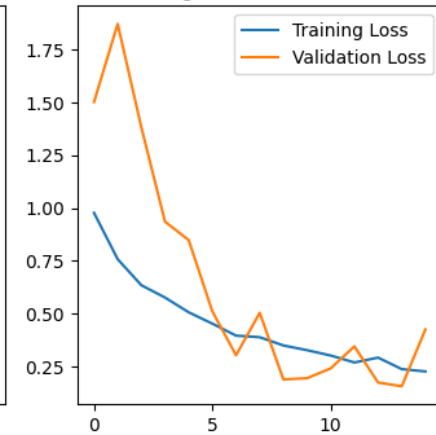
Zelfde set up als Model 11, veel betere score.

Nu ook matige Validation Accuracy en onstabiele Validation lijn, maar wel goede eindscore.

Training and Validation Accuracy



Training and Validation Loss



Confusion matrix

77/120

0.6417

Loss 0.2261  
Val\_Loss 0.4252  
Test\_Loss 1.8896

Accuracy 0.9159  
Val\_Accuracy 0.8587

Test\_Accuracy 0.6417

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

32

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

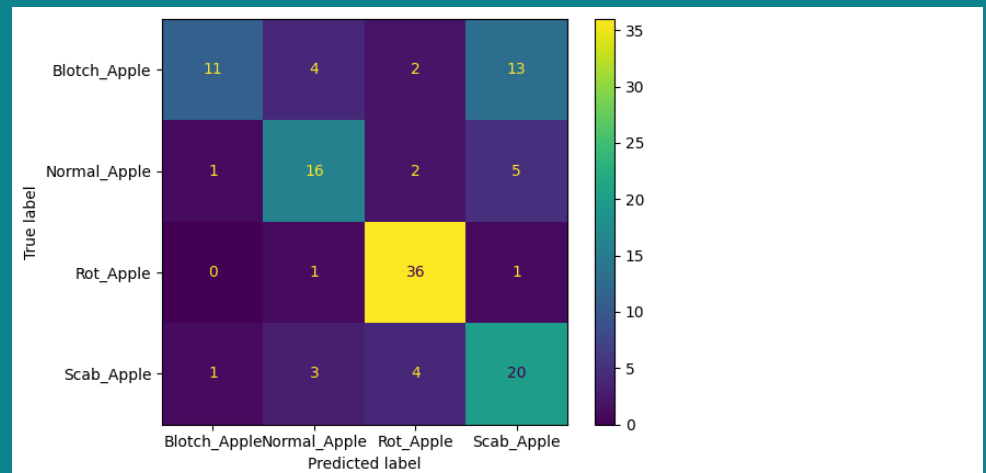
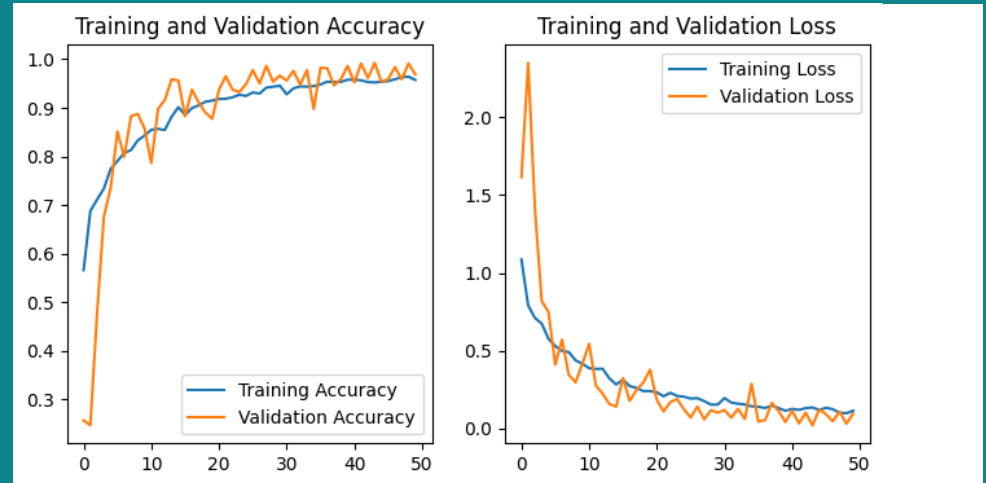
Epochs = 50

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

Zelfde set up als Model 11, veel betere score.

Nu ook matige Validation Accuracy en onstabiele Validation lijn.



Confusion matrix		83/120	0.6917
Loss	0.1140	Accuracy	0.9575
Val_Loss	0.0960	Val_Accuracy	0.9688
Test_Loss	2.1467	Test_Accuracy	0.6917

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

33

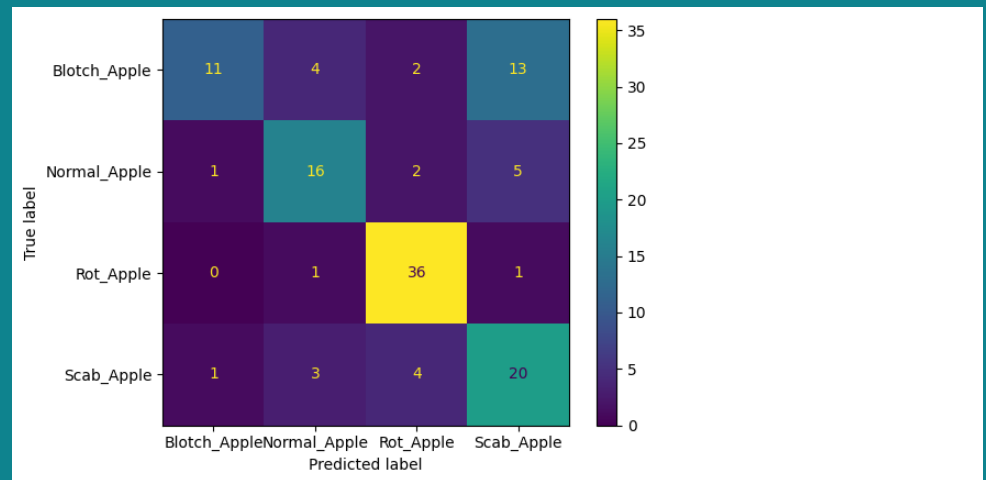
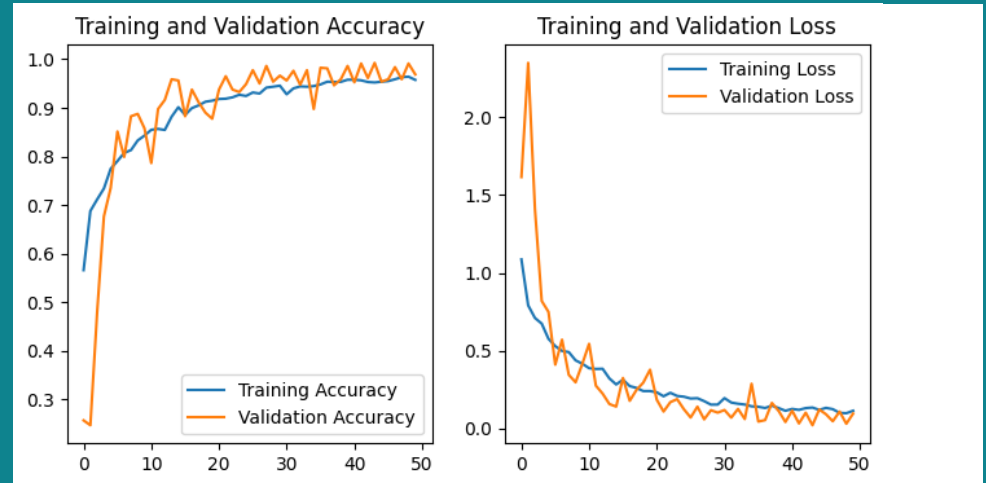
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
        RandomContrast(factor=0.5, seed=None, name=None)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

Epochs = 50

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

Zelfde set up als Model 11, met extra Epochs (50 totaal) veel betere score.  
Onrustige Validation lijn.



Confusion matrix		83/120	0.6833
Loss	0.1689	Accuracy	0.9347
Val_Loss	0.0513	Val_Accuracy	0.9850
Test_Loss	1.4455	Test_Accuracy	0.6833

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

34

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
        RandomContrast(factor=0.5, seed=None, name=None)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
])
```

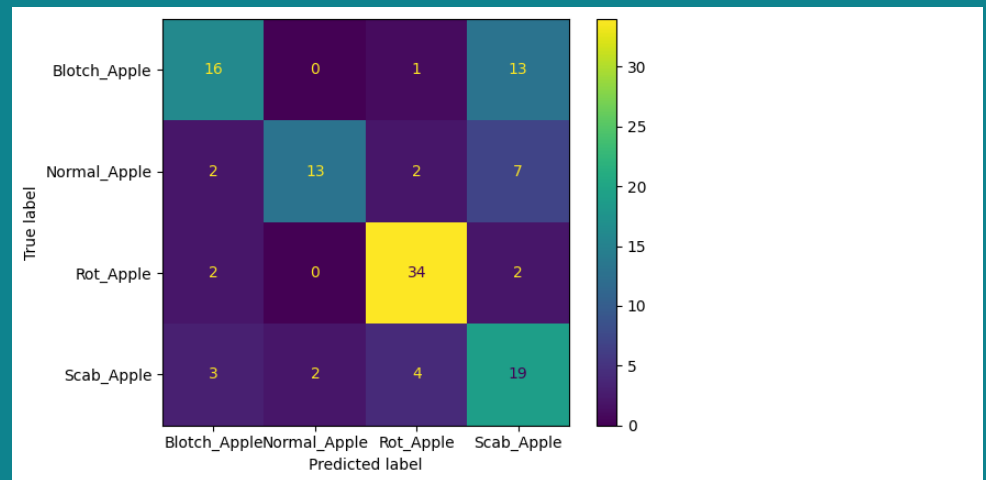
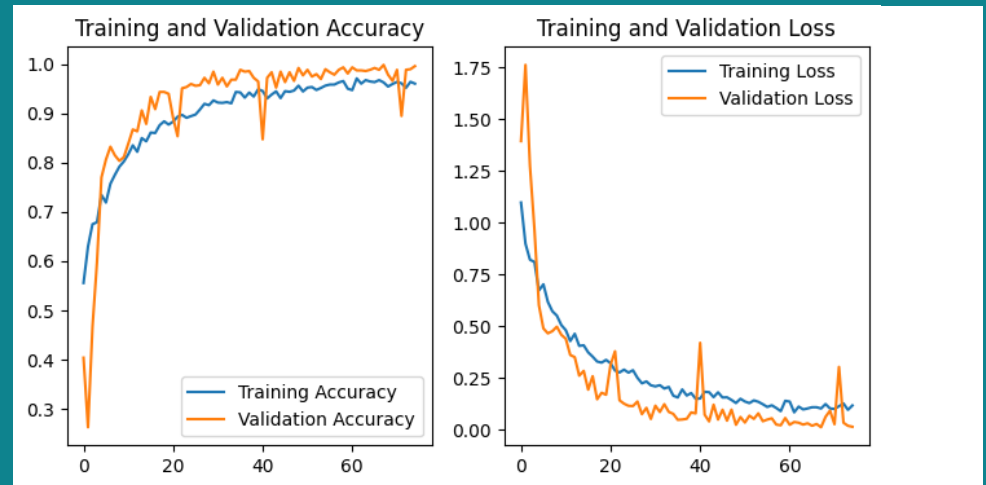
Epochs = 75

image = 200x200  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.001

## COMMENTS

RandomContrast toegevoegd in de hoop dat dat het verschil tussen Blotch en Scab beter "zichtbaar" zou maken. Geen direct effect te bekenen. Score blijft redelijk.  
Kleinere afbeeldingen (200x200) kan niet, model loopt vast.

De tijd die inmiddels nodig is om het model te trainen loopt op naar 1 uur.



Confusion matrix		82/120	0.6833
Loss	0.1188	Accuracy	0.9606
Val_Loss	0.0159	Val_Accuracy	0.9962
Test_Loss	1.7696	Test_Accuracy	0.6833

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

15

```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

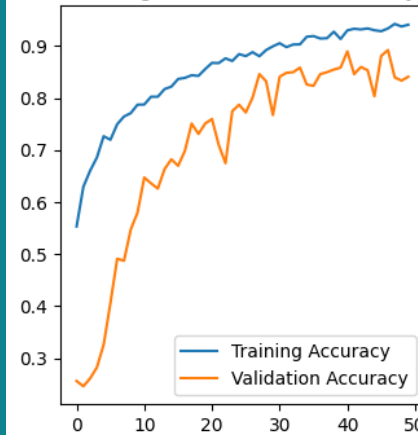
Epochs = 50

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

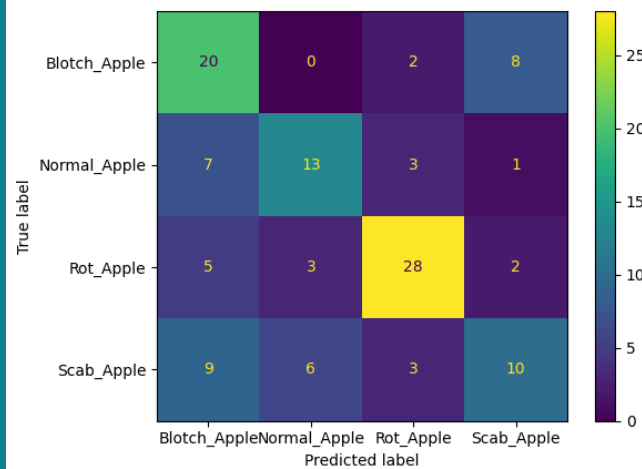
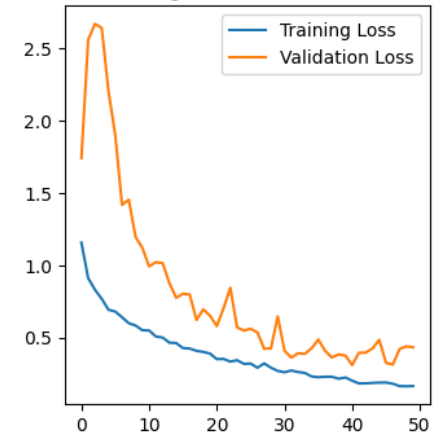
## COMMENTS

Meer Epochs (50) en enkele Dropout lagen tussen de blokken maken het model niet beter. Training en Validation lopen gelijk op maar liggen verder van elkaar dan eerder. Omdat er niet direct sprake was van overfitting voegt de Dropout mogelijk weinig toe.

Training and Validation Accuracy



Training and Validation Loss



Confusion matrix

71/120

0.5917

Loss	0.167	Accuracy	0.9413
Val_Loss	0.4345	Val_Accuracy	0.8413
Test_Loss	1.3676	Test_Accuracy	0.5917

## CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

16

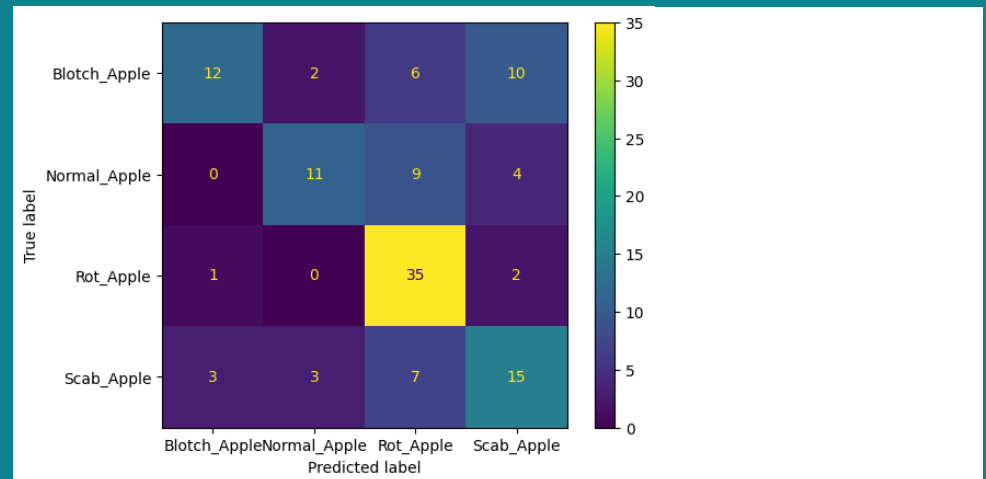
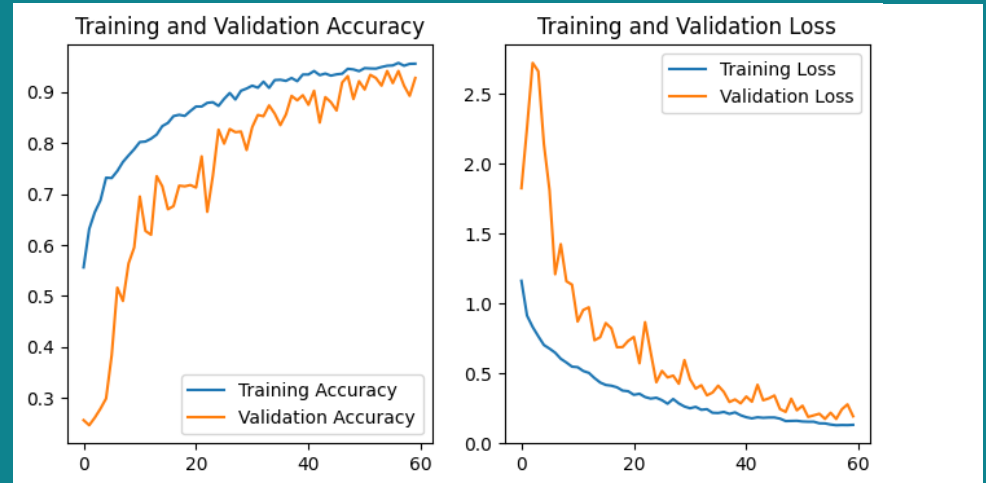
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 60

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

## COMMENTS

Meer Epochs (60) zorgen voor een iets verbeterde score, maar niet de beste.



Confusion matrix

73/120

0.6083

Loss 0.1301

Accuracy 0.9556

Val\_Loss 0.1915

Val\_Accuracy 0.9275

Test\_Loss 1.5059

Test\_Accuracy 0.6083



CNN (Apple Disease Classification)

MODEL

17

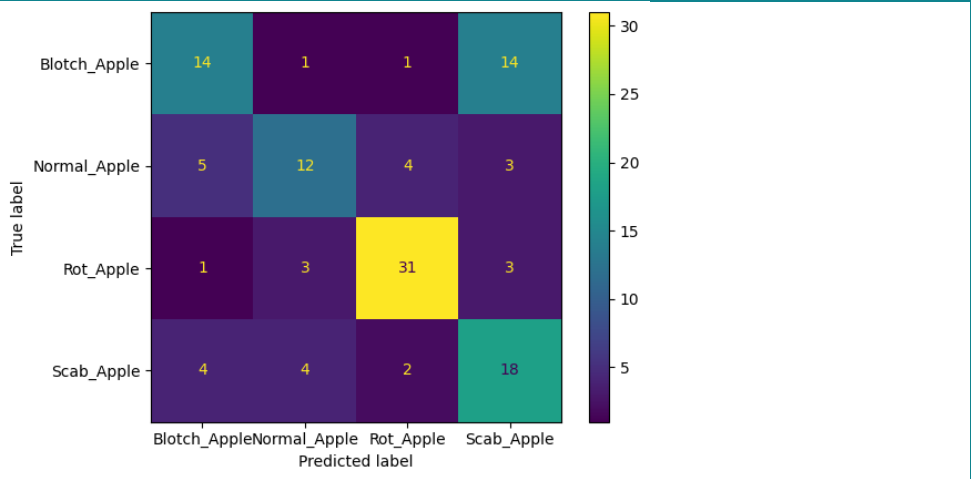
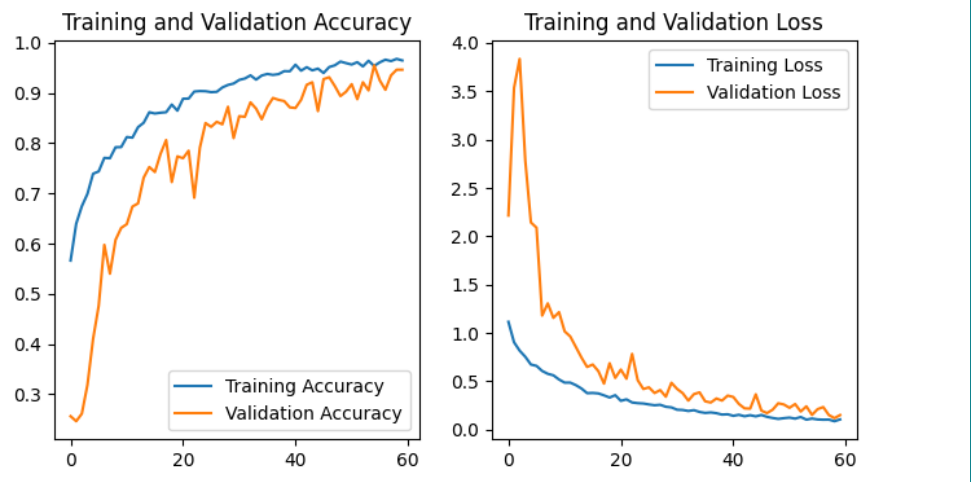
```
model = models.Sequential([
    resize_and_rescale,
    data_augmentation,
        RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical")
        RandomRotation(0.3),
        RandomZoom(0.4)
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3,3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3,3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Conv2D(256, (3,3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2,2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax')
])
```

Epochs = 60

image = 224x224  
augmented\_data (4x1000)  
learning\_rate = 0.0001

COMMENTS

Meer Padding wordt de score iets beter, ook al staan de meeste appels in de afbeeldingen in het midden.



Confusion matrix		75/120	0.6250
Loss	0.1046	Accuracy	0.9647
Val_Loss	0.1498	Val_Accuracy	0.9463
Test_Loss	1.5716	Test_Accuracy	0.6250