Covid19

David Jimeno 03/7/2020

En este estudio queremos tener una visión por escalas a nivel nacional para finalmente hacer un análisis internacional.

Queremos entender el virus, su comportamiento e incidencia

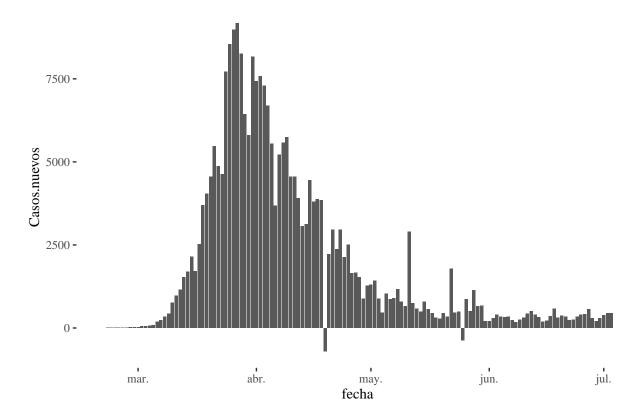
por países y la visualización de datos de cada uno de ellos en el tiempo.

Ahora continuaremos con el analisis a nivel nacional.

Nuevos casos per diarios a nivel nacional.

```
ggplot(covsp,aes(x=fecha,y=Casos.nuevos),na.rm = TRUE)+geom_bar(stat="identity", position="dodge")+them
ggtitle( "Nuevos casos diarios a nivel nacional")
```

Nuevos casos diarios a nivel nacional



```
total_cases <- sum(corona_latest$Confirmed)</pre>
```

Confirmados totales a nivel mundial.

```
confirmados <- sum(corona_latest$Confirmed) #computeContactRate()
confirmados</pre>
```

[1] 10475838

Recuperados mundiales totales.

```
recuperados <- sum(corona_latest$Recovered) #computeAverageRating()
recuperados</pre>
```

[1] 5353272

% Recuperados mundiales totales.

```
porcentaje_recuperados <- (recuperados/confirmados)*100
porcentaje_recuperados</pre>
```

[1] 51.10113

Fallecidos totales a nivel mundial.

```
muertos <- sum(corona_latest$Deaths)
muertos</pre>
```

[1] 511253

% Letalidad mundial.

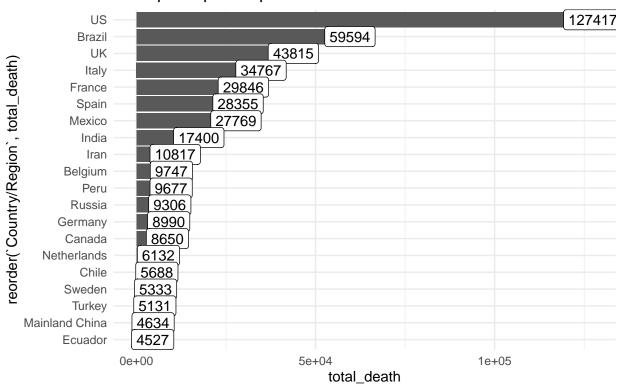
```
porcentaje_letalidad <- (muertos/confirmados)*100
porcentaje_letalidad</pre>
```

[1] 4.880306

Fallecidos por países.

```
corona28 <- corona_latest</pre>
corona28_country <- corona28 %>%
group_by(`Country/Region`) %>%
summarize(total_death = sum(Deaths),
         total_recovered = sum(Recovered),
         total_confirmed = sum(Confirmed), total_active=sum(Confirmed)-sum(Recovered)-sum(Deaths))
mutate(recovery_rate = round(total_recovered / total_confirmed,2))
corona28_country %>%
filter(!`Country/Region` %in% 'Others') %>%
arrange(desc(total_death)) %>%
head(20) %>%
ggplot() + geom_bar(aes(x=reorder(`Country/Region`, total_death), y= total_death), stat = "identity") +
geom_label(aes(`Country/Region`, total_death, label = total_death)) +
coord_flip() +
theme_minimal() +
labs(title = "Principales países por total de casos fallecidos", caption = "Fuente: Kaggle")
```

Principales países por total de casos fallecidos

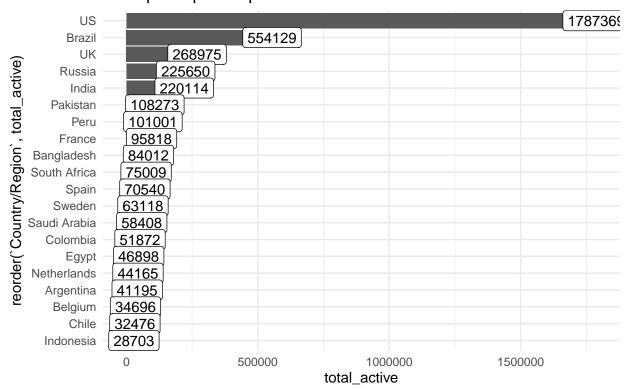


Fuente: Kaggle

```
corona28_country %>%
filter(!`Country/Region` %in% 'Others') %>%
arrange(desc(total_active)) %>%
head(20) %>%
ggplot() + geom_bar(aes(x=reorder(`Country/Region`, total_active),y= total_active), stat = "identity")
```

```
geom_label(aes(`Country/Region`, total_active, label = total_active)) +
coord_flip() +
theme_minimal() +
labs(title = "Principales países por total de casos activos", caption = "Fuente: Kaggle")
```

Principales países por total de casos activos



Fuente: Kaggle

Letalidad descendente en paises con más de 136 fallecidos.

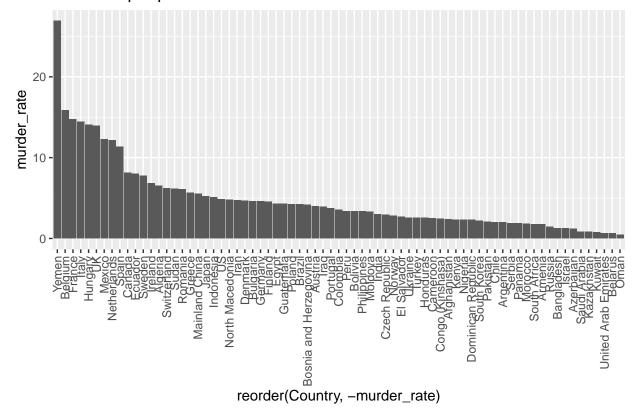
```
filtered <- filter(df, df$Date==max(df$Date)) %>% group_by(Country) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths) , Recovered = sum(Recovered))
murder_rate <- filtered$Deaths / filtered$Confirmed * 100</pre>
filtered$murder_rate <- murder_rate</pre>
filtered<- filtered%>% filter (Deaths >= 136)
filtered <- filtered[order(filtered$murder_rate,decreasing = TRUE),]</pre>
filtered[0:10,]
## # A tibble: 10 x 5
##
      Country
                  Confirmed Deaths Recovered murder_rate
##
      <fct>
                      <dbl> <dbl>
                                        <dbl>
                                                    <dbl>
   1 Yemen
                               312
                                                    26.9
##
                       1158
                                          488
##
    2 Belgium
                      61427
                               9747
                                        16984
                                                    15.9
##
                     202063 29846
                                                    14.8
  3 France
                                        76399
  4 Italy
                     240578 34767
                                       190248
                                                    14.5
   5 Hungary
                                         2692
                                                    14.1
                       4155
                                585
```

```
13.9
##
    6 UK
                      314160
                              43815
                                           1370
##
    7 Mexico
                      226089
                               27769
                                        174538
                                                       12.3
    8 Netherlands
                       50483
                                6132
                                            186
                                                       12.1
    9 Spain
                      249271
                               28355
                                         150376
                                                       11.4
## 10 Canada
                      106097
                                8650
                                         69120
                                                       8.15
```

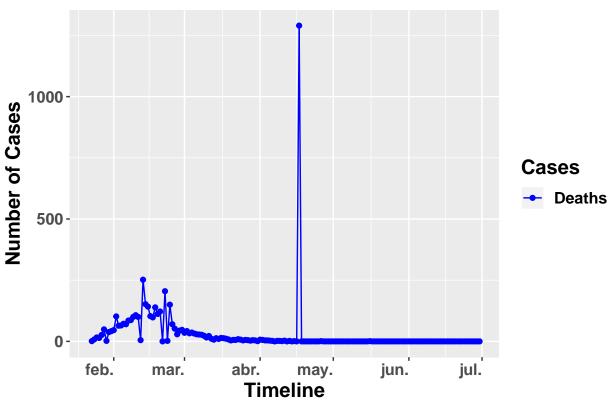
```
filtered <- filtered[order(filtered$murder_rate),]
filtered[0:10,]</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 10 x 5
##
      Country
                             Confirmed Deaths Recovered murder_rate
      <fct>
##
                                 <dbl>
                                         <dbl>
                                                   <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                 40070
##
    1 Oman
                                           176
                                                   23425
                                                                0.439
    2 Belarus
                                 62118
                                           392
                                                   46054
                                                                0.631
    3 United Arab Emirates
                                 48667
                                           315
                                                   37566
                                                                0.647
##
##
    4 Kuwait
                                 46195
                                           354
                                                   37030
                                                                0.766
                                                                0.843
##
    5 Kazakhstan
                                 22308
                                           188
                                                   13558
    6 Saudi Arabia
                                190823
                                          1649
                                                  130766
                                                                0.864
##
##
    7 Azerbaijan
                                 17524
                                           213
                                                    9715
                                                                1.22
##
   8 Israel
                                 25244
                                           320
                                                   17341
                                                                1.27
    9 Bangladesh
                                145483
                                          1847
                                                   59624
                                                                1.27
## 10 Russia
                                646929
                                          9306
                                                  411973
                                                                1.44
```

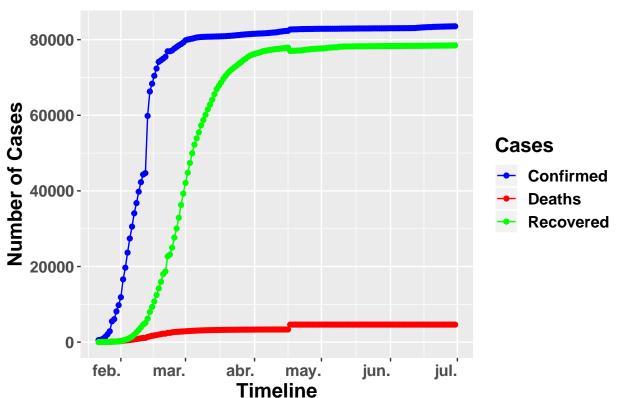
Letalidad por país



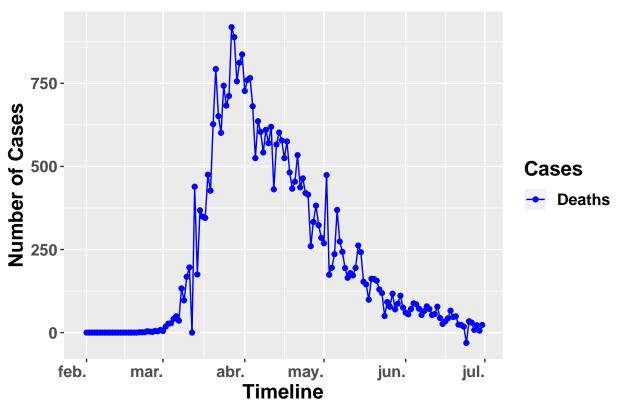
Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en China

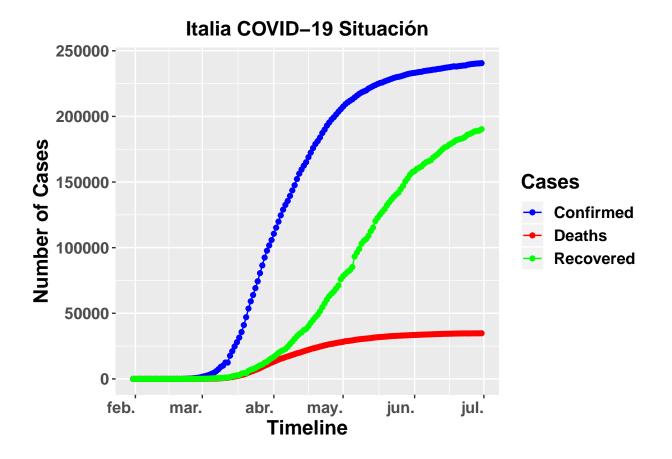


China COVID-19 Situación

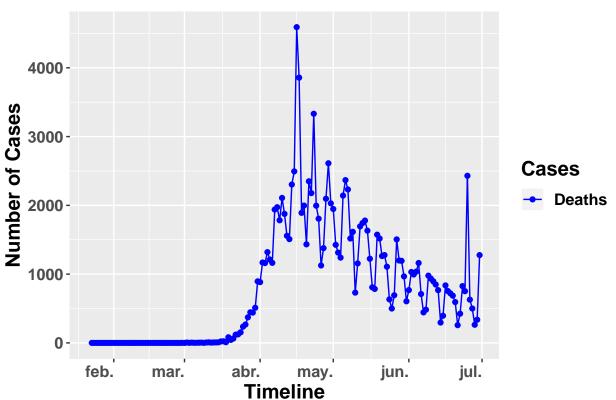


Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Italia

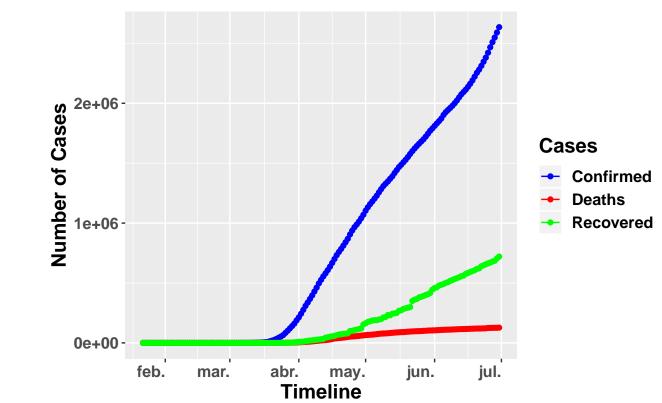




Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en US



US COVID-19 Situación



```
Spain <- filter(df,Country == "Spain") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered),Active=sum(Congather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered,Active))
```

Media incrementos porcentuales diario confirmados semana antes confinamiento

```
Spain2.1 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Confirmed",)
Spain2.1$Confirmados.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.1$Count))
Spain2.1<- Spain2.1 %>%
  mutate(pct_change = ((Confirmados.nuevos/lag(Count))) * 100)
sp <- subset(Spain2.1, Date>= "2020-03-07" & Date <= "2020-03-13")
ac<-sum(sp$pct_change)/7
ac</pre>
```

[1] 48.73085

Media incrementos porcentuales diario confirmados ultima semana

```
Spain2.1 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Confirmed",)
Spain2.1$Confirmados.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.1$Count))
Spain2.1</pre>
Spain2.1 %>%
```

```
mutate(pct_change = ((Confirmados.nuevos/lag(Count))) * 100)
sp <- subset(Spain2.1, Date>= "2020-06-18" & Date <= "2020-06-24")
ac<-sum(sp$pct_change)/7
ac</pre>
```

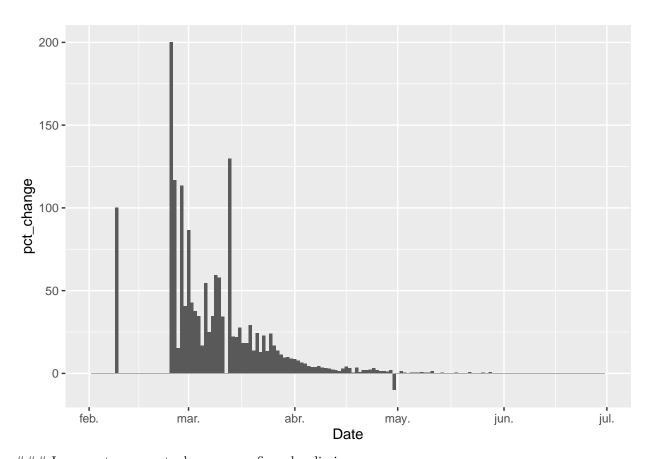
[1] 0.139721

Incrementos porcentuales casos confirmados diarios

```
Spain2.3 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Confirmed",)
Spain2.3$Casos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.3$Count))
Spain2.3<- Spain2.3 %>%
  mutate(pct_change = ((Casos.nuevos/lag(Count)*100)))

Spain2.3 <- na.omit(Spain2.3)

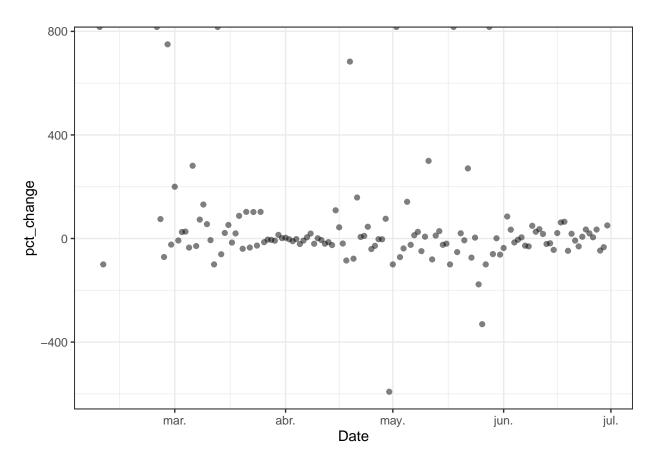
p1 <- ggplot(Spain2.3, aes(x=Date,y=pct_change)) +geom_bar(stat="identity", position="dodge")
p1</pre>
```



Incrementos porcentuales casos confirmados diarios

```
Spain2.3 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Confirmed",)
Spain2.3$Casos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.3$Count))
Spain2.3<- Spain2.3 %>%
  mutate(pct_change = ((Casos.nuevos/lag(Casos.nuevos)) - 1) * 100)
Spain2.3 <- na.omit(Spain2.3)

p1 <- ggplot(Spain2.3, aes(x=Date,y=pct_change)) + geom_point(alpha=0.5) + theme_bw()
p1</pre>
```



Media incrementos porcentuales diario fallecidos semana antes confinamiento

```
Spain2.1 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Deaths",)
Spain2.1$Fallecimientos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.1$Count))
Spain2.1<- Spain2.1 %>%
  mutate(pct_change = ((Fallecimientos.nuevos/lag(Count))) * 100)
sp <- subset(Spain2.1, Date>= "2020-03-07" & Date <= "2020-03-13")
ac<-sum(sp$pct_change)/7
ac</pre>
```

[1] 65.38023

Media incrementos porcentuales diario fallecidos ultima semana

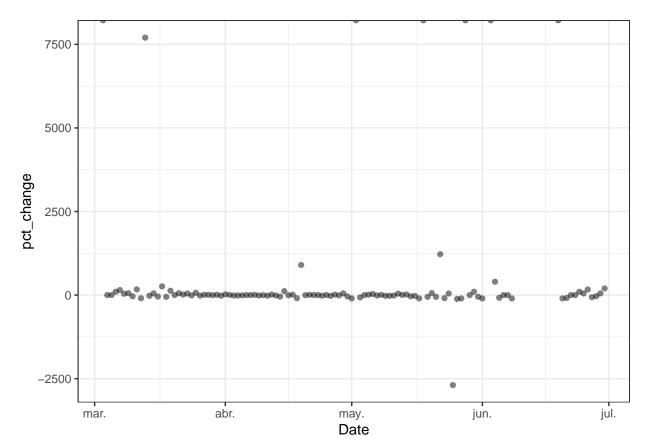
```
Spain2.1 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Deaths",)
Spain2.1$Fallecimientos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.1$Count))
Spain2.1<- Spain2.1 %>%
  mutate(pct_change = ((Fallecimientos.nuevos/lag(Count))) * 100)
sp <- subset(Spain2.1, Date>= "2020-06-27" & Date <= "2020-07-03")
ac<-sum(sp$pct_change)/7
ac</pre>
```

[1] 0.008568363

incrementos porcentuales diarios fallecidos

```
Spain2 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Deaths",)
Spain2$Fallecimientos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2$Count))
Spain2<- Spain2 %>%
  mutate(pct_change = ((Fallecimientos.nuevos/lag(Fallecimientos.nuevos)) - 1) * 100)
Spain2 <- na.omit(Spain2)

p1 <- ggplot(Spain2, aes(x=Date,y=pct_change)) + geom_point(alpha=0.5) + theme_bw()
p1</pre>
```

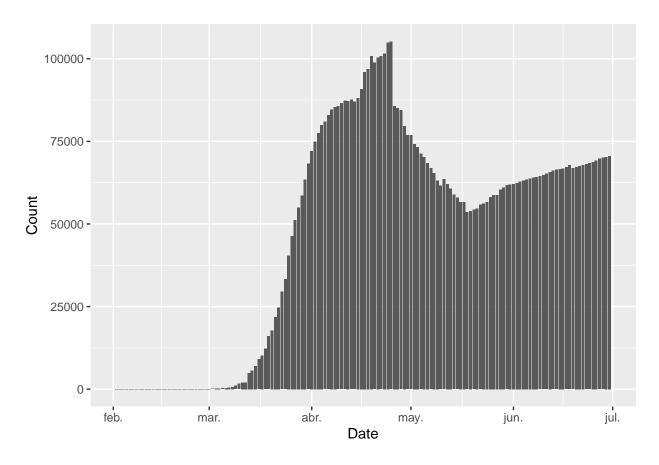


Evolución activos diarios

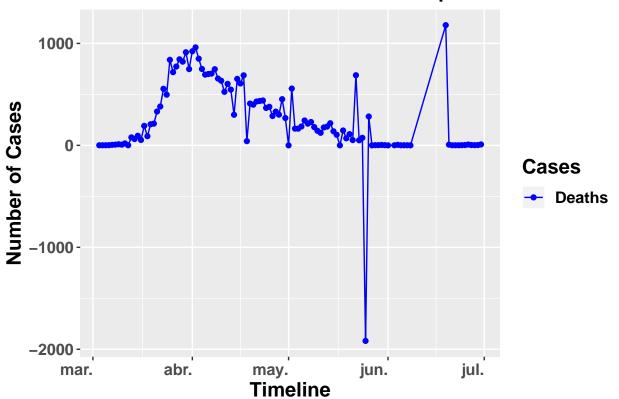
```
Spain2.2 <- filter(Spain, Cases =="Active",)
Spain2.2$Activos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Spain2.2$Count))

Spain2.2 <- na.omit(Spain2.2)

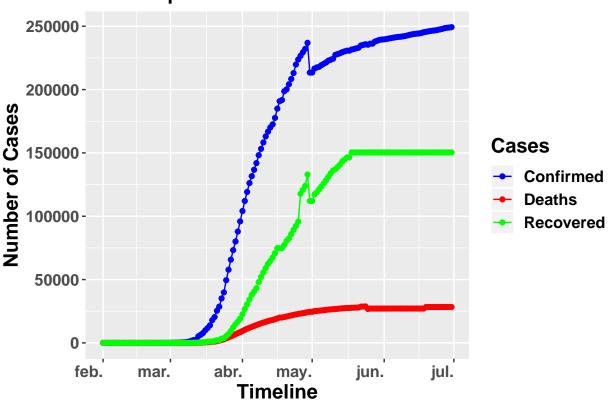
p1 <- ggplot (Spain2.2, aes(x=Date,y=Count)) +geom_bar(stat="identity", position="dodge")
p1</pre>
```



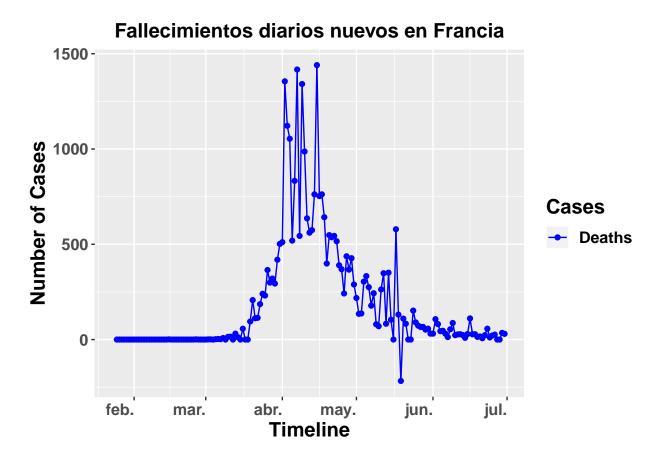
Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en España



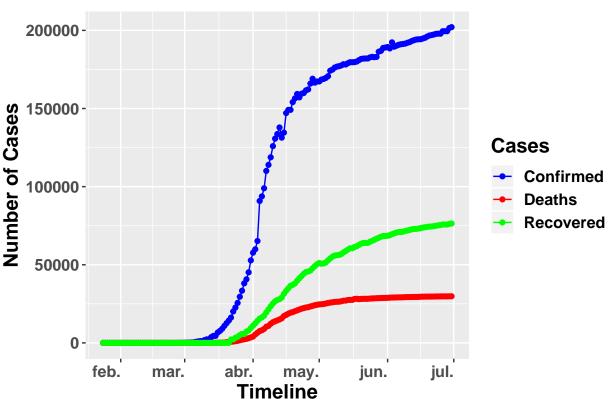




```
France <- filter(df,Country == "France") %>% group_by(Date) %>% summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered)) %>% gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered))
```

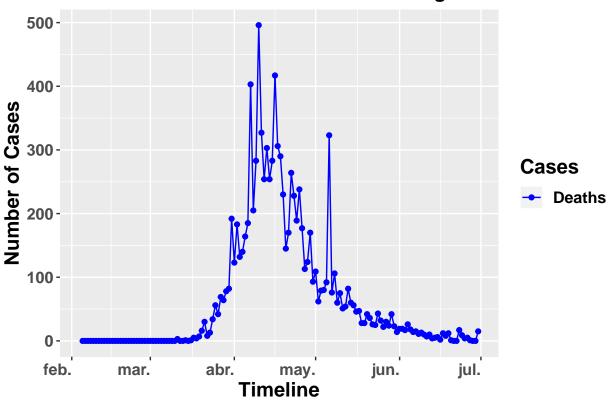




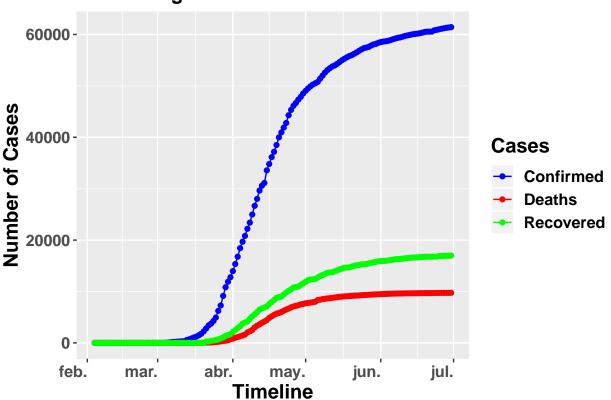


Belgium_plot2



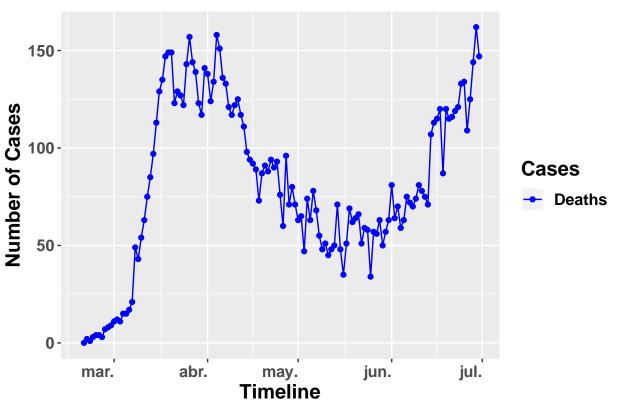


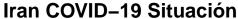


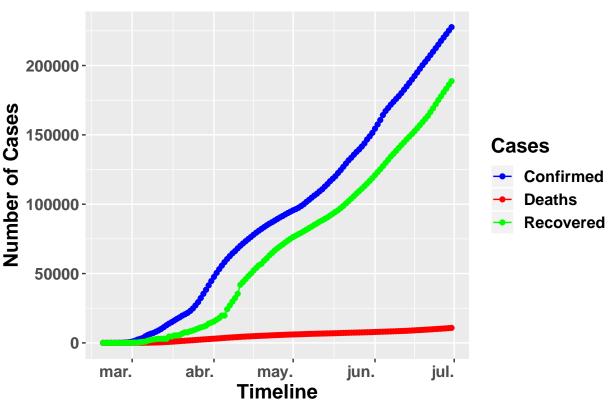


Iran_plot2

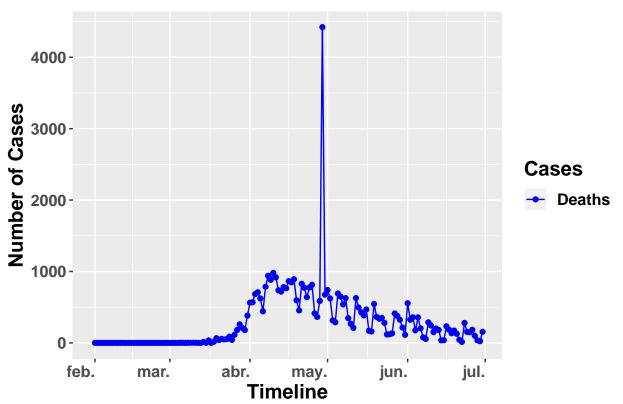




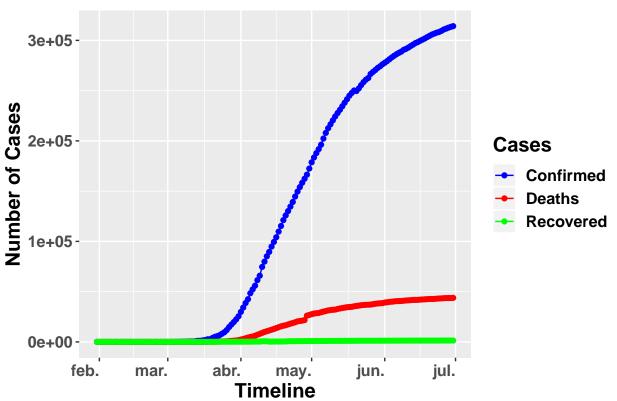




Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en UK

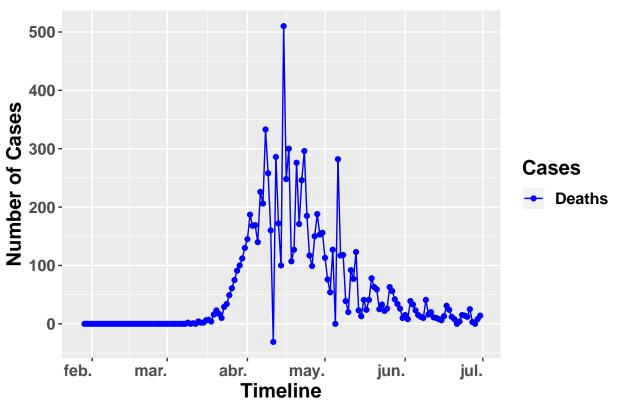




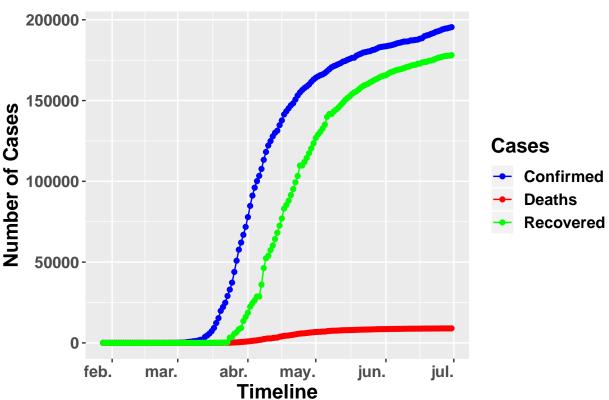


```
Germany <- filter(df,Country == "Germany") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered))
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered))
```



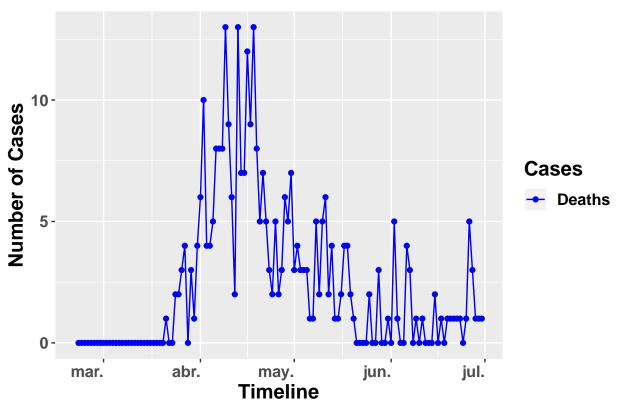




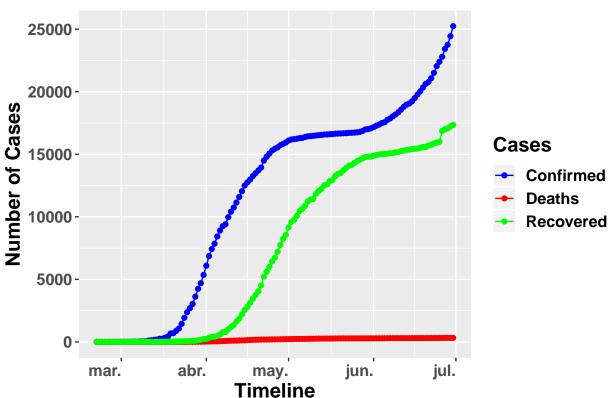


```
Israel <- filter(df,Country == "Israel") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered)) %>%
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered))
```

Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Israel

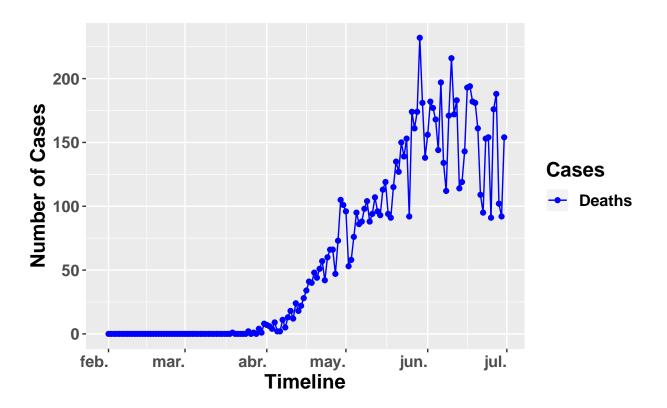




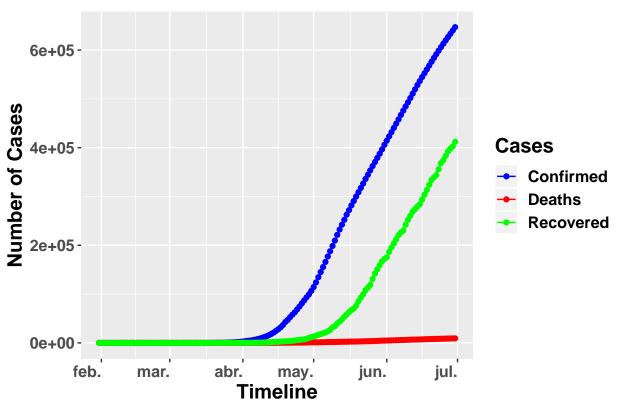


```
Russia <- filter(df,Country == "Russia") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered)) %>%
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered))
```

Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Russia

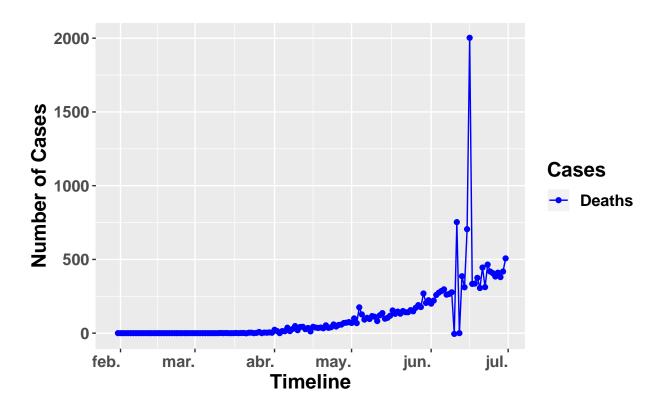


Rusia COVID-19 situación

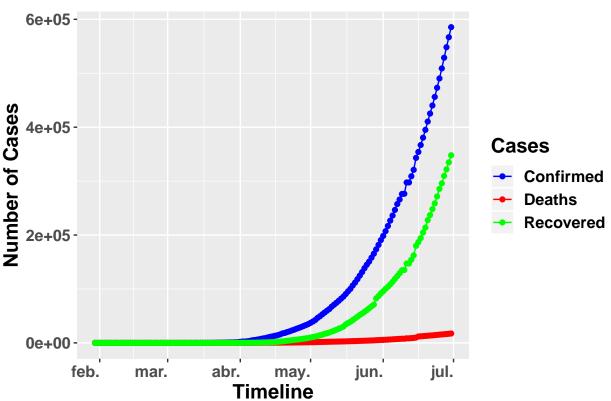


```
Brazil <- filter(df,Country == "Brazil") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered)) %>%
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed, Deaths, Recovered))
India <- filter(df,Country == "India") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered)) %>%
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed, Deaths, Recovered))
India2 <- filter(India, Cases == "Deaths",)</pre>
India2$Fallecimientos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(India2$Count))</pre>
India_plot2<- ggplot(India2, aes(x= Date, y= Fallecimientos.nuevos ,fill = Cases, color = Cases , group</pre>
           geom_line(aes(colour = Cases))+geom_point()+
           scale_fill_manual(values = c("blue", "red", "green"))+scale_colour_manual(values = c("blue", "r
           labs(x="Timeline", y="Number of Cases",title = "Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en India
                ", fill = 'Cases')+
           theme( plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5 , face = "bold", size = 15),
                 text = element_text(hjust = 1,face = "bold", size = 15),
                 axis.title.x = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
                 axis.title.y = element_text(hjust = 0.5))
India_plot2
```

Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en India

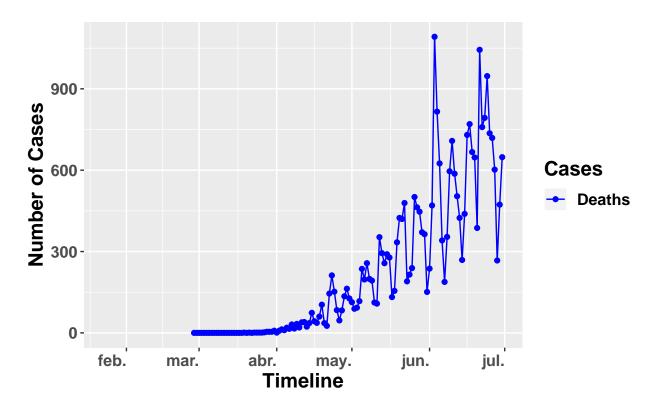




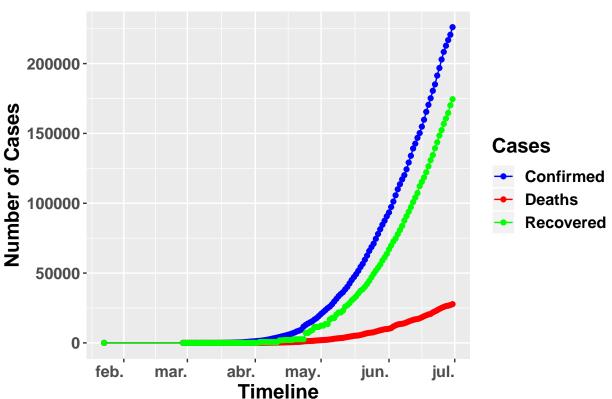


```
Mexico <- filter(df,Country == "Mexico") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered))
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered))
```

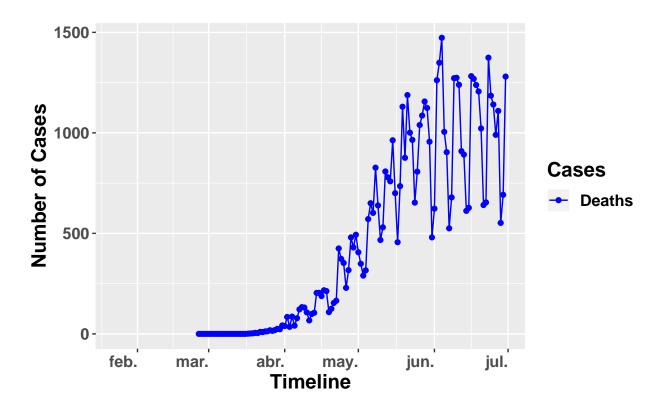
Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Mexico



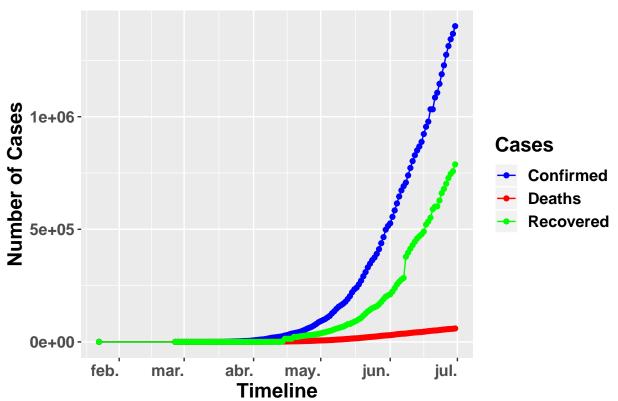
Mexico COVID-19 situación



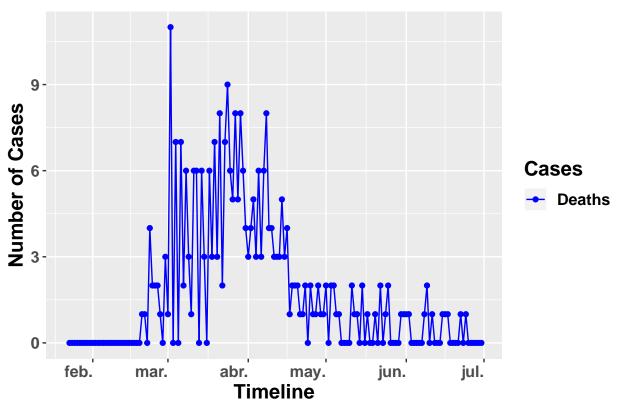
Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Brasil



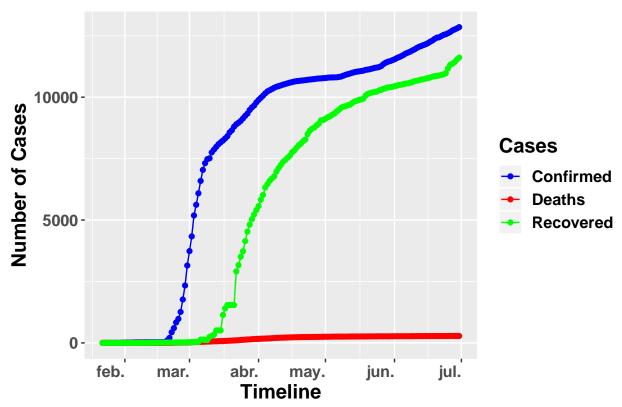




Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Corea del Sur



Corea del Sur COVID-19 Situación



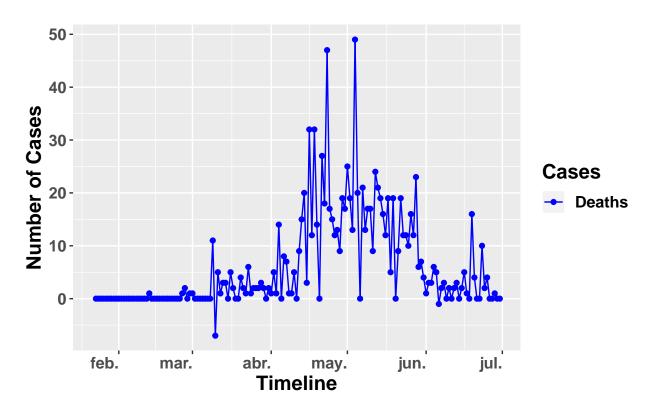
```
Japan <- filter(df,Country == "Japan") %>% group_by(Date) %>%
summarise(Confirmed = sum(Confirmed) , Deaths = sum(Deaths), Recovered = sum(Recovered)) %>%
gather(key = Cases, value = Count, c(Confirmed,Deaths,Recovered))
```

```
Japan2 <- filter(Japan, Cases =="Deaths",)
Japan2$Fallecimientos.nuevos <- c( NA, diff(Japan2$Count))

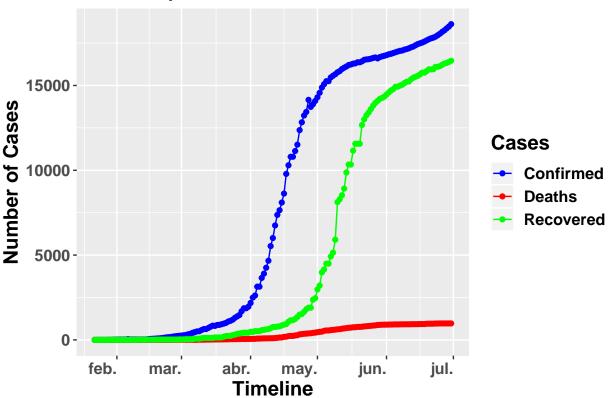
Japan2 %%
mutate(pct_change = (Fallecimientos.nuevos/lag(Fallecimientos.nuevos) - 1) * 100)</pre>
```

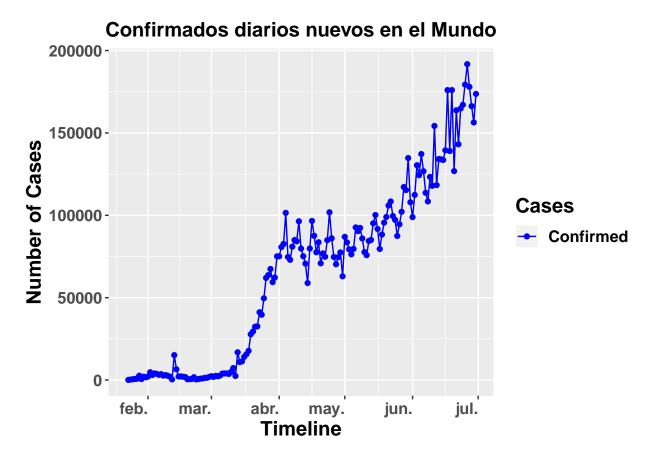
```
## # A tibble: 161 x 5
##
                        Count Fallecimientos.nuevos pct_change
      Date
                 Cases
                         <dbl>
##
                 <chr>
                                                <dbl>
                                                           <dbl>
      <date>
    1 2020-01-22 Deaths
                                                              NA
##
                                                   NA
##
   2 2020-01-23 Deaths
                                                    0
                                                              NA
                                                    0
  3 2020-01-24 Deaths
                                                             NaN
  4 2020-01-25 Deaths
                             0
                                                    0
                                                             NaN
##
##
  5 2020-01-26 Deaths
                             0
                                                    0
                                                             NaN
                                                    0
  6 2020-01-27 Deaths
                                                             NaN
##
  7 2020-01-28 Deaths
                                                    0
                                                             NaN
                                                    0
##
   8 2020-01-29 Deaths
                                                             NaN
                                                    0
## 9 2020-01-30 Deaths
                                                             NaN
## 10 2020-01-31 Deaths
                                                             {\tt NaN}
## # ... with 151 more rows
```

Fallecimientos diarios nuevos en Japón

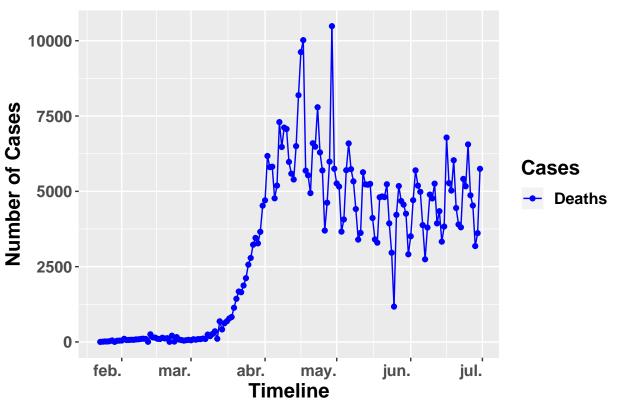




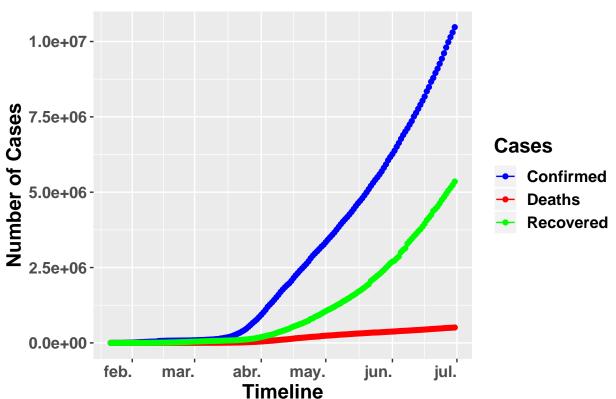


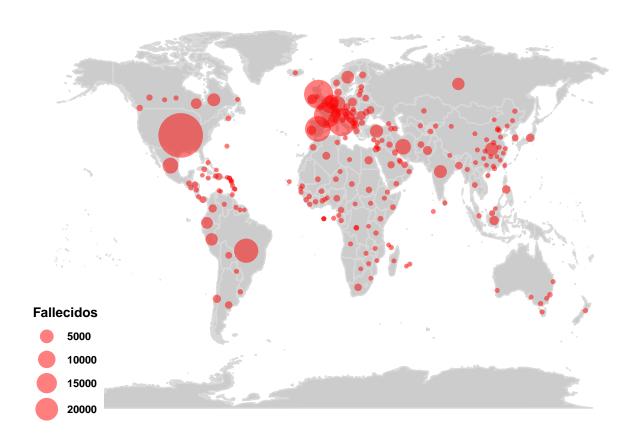






Situación mundial COVID-19





Links

Gracias especialmente a datadista por mantener base de datos actualizada del

Ministerio de Sanidad.

Enlaces a bases de datos.

 $https://www.kaggle.com/sudalairajkumar/novel-corona-virus-2019-dataset/download/uMF6QnlPB7ScS6BxTw1I\%2Fversions\%2FXDJvWcErFIHv3R7zGrDD\%2Ffiles\%2Fcovid_19_data.csv?datasetVersionNumber=56$

 $https://www.kaggle.com/sudalairajkumar/novel-corona-virus-2019-dataset/download/uMF6QnlPB7ScS6BxTw1I\%2Fversions\%2FXDJvWcErFIHv3R7zGrDD\%2Ffiles\%2Ftime_series_covid_19_confirmed.csv?datasetVersionNumber=56$

 $https://www.kaggle.com/sudalairajkumar/novel-corona-virus-2019-dataset/download/uMF6QnlPB7ScS6BxTw1I\%2Fversions\%2FXDJvWcErFIHv3R7zGrDD\%2Ffiles\%2Ftime_series_covid_19_deaths.csv?datasetVersionNumber=56$

 $https://www.kaggle.com/sudalairajkumar/novel-corona-virus-2019-dataset/download/uMF6QnlPB7ScS6BxTw1I\%2Fversions\%2FXDJvWcErFIHv3R7zGrDD\%2Ffiles\%2Ftime_series_covid_19_recovered.csv?datasetVersionNumber=56$

 $https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datadista/datasets/master/COVID\%2019/ccaa_covid19_fallecidos_long.csv$

 $https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datadista/datasets/master/COVID\%2019/nacional_covid19.csv$

 $https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datadista/datasets/master/COVID\%2019/ccaa_covid19_uci_long.csv$

- Map tracks coronavirus outbreak in near real time
- Coronavirus COVID-19 Global Cases by Johns Hopkins CSSE
- Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) outbreak WHO
- coronavirus R package provides a tidy format dataset
- An AI Epidemiologist Sent the First Warnings of the Wuhan Virus