#### **Max Mass Reclamation**

The MinGenome algorithm contains the following objective function:

$$\max \sum_{k \in K} y_k d'_k - \sum_{k \in K} x_k d_k$$

where the variables are

 $x_k = \frac{1}{0}$ , if gene or promoter k is the first gene or promoter within the deleted segment 0, otherwise

and

 $y_k = \frac{1}{0}$ , if gene or promoter k is immediately after the end of the deleted segment 0, otherwise

where

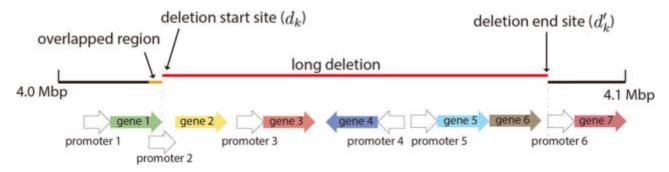
$$\sum_{k \in K} x_k = 1$$

and

$$\sum_{k \in K} y_k = 1$$

and the parameters are

- $d_k$ : Position of the first nucleotide of the delted sequence starting from the origin of replication when gen eor pmoter k is selected to be deleted in the begining of the stretch. Note that  $d_k$  is not always the start site of a gene or promoter. It is the first nucleotide of the nonoverlapped region between the gene/promoter k and gene/promoter k-1
- $d'_k$ : Position of the first nucleotide of the gene or promoter k immediately after the deleted sequence



MaxMassReclamation is the MinGenome algorithm with the objective function above replaced with the following objective function:

$$\max \sum_{k \in K} y_k \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} m_i - \sum_{k \in K} x_k \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} m_i$$

where  $m_i$  is the measured protein mass of gene i and  $\sum_{i=1}^k m_i$  is the cumulative protein mass of all genes from the origin of replication to the kth gene. By subtracting the cumulative protein mass of the start gene  $(x_k)$  from the cumulative protein mass of the end gene  $(y_k)$ , we obtain the cumulative protein mass of the interval for the optimal solution

We maximize the mass that is knocked out based on absolute quantitative proteomics <u>Schmidt et al 2015</u> (<a href="http://www.nature.com/articles/nbt.3418">http://www.nature.com/articles/nbt.3418</a>) in (fg/cell)

We then run Max mass reclamation iteratively without replacement.

Instead of maximizing the length of the knockout, we maximize the amount of protein mass that is reclaimed by

```
In [28]: import random
         import numpy as np
         genes = range (1,50)
         essen genes= [1,2,23,48]
         mass = np.random.randint(1, 10, 50)
         cum mass = np.cumsum(mass)
         cum mass[:4]
         mass[:4]
Out[28]: array([ 9, 12, 20, 26])
Out[28]: array([9, 3, 8, 6])
In [26]: x_k = 22
         y k = 47
         cum_{mass}[y_{k-1}] - cum_{mass}[x_{k-1}], np.sum(mass[x_k:y_k])
Out[26]: (108, 108)
 In [ ]: Hammr model for the allignment
         whole genome allignment
         Validation and error message.
In [32]: import random
         import numpy as np
         genes = range (1,50)
         essen genes= [1,2,23,48]
         mass = np.random.randint(1, 10, 50)
         cum mass = np.insert(np.cumsum(mass), 0, 0)
         cum mass[:5], mass[:4]
Out[32]: (array([ 0, 8, 14, 21, 28]), array([8, 6, 7, 7]))
In [33]: x k = 22
         y k = 47
         cum_mass[y_k] - cum_mass[x_k], np.sum(mass[x_k:y_k])
Out[33]: (130, 130)
```

```
In [1]: class PDF(object):
    def __init__(self, pdf, size=(1200,600)):
        self.pdf = pdf
        self.size = size

    def __repr_html_(self):
        return '<iframe src={0} width={1[0]} height={1[1]}></iframe>'.fo
rmat(self.pdf, self.size)

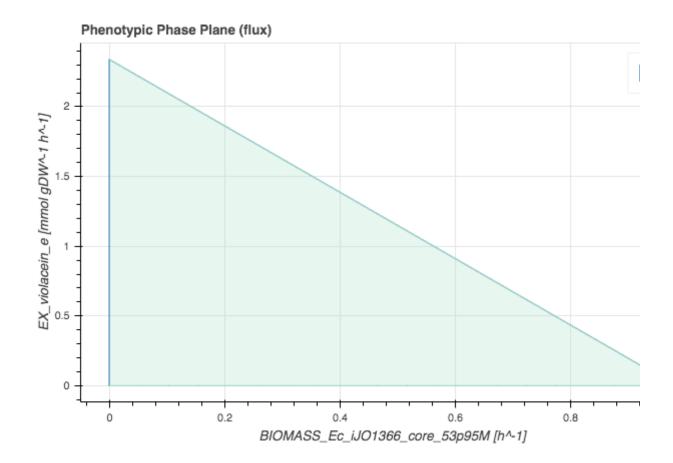
    def __repr_latex_(self):
        return r'\includegraphics[width=1.0\textwidth]{{{0}}}'.format(se
lf.pdf)
```

## Adding violacein pathway to E. coli

```
In [2]: import cobra, pandas as pd, os, sys
        from cobra.core import Reaction, Metabolite
        ecolidir = os.path.join('data', 'Ecoli')
        khk = cobra.io.read_sbml_model(os.path.join(ecolidir, 'iJO1366.xml'))
        khk induced = khk.copy()
        vioA = cobra.core.Reaction('vioA',
                                    name='L-tryptophan oxidase',
                                    subsystem='Violacein biosynthesis',
                                   lower bound=0,
                                   upper_bound = 100)
        vioB = cobra.core.Reaction('vioB',
                                    name="N-[2-(carboxylatoamino)-1,2-bis(1H-indo
        1-3-yl)ethyl]carbamate synthase",
                                    subsystem='Violacein biosynthesis',
                                   lower bound=0,
                                   upper_bound = 100)
        vioE = cobra.core.Reaction('vioE',
                                    name="protodeoxyviolaceinate synthase",
                                    subsystem='Violacein biosynthesis',
                                   lower bound=0,
                                   upper bound = 100)
        EX_violacein_e = cobra.core.Reaction('EX_violacein_e',
                                              name="protodeoxyviolaceinate expor
        t",
                                    subsystem='Violacein biosynthesis',
                                   lower_bound=0,
                                   upper bound = 100)
        CPD 11890 c = cobra.core.Metabolite('CPD 11890 c',
                                            name="2-imino-3-(indol-3-yl)propanoat
        e",
                                             formula="C11H9N2O2",
                                             charge=-1,
                                             compartment='c'
        CPD_11890_c.annotation = {'biocyc': "META:CPD-11890"}
        CPD 19471 c = cobra.core.Metabolite('CPD 19471 c',
                                            name= "N-[2-(carboxylatoamino)-1,2-bi
        s(1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl]carbamate",
                                             formula="C22H16N4O4",
                                             charge=-2,
                                             compartment='c'
        CPD 19471 c.annotation = {'biocyc': "META:CPD-19471"}
        CPD 14320 c = cobra.core.Metabolite('CPD 14320 c',
                                            name= "protodeoxyviolaceinate",
                                             formula="C21H14N3O2",
                                             charge=-1,
                                             compartment='c'
        CPD 14320 c.annotation = {'biocyc': "META:CPD-14320"}
        khk induced.add metabolites([CPD 11890 c, CPD 19471 c, CPD 14320 c])
        khk induced.add reactions([vioA, vioB, vioE, EX violacein e])
        vioA.build_reaction_from_string('trp__L_c + o2_c --> h2o2_c + CPD_11890_
        c + h c'
        vioB.build reaction from string('2 CPD 11890 c + h2o2 c --> CPD 19471 c
         + 2 h2o c')
```

```
In [3]: %matplotlib inline
    import cameo
    from IPython.core.interactiveshell import InteractiveShell
    InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity = "all"
    from cameo import phenotypic_phase_plane

p = phenotypic_phase_plane(khk_induced, variables=["BIOMASS_Ec_iJ01366_c ore_53p95M"], objective='EX_violacein_e')
    p.plot()
```



```
In [28]: from IPython.display import HTML
with khk_induced:
    khk_induced.objective = 'vioE'
    violacein_obj = khk_induced.optimize().fluxes
    tol = 1e-3
    display(HTML(violacein_obj[(violacein_obj > tol) | (violacein_obj <
    -tol)].to_frame('fluxes').sort_values('fluxes', ascending=False).to_html
    ()))</pre>
```

6/18/2019

|              | fluxes    |
|--------------|-----------|
| EX_h2o_e     | 52.982482 |
| ATPS4rpp     | 20.646837 |
| CYTBO3_4pp   | 14.737226 |
| NADH16pp     | 14.128954 |
| EX_co2_e     | 10.877372 |
| GLCtex_copy1 | 10.000000 |
| GAPD         | 9.964964  |
| ENO          | 9.964964  |
| O2tpp        | 9.707786  |
| O2tex        | 9.707786  |
| GLCt2pp      | 9.391727  |
| EX_h_e       | 9.356691  |
| XYLI2        | 7.964964  |
| HEX7         | 7.964964  |
| NH4tex       | 7.017518  |
| NH4tpp       | 7.017518  |
| TRPS3        | 4.678345  |
| vioA         | 4.678345  |
| SHKK         | 4.678345  |
| DDPA         | 4.678345  |
| DHQTi        | 4.678345  |
| PSCVT        | 4.678345  |
| PRAIi        | 4.678345  |
| IGPS         | 4.678345  |
| GLNS         | 4.678345  |
| SHK3Dr       | 4.678345  |
| PRPPS        | 4.678345  |
| CHORS        | 4.678345  |
| ANPRT        | 4.678345  |
| ANS          | 4.678345  |
| DHQS         | 4.678345  |
| ADK1         | 4.678345  |

|                | fluxes    |  |  |
|----------------|-----------|--|--|
| TPI            | 4.643309  |  |  |
| FBA            | 3.964964  |  |  |
| PFK            | 3.964964  |  |  |
| ATPM           | 3.150000  |  |  |
| MDH            | 2.947445  |  |  |
| EX_violacein_e | 2.339173  |  |  |
| vioE           | 2.339173  |  |  |
| vioB           | 2.339173  |  |  |
| G6PDH2r        | 2.035036  |  |  |
| PGL            | 2.035036  |  |  |
| GND            | 2.035036  |  |  |
| HEX1           | 1.426764  |  |  |
| FBA3           | 0.678345  |  |  |
| TKT1           | 0.678345  |  |  |
| PFK_3          | 0.678345  |  |  |
| ICDHyr         | 0.608273  |  |  |
| AKGDH          | 0.608273  |  |  |
| cs             | 0.608273  |  |  |
| SUCDi          | 0.608273  |  |  |
| GLCptspp       | 0.608273  |  |  |
| PDH            | 0.608273  |  |  |
| ACONTa         | 0.608273  |  |  |
| FUM            | 0.608273  |  |  |
| ACONTb         | 0.608273  |  |  |
| SUCOAS         | -0.608273 |  |  |
| MOX            | -2.339173 |  |  |
| RPE            | -3.321655 |  |  |
| TKT2           | -4.000000 |  |  |
| PPKr           | -4.678345 |  |  |
| TRPAS2         | -4.678345 |  |  |
| RPI            | -5.356691 |  |  |
| EX_nh4_e       | -7.017518 |  |  |
|                |           |  |  |

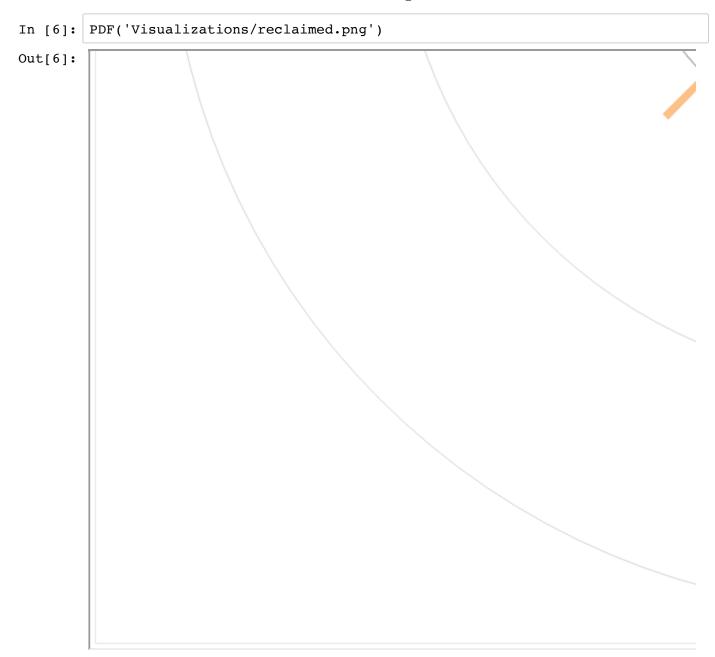
|           | fluxes     |
|-----------|------------|
| Htex      | -9.356691  |
| EX_o2_e   | -9.707786  |
| PGM       | -9.964964  |
| PGK       | -9.964964  |
| EX_glcD_e | -10.000000 |
| CO2tex    | -10.877372 |
| CO2tpp    | -10.877372 |
| H2Otex    | -52.982482 |
| H2Otpp    | -52.982482 |

```
In [20]: 10*6 - 10.877*1 - 2.33*21
Out[20]: 0.192999999999994
```

#### Genome view of predicted KOs

| In [5]: | PDF('Visualizations/ProteinMassReclaimed.pdf') |
|---------|------------------------------------------------|
| Out[5]: |                                                |
|         |                                                |
|         |                                                |
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|         |                                                |
|         |                                                |

### Metabolic map of predicted KOs



### E. coli genes and promoters

Out[35]:

|    | gene_or_promoter | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|----|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 0  | PM00249          | 148   | 189   | 1      | promoter | [b0001,<br>b0002,<br>b0003,<br>b0004] | 148            |
| 1  | b0001            | 190   | 255   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 190            |
| 2  | b0002            | 337   | 2799  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 337            |
| 3  | b0003            | 2801  | 3733  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 2801           |
| 4  | b0004            | 3734  | 5020  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 3734           |
| 5  | b0005            | 5234  | 5530  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 5234           |
| 6  | b0006            | 5683  | 6459  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 5683           |
| 7  | b0007            | 6529  | 7959  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 6529           |
| 8  | PM0-9956         | 8191  | 8237  | 1      | promoter | [b0008]                               | 8191           |
| 9  | b0008            | 8238  | 9191  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 8238           |
| 10 | b0009            | 9306  | 9893  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 9306           |
| 11 | b0010            | 9928  | 10494 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 9928           |
| 12 | b0011            | 10643 | 11356 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 10643          |
| 13 | b0013            | 11382 | 11786 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 11382          |
| 14 | PM00316          | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | [b0014,<br>b0015]                     | 12048          |
| 15 | b0014            | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 12163          |
| 16 | b0015            | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 14168          |
| 17 | b0016            | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 15445          |
| 18 | b0018            | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16751          |
| 19 | b4412            | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 20 | b4413            | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 21 | b0019            | 17489 | 18655 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 17489          |
| 22 | b0020            | 18715 | 19620 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 18715          |
| 23 | b0021            | 19811 | 20314 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 19811          |
| 24 | b0022            | 20233 | 20508 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 20314          |
| 25 | b0023            | 20815 | 21078 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 20815          |
| 26 | PM0-8222         | 21079 | 21210 | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                               | 21079          |
| 27 | b0024            | 21181 | 21399 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 21210          |
|    |                  |       |       |        |          |                                       |                |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 28   | PM0-8866         | 21383   | 21406   | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399          |
| 29   | b0025            | 21407   | 22348   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21407          |
|      |                  |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
| 6051 | b4383            | 4619603 | 4620826 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4619603        |
| 6052 | b4384            | 4620883 | 4621602 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4620883        |
| 6053 | b4385            | 4621769 | 4623100 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4621769        |
| 6054 | b4386            | 4623101 | 4624117 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4623101        |
| 6055 | b4387            | 4624145 | 4624789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624145        |
| 6056 | PM00508          | 4624790 | 4624799 | -1     | promoter | [b4386,<br>b4387]                               | 4624790        |
| 6057 | PM00509          | 4624856 | 4624894 | 1      | promoter | [b4389,<br>b4388]                               | 4624856        |
| 6058 | b4388            | 4624895 | 4625863 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624895        |
| 6059 | b4389            | 4625912 | 4627294 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4625912        |
| 6060 | b4390            | 4627315 | 4628547 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4627315        |
| 6061 | b4391            | 4628855 | 4630522 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4628855        |
| 6062 | PM0-46112        | 4630700 | 4630732 | 1      | promoter | [b4392]                                         | 4630700        |
| 6063 | b4392            | 4630733 | 4632670 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4630733        |
| 6064 | PM00095          | 4632704 | 4632759 | 1      | promoter | [b4393]                                         | 4632704        |
| 6065 | b4393            | 4632760 | 4633086 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4632760        |
| 6066 | b4394            | 4633233 | 4633745 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4633233        |
| 6067 | b4395            | 4633797 | 4634444 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4633797        |
| 6068 | b4396            | 4634441 | 4635310 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4634444        |
| 6069 | PM0-9728         | 4635243 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4399,<br>b4398,<br>b4397]                     | 4635310        |
| 6070 | PM0-8184         | 4635311 | 4635353 | -1     | promoter | [b4396]                                         | 4635520        |
| 6071 | PM00603          | 4635477 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4397,<br>b4398,<br>b4399,<br>b4400]           | 4635520        |
| 6072 | b4397            | 4635521 | 4635994 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4635521        |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 6073 | b4398            | 4636007 | 4636696 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4636007        |
| 6074 | b4399            | 4636696 | 4638120 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4636696        |
| 6075 | PM0-10215        | 4638160 | 4638177 | 1      | promoter | [b4400]     | 4638160        |
| 6076 | b4400            | 4638178 | 4639530 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4638178        |
| 6077 | b4401            | 4639590 | 4640306 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4639590        |
| 6078 | PM205            | 4640307 | 4640801 | -1     | promoter | [b4401]     | 4640307        |
| 6079 | b4402            | 4640402 | 4640542 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4640801        |
| 6080 | b4403            | 4640942 | 4641628 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4640942        |

6081 rows × 8 columns

Out[35]: ['b0001', 'b0002', 'b0003', 'b0004', 'b0005', 'b0006', 'b0007', 'b000 8']

In [2]: df

Out[2]:

|    | gene_or_promoter | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|----|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 0  | PM00249          | 148   | 189   | 1      | promoter | [b0001,<br>b0002,<br>b0003,<br>b0004] | 148            |
| 1  | b0001            | 190   | 255   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 190            |
| 2  | b0002            | 337   | 2799  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 337            |
| 3  | b0003            | 2801  | 3733  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 2801           |
| 4  | b0004            | 3734  | 5020  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 3734           |
| 5  | b0005            | 5234  | 5530  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 5234           |
| 6  | b0006            | 5683  | 6459  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 5683           |
| 7  | b0007            | 6529  | 7959  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 6529           |
| 8  | PM0-9956         | 8191  | 8237  | 1      | promoter | [b0008]                               | 8191           |
| 9  | b0008            | 8238  | 9191  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 8238           |
| 10 | b0009            | 9306  | 9893  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 9306           |
| 11 | b0010            | 9928  | 10494 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 9928           |
| 12 | b0011            | 10643 | 11356 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 10643          |
| 13 | b0013            | 11382 | 11786 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 11382          |
| 14 | PM00316          | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | [b0014,<br>b0015]                     | 12048          |
| 15 | b0014            | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 12163          |
| 16 | b0015            | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 14168          |
| 17 | b0016            | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 15445          |
| 18 | b0018            | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16751          |
| 19 | b4412            | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 20 | b4413            | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 21 | b0019            | 17489 | 18655 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 17489          |
| 22 | b0020            | 18715 | 19620 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 18715          |
| 23 | b0021            | 19811 | 20314 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 19811          |
| 24 | b0022            | 20233 | 20508 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 20314          |
| 25 | b0023            | 20815 | 21078 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 20815          |
| 26 | PM0-8222         | 21079 | 21210 | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                               | 21079          |
| 27 |                  | 21181 | 21399 | 1      |          | NaN                                   | 21210          |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 28   | PM0-8866         | 21383   | 21406   | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399          |
| 29   | b0025            | 21407   | 22348   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21407          |
|      |                  | •••     | •••     |        |          |                                                 |                |
| 6051 | b4383            | 4619603 | 4620826 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4619603        |
| 6052 | b4384            | 4620883 | 4621602 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4620883        |
| 6053 | b4385            | 4621769 | 4623100 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4621769        |
| 6054 | b4386            | 4623101 | 4624117 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4623101        |
| 6055 | b4387            | 4624145 | 4624789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624145        |
| 6056 | PM00508          | 4624790 | 4624799 | -1     | promoter | [b4386,<br>b4387]                               | 4624790        |
| 6057 | PM00509          | 4624856 | 4624894 | 1      | promoter | [b4389,<br>b4388]                               | 4624856        |
| 6058 | b4388            | 4624895 | 4625863 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624895        |
| 6059 | b4389            | 4625912 | 4627294 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4625912        |
| 6060 | b4390            | 4627315 | 4628547 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4627315        |
| 6061 | b4391            | 4628855 | 4630522 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4628855        |
| 6062 | PM0-46112        | 4630700 | 4630732 | 1      | promoter | [b4392]                                         | 4630700        |
| 6063 | b4392            | 4630733 | 4632670 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4630733        |
| 6064 | PM00095          | 4632704 | 4632759 | 1      | promoter | [b4393]                                         | 4632704        |
| 6065 | b4393            | 4632760 | 4633086 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4632760        |
| 6066 | b4394            | 4633233 | 4633745 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4633233        |
| 6067 | b4395            | 4633797 | 4634444 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4633797        |
| 6068 | b4396            | 4634441 | 4635310 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4634444        |
| 6069 | PM0-9728         | 4635243 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4399,<br>b4398,<br>b4397]                     | 4635310        |
| 6070 | PM0-8184         | 4635311 | 4635353 | -1     | promoter | [b4396]                                         | 4635520        |
| 6071 | PM00603          | 4635477 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4397,<br>b4398,<br>b4399,<br>b4400]           | 4635520        |
| 6072 | b4397            | 4635521 | 4635994 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4635521        |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 6073 | b4398            | 4636007 | 4636696 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4636007        |
| 6074 | b4399            | 4636696 | 4638120 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4636696        |
| 6075 | PM0-10215        | 4638160 | 4638177 | 1      | promoter | [b4400]     | 4638160        |
| 6076 | b4400            | 4638178 | 4639530 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4638178        |
| 6077 | b4401            | 4639590 | 4640306 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4639590        |
| 6078 | PM205            | 4640307 | 4640801 | -1     | promoter | [b4401]     | 4640307        |
| 6079 | b4402            | 4640402 | 4640542 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4640801        |
| 6080 | b4403            | 4640942 | 4641628 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4640942        |

6081 rows × 8 columns

# **Protein measurements in femtograms from Schmidt et al Table S13**

Out[40]:

|    | Uniprot<br>Accession | Gene | Description                                             | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07032    | A14.0703     |
|----|----------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0  | P04825               | pepN | Aminopeptidase N<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K    | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.633803e-01 | 4.113094e-01 |
| 1  | P0C0V0               | degP | Protease do OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) G          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.128826e-01 | 2.076923e-01 |
| 2  | P0AAl3               | ftsH | ATP-dependent zinc metalloprotease FtsH OS=Esc          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.640302e-01 | 4.143873e-01 |
| 3  | P0ABC7               | hflK | Modulator of FtsH<br>protease HflK<br>OS=Escherichia    | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.772662e-01 | 1.711126e-01 |
| 4  | P08506               | dacC | D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase dacC OS=Es          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 8.301700e-02 | 5.860804e-02 |
| 5  | P0ABC3               | hflC | Modulator of FtsH<br>protease HflC<br>OS=Escherichia    | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.300773e-01 | 1.328812e-01 |
| 6  | P0AEB2               | dacA | D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase dacA OS=Es          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.552737e-01 | 1.336722e-01 |
| 7  | P0AG14               | sohB | Probable protease<br>sohB<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.783188e-02 | 2.469125e-02 |
| 8  | P23865               | prc  | Tail-specific protease OS=Escherichia coli (st          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 7.892680e-02 | 7.982559e-02 |
| 9  | P23894               | htpX | Protease HtpX<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)    | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.854932e-02 | 3.011286e-02 |
| 10 | P00803               | lepB | Signal peptidase I<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain    | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.444528e-02 | 1.591279e-02 |

|    | Uniprot<br>Accession | Gene | Description                                             | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07032    | A14.0703     |
|----|----------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 11 | P0AEE3               | degS | Protease degS<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)    | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.546474e-03 | 2.717599e-03 |
| 12 | P08395               | sppA | Protease 4 OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) GN          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 9.592818e-03 | 7.771863e-03 |
| 13 | P0AEH1               | rseP | Regulator of sigma E protease OS=Escherichia c          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.117086e-03 | 9.208512e-04 |
| 14 | P0ABB4               | atpD | ATP synthase<br>subunit beta<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli  | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 3.271261e+00 | 3.541148e+00 |
| 15 | P0ABB0               | atpA | ATP synthase<br>subunit alpha<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.085016e+00 | 2.419878e+00 |
| 16 | P0ABA0               | atpF | ATP synthase<br>subunit b<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 3.491107e-01 | 3.987848e-01 |
| 17 | P0A6E6               | atpC | ATP synthase epsilon chain OS=Escherichia coli          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 3.374377e-01 | 4.792207e-01 |
| 18 | P0ABA4               | atpH | ATP synthase subunit delta OS=Escherichia coli          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 3.809520e-01 | 3.950800e-01 |
| 19 | P0AE06               | acrA | Acriflavine resistance protein A OS=Escherichi          | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.532360e-01 | 3.165534e-01 |
| 20 | P0ABA6               | atpG | ATP synthase<br>gamma chain<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli ( | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.925043e-01 | 2.094286e-01 |

|      | Uniprot<br>Accession | Gene | Description                                              | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07032    | A14.0703:    |
|------|----------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 21   | P0AB98               | atpB | ATP synthase<br>subunit a<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st  | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.124002e-01 | 8.509506e-02 |
| 22   | P0AAF6               | artP | Arginine transport<br>ATP-binding<br>protein ArtP OS     | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.511575e-02 | 3.379879e-02 |
| 23   | P31224               | acrB | Acriflavine resistance protein B OS=Escherichi           | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.211155e-01 | 9.604174e-02 |
| 24   | P68699               | atpE | ATP synthase<br>subunit c<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st  | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 7.510506e-03 | 7.719950e-03 |
| 25   | P32705               | actP | Cation/acetate<br>symporter ActP<br>OS=Escherichia<br>c  | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.921024e-02 | 5.817646e-03 |
| 26   | P0ABB8               | mgtA | Magnesium-<br>transporting<br>ATPase, P-type 1<br>OS=Esc | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.552800e-02 | 1.317152e-02 |
| 27   | P0AEC3               | arcB | Aerobic respiration control sensor protein Arc           | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.063283e-02 | 1.494044e-02 |
| 28   | P31466               | adeP | Probable adenine<br>permease PurP<br>OS=Escherichia      | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.120856e-03 | 3.361424e-03 |
| 29   | P15993               | aroP | Aromatic amino acid transport protein AroP               | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.101542e-03 | 2.063010e-03 |
|      |                      |      |                                                          |                                                                   |              |              |
| 1144 | P0AE85               | срхР | Periplasmic<br>protein CpxP<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (  | Periplasm                                                         | 5.819712e-03 | 2.761288e-03 |

|      | Uniprot<br>Accession | Gene | Description                                              | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07032    | A14.0703     |
|------|----------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1145 | P78067               | ynjE | Thiosulfate<br>sulfurtransferase<br>YnjE<br>OS=Escheric  | Periplasm                                                         | 9.458087e-04 | 1.097532e-03 |
| 1146 | P75954               | ycfS | Probable L,D-<br>transpeptidase<br>YcfS<br>OS=Escherichi | Periplasm                                                         | 1.577965e-03 | 8.271217e-04 |
| 1147 | P28249               | asmA | Protein AsmA<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)      | Periplasm                                                         | 4.712922e-03 | 4.015742e-03 |
| 1148 | P21338               | rna  | Ribonuclease I<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12     | Periplasm                                                         | 4.128799e-03 | 4.835157e-03 |
| 1149 | P39176               | erfK | Probable L,D-<br>transpeptidase<br>ErfK/SrfK<br>OS=Esche | Periplasm                                                         | 4.268847e-03 | 3.406840e-03 |
| 1150 | P76128               | ddpA | Probable D,D-<br>dipeptide-binding<br>periplasmic pro    | Periplasm                                                         | 3.095786e-03 | 1.683892e-03 |
| 1151 | P31550               | thiB | Thiamine-binding periplasmic protein OS=Escher           | Periplasm                                                         | 4.194574e-03 | 5.067506e-03 |
| 1152 | P00811               | ampC | Beta-lactamase<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12     | Periplasm                                                         | 2.107232e-03 | 2.823426e-03 |
| 1153 | Q47622               | sapA | Peptide transport periplasmic protein sapA OS=           | Periplasm                                                         | 4.274385e-03 | 5.000386e-03 |
| 1154 | P07102               | аррА | Periplasmic AppA<br>protein<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (  | Periplasm                                                         | 1.678385e-03 | 1.120738e-03 |

|      | Uniprot<br>Accession | Gene | Description                                               | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07032    | A14.0703     |
|------|----------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1155 | P76341               | hiuH | 5-hydroxyisourate<br>hydrolase<br>OS=Escherichia<br>col   | Periplasm                                                         | 1.992851e-03 | 1.392178e-03 |
| 1156 | P26365               | amiB | N-<br>acetylmuramoyl-L-<br>alanine amidase<br>AmiB OS=Esc | Periplasm                                                         | 8.730257e-04 | 9.634147e-04 |
| 1157 | P0AA57               | yobA | Protein YobA<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)       | Periplasm                                                         | 1.668325e-03 | 3.333927e-03 |
| 1158 | P24228               | dacB | D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase dacB OS=Es            | Periplasm                                                         | 1.010670e-03 | 8.245424e-04 |
| 1159 | P76342               | yedY | Sulfoxide<br>reductase catalytic<br>subunit yedY<br>OS=   | Periplasm                                                         | 6.456927e-04 | 2.099756e-04 |
| 1160 | P63883               | amiC | N-<br>acetylmuramoyl-L-<br>alanine amidase<br>AmiC OS=Esc | Periplasm                                                         | 2.291386e-04 | 6.179431e-05 |
| 1161 | Q47537               | tauA | Taurine-binding periplasmic protein OS=Escheri            | Periplasm                                                         | 9.619339e-05 | 2.116520e-04 |
| 1162 | P0C0T5               | mepA | Penicillin-<br>insensitive murein<br>endopeptidase<br>OS  | Periplasm                                                         | 3.677398e-04 | 4.714331e-04 |
| 1163 | P00805               | ansB | L-asparaginase 2<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K      | Periplasm                                                         | 3.765238e-03 | 3.937850e-03 |
| 1164 | P33590               | nikA | Nickel-binding<br>periplasmic<br>protein<br>OS=Escheric   | Periplasm                                                         | 4.456321e-05 | 4.388987e-05 |

|      | Uniprot<br>Accession | Gene | Description                                                | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07032    | A14.0703     |
|------|----------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1165 | P0AAA9               | zraP | Zinc resistance-<br>associated protein<br>OS=Escheric      | Periplasm                                                         | 2.629344e-05 | 1.332028e-05 |
| 1166 | P0AAX3               | ybiJ | Uncharacterized protein YbiJ OS=Escherichia co             | Periplasm                                                         | 7.906730e-05 | 2.362067e-05 |
| 1167 | P36560               | asr  | Acid shock protein OS=Escherichia coli (strain             | Periplasm                                                         | 2.230201e-06 | 1.392737e-04 |
| 1168 | P0ABK9               | nrfA | Cytochrome c-552<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K       | Periplasm                                                         | 8.239733e-06 | 1.232533e-05 |
| 1169 | P0AFI5               | pbpG | D-alanyl-D-alanine<br>endopeptidase<br>OS=Escherichi       | Periplasm                                                         | 7.438443e-07 | 7.231266e-07 |
| 1170 | P31697               | fimC | Chaperone protein fimC OS=Escherichia coli (st             | Periplasm                                                         | 3.801773e-04 | 3.714249e-04 |
| 1171 | P33219               | yebF | Protein yebF<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)        | Secreted                                                          | 4.241761e-02 | 1.825890e-02 |
| 1172 | P37773               | mpl  | UDP-N-<br>acetylmuramate:L-<br>alanyl-gamma-D-<br>glutamyl | Secreted                                                          | 5.095097e-02 | 5.834843e-02 |
| 1173 | P04949               | fliC | Flagellin<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)<br>GN=    | Secreted                                                          | 5.996419e-04 | 4.275764e-04 |

1174 rows × 73 columns

#### **Switch to Uniprot**

Out[41]:

|                      | Description                                             | Gene | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07036    | A14.07037    | ,    |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                         |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |
| P04825               | Aminopeptidase N<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K    | pepN | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.136611e-01 | 2.127355e-01 | 2.10 |
| P0C0V0               | Protease do OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) G          | degP | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.587472e-01 | 2.753042e-01 | 2.73 |
| P0AAI3               | ATP-dependent zinc metalloprotease FtsH OS=Esc          | ftsH | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.440695e-01 | 2.623177e-01 | 2.72 |
| P0ABC7               | Modulator of FtsH<br>protease HflK<br>OS=Escherichia    | hflK | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 9.544338e-02 | 1.122174e-01 | 1.01 |
| P08506               | D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase dacC OS=Es          | dacC | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 6.989639e-02 | 7.144231e-02 | 7.43 |
| P0ABC3               | Modulator of FtsH<br>protease HflC<br>OS=Escherichia    | hflC | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 7.555463e-02 | 8.089087e-02 | 8.05 |
| P0AEB2               | D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase dacA OS=Es          | dacA | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.008689e-01 | 9.944921e-02 | 9.93 |
| P0AG14               | Probable protease<br>sohB<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st | sohB | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.659054e-02 | 2.699793e-02 | 2.71 |
| P23865               | Tail-specific<br>protease<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st | prc  | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 6.429820e-02 | 6.502070e-02 | 6.32 |
| P23894               | Protease HtpX<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)    | htpX | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.133862e-02 | 2.654830e-02 | 2.38 |

|                      | Description                                            | Gene | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07036    | A14.07037    | ı    |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                        |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |
| P00803               | Signal peptidase I<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain   | lepB | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 8.768313e-03 | 8.758116e-03 | 8.66 |
| POAEE3               | Protease degS<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)   | degS | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.593809e-03 | 4.156953e-03 | 5.50 |
| P08395               | Protease 4 OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) GN         | sppA | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.546397e-03 | 7.645568e-03 | 5.86 |
| P0AEH1               | Regulator of sigma E protease OS=Escherichia c         | rseP | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 5.413127e-04 | 4.640121e-04 | 5.66 |
| P0ABB4               | ATP synthase<br>subunit beta<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli | atpD | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.981909e+00 | 2.016620e+00 | 2.02 |
| P0ABB0               | ATP synthase subunit alpha OS=Escherichia coli         | atpA | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.395489e+00 | 1.333149e+00 | 1.22 |
| P0ABA0               | ATP synthase subunit b OS=Escherichia coli (st         | atpF | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.572286e-01 | 2.507203e-01 | 2.57 |
| P0A6E6               | ATP synthase epsilon chain OS=Escherichia coli         | atpC | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.560332e-01 | 2.525617e-01 | 2.30 |
| P0ABA4               | ATP synthase subunit delta OS=Escherichia coli         | atpH | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.473332e-01 | 2.468104e-01 | 2.34 |
| P0AE06               | Acriflavine resistance protein A OS=Escherichi         | acrA | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.696292e-01 | 1.660571e-01 | 1.73 |

|                      | Description                                              | Gene | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07036    | A14.07037    | ,    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                          |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |
| P0ABA6               | ATP synthase<br>gamma chain<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (  | atpG | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.095532e-01 | 1.257258e-01 | 1.20 |
| P0AB98               | ATP synthase subunit a OS=Escherichia coli (st           | atpB | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 6.345721e-02 | 5.355321e-02 | 5.80 |
| P0AAF6               | Arginine transport<br>ATP-binding<br>protein ArtP OS     | artP | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 2.767890e-02 | 2.636776e-02 | 2.60 |
| P31224               | Acriflavine resistance protein B OS=Escherichi           | acrB | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 5.319037e-02 | 5.819845e-02 | 5.25 |
| P68699               | ATP synthase<br>subunit c<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (st  | atpE | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 3.946795e-03 | 3.909397e-03 | 3.00 |
| P32705               | Cation/acetate<br>symporter ActP<br>OS=Escherichia<br>c  | actP | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 4.160314e-03 | 2.220756e-03 | 3.97 |
| P0ABB8               | Magnesium-<br>transporting<br>ATPase, P-type 1<br>OS=Esc | mgtA | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.158409e-02 | 1.073559e-02 | 1.07 |
| P0AEC3               | Aerobic respiration control sensor protein Arc           | arcB | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 7.114456e-03 | 7.426018e-03 | 7.22 |
| P31466               | Probable adenine permease PurP OS=Escherichia            | adeP | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 6.308420e-03 | 7.098006e-03 | 7.65 |
| P15993               | Aromatic amino<br>acid transport<br>protein AroP<br>OS=  | aroP | Cell inner<br>membrane                                            | 1.750197e-02 | 1.647115e-02 | 1.56 |
| •••                  |                                                          |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |

|                      | Description                                              | Gene | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07036    | A14.07037    | A    |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                          |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |
| P0AE85               | Periplasmic<br>protein CpxP<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (  | срхР | Periplasm                                                         | 1.355103e-02 | 1.030928e-02 | 1.01 |
| P78067               | Thiosulfate<br>sulfurtransferase<br>YnjE<br>OS=Escheric  | ynjE | Periplasm                                                         | 1.342539e-03 | 1.081293e-03 | 2.62 |
| P75954               | Probable L,D-<br>transpeptidase<br>YcfS<br>OS=Escherichi | ycfS | Periplasm                                                         | 1.158072e-03 | 1.849483e-03 | 1.06 |
| P28249               | Protein AsmA<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)      | asmA | Periplasm                                                         | 2.805216e-03 | 3.166096e-03 | 2.54 |
| P21338               | Ribonuclease I<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12     | rna  | Periplasm                                                         | 2.477588e-03 | 2.469443e-03 | 2.74 |
| P39176               | Probable L,D-<br>transpeptidase<br>ErfK/SrfK<br>OS=Esche | erfK | Periplasm                                                         | 3.641027e-03 | 4.208494e-03 | 3.95 |
| P76128               | Probable D,D-<br>dipeptide-binding<br>periplasmic pro    | ddpA | Periplasm                                                         | 1.449479e-03 | 1.511605e-03 | 1.60 |
| P31550               | Thiamine-binding periplasmic protein OS=Escher           | thiB | Periplasm                                                         | 2.144131e-03 | 1.108433e-03 | 8.97 |
| P00811               | Beta-lactamase<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12     | ampC | Periplasm                                                         | 1.448446e-03 | 1.321616e-03 | 1.34 |
| Q47622               | Peptide transport periplasmic protein sapA OS=           | sapA | Periplasm                                                         | 2.012290e-03 | 1.930414e-03 | 2.20 |

|                      | Description                                               | Gene | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07036    | A14.07037    | A    |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                           |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |
| P07102               | Periplasmic AppA<br>protein<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (   | аррА | Periplasm                                                         | 7.091263e-04 | 7.149016e-04 | 5.68 |
| P76341               | 5-hydroxyisourate<br>hydrolase<br>OS=Escherichia<br>col   | hiuH | Periplasm                                                         | 9.835966e-03 | 8.832063e-03 | 9.71 |
| P26365               | N-<br>acetylmuramoyl-L-<br>alanine amidase<br>AmiB OS=Esc | amiB | Periplasm                                                         | 1.218253e-03 | 1.105550e-03 | 1.32 |
| P0AA57               | Protein YobA<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)       | yobA | Periplasm                                                         | 3.441222e-03 | 3.996124e-03 | 4.53 |
| P24228               | D-alanyl-D-alanine carboxypeptidase dacB OS=Es            | dacB | Periplasm                                                         | 9.404004e-04 | 5.792969e-04 | 7.18 |
| P76342               | Sulfoxide<br>reductase catalytic<br>subunit yedY<br>OS=   | yedY | Periplasm                                                         | 1.187550e-03 | 1.230277e-03 | 1.33 |
| P63883               | N-<br>acetylmuramoyl-L-<br>alanine amidase<br>AmiC OS=Esc | amiC | Periplasm                                                         | 5.476362e-07 | 5.506001e-07 | 1.22 |
| Q47537               | Taurine-binding periplasmic protein OS=Escheri            | tauA | Periplasm                                                         | 2.940778e-04 | 1.483319e-04 | 3.57 |
| P0C0T5               | Penicillin-<br>insensitive murein<br>endopeptidase<br>OS  | mepA | Periplasm                                                         | 3.257470e-04 | 3.826091e-04 | 3.43 |
| P00805               | L-asparaginase 2<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K      | ansB | Periplasm                                                         | 3.325940e-04 | 2.879741e-04 | 2.57 |

|                      | Description                                                | Gene | Cellular protein<br>location<br>(according to<br>www.uniprot.org) | A14.07036    | A14.07037    | ı    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                            |      |                                                                   |              |              |      |
| P33590               | Nickel-binding<br>periplasmic<br>protein<br>OS=Escheric    | nikA | Periplasm                                                         | 4.086822e-04 | 3.153117e-04 | 4.66 |
| P0AAA9               | Zinc resistance-<br>associated protein<br>OS=Escheric      | zraP | Periplasm                                                         | 7.818795e-06 | 7.629708e-05 | 5.23 |
| P0AAX3               | Uncharacterized protein YbiJ OS=Escherichia co             | ybiJ | Periplasm                                                         | 1.296436e-03 | 1.068501e-03 | 7.85 |
| P36560               | Acid shock protein OS=Escherichia coli (strain             | asr  | Periplasm                                                         | 1.459242e-06 | 1.449694e-06 | 1.46 |
| РОАВК9               | Cytochrome c-552<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K       | nrfA | Periplasm                                                         | 4.388781e-06 | 5.515976e-07 | 6.66 |
| P0AFI5               | D-alanyl-D-alanine<br>endopeptidase<br>OS=Escherichi       | pbpG | Periplasm                                                         | 4.747779e-07 | 4.719466e-07 | 4.81 |
| P31697               | Chaperone protein fimC OS=Escherichia coli (st             | fimC | Periplasm                                                         | 2.139856e-04 | 2.193095e-05 | 4.55 |
| P33219               | Protein yebF<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)        | yebF | Secreted                                                          | 3.686415e-02 | 3.455457e-02 | 3.77 |
| P37773               | UDP-N-<br>acetylmuramate:L-<br>alanyl-gamma-D-<br>glutamyl | mpl  | Secreted                                                          | 3.146944e-02 | 2.922845e-02 | 2.82 |
| P04949               | Flagellin<br>OS=Escherichia<br>coli (strain K12)<br>GN=    | fliC | Secreted                                                          | 5.969345e-04 | 2.472486e-04 | 2.59 |

<sup>1174</sup> rows × 6 columns

### Compute cumulative distribution of mass across the genome

```
In [54]:
         import numpy as np
         bw_glucose = ['A14.07036', 'A14.07037', 'A14.07038']
         b2u = pd.read_table('data/Ecoli/blatter-to-uniprot.tab', index_col = 'Bl
         attner')
         ecoli = df.join(b2u, on='gene_or_promoter').join(BW25113_fg, on='Unipro
         t')
         minAbundance = ecoli[bw_glucose[0]].dropna().min()
         display(minAbundance)
         ecoli.loc[ecoli['class'] == 'promoter', bw_glucose[0]] = minAbundance
         ecoli[bw_glucose[0]].fillna(minAbundance,inplace=True)
         ecoli['cumulativeMass'] = pd.concat([pd.Series([0]),
                                              np.cumsum(ecoli[bw glucose[0]])],
                                              ignore_index=True).iloc[:-1]
         ecoli.to csv('data/Ecoli/{} cumulative mass.tab'.format(bw glucose[0]),
         sep='\t', index=False)
         ecoli
```

4.591655779049255e-07

Out[54]:

|    | gene_or_promoter | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|----|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 0  | PM00249          | 148   | 189   | 1      | promoter | [b0001,<br>b0002,<br>b0003,<br>b0004] | 148            |
| 1  | b0001            | 190   | 255   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 190            |
| 2  | b0002            | 337   | 2799  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 337            |
| 3  | b0003            | 2801  | 3733  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 2801           |
| 4  | b0004            | 3734  | 5020  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 3734           |
| 5  | b0005            | 5234  | 5530  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 5234           |
| 6  | b0006            | 5683  | 6459  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 5683           |
| 7  | b0007            | 6529  | 7959  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 6529           |
| 8  | PM0-9956         | 8191  | 8237  | 1      | promoter | [b0008]                               | 8191           |
| 9  | b0008            | 8238  | 9191  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 8238           |
| 10 | b0009            | 9306  | 9893  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 9306           |
| 11 | b0010            | 9928  | 10494 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 9928           |
| 12 | b0011            | 10643 | 11356 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 10643          |
| 13 | b0013            | 11382 | 11786 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 11382          |
| 14 | PM00316          | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | [b0014,<br>b0015]                     | 12048          |
| 15 | b0014            | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 12163          |
| 16 | b0015            | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 14168          |
| 17 | b0016            | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 15445          |
| 18 | b0018            | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16751          |
| 19 | b4412            | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 20 | b4413            | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| B  | •                | •     | •     |        | •        | -                                     |                |

|      | Π                |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_selec |
| 21   | b0019            | 17489   | 18655   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 17489          |
| 22   | b0020            | 18715   | 19620   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 18715          |
| 23   | b0021            | 19811   | 20314   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 19811          |
| 24   | b0022            | 20233   | 20508   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20314          |
| 25   | b0023            | 20815   | 21078   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20815          |
| 26   | PM0-8222         | 21079   | 21210   | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                                         | 21079          |
| 27   | b0024            | 21181   | 21399   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21210          |
| 28   | PM0-8866         | 21383   | 21406   | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399          |
| 29   | b0025            | 21407   | 22348   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21407          |
|      |                  |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
| 6051 | b4383            | 4619603 | 4620826 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4619603        |
| 6052 | b4384            | 4620883 | 4621602 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4620883        |
| 6053 | b4385            | 4621769 | 4623100 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4621769        |
| 6054 | b4386            | 4623101 | 4624117 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4623101        |
| 6055 | b4387            | 4624145 | 4624789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624145        |
| 6056 | PM00508          | 4624790 | 4624799 | -1     | promoter | [b4386,<br>b4387]                               | 4624790        |
| 6057 | PM00509          | 4624856 | 4624894 | 1      | promoter | [b4389,<br>b4388]                               | 4624856        |
| 6058 | b4388            | 4624895 | 4625863 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624895        |
| 6059 | b4389            | 4625912 | 4627294 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4625912        |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 6060 | b4390            | 4627315 | 4628547 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4627315        |
| 6061 | b4391            | 4628855 | 4630522 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4628855        |
| 6062 | PM0-46112        | 4630700 | 4630732 | 1      | promoter | [b4392]                               | 4630700        |
| 6063 | b4392            | 4630733 | 4632670 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4630733        |
| 6064 | PM00095          | 4632704 | 4632759 | 1      | promoter | [b4393]                               | 4632704        |
| 6065 | b4393            | 4632760 | 4633086 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4632760        |
| 6066 | b4394            | 4633233 | 4633745 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4633233        |
| 6067 | b4395            | 4633797 | 4634444 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4633797        |
| 6068 | b4396            | 4634441 | 4635310 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4634444        |
| 6069 | PM0-9728         | 4635243 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4399,<br>b4398,<br>b4397]           | 4635310        |
| 6070 | PM0-8184         | 4635311 | 4635353 | -1     | promoter | [b4396]                               | 4635520        |
| 6071 | PM00603          | 4635477 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4397,<br>b4398,<br>b4399,<br>b4400] | 4635520        |
| 6072 | b4397            | 4635521 | 4635994 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4635521        |
| 6073 | b4398            | 4636007 | 4636696 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4636007        |
| 6074 | b4399            | 4636696 | 4638120 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4636696        |
| 6075 | PM0-10215        | 4638160 | 4638177 | 1      | promoter | [b4400]                               | 4638160        |
| 6076 | b4400            | 4638178 | 4639530 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4638178        |
| 6077 | b4401            | 4639590 | 4640306 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4639590        |
| 6078 | PM205            | 4640307 | 4640801 | -1     | promoter | [b4401]                               | 4640307        |
| 6079 | b4402            | 4640402 | 4640542 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4640801        |
| 6080 | b4403            | 4640942 | 4641628 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4640942        |

6082 rows × 16 columns

```
ecoli['cumulativeMass'] = np.insert(np.cumsum(ecoli[bw_glucose[0]]), 0,
0)
ValueError
                                           Traceback (most recent call 1
ast)
<ipython-input-55-46adfff166bb> in <module>()
---> 1 ecoli['cumulativeMass'] = np.insert(np.cumsum(ecoli[bw glucose[
011), 0, 0)
~/.pyenv/versions/anaconda3-4.3.1/lib/python3.6/site-packages/numpy/li
b/function_base.py in insert(arr, obj, values, axis)
                new[tuple(slobj)] = arr[tuple(slobj2)]
   4440
                if wrap:
-> 4441
                    return wrap(new)
   4442
                return new
   4443
            elif indices.size == 0 and not isinstance(obj, np.ndarray):
~/.pyenv/versions/anaconda3-4.3.1/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/co
re/series.py in __array_wrap__(self, result, context)
    646
    647
                return self._constructor(result, index=self.index,
--> 648
                                          copy=False). finalize (self)
    649
            def __array_prepare__(self, result, context=None):
    650
~/.pyenv/versions/anaconda3-4.3.1/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/co
re/series.py in init (self, data, index, dtype, name, copy, fastpat
h)
                                     'Length of passed values is {val},
    260
                                     'index implies {ind}'
    261
                                     .format(val=len(data), ind=len(inde
--> 262
x)))
    263
                        except TypeError:
    264
                            pass
```

ValueError: Length of passed values is 6083, index implies 6082

## Mass per protein per cell calculated from Schmidt et al Table S9

[Mass of protein per cell][protein Molecular weight (kDa)][Copies/Cell]

```
In [56]: proteins = pd.read_excel('data/Ecoli/Schmidt/nbt.3418-S2.xlsx', sheet_na
    me='Table S9', skiprows=2)
    mg1655 = proteins[['Uniprot Accession', 'Description', 'Gene', 'proteinM
    W', 'Copies/Cell_MG1655.Glucose' ]]
```

Out[57]:

|                      | Description                                            | Gene | proteinMW   | Copies/Cell_MG1655 |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------|--------------------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                        |      |             |                    |
| P0CE47               | Elongation factor Tu 1 OS=Escherichia coli (st         | tufA | 43238.30279 | 279772.591884      |
| P0A910               | Outer membrane protein A OS=Escherichia coli (         | ompA | 37159.64679 | 108747.026756      |
| P25665               | 5-<br>methyltetrahydropteroyltriglutamate-<br>-homocys | metE | 84602.80905 | 37939.368305       |
| P0A6M8               | Elongation factor G OS=Escherichia coli (strai         | fusA | 77514.47523 | 40158.649597       |
| P0ABK5               | Cysteine synthase A<br>OS=Escherichia coli (strai      | cysK | 34450.28634 | 65474.668058       |
| P05793               | Ketol-acid reductoisomerase OS=Escherichia col         | ilvC | 54016.26705 | 34730.063498       |
| P04949               | Flagellin OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) GN=         | fliC | 51246.56095 | 34899.631529       |
| P08200               | Isocitrate dehydrogenase [NADP] OS=Escherichia         | icd  | 45709.46787 | 37682.155126       |
| P0A6P9               | Enolase OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) GN=en         | eno  | 45608.41069 | 35656.217111       |
| P0ACF0               | DNA-binding protein HU-alpha OS=Escherichia co         | hupA | 9511.17791  | 167069.666730      |
| P0A9B2               | Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase A OS=         | gapA | 35492.23090 | 43004.950198       |
| P0AG67               | 30S ribosomal protein S1 OS=Escherichia coli (         | rpsA | 61102.70430 | 24938.169144       |
| P61889               | Malate dehydrogenase OS=Escherichia coli (stra         | mdh  | 32299.20422 | 45044.312719       |
| P02359               | 30S ribosomal protein S7 OS=Escherichia coli (         | rpsG | 19988.68708 | 65096.779696       |
| P0A6F5               | 60 kDa chaperonin OS=Escherichia coli (strain          | groL | 57274.67483 | 22304.785259       |
| P23843               | Periplasmic oligopeptide-binding protein OS=Es         | оррА | 60842.91364 | 20761.120549       |
| P0A6Y8               | Chaperone protein dnaK OS=Escherichia coli (st         | dnaK | 69054.47444 | 18132.697884       |

|                      | Description                                       | Gene | proteinMW   | Copies/Cell_MG1655 |  |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|-------------|--------------------|--|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                   |      |             |                    |  |
| P0A799               | Phosphoglycerate kinase<br>OS=Escherichia coli (s | pgk  | 41074.62371 | 30363.426050       |  |
| P0A850               | Trigger factor OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12    | tig  | 48144.85133 | 25146.877882       |  |
| P0ABB4               | ATP synthase subunit beta OS=Escherichia coli     | atpD | 50275.81931 | 21539.317195       |  |
| P0AE08               | Alkyl hydroperoxide reductase subunit C OS=Esc    | ahpC | 20730.40145 | 51209.990558       |  |
| P02931               | Outer membrane protein F<br>OS=Escherichia coli ( | ompF | 39291.06024 | 25214.322876       |  |
| P0A825               | Serine hydroxymethyltransferase OS=Escherichia    | glyA | 45269.96251 | 21854.316444       |  |
| P0AD96               | Leu/lle/Val-binding protein OS=Escherichia col    | livJ | 39033.98190 | 25126.451889       |  |
| P36683               | Aconitate hydratase 2 OS=Escherichia coli (str    | acnB | 93420.94570 | 9625.639731        |  |
| P0A7V0               | 30S ribosomal protein S2 OS=Escherichia coli (    | rpsB | 26708.79452 | 33317.431924       |  |
| P0A9C5               | Glutamine synthetase OS=Escherichia coli (stra    | glnA | 51852.71686 | 17062.281156       |  |
| P28635               | D-methionine-binding lipoprotein metQ OS=Esche    | metQ | 29395.54573 | 29248.962928       |  |
| P06996               | Outer membrane protein C OS=Escherichia coli (    | ompC | 40325.36434 | 20763.206184       |  |
| P0A7L0               | 50S ribosomal protein L1 OS=Escherichia coli (    | rplA | 24696.28600 | 31336.657644       |  |
|                      |                                                   |      |             |                    |  |
| P64585               | Inner membrane protein yqjE<br>OS=Escherichia col | yqjE | 15119.20843 | 0.432701           |  |
| P0AFH0               | Methylated-DNAprotein-cysteine methyltransfe      | ogt  | 19148.91391 | 0.268607           |  |
| P52644               | Heat shock protein hslJ<br>OS=Escherichia coli (s | hslJ | 15137.58295 | 0.268141           |  |
| P0AEP9               | Glycolate oxidase subunit glcD<br>OS=Escherichia  | glcD | 53759.59300 | 0.074524           |  |

|                      | Description                                        | Gene | proteinMW    | Copies/Cell_MG1655 |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                    |      |              |                    |
| P37047               | Carbohydrate diacid regulator OS=Escherichia c     | cdaR | 43641.75186  | 0.074410           |
| P0ACL7               | Putative L-lactate dehydrogenase operon regula     | lldR | 29129.87064  | 0.076603           |
| P63340               | Inner membrane transport protein YqeG OS=Esche     | yqeG | 45051.36046  | 0.006444           |
| P08555               | DsdX permease OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12)     | dsdX | 47113.73234  | 0.005528           |
| P0ABJ3               | Cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit 3 OS=Es     | суоС | 22589.45441  | 0.011453           |
| P09129               | Protein traS OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12)      | traS | 19486.78142  | 0.012894           |
| P52614               | Flagellar hook-length control protein OS=Esche     | fliK | 39270.01569  | 0.006011           |
| P24177               | Probable aminoglycoside efflux pump OS=Escheri     | acrD | 112957.15190 | 0.001755           |
| P62672               | Protein ApaG OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12)      | apaG | 13840.01621  | 0.013194           |
| P76077               | Phenylacetic acid degradation protein paaA OS=     | рааА | 35458.53694  | 0.005077           |
| P77148               | Uncharacterized protein ydhS OS=Escherichia co     | ydhS | 60698.94360  | 0.002923           |
| Q46802               | Uncharacterized sigma-54-<br>dependent transcripti | ygeV | 66036.49819  | 0.002557           |
| P37339               | L-2-hydroxyglutarate oxidase LhgO<br>OS=Escherich  | lhgO | 46034.50872  | 0.003448           |
| P0AF26               | Nitrate reductase molybdenum cofactor assembly     | narJ | 26414.47486  | 0.005945           |
| P13959               | Replication regulatory protein RepA2 OS=Escher     | repA | 9580.07437   | 0.016085           |
| P06615               | Resolvase OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12) GN=     | resD | 29590.47830  | 0.005157           |
| P76081               | Probable phenylacetic acid degradation NADH ox     | рааЕ | 39276.80969  | 0.003585           |
| P52073               | Glycolate oxidase subunit glcE<br>OS=Escherichia   | glcE | 38318.46988  | 0.003664           |

|                      | Description                                       | Gene | proteinMW   | Copies/Cell_MG1655 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|-------------|--------------------|
| Uniprot<br>Accession |                                                   |      |             |                    |
| Q00042               | Putative transposon gamma-delta 80.3 kDa prote    | tnpX | 80261.47359 | 0.001727           |
| P0AGL2               | Protein tdcF OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12)     | tdcF | 13980.29107 | 0.009733           |
| P0AEL3               | Ferrous iron transport protein A OS=Escherichi    | feoA | 8347.49547  | 0.016024           |
| P03856               | Replication initiation protein OS=Escherichia     | repE | 29322.03016 | 0.004496           |
| P0AFI5               | D-alanyl-D-alanine endopeptidase<br>OS=Escherichi | pbpG | 33847.68281 | 0.003756           |
| P64599               | Uncharacterized protein yhbT OS=Escherichia co    | yhbT | 19641.28483 | 0.006418           |
| P76078               | Phenylacetic acid degradation protein paaB OS=    | рааВ | 10917.31304 | 0.011180           |
| P0A772               | Protein nrdl OS=Escherichia coli (strain K12)     | nrdl | 15312.88748 | 0.007231           |

2019 rows  $\times$  5 columns

## **Calculate Cumulative abundance**

Note that we do not calculate min copy number and multiply by molecular weight, we just fill genes by the min g/Protein. The next version will include molecular weights for all proteins so we can do it by min copy number instead.

In [58]: df

Out[58]:

|    | gene_or_promoter | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|----|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 0  | PM00249          | 148   | 189   | 1      | promoter | [b0001,<br>b0002,<br>b0003,<br>b0004] | 148            |
| 1  | b0001            | 190   | 255   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 190            |
| 2  | b0002            | 337   | 2799  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 337            |
| 3  | b0003            | 2801  | 3733  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 2801           |
| 4  | b0004            | 3734  | 5020  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 3734           |
| 5  | b0005            | 5234  | 5530  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 5234           |
| 6  | b0006            | 5683  | 6459  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 5683           |
| 7  | b0007            | 6529  | 7959  | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 6529           |
| 8  | PM0-9956         | 8191  | 8237  | 1      | promoter | [b0008]                               | 8191           |
| 9  | b0008            | 8238  | 9191  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 8238           |
| 10 | b0009            | 9306  | 9893  | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 9306           |
| 11 | b0010            | 9928  | 10494 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 9928           |
| 12 | b0011            | 10643 | 11356 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 10643          |
| 13 | b0013            | 11382 | 11786 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 11382          |
| 14 | PM00316          | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | [b0014,<br>b0015]                     | 12048          |
| 15 | b0014            | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 12163          |
| 16 | b0015            | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 14168          |
| 17 | b0016            | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 15445          |
| 18 | b0018            | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16751          |
| 19 | b4412            | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 20 | b4413            | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 16960          |
| 21 | b0019            | 17489 | 18655 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 17489          |
| 22 | b0020            | 18715 | 19620 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 18715          |
| 23 | b0021            | 19811 | 20314 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 19811          |
| 24 | b0022            | 20233 | 20508 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 20314          |
| 25 | b0023            | 20815 | 21078 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 20815          |
| 26 | PM0-8222         | 21079 | 21210 | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                               | 21079          |
| 27 | b0024            | 21181 | 21399 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 21210          |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 28   | PM0-8866         | 21383   | 21406   | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399          |
| 29   | b0025            | 21407   | 22348   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21407          |
|      |                  |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
| 6051 | b4383            | 4619603 | 4620826 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4619603        |
| 6052 | b4384            | 4620883 | 4621602 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4620883        |
| 6053 | b4385            | 4621769 | 4623100 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4621769        |
| 6054 | b4386            | 4623101 | 4624117 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4623101        |
| 6055 | b4387            | 4624145 | 4624789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624145        |
| 6056 | PM00508          | 4624790 | 4624799 | -1     | promoter | [b4386,<br>b4387]                               | 4624790        |
| 6057 | PM00509          | 4624856 | 4624894 | 1      | promoter | [b4389,<br>b4388]                               | 4624856        |
| 6058 | b4388            | 4624895 | 4625863 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624895        |
| 6059 | b4389            | 4625912 | 4627294 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4625912        |
| 6060 | b4390            | 4627315 | 4628547 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4627315        |
| 6061 | b4391            | 4628855 | 4630522 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4628855        |
| 6062 | PM0-46112        | 4630700 | 4630732 | 1      | promoter | [b4392]                                         | 4630700        |
| 6063 | b4392            | 4630733 | 4632670 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4630733        |
| 6064 | PM00095          | 4632704 | 4632759 | 1      | promoter | [b4393]                                         | 4632704        |
| 6065 | b4393            | 4632760 | 4633086 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4632760        |
| 6066 | b4394            | 4633233 | 4633745 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4633233        |
| 6067 | b4395            | 4633797 | 4634444 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4633797        |
| 6068 | b4396            | 4634441 | 4635310 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4634444        |
| 6069 | PM0-9728         | 4635243 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4399,<br>b4398,<br>b4397]                     | 4635310        |
| 6070 | PM0-8184         | 4635311 | 4635353 | -1     | promoter | [b4396]                                         | 4635520        |
| 6071 | PM00603          | 4635477 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4397,<br>b4398,<br>b4399,<br>b4400]           | 4635520        |
| 6072 | b4397            | 4635521 | 4635994 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4635521        |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 6073 | b4398            | 4636007 | 4636696 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4636007        |
| 6074 | b4399            | 4636696 | 4638120 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4636696        |
| 6075 | PM0-10215        | 4638160 | 4638177 | 1      | promoter | [b4400]     | 4638160        |
| 6076 | b4400            | 4638178 | 4639530 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4638178        |
| 6077 | b4401            | 4639590 | 4640306 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4639590        |
| 6078 | PM205            | 4640307 | 4640801 | -1     | promoter | [b4401]     | 4640307        |
| 6079 | b4402            | 4640402 | 4640542 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4640801        |
| 6080 | b4403            | 4640942 | 4641628 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4640942        |

6081 rows × 8 columns

```
In [59]: import numpy as np
b2u = pd.read_table('data/Ecoli/blatter-to-uniprot.tab', index_col = 'Bl
attner')
ecoli = df.join(b2u, on='gene_or_promoter').join(BW25113_fg, on='Unipro
t')
ecoli
```

Out[59]:

| 0         PM00249         148         189         1         promoter b0002, b0003, b0002, b0002, b0002, b0003, b0004]         148 b0001         148 b0001         190 255         1 gene NaN         190 337           2         b0002         337 2799         1 gene NaN         337           3         b0003         2801         3733         1 gene NaN         2801           4         b0004         3734         5020         1 gene NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1 gene NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1 gene NaN         6523           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1 gene NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1 promoter [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1 gene NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1 gene NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1 gene NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1 promoter [b0014, b0015]         12048                                                       |    | gene_or_promoter | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU      | start_if_selec |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|------------------|----------------|
| 2         b0002         337         2799         1         gene         NaN         337           3         b0003         2801         3733         1         gene         NaN         2801           4         b0004         3734         5020         1         gene         NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         10643           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene                                                                                                                                | 0  | PM00249          | 148   | 189   | 1      | promoter | b0002,<br>b0003, | 148            |
| 3         b0003         2801         3733         1         gene         NaN         2801           4         b0004         3734         5020         1         gene         NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1                                                                                                                                         | 1  | b0001            | 190   | 255   | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 190            |
| 4         b0004         3734         5020         1         gene         NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter [b00                                                                                                                       | 2  | b0002            | 337   | 2799  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 337            |
| 5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         10643           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079                                                                                                                            | 3  | b0003            | 2801  | 3733  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 2801           |
| 6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         14168           16         b0015         14168         15298                                                                                                                        | 4  | b0004            | 3734  | 5020  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 3734           |
| 7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         14168           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557                                                                                                                     | 5  | b0005            | 5234  | 5530  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 5234           |
| 8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter [b00014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         12163           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557         1         gene         NaN         15445           18         b0018         16751         16903         -1 <th< th=""><th>6</th><th>b0006</th><th>5683</th><th>6459</th><th>-1</th><th>gene</th><th>NaN</th><th>5683</th></th<> | 6  | b0006            | 5683  | 6459  | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 5683           |
| 9       b0008       8238       9191       1       gene       NaN       8238         10       b0009       9306       9893       1       gene       NaN       9306         11       b0010       9928       10494       -1       gene       NaN       9928         12       b0011       10643       11356       -1       gene       NaN       10643         13       b0013       11382       11786       -1       gene       NaN       11382         14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter       [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 7  | b0007            | 6529  | 7959  | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 6529           |
| 10       b0009       9306       9893       1       gene       NaN       9306         11       b0010       9928       10494       -1       gene       NaN       9928         12       b0011       10643       11356       -1       gene       NaN       10643         13       b0013       11382       11786       -1       gene       NaN       11382         14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter       [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 8  | PM0-9956         | 8191  | 8237  | 1      | promoter | [b0008]          | 8191           |
| 11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         12163           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557         1         gene         NaN         15445           18         b0018         16751         16960         -1         gene         NaN         16751           19         b4412         16751         16903         -1         gene         NaN         16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 9  | b0008            | 8238  | 9191  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 8238           |
| 12       b0011       10643       11356       -1       gene       NaN       10643         13       b0013       11382       11786       -1       gene       NaN       11382         14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10 | b0009            | 9306  | 9893  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 9306           |
| 13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         12163           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557         1         gene         NaN         15445           18         b0018         16751         16960         -1         gene         NaN         16751           19         b4412         16751         16903         -1         gene         NaN         16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 11 | b0010            | 9928  | 10494 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 9928           |
| 14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter boots       [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 12 | b0011            | 10643 | 11356 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 10643          |
| 14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter b00015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 13 | b0013            | 11382 | 11786 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 11382          |
| 16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 14 | PM00316          | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | I -              | 12048          |
| 17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 15 | b0014            | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 12163          |
| 18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 16 | b0015            | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 14168          |
| <b>19</b> b4412 16751 16903 -1 gene NaN 16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 17 | b0016            | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 15445          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 18 | b0018            | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 16751          |
| <b>20</b> b4413 16952 17006 1 gene NaN 16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 19 | b4412            | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 16960          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 20 | b4413            | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 16960          |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 21   | b0019            | 17489   | 18655   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 17489          |
| 22   | b0020            | 18715   | 19620   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 18715          |
| 23   | b0021            | 19811   | 20314   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 19811          |
| 24   | b0022            | 20233   | 20508   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20314          |
| 25   | b0023            | 20815   | 21078   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20815          |
| 26   | PM0-8222         | 21079   | 21210   | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                                         | 21079          |
| 27   | b0024            | 21181   | 21399   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21210          |
| 28   | PM0-8866         | 21383   | 21406   | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399          |
| 29   | b0025            | 21407   | 22348   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21407          |
|      |                  |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
| 6051 | b4383            | 4619603 | 4620826 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4619603        |
| 6052 | b4384            | 4620883 | 4621602 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4620883        |
| 6053 | b4385            | 4621769 | 4623100 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4621769        |
| 6054 | b4386            | 4623101 | 4624117 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4623101        |
| 6055 | b4387            | 4624145 | 4624789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624145        |
| 6056 | PM00508          | 4624790 | 4624799 | -1     | promoter | [b4386,<br>b4387]                               | 4624790        |
| 6057 | PM00509          | 4624856 | 4624894 | 1      | promoter | [b4389,<br>b4388]                               | 4624856        |
| 6058 | b4388            | 4624895 | 4625863 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624895        |
| 6059 | b4389            | 4625912 | 4627294 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4625912        |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 6060 | b4390            | 4627315 | 4628547 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4627315        |
| 6061 | b4391            | 4628855 | 4630522 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4628855        |
| 6062 | PM0-46112        | 4630700 | 4630732 | 1      | promoter | [b4392]                               | 4630700        |
| 6063 | b4392            | 4630733 | 4632670 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4630733        |
| 6064 | PM00095          | 4632704 | 4632759 | 1      | promoter | [b4393]                               | 4632704        |
| 6065 | b4393            | 4632760 | 4633086 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4632760        |
| 6066 | b4394            | 4633233 | 4633745 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4633233        |
| 6067 | b4395            | 4633797 | 4634444 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4633797        |
| 6068 | b4396            | 4634441 | 4635310 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4634444        |
| 6069 | PM0-9728         | 4635243 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4399,<br>b4398,<br>b4397]           | 4635310        |
| 6070 | PM0-8184         | 4635311 | 4635353 | -1     | promoter | [b4396]                               | 4635520        |
| 6071 | PM00603          | 4635477 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4397,<br>b4398,<br>b4399,<br>b4400] | 4635520        |
| 6072 | b4397            | 4635521 | 4635994 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4635521        |
| 6073 | b4398            | 4636007 | 4636696 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4636007        |
| 6074 | b4399            | 4636696 | 4638120 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4636696        |
| 6075 | PM0-10215        | 4638160 | 4638177 | 1      | promoter | [b4400]                               | 4638160        |
| 6076 | b4400            | 4638178 | 4639530 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4638178        |
| 6077 | b4401            | 4639590 | 4640306 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4639590        |
| 6078 | PM205            | 4640307 | 4640801 | -1     | promoter | [b4401]                               | 4640307        |
| 6079 | b4402            | 4640402 | 4640542 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4640801        |
| 6080 | b4403            | 4640942 | 4641628 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4640942        |

6082 rows × 15 columns

In [62]: minAbundance = mg1655['kDa/Protein'].dropna().min()
 minAbundance

Out[62]: 110.73090803705458

```
In [63]: ecoli.loc[ecoli['class']== 'promoter','kDa/Protein'] = 10
    ecoli['kDa/Protein'].fillna(minAbundance,inplace=True)
    ecoli['cumulativeAbundance'] = np.cumsum(ecoli['kDa/Protein'])

    ecoli.to_csv('data/Ecoli/{}_cumulative_abundance.tab'.format('kDa_per_protein_per_cell'), sep='\t', index=False)
    ecoli
```

Out[63]:

| 0         PM00249         148         189         1         promoter b0002, b0003, b0002, b0002, b0002, b0003, b0004]         148 b0001         148 b0001         190 255         1 gene NaN         190 337           2         b0002         337 2799         1 gene NaN         337           3         b0003         2801         3733         1 gene NaN         2801           4         b0004         3734         5020         1 gene NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1 gene NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1 gene NaN         6523           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1 gene NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1 promoter [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1 gene NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1 gene NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1 gene NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1 promoter [b0014, b0015]         12048                                                       |    | gene_or_promoter | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU      | start_if_selec |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|------------------|----------------|
| 2         b0002         337         2799         1         gene         NaN         337           3         b0003         2801         3733         1         gene         NaN         2801           4         b0004         3734         5020         1         gene         NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         10643           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene                                                                                                                                | 0  | PM00249          | 148   | 189   | 1      | promoter | b0002,<br>b0003, | 148            |
| 3         b0003         2801         3733         1         gene         NaN         2801           4         b0004         3734         5020         1         gene         NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1                                                                                                                                         | 1  | b0001            | 190   | 255   | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 190            |
| 4         b0004         3734         5020         1         gene         NaN         3734           5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter [b00                                                                                                                       | 2  | b0002            | 337   | 2799  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 337            |
| 5         b0005         5234         5530         1         gene         NaN         5234           6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         10643           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079                                                                                                                            | 3  | b0003            | 2801  | 3733  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 2801           |
| 6         b0006         5683         6459         -1         gene         NaN         5683           7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         14168           16         b0015         14168         15298                                                                                                                        | 4  | b0004            | 3734  | 5020  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 3734           |
| 7         b0007         6529         7959         -1         gene         NaN         6529           8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter         [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         14168           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557                                                                                                                     | 5  | b0005            | 5234  | 5530  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 5234           |
| 8         PM0-9956         8191         8237         1         promoter [b0008]         8191           9         b0008         8238         9191         1         gene         NaN         8238           10         b0009         9306         9893         1         gene         NaN         9306           11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter [b00014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         12163           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557         1         gene         NaN         15445           18         b0018         16751         16903         -1 <th< th=""><th>6</th><th>b0006</th><th>5683</th><th>6459</th><th>-1</th><th>gene</th><th>NaN</th><th>5683</th></th<> | 6  | b0006            | 5683  | 6459  | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 5683           |
| 9       b0008       8238       9191       1       gene       NaN       8238         10       b0009       9306       9893       1       gene       NaN       9306         11       b0010       9928       10494       -1       gene       NaN       9928         12       b0011       10643       11356       -1       gene       NaN       10643         13       b0013       11382       11786       -1       gene       NaN       11382         14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter       [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 7  | b0007            | 6529  | 7959  | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 6529           |
| 10       b0009       9306       9893       1       gene       NaN       9306         11       b0010       9928       10494       -1       gene       NaN       9928         12       b0011       10643       11356       -1       gene       NaN       10643         13       b0013       11382       11786       -1       gene       NaN       11382         14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter       [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 8  | PM0-9956         | 8191  | 8237  | 1      | promoter | [b0008]          | 8191           |
| 11         b0010         9928         10494         -1         gene         NaN         9928           12         b0011         10643         11356         -1         gene         NaN         10643           13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         12163           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557         1         gene         NaN         15445           18         b0018         16751         16960         -1         gene         NaN         16751           19         b4412         16751         16903         -1         gene         NaN         16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 9  | b0008            | 8238  | 9191  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 8238           |
| 12       b0011       10643       11356       -1       gene       NaN       10643         13       b0013       11382       11786       -1       gene       NaN       11382         14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10 | b0009            | 9306  | 9893  | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 9306           |
| 13         b0013         11382         11786         -1         gene         NaN         11382           14         PM00316         12048         12162         1         promoter         [b0014, b0015]         12048           15         b0014         12163         14079         1         gene         NaN         12163           16         b0015         14168         15298         1         gene         NaN         14168           17         b0016         15445         16557         1         gene         NaN         15445           18         b0018         16751         16960         -1         gene         NaN         16751           19         b4412         16751         16903         -1         gene         NaN         16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 11 | b0010            | 9928  | 10494 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 9928           |
| 14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter boots       [b0014, b0015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 12 | b0011            | 10643 | 11356 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 10643          |
| 14       PM00316       12048       12162       1       promoter b00015]       12048         15       b0014       12163       14079       1       gene       NaN       12163         16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 13 | b0013            | 11382 | 11786 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 11382          |
| 16       b0015       14168       15298       1       gene       NaN       14168         17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 14 | PM00316          | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | I -              | 12048          |
| 17       b0016       15445       16557       1       gene       NaN       15445         18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 15 | b0014            | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 12163          |
| 18       b0018       16751       16960       -1       gene       NaN       16751         19       b4412       16751       16903       -1       gene       NaN       16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 16 | b0015            | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 14168          |
| <b>19</b> b4412 16751 16903 -1 gene NaN 16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 17 | b0016            | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 15445          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 18 | b0018            | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 16751          |
| <b>20</b> b4413 16952 17006 1 gene NaN 16960                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 19 | b4412            | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN              | 16960          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 20 | b4413            | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN              | 16960          |

|      | Π                |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_selec |
| 21   | b0019            | 17489   | 18655   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 17489          |
| 22   | b0020            | 18715   | 19620   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 18715          |
| 23   | b0021            | 19811   | 20314   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 19811          |
| 24   | b0022            | 20233   | 20508   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20314          |
| 25   | b0023            | 20815   | 21078   | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20815          |
| 26   | PM0-8222         | 21079   | 21210   | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                                         | 21079          |
| 27   | b0024            | 21181   | 21399   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21210          |
| 28   | PM0-8866         | 21383   | 21406   | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399          |
| 29   | b0025            | 21407   | 22348   | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21407          |
|      |                  |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                |
| 6051 | b4383            | 4619603 | 4620826 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4619603        |
| 6052 | b4384            | 4620883 | 4621602 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4620883        |
| 6053 | b4385            | 4621769 | 4623100 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4621769        |
| 6054 | b4386            | 4623101 | 4624117 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4623101        |
| 6055 | b4387            | 4624145 | 4624789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624145        |
| 6056 | PM00508          | 4624790 | 4624799 | -1     | promoter | [b4386,<br>b4387]                               | 4624790        |
| 6057 | PM00509          | 4624856 | 4624894 | 1      | promoter | [b4389,<br>b4388]                               | 4624856        |
| 6058 | b4388            | 4624895 | 4625863 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4624895        |
| 6059 | b4389            | 4625912 | 4627294 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 4625912        |

|      | gene_or_promoter | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                           | start_if_selec |
|------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 6060 | b4390            | 4627315 | 4628547 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4627315        |
| 6061 | b4391            | 4628855 | 4630522 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4628855        |
| 6062 | PM0-46112        | 4630700 | 4630732 | 1      | promoter | [b4392]                               | 4630700        |
| 6063 | b4392            | 4630733 | 4632670 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4630733        |
| 6064 | PM00095          | 4632704 | 4632759 | 1      | promoter | [b4393]                               | 4632704        |
| 6065 | b4393            | 4632760 | 4633086 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4632760        |
| 6066 | b4394            | 4633233 | 4633745 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4633233        |
| 6067 | b4395            | 4633797 | 4634444 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4633797        |
| 6068 | b4396            | 4634441 | 4635310 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4634444        |
| 6069 | PM0-9728         | 4635243 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4399,<br>b4398,<br>b4397]           | 4635310        |
| 6070 | PM0-8184         | 4635311 | 4635353 | -1     | promoter | [b4396]                               | 4635520        |
| 6071 | PM00603          | 4635477 | 4635520 | 1      | promoter | [b4397,<br>b4398,<br>b4399,<br>b4400] | 4635520        |
| 6072 | b4397            | 4635521 | 4635994 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4635521        |
| 6073 | b4398            | 4636007 | 4636696 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4636007        |
| 6074 | b4399            | 4636696 | 4638120 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4636696        |
| 6075 | PM0-10215        | 4638160 | 4638177 | 1      | promoter | [b4400]                               | 4638160        |
| 6076 | b4400            | 4638178 | 4639530 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4638178        |
| 6077 | b4401            | 4639590 | 4640306 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                   | 4639590        |
| 6078 | PM205            | 4640307 | 4640801 | -1     | promoter | [b4401]                               | 4640307        |
| 6079 | b4402            | 4640402 | 4640542 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4640801        |
| 6080 | b4403            | 4640942 | 4641628 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                   | 4640942        |

6082 rows × 17 columns

## In [61]: import pandas

abundance\_f = 'data/Ecoli/{}\_cumulative\_mass.tab'.format(bw\_glucose[0]) cum\_abundance = pd.read\_table(abundance\_f, usecols=['gene\_or\_promoter', 'cumulativeMass']).set\_index('gene\_or\_promoter') cum\_abundance.loc['b3322':'b3340']

Out[61]: \_\_\_\_\_

|                  | cumulativeMass |
|------------------|----------------|
| gene_or_promoter |                |
| b3322            | 121.055606     |
| b3323            | 121.055606     |
| PM-8819          | 121.055607     |
| PM0-9514         | 121.055607     |
| b3324            | 121.055607     |
| b3325            | 121.055608     |
| b3326            | 121.055608     |
| b3327            | 121.055609     |
| b3328            | 121.055609     |
| b3329            | 121.055610     |
| b3330            | 121.055610     |
| b3331            | 121.055611     |
| b3332            | 121.055611     |
| b3333            | 121.055612     |
| b3334            | 121.055612     |
| b3335            | 121.055613     |
| b3336            | 121.055613     |
| b3337            | 121.055613     |
| b3338            | 121.160264     |
| PM0-3321         | 121.160265     |
| b3339            | 121.160265     |
| PM0-9799         | 121.160266     |
| b3340            | 140.151514     |

|    | end      | start     | status  |
|----|----------|-----------|---------|
| 0  | b3340    | b3322     | Optimal |
| 1  | b0971    | b0955     | Optimal |
| 2  | b1636    | b4493     | Optimal |
| 3  | PM00633  | PM0-10091 | Optimal |
| 4  | b3559    | b3465     | Optimal |
| 5  | PM0-5862 | PM00001   | Optimal |
| 6  | b2779    | b2765     | Optimal |
| 7  | b0452    | b0433     | Optimal |
| 8  | PM324    | b1289     | Optimal |
| 9  | b2231    | PM00652   | Optimal |
| 10 | b0628    | PM0-7163  | Optimal |

```
In [25]: from IPython.display import display, Image, HTML
    solution = pd.read_table('out/local_result_essential.tab')
    solution['end'] = solution['end'].str.lstrip('u_G_')
    solution['start'] = solution['start'].str.lstrip('u_G_')
    display( solution)
```

|    | end      | start     | status  |
|----|----------|-----------|---------|
| 0  | b3340    | b3322     | Optimal |
| 1  | b0971    | b0955     | Optimal |
| 2  | PM0-7141 | b1913     | Optimal |
| 3  | b3833    | PM00100   | Optimal |
| 4  | PM00633  | PM0-10091 | Optimal |
| 5  | b0452    | b0433     | Optimal |
| 6  | b3559    | b3465     | Optimal |
| 7  | b1636    | b4493     | Optimal |
| 8  | b4005    | b3998     | Optimal |
| 9  | b2779    | b2765     | Optimal |
| 10 | PM0-8866 | b0010     | Optimal |

In [ ]:

In [26]: from IPython.display import Markdown genome view = [] mass\_reclaimed = [] for i in solution.index: start, end = solution.loc[i, 'start'], solution.loc[i, 'end'] gv = ecoli.set\_index('gene\_or\_promoter').loc[start:end].copy() mass\_reclaimed.append(gv.loc[end,'cumulativeMass'] - gv.loc[start, 'cumulativeMass']) gv[r'mass reclaimed \$(fg/cell)\$'] = mass\_reclaimed[i] gv['SolutionOrder'] = len(solution.index) - i genome\_view.append( gv ) genome view = pd.concat(genome\_view) genome\_view.index.name = '\$gene\_or\_promoter' genome view.to\_csv('out/genome\_view.tab',sep='\t',columns=['SolutionOrde r', r'mass reclaimed \$(fg/cell)\$', bw\_glucose[0], 'cumulativeMass']) print('\n'.join([str(m) for m in mass\_reclaimed])) display(Markdown(r'Total mass reclaimed = %0.2g \$fg/cell\$' % sum(mass\_re claimed))) HTML(genome\_view.to\_html())

24.1442705355

6.88266638029

0.910191488255

0.0949279533945

4.19366640413

2.83457780068

2.35459208769

1.42959234843

1.19512854724e-05

2.9846500906

2.63181406031

Total mass reclaimed = 48 fg/cell

Out[26]:

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                                   | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                               |                    |
| b3322              | 3453508 | 3453927 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3453508            |
| b3323              | 3453929 | 3455398 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3453929            |
| PM-8819            | 3455399 | 3455634 | -1     | promoter | [b3322,<br>b3323]                                             | 3455399            |
| PM0-9514           | 3455482 | 3455577 | 1      | promoter | [b3335,<br>b3334,<br>b3333,<br>b3332,<br>b3331,<br>b3330, b33 | 3455634            |
| b3324              | 3455578 | 3456393 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3455634            |
| b3325              | 3456377 | 3458329 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3456393            |
| b3326              | 3458339 | 3459820 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3458339            |
| b3327              | 3459817 | 3461013 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3459820            |
| b3328              | 3461023 | 3461460 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3461023            |
| b3329              | 3461468 | 3461977 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3461468            |
| b3330              | 3461974 | 3462351 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3461977            |
| b3331              | 3462344 | 3462931 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3462351            |
| b3332              | 3462924 | 3463907 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3462931            |
| b3333              | 3463922 | 3465085 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3463922            |
| b3334              | 3465082 | 3465543 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3465085            |
| b3335              | 3465543 | 3466220 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3465543            |
| b3336              | 3466249 | 3466725 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3466249            |
| b3337              | 3466797 | 3466991 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3466797            |
| b3338              | 3467160 | 3469853 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3467160            |
| PM0-3321           | 3469854 | 3469896 | -1     | promoter | [b3338]                                                       | 3469854            |
| b3339              | 3470145 | 3471329 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 3470145            |
| PM0-9799           | 3471330 | 3471724 | -1     | promoter | [b3339]                                                       | 3471330            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU       | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                   |                     |
| b3340              | 3471400 | 3473514 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3471724             |
| b0955              | 1016539 | 1018299 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1016539             |
| PM0-10011          | 1018459 | 1018484 | 1      | promoter | [b0956]           | 1018459             |
| b0956              | 1018485 | 1018937 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1018485             |
| b0957              | 1019013 | 1020053 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1019013             |
| PM00064            | 1020054 | 1020191 | -1     | promoter | [b0957]           | 1020054             |
| b0958              | 1020410 | 1020919 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1020410             |
| PM00092            | 1020920 | 1020947 | -1     | promoter | [b0958]           | 1020920             |
| PM0-46336          | 1021083 | 1021137 | 1      | promoter | [b0959]           | 1021083             |
| b0959              | 1021138 | 1021767 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1021138             |
| b0960              | 1021730 | 1023883 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1021767             |
| b0961              | 1023902 | 1024348 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1023902             |
| PM0-36232          | 1024349 | 1024365 | -1     | promoter | [b0961,<br>b0960] | 1024349             |
| PM0-36233          | 1024438 | 1024470 | 1      | promoter | [b0962]           | 1024438             |
| b0962              | 1024471 | 1026525 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1024471             |
| b0963              | 1026557 | 1027015 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1026557             |
| PM0-10012          | 1027016 | 1027041 | -1     | promoter | [b0963]           | 1027016             |
| b0964              | 1027111 | 1027773 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1027111             |
| PM0-36218          | 1027774 | 1027837 | -1     | promoter | [b0964]           | 1027774             |
| b0965              | 1027946 | 1028359 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1027946             |
| b0966              | 1028404 | 1028721 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1028404             |
| b0967              | 1028779 | 1029969 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1028779             |
| b0968              | 1030064 | 1030342 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1030064             |
| b0969              | 1030339 | 1030668 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1030342             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| b0970              | 1030759 | 1031418 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1030759             |
| PM0-9395           | 1031419 | 1031443 | -1     | promoter | [b0970]                     | 1031419             |
| b0971              | 1031625 | 1031712 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1031625             |
| b1913              | 1992874 | 1994706 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1992874             |
| b1914              | 1994703 | 1995359 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1994706             |
| PM00388            | 1994707 | 1994879 | -1     | promoter | [b1913]                     | 1995359             |
| PM00389            | 1995360 | 1995406 | -1     | promoter | [b1913,<br>b1914]           | 1995360             |
| PM0-9377           | 1995717 | 1995817 | 1      | promoter | [b1915]                     | 1995717             |
| b1915              | 1995818 | 1996042 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1995818             |
| b1916              | 1996110 | 1996832 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1996110             |
| PM0-46164          | 1996833 | 1996917 | -1     | promoter | [b1916]                     | 1996833             |
| PM0-46369          | 1996880 | 1996920 | 1      | promoter | [sdsN]                      | 1996917             |
| sdsN               | 1996921 | 1997057 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1996921             |
| b1917              | 1997062 | 1997814 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1997062             |
| b1918              | 1997811 | 1998479 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1997814             |
| b1919              | 1998494 | 1999480 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1998494             |
| PM0-10069          | 1999481 | 1999508 | -1     | promoter | [b1919,<br>b1918,<br>b1917] | 1999481             |
| b1920              | 1999585 | 2000385 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1999585             |
| PM0-9795           | 2000386 | 2000410 | -1     | promoter | [b1920]                     | 2000386             |
| b1921              | 2000473 | 2001024 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2000473             |
| b1922              | 2001070 | 2001789 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2001070             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                               | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                           |                     |
| PM00563            | 2001790 | 2001819 | -1     | promoter | [b1920,<br>b1921,<br>b1922]                               | 2001790             |
| b1923              | 2002110 | 2003606 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2002110             |
| PM0-1681           | 2003607 | 2003676 | -1     | promoter | [b1923]                                                   | 2003607             |
| PM00604            | 2003817 | 2003871 | 1      | promoter | [b1924,<br>b1925,<br>b1926]                               | 2003817             |
| b1924              | 2003872 | 2005278 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2003872             |
| b1925              | 2005303 | 2005713 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2005303             |
| b1926              | 2005713 | 2006078 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2005713             |
| PM0-7803           | 2006115 | 2006155 | 1      | promoter | [b1927]                                                   | 2006115             |
| b1927              | 2006156 | 2007643 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2006156             |
| b1928              | 2007677 | 2008090 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2007677             |
| b1929              | 2008277 | 2009482 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2008277             |
| b1930              | 2009479 | 2009712 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2009482             |
| b1931              | 2009821 | 2010489 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2009821             |
| b1932              | 2010600 | 2011079 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2010600             |
| b4495              | 2011223 | 2012351 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2011223             |
| b1936              | 2012502 | 2012663 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2012502             |
| b1937              | 2012700 | 2013014 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 2012700             |
| PM0-8720           | 2013015 | 2013093 | -1     | promoter | [b1937]                                                   | 2013015             |
| PM-8797            | 2013146 | 2013228 | 1      | promoter | [b1943,<br>b1942,<br>b1941,<br>b1940,<br>b1939,<br>b1938] | 2013146             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                                         | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                                     |                     |
| PM-8793            | 2013205 | 2013228 | 1      | promoter | [b1938,<br>b1939,<br>b1940,<br>b1941,<br>b1942,<br>b1943]           | 2013228             |
| b1938              | 2013229 | 2014887 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2013229             |
| b1939              | 2014880 | 2015875 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2014887             |
| b1940              | 2015868 | 2016554 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2015875             |
| b1941              | 2016554 | 2017927 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2016554             |
| b1942              | 2017946 | 2018389 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2017946             |
| b1943              | 2018386 | 2019513 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2018389             |
| PM164              | 2019584 | 2019617 | 1      | promoter | [b1944,<br>b1945,<br>b1946,<br>b1947,<br>b1948,<br>b1949,<br>b1950] | 2019584             |
| PM165              | 2019595 | 2019617 | 1      | promoter | [b1950,<br>b1949,<br>b1948,<br>b1947,<br>b1946,<br>b1945,<br>b1944] | 2019617             |
| b1944              | 2019618 | 2020082 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2019618             |
| b1945              | 2020087 | 2021091 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2020087             |
| b1946              | 2021088 | 2021501 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2021091             |
| b1947              | 2021504 | 2021869 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2021504             |
| b1948              | 2021869 | 2022606 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2021869             |
| b1949              | 2022616 | 2022885 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 2022616             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |             |                     |
| b1950              | 2022893 | 2023678 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2022893             |
| PM00636            | 2023836 | 2023967 | 1      | promoter | [b1951]     | 2023836             |
| b1951              | 2023968 | 2024591 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2023968             |
| b1952              | 2024635 | 2024823 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2024635             |
| b1953              | 2024986 | 2025213 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2024986             |
| b1954              | 2025227 | 2025313 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2025227             |
| PM0-10501          | 2025314 | 2025313 | -1     | promoter | [b1954]     | 2025314             |
| b1955              | 2025511 | 2026326 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2025511             |
| b1956              | 2026323 | 2028017 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2026326             |
| b1957              | 2028188 | 2028370 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2028188             |
| b1958              | 2028449 | 2029366 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2028449             |
| b1959              | 2029539 | 2030459 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2029539             |
| b1960              | 2030448 | 2030918 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2030459             |
| b1961 2            | 2030899 | 2032317 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2030918             |
| b1962              | 2032384 | 2033079 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2032384             |
| b1963              | 2033119 | 2033484 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2033119             |
| PM0-9468           | 2033649 | 2033648 | 1      | promoter | [b4603]     | 2033649             |
| b4603              | 2033649 | 2033739 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2033649             |
| b4496              | 2034051 | 2035243 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2034051             |
| PM0-9580 2         | 2035630 | 2035834 | 1      | promoter | [b1967]     | 2035630             |
| b1967              | 2035835 | 2036686 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2035835             |
| b1968              | 2036794 | 2038152 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2036794             |
| b1969 2            | 2038152 | 2038823 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2038152             |
| PM0-45171 2        | 2038840 | 2038955 | 1      | promoter | [b1970]     | 2038840             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |             |                     |
| b1970              | 2038956 | 2039369 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2038956             |
| b1971              | 2039478 | 2040482 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2039478             |
| b1972              | 2040483 | 2041118 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2040483             |
| PM0-8710           | 2041346 | 2041374 | 1      | promoter | [b1973]     | 2041346             |
| b1973              | 2041375 | 2042025 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2041375             |
| b1974              | 2042368 | 2042898 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2042368             |
| b1975              | 2043468 | 2043557 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2043468             |
| PM00668            | 2043558 | 2043562 | -1     | promoter | [b1975]     | 2043558             |
| b1976              | 2043651 | 2044448 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2043651             |
| PM00649            | 2044541 | 2044548 | 1      | promoter | [b1977]     | 2044541             |
| b1977              | 2044549 | 2044624 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2044549             |
| b1978              | 2044938 | 2052014 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2044938             |
| b4497              | 2052276 | 2053328 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2052276             |
| PM0-46175          | 2053566 | 2053642 | 1      | promoter | [b1981]     | 2053566             |
| b1981              | 2053643 | 2054959 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2053643             |
| PM00391            | 2055031 | 2055060 | 1      | promoter | [b1982]     | 2055031             |
| b1982              | 2055061 | 2056515 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2055061             |
| b1983              | 2056858 | 2057574 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2056858             |
| b1984              | 2058027 | 2058102 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2058027             |
| b1985              | 2058203 | 2059690 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2058203             |
| PM00650            | 2059845 | 2059850 | 1      | promoter | [b1986]     | 2059845             |
| b1986              | 2059851 | 2059926 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 2059851             |
| b1987              | 2059964 | 2060914 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 2059964             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| PM326              | 2060915 | 2060941 | -1     | promoter | [b1987]                     | 2060915             |
| b1988              | 2061016 | 2061933 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2061016             |
| PM65               | 2061934 | 2061978 | -1     | promoter | [b1988]                     | 2061934             |
| PM00651            | 2062252 | 2062259 | 1      | promoter | [b1989]                     | 2062252             |
| b1989              | 2062260 | 2062335 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2062260             |
| b1990              | 2062391 | 2063323 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2062391             |
| b1991              | 2063388 | 2064467 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2063388             |
| b1992              | 2064479 | 2065222 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2064479             |
| b1993              | 2065219 | 2065764 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2065222             |
| PM0-8751           | 2065765 | 2065972 | -1     | promoter | [b1991,<br>b1992,<br>b1993] | 2065765             |
| b4639              | 2066068 | 2066154 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2066068             |
| b1994              | 2066305 | 2067321 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2066305             |
| b4640              | 2067360 | 2067892 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2067360             |
| b4641              | 2068261 | 2068419 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2068261             |
| b4582              | 2068635 | 2070474 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2068635             |
| b1996              | 2068952 | 2069857 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2070474             |
| b1997              | 2069815 | 2070180 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 2070474             |
| b1999              | 2070660 | 2071211 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2070660             |
| PM0-2881           | 2071317 | 2071316 | 1      | promoter | [b4435,<br>b2000]           | 2071317             |
| b4435              | 2071317 | 2071511 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2071317             |
| PM0-10071          | 2071474 | 2071538 | 1      | promoter | [b2000]                     | 2071511             |
| b2000              | 2071539 | 2074658 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2071539             |
| b2001              | 2074779 | 2076311 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2074779             |
| b2002              | 2076308 | 2076754 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2076311             |
| b2003              | 2076817 | 2077038 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2076817             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                                   | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                               |                    |
| b2004              | 2077112 | 2077480 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2077112            |
| b2005              | 2077569 | 2077943 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2077569            |
| b2006              | 2077940 | 2078107 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2077943            |
| b4642              | 2078549 | 2078677 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2078549            |
| b4538              | 2078746 | 2078931 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2078746            |
| b2007              | 2079032 | 2079361 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2079032            |
| b2008              | 2079533 | 2080591 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2079533            |
| b2009              | 2080789 | 2081262 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2080789            |
| PM0-10073          | 2081263 | 2081325 | -1     | promoter | [b2009]                                                       | 2081263            |
| b2010              | 2081381 | 2082547 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2081381            |
| PM00396            | 2082728 | 2082755 | 1      | promoter | [b2011]                                                       | 2082728            |
| b2011              | 2082756 | 2084183 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2082756            |
| b2012              | 2084226 | 2084453 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2084226            |
| b2013              | 2084467 | 2085525 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2084467            |
| PM0-10075          | 2085526 | 2085552 | -1     | promoter | [b2013,<br>b2012]                                             | 2085526            |
| b2014              | 2085704 | 2087062 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2085704            |
| b4678              | 2087052 | 2087114 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2087062            |
| b2015              | 2087329 | 2088258 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2087329            |
| b2016              | 2088304 | 2089128 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2088304            |
| b4539              | 2089211 | 2089465 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2089211            |
| b2017              | 2089462 | 2089713 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                           | 2089465            |
| PM0-10318          | 2089714 | 2089733 | -1     | promoter | [b2017,<br>b4539]                                             | 2089714            |
| PM0-7141           | 2089965 | 2089995 | 1      | promoter | [b2018,<br>b2019,<br>b2020,<br>b2021,<br>b2022,<br>b2023, b20 | 2089965            |
| PM00100            | 3997907 | 3997982 | 1      | promoter | [b3813]                                                       | 3997907            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |             |                     |
| b3813              | 3997983 | 4000145 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3997983             |
| b4482              | 4000292 | 4001056 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4000292             |
| PM00602            | 4001194 | 4001425 | 1      | promoter | [b3816]     | 4001194             |
| b3816              | 4001426 | 4002376 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4001426             |
| b3817              | 4002419 | 4002799 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4002419             |
| b3818              | 4002813 | 4003193 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4002813             |
| b3819              | 4003288 | 4004178 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4003288             |
| b3820              | 4004230 | 4004697 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4004230             |
| PM0-10162          | 4004698 | 4004724 | -1     | promoter | [b3820]     | 4004698             |
| PM0-10360          | 4004814 | 4004861 | 1      | promoter | [b3821]     | 4004814             |
| b3821              | 4004862 | 4005731 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4004862             |
| b3822              | 4005864 | 4007693 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4005864             |
| b3823              | 4007757 | 4008377 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4007757             |
| b3824              | 4008439 | 4009059 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4008439             |
| b3825              | 4009170 | 4010192 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4009170             |
| b3826              | 4010200 | 4011000 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4010200             |
| b3827              | 4011076 | 4011975 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4011076             |
| b3828              | 4011863 | 4012816 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4011975             |
| PM0-8603           | 4012817 | 4012855 | -1     | promoter | [b3828]     | 4012817             |
| PM0-8601           | 4012884 | 4013052 | 1      | promoter | [b3829]     | 4012884             |
| b3829              | 4013053 | 4015314 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4013053             |
| b3830              | 4015354 | 4016169 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 4015354             |
| PM0-9097           | 4016170 | 4016343 | -1     | promoter | [b3830]     | 4016170             |
| PM00179            | 4016391 | 4016430 | 1      | promoter | [b3831]     | 4016391             |
| b3831              | 4016431 | 4017192 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 4016431             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| b3832              | 4017333 | 4018760 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 4017333             |
| b3833              | 4018855 | 4019610 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 4018855             |
| PM0-10091          | 2532344 | 2532408 | 1      | promoter | [b2414]                     | 2532344             |
| b2414              | 2532409 | 2533380 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 2532409             |
| PM00633            | 2533498 | 2533763 | 1      | promoter | [b2415,<br>b2416,<br>b2417] | 2533498             |
| b0433              | 452070  | 453545  | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 452070              |
| b0434              | 453589  | 454167  | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 453589              |
| PM0-46359          | 454168  | 454210  | -1     | promoter | [b0433,<br>b0434]           | 454168              |
| PM0-9325           | 454349  | 454471  | 1      | promoter | [b0435]                     | 454349              |
| b0435              | 454472  | 454789  | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 454472              |
| PM0-9980           | 454993  | 455132  | 1      | promoter | [b0436]                     | 454993              |
| b0436              | 455133  | 456431  | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 455133              |
| PM00339            | 456577  | 456676  | 1      | promoter | [b0437,<br>b0438]           | 456577              |
| PM0-9744           | 456605  | 456676  | 1      | promoter | [b0438,<br>b0437]           | 456676              |
| PM00569            | 456646  | 456676  | 1      | promoter | [b0437,<br>b0438]           | 456676              |
| b0437              | 456677  | 457300  | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 456677              |
| PM0-9696           | 457202  | 457425  | 1      | promoter | [b0439,<br>b0438]           | 457300              |
| b0438              | 457426  | 458700  | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 457426              |
| sraA               | 458728  | 458784  | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 458728              |
| PM00511            | 458815  | 458887  | 1      | promoter | [b0439]                     | 458815              |

|                    |         | 1       |        |          |                   |                    |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU       | start_if_select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                   |                    |
| b0439              | 458888  | 461242  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 458888             |
| PM590              | 461305  | 461450  | 1      | promoter | [b0440]           | 461305             |
| b0440              | 461451  | 461723  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 461451             |
| PM00615            | 461819  | 461914  | 1      | promoter | [b0441]           | 461819             |
| b0441              | 461915  | 463786  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 461915             |
| b0442              | 463937  | 464308  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 463937             |
| PM0-44483          | 464360  | 464401  | 1      | promoter | [b0443]           | 464360             |
| b0443              | 464402  | 464800  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 464402             |
| b0444              | 464852  | 465547  | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 464852             |
| b0445              | 465612  | 467312  | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 465612             |
| b0446              | 467412  | 468230  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 467412             |
| PM0-10221          | 468352  | 468382  | 1      | promoter | [b0447]           | 468352             |
| b0447              | 468383  | 468841  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 468383             |
| b0448              | 468871  | 470643  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 468871             |
| b0449              | 470636  | 472417  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 470643             |
| PM687              | 472556  | 472597  | 1      | promoter | [b0451,<br>b0450] | 472556             |
| b0450              | 472598  | 472936  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 472598             |
| b0451              | 472966  | 474252  | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 472966             |
| b0452              | 474301  | 475161  | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 474301             |
| b3465              | 3604393 | 3604989 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3604393            |
| b3466              | 3604979 | 3605248 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3604989            |
| b3467              | 3605251 | 3605610 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3605251            |
| b3468              | 3605751 | 3606377 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3605751            |
| PM0-4863           | 3606422 | 3606450 | 1      | promoter | [b3469]           | 3606422            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                               | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                           |                     |
| b3469              | 3606451 | 3608649 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3606451             |
| b3470              | 3608751 | 3608996 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3608751             |
| b3471              | 3609217 | 3609882 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3609217             |
| b3472              | 3609955 | 3610512 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3609955             |
| b3473              | 3610516 | 3611733 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3610516             |
| b3474              | 3611865 | 3612914 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3611865             |
| b3475              | 3612969 | 3613556 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3612969             |
| PM0-10466          | 3613439 | 3613666 | 1      | promoter | [b3480,<br>b3481,<br>b3479,<br>b3478,<br>b3477,<br>b3476] | 3613556             |
| PM881              | 3613628 | 3613666 | 1      | promoter | [b3481,<br>b3476,<br>b3477,<br>b3478,<br>b3479,<br>b3480] | 3613666             |
| b3476              | 3613667 | 3615241 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3613667             |
| b3477              | 3615241 | 3616185 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3615241             |
| b3478              | 3616182 | 3617015 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3616185             |
| b3479              | 3617015 | 3617779 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3617015             |
| b3480              | 3617776 | 3618582 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3617779             |
| PM786              | 3618537 | 3618587 | 1      | promoter | [b3481]                                                   | 3618582             |
| b3481              | 3618588 | 3618989 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3618588             |
| b3482              | 3619192 | 3623427 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3619192             |
| b3483              | 3623399 | 3623782 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 3623427             |

|                    |         |         |        |          |                   | -                  |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU       | start_if_select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                   |                    |
| b4552              | 3623887 | 3624237 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3623887            |
| b3484              | 3624378 | 3625514 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3624378            |
| b3485              | 3625679 | 3626803 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3625679            |
| b3486              | 3626803 | 3629538 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3626803            |
| b3487              | 3629535 | 3630602 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3629538            |
| b3488              | 3630968 | 3632590 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3630968            |
| b4660              | 3632852 | 3634458 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3632852            |
| PM0-36192          | 3634743 | 3634840 | 1      | promoter | [b3491]           | 3634743            |
| b3491              | 3634841 | 3635893 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3634841            |
| b3492              | 3636208 | 3637410 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3636208            |
| PM0-8927           | 3637612 | 3637641 | 1      | promoter | [b3493]           | 3637612            |
| b3493              | 3637642 | 3639141 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3637642            |
| b3494              | 3639385 | 3639720 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3639385            |
| PM0-1358           | 3639721 | 3639848 | -1     | promoter | [b3494]           | 3639721            |
| PM00451            | 3639983 | 3640110 | 1      | promoter | [b3495]           | 3639983            |
| b3495              | 3640111 | 3640545 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3640111            |
| b3496              | 3640862 | 3642331 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3640862            |
| b3497              | 3642380 | 3643132 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3642380            |
| b3498              | 3643140 | 3645182 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3643140            |
| PM0-9720           | 3645183 | 3645238 | -1     | promoter | [b3498,<br>b3497] | 3645183            |
| PM0-10146          | 3645350 | 3645384 | 1      | promoter | [b3499]           | 3645350            |
| b3499              | 3645385 | 3646227 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3645385            |
| PM0-15             | 3646112 | 3646298 | 1      | promoter | [b3500]           | 3646227            |
| b3500              | 3646299 | 3647651 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 3646299            |
| b4613              | 3647705 | 3647788 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 3647705            |
| PM0-8643           | 3647789 | 3647982 | -1     | promoter | [b4613]           | 3647789            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| PM0-46267          | 3648063 | 3648062 | 1      | promoter | [b4712]                     | 3648063             |
| b4712              | 3648063 | 3648146 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3648063             |
| PM0-46268          | 3648294 | 3648293 | 1      | promoter | [b4713]                     | 3648294             |
| b4713              | 3648294 | 3648377 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3648294             |
| PM336              | 3648512 | 3648527 | 1      | promoter | [b3501,<br>b3502,<br>b3503] | 3648512             |
| b3501              | 3648528 | 3648881 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3648528             |
| b3502              | 3648935 | 3650224 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3648935             |
| b3503              | 3650237 | 3650662 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3650237             |
| b3504              | 3651291 | 3653713 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3651291             |
| b3505              | 3652182 | 3653198 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3653713             |
| PM00137            | 3653936 | 3653960 | 1      | promoter | [b3507,<br>b3506]           | 3653936             |
| b3506              | 3653961 | 3654527 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3653961             |
| b3507              | 3654683 | 3655213 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3654683             |
| b3508              | 3655255 | 3655902 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3655255             |
| b3509              | 3655966 | 3656292 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3655966             |
| b3510              | 3656408 | 3656740 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3656408             |
| PM928              | 3656741 | 3656791 | -1     | promoter | [b3508,<br>b3509,<br>b3510] | 3656741             |
| PM0-5143           | 3656960 | 3656994 | 1      | promoter | [b3511]                     | 3656960             |
| b3511              | 3656995 | 3657567 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3656995             |
| PM0-10349          | 3657800 | 3658365 | 1      | promoter | [b3512]                     | 3657800             |
| b4704              | 3657986 | 3658054 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3658365             |
| PM0-36220          | 3658055 | 3658054 | -1     | promoter | [b4704]                     | 3658365             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| PM0-10366          | 3658062 | 3658365 | 1      | promoter | [b3514,<br>b3513,<br>b3512] | 3658365             |
| PM0-5141           | 3658242 | 3658365 | 1      | promoter | [b3512]                     | 3658365             |
| PM0-5982           | 3658345 | 3658365 | 1      | promoter | [b3514,<br>b3513,<br>b3512] | 3658365             |
| b3512              | 3658366 | 3658893 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3658366             |
| PM0-10251          | 3659084 | 3659231 | 1      | promoter | [b3514,<br>b3513]           | 3659084             |
| b3513              | 3659232 | 3660389 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3659232             |
| b3514              | 3660414 | 3663527 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3660414             |
| b3515              | 3663890 | 3664618 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3663890             |
| PM0-10288          | 3664619 | 3664781 | -1     | promoter | [b3515]                     | 3664619             |
| PM0-6061           | 3664864 | 3664863 | 1      | promoter | [b4452]                     | 3664864             |
| b4452              | 3664864 | 3664968 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3664864             |
| b3516              | 3664986 | 3665810 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3664986             |
| PM0-2441           | 3665811 | 3665839 | -1     | promoter | [b3515,<br>b3516]           | 3665811             |
| b3517              | 3666180 | 3667580 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3666180             |
| PM461              | 3667581 | 3667607 | -1     | promoter | [b3516,<br>b3517]           | 3667581             |
| b3518              | 3667791 | 3669188 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3667791             |
| PM0-9588           | 3669189 | 3669261 | -1     | promoter | [b3518]                     | 3669189             |
| PM0-46122          | 3669551 | 3669591 | 1      | promoter | [b3519]                     | 3669551             |
| b3519              | 3669592 | 3671241 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3669592             |
| b3520              | 3671292 | 3671894 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3671292             |
| PM0-10468          | 3672136 | 3672413 | 1      | promoter | [b3521]                     | 3672136             |
| b3521              | 3672414 | 3673313 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3672414             |

|                    |         |         |        |          |                             | -                  |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                    |
| b3522              | 3673362 | 3674375 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3673362            |
| b3523              | 3674786 | 3676108 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3674786            |
| b3524              | 3676290 | 3678350 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3676290            |
| PM0-9766           | 3678351 | 3678412 | -1     | promoter | [b3524]                     | 3678351            |
| b3525              | 3678420 | 3679187 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3678420            |
| PM0-1730           | 3679188 | 3679229 | -1     | promoter | [b3525]                     | 3679188            |
| b3526              | 3679419 | 3680348 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3679419            |
| b3527              | 3680444 | 3681940 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3680444            |
| PM-8803            | 3681941 | 3682016 | -1     | promoter | [b3527]                     | 3681941            |
| b3528              | 3682161 | 3683447 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3682161            |
| PM0-1621           | 3683448 | 3683498 | -1     | promoter | [b3528]                     | 3683448            |
| b3529              | 3683630 | 3685618 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3683630            |
| b3530              | 3685700 | 3689173 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3685700            |
| b3531              | 3689155 | 3690261 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3689173            |
| b3532              | 3690268 | 3692607 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3690268            |
| PM0-8735           | 3692608 | 3692673 | -1     | promoter | [b3531,<br>b3532]           | 3692608            |
| b3533              | 3692618 | 3695236 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3692673            |
| b3534              | 3695233 | 3695985 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3695236            |
| b3535              | 3695997 | 3696185 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 3695997            |
| PM0-46354          | 3696186 | 3696364 | -1     | promoter | [b3535]                     | 3696186            |
| PM0-46353          | 3696443 | 3696457 | 1      | promoter | [b3538,<br>b3537,<br>b3536] | 3696443            |
| b3536              | 3696458 | 3698029 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 3696458            |
|                    |         |         |        |          |                             |                    |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                     |
| b3537              | 3698026 | 3698217 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 3698029             |
| b3538              | 3698214 | 3699893 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 3698217             |
| b4453              | 3699980 | 3700087 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3699980             |
| PM0-9604           | 3700088 | 3700272 | -1     | promoter | [b4453]                                         | 3700088             |
| PM0-9605           | 3700136 | 3700135 | 1      | promoter | [b4454]                                         | 3700272             |
| b4454              | 3700136 | 3700201 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 3700272             |
| b3539              | 3700563 | 3701834 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 3700563             |
| b3540              | 3701864 | 3702868 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3701864             |
| b3541              | 3702865 | 3703848 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3702868             |
| b3542              | 3703859 | 3704761 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3703859             |
| b3543              | 3704771 | 3705790 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3704771             |
| b3544              | 3706098 | 3707705 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3706098             |
| PM00546            | 3707706 | 3707870 | -1     | promoter | [b3540,<br>b3541,<br>b3542,<br>b3543,<br>b3544] | 3707706             |
| b3545              | 3708616 | 3708692 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3708616             |
| PM00674            | 3708693 | 3708694 | -1     | promoter | [b3545]                                         | 3708693             |
| b3546              | 3708784 | 3710475 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3708784             |
| PM0-10506          | 3710476 | 3710581 | -1     | promoter | [b3546]                                         | 3710476             |
| b3547              | 3710799 | 3712007 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3710799             |
| PM0-46200          | 3712008 | 3712043 | -1     | promoter | [b3547]                                         | 3712008             |
| b3548              | 3712236 | 3712934 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 3712236             |
| b3549              | 3713092 | 3713655 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 3713092             |

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|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU | start_if_select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |             |                    |
| b3550              | 3713652 | 3714092 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3713655            |
| b3551              | 3714061 | 3716394 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 3714092            |
| b3552              | 3716547 | 3717206 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3716547            |
| b3553              | 3717310 | 3718284 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3717310            |
| b3554              | 3718334 | 3719044 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 3718334            |
| PM0-10148          | 3719045 | 3719097 | -1     | promoter | [b3554]     | 3719045            |
| PM0-8525           | 3719431 | 3719477 | 1      | promoter | [b3555]     | 3719431            |
| b3555              | 3719478 | 3719768 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3719478            |
| PM00452            | 3719889 | 3720048 | 1      | promoter | [b3556]     | 3719889            |
| b3556              | 3720049 | 3720261 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3720049            |
| b4647              | 3720448 | 3720632 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 3720448            |
| b4455              | 3720448 | 3720600 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 3720632            |
| b3557              | 3720680 | 3721201 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3720680            |
| PM0-8642           | 3721065 | 3721153 | 1      | promoter | [b3558]     | 3721201            |
| b3558              | 3721198 | 3722049 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3721201            |
| b4614              | 3722076 | 3722105 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 3722076            |
| b3559              | 3722328 | 3724397 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 3722328            |
| b4493              | 1489713 | 1490713 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 1489713            |
| b1418              | 1490902 | 1491432 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 1490902            |
| b4597              | 1491443 | 1491506 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 1491443            |
| PM0-9545           | 1491507 | 1491506 | -1     | promoter | [b4597]     | 1491507            |
| b1419              | 1491677 | 1491850 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 1491677            |
| b4428              | 1491922 | 1492071 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 1491922            |
| b1420              | 1491962 | 1492129 | -1     | gene     | NaN         | 1492071            |
| PM0-46364          | 1492119 | 1492118 | 1      | promoter | [b4429]     | 1492129            |
| b4429              | 1492119 | 1492174 | 1      | gene     | NaN         | 1492129            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU       | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                   |                    |
| PM0-10039          | 1492439 | 1492469 | 1      | promoter | [b1421]           | 1492439            |
| b1421              | 1492470 | 1494110 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1492470            |
| b1422              | 1494148 | 1495071 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1494148            |
| PM0-36238          | 1495072 | 1495134 | -1     | promoter | [b1422]           | 1495072            |
| b1423              | 1495288 | 1496631 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1495288            |
| b1424              | 1496856 | 1498511 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1496856            |
| b1426              | 1498651 | 1498875 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1498651            |
| PM00370            | 1498743 | 1498937 | 1      | promoter | [b1427]           | 1498875            |
| b1427              | 1498938 | 1499477 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1498938            |
| b1428              | 1499469 | 1500449 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1499477            |
| PM-8830            | 1500536 | 1500572 | 1      | promoter | [b1429,<br>b1430] | 1500536            |
| b1429              | 1500573 | 1501565 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1500573            |
| b1430              | 1501562 | 1502155 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1501565            |
| b1431              | 1502457 | 1503125 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1502457            |
| b4578              | 1503218 | 1503649 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1503218            |
| b1432              | 1503717 | 1504865 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1503717            |
| b1433              | 1504905 | 1506080 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1504905            |
| PM0-46335          | 1506150 | 1506171 | 1      | promoter | [b1434]           | 1506150            |
| b1434              | 1506172 | 1506708 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1506172            |
| b1435              | 1506781 | 1508742 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1506781            |
| b1436              | 1508834 | 1509064 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1508834            |
| PM0-10389          | 1509221 | 1509285 | 1      | promoter | [b1438,<br>b4532] | 1509221            |
| b4532              | 1509286 | 1509462 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1509286            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                     |
| b1438              | 1509508 | 1509924 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1509508             |
| PM0-10040          | 1509978 | 1510002 | 1      | promoter | [b1439]                                         | 1509978             |
| b1439              | 1510003 | 1511409 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1510003             |
| PM0-46279          | 1511599 | 1511653 | 1      | promoter | [b1444,<br>b1443,<br>b1442,<br>b1441,<br>b1440] | 1511599             |
| b1440              | 1511654 | 1512799 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1511654             |
| b1441              | 1512817 | 1513830 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1512817             |
| b1442              | 1513831 | 1514772 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1513831             |
| b1443              | 1514762 | 1515556 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1514772             |
| b1444              | 1515578 | 1517002 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1515578             |
| b4598              | 1517099 | 1517194 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1517099             |
| b1445              | 1517389 | 1517562 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1517389             |
| b1446              | 1517648 | 1517881 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1517648             |
| b1447              | 1517882 | 1518331 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1517882             |
| b1448              | 1518328 | 1518846 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1518331             |
| b1449              | 1519027 | 1520064 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1519027             |
| b1450              | 1520262 | 1520927 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1520262             |
| b1451              | 1520963 | 1523065 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1520963             |
| PM0-10041          | 1523227 | 1523306 | 1      | promoter | [b1452]                                         | 1523227             |
| b1452              | 1523307 | 1524368 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1523307             |
| b1453              | 1524481 | 1525980 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1524481             |
| PM0-8528           | 1525981 | 1526020 | -1     | promoter | [b1453]                                         | 1525981             |
| PM0-10042          | 1526228 | 1526246 | 1      | promoter | [b1454]                                         | 1526228             |
| b1454              | 1526247 | 1526864 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1526247             |
| b1455              | 1526940 | 1527152 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1526940             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| b1456              | 1527902 | 1529938 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1527902             |
| b1457              | 1529922 | 1530404 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1529938             |
| b1459              | 1530586 | 1531639 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1530586             |
| b1460              | 1531816 | 1532952 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1531816             |
| b1461              | 1533052 | 1533285 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1533052             |
| b1462              | 1533282 | 1533851 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1533285             |
| b1463              | 1534024 | 1534869 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1534024             |
| b1464              | 1534965 | 1535858 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1534965             |
| b1465              | 1535937 | 1536617 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1535937             |
| b1466              | 1536614 | 1537309 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1536617             |
| b1467              | 1537309 | 1538853 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1537309             |
| PM-8813            | 1537310 | 1538687 | -1     | promoter | [b1465,<br>b1466]           | 1538853             |
| b1468              | 1538850 | 1542590 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1538853             |
| b1469              | 1542672 | 1544060 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1542672             |
| PM0-2841           | 1544061 | 1544163 | -1     | promoter | [b1469]                     | 1544061             |
| b1471              | 1544384 | 1545714 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1544384             |
| b1472              | 1545750 | 1546028 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1545750             |
| b1473              | 1546288 | 1547169 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1546288             |
| PM0-10383          | 1547170 | 1547205 | -1     | promoter | [b1473]                     | 1547170             |
| PM00217            | 1547372 | 1547400 | 1      | promoter | [b1474,<br>b1475,<br>b1476] | 1547372             |
| b1474              | 1547401 | 1550448 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1547401             |
| b1475              | 1550461 | 1551345 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1550461             |
| b1476              | 1551338 | 1551991 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1551345             |
| b1477              | 1552398 | 1552682 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1552398             |
| b1478              | 1552828 | 1553838 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1552828             |
| b1479              | 1553972 | 1555669 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1553972             |
| b1480              | 1555826 | 1555963 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1555826             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                               | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                           |                    |
| PM0-4141           | 1555964 | 1556046 | -1     | promoter | [b1480]                                                   | 1555964            |
| b1481              | 1556065 | 1556280 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1556065            |
| PM0-7481           | 1556281 | 1556340 | -1     | promoter | [b1480,<br>b1481]                                         | 1556281            |
| PM00544            | 1556596 | 1556624 | 1      | promoter | [b1482]                                                   | 1556596            |
| b1482              | 1556625 | 1557056 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1556625            |
| b1483              | 1557112 | 1558038 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1557112            |
| b1484              | 1558031 | 1559017 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1558038            |
| b1485              | 1559014 | 1559910 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1559017            |
| b1486              | 1559907 | 1560929 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1559910            |
| b1487              | 1560931 | 1562481 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1560931            |
| b1488              | 1562495 | 1563076 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1562495            |
| PM0-46160          | 1563077 | 1563249 | -1     | promoter | [b1483,<br>b1484,<br>b1485,<br>b1486,<br>b1487,<br>b1488] | 1563077            |
| b1489              | 1563334 | 1565733 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1563334            |
| b1490              | 1565758 | 1567140 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1565758            |
| b1491              | 1567504 | 1568823 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1567504            |
| b1492              | 1568954 | 1570489 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1568954            |
| b1493              | 1570645 | 1572045 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1570645            |
| PM450              | 1572046 | 1572072 | -1     | promoter | [b1492,<br>b1493]                                         | 1572046            |
| b1494              | 1572407 | 1575202 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1572407            |
| b1495              | 1575247 | 1577619 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                       | 1575247            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                                         | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                                     |                    |
| b1496              | 1577657 | 1579342 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1577657            |
| b1497              | 1579633 | 1580790 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1579633            |
| b1498              | 1580842 | 1582524 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1580842            |
| PM0-44963          | 1582525 | 1582554 | -1     | promoter | [b1497,<br>b1498]                                                   | 1582525            |
| b1499              | 1582926 | 1583687 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1582926            |
| b1500              | 1583762 | 1583959 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1583762            |
| PM0-9828           | 1583960 | 1584028 | -1     | promoter | [b1499,<br>b1500]                                                   | 1583960            |
| b1501              | 1584207 | 1586486 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1584207            |
| PM0-9849           | 1586487 | 1586664 | -1     | promoter | [b1501]                                                             | 1586487            |
| b1502              | 1586820 | 1587734 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1586820            |
| b1503              | 1587793 | 1588296 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1587793            |
| b1504              | 1588309 | 1588839 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1588309            |
| b1505              | 1588853 | 1590079 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1588853            |
| b1506              | 1590334 | 1590536 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1590334            |
| b1507              | 1590854 | 1592176 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1590854            |
| b1508              | 1592176 | 1592442 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1592176            |
| PM0-8864           | 1592443 | 1592482 | -1     | promoter | [b1507,<br>b1508]                                                   | 1592443            |
| b4696              | 1592665 | 1597987 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1592665            |
| b1511              | 1598617 | 1600209 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1598617            |
| b1512              | 1600288 | 1601241 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1600288            |
| PM0-10233          | 1601242 | 1601257 | -1     | promoter | [b1511,<br>b1512]                                                   | 1601242            |
| PM0-8241           | 1601460 | 1601489 | 1      | promoter | [b1519,<br>b1518,<br>b1517,<br>b1516,<br>b1515,<br>b1514,<br>b1513] | 1601460            |

|                    | start   | a a l   |        |          |                             |                    |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                    |         | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                    |
| b1513              | 1601490 | 1603025 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1601490            |
| b1514              | 1603019 | 1604047 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1603025            |
| b1515              | 1604047 | 1605039 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1604047            |
| b1516              | 1605051 | 1606073 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1605051            |
| b1517              | 1606100 | 1606975 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1606100            |
| b1518              | 1606999 | 1607289 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1606999            |
| PM0-9760           | 1607221 | 1607345 | 1      | promoter | [b1519]                     | 1607289            |
| b1519              | 1607346 | 1608104 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1607346            |
| b1520              | 1608108 | 1609022 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1608108            |
| b1521              | 1609229 | 1610680 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1609229            |
| PM0-36188          | 1610681 | 1610720 | -1     | promoter | [b1521]                     | 1610681            |
| b1522              | 1610907 | 1611854 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1610907            |
| b1523              | 1611966 | 1612325 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1611966            |
| b1524              | 1612325 | 1613251 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1612325            |
| b1525              | 1613315 | 1614703 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1613315            |
| b1526              | 1614804 | 1615685 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1614804            |
| b1527              | 1615763 | 1616878 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1615763            |
| PM0-1581           | 1616955 | 1617027 | 1      | promoter | [b1528]                     | 1616955            |
| b1528              | 1617028 | 1618218 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1617028            |
| b1529              | 1618243 | 1618908 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1618243            |
| PM0-9954           | 1618909 | 1618941 | -1     | promoter | [b1529]                     | 1618909            |
| PM00265            | 1619093 | 1619119 | 1      | promoter | [b1530,<br>b1531,<br>b1532] | 1619093            |
| b1530              | 1619120 | 1619554 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1619120            |
| b1531              | 1619574 | 1619957 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1619574            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes in TII | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------------|--------------------|
|                    | Start   | ena     | Suanu  | Class    | genes_m_ro   | Start_II_Select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |              |                    |
| b1532              | 1619989 | 1620207 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1619989            |
| b1533              | 1620238 | 1621137 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1620238            |
| b1534              | 1621332 | 1622519 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1621332            |
| PM0-10505          | 1622588 | 1622645 | 1      | promoter | [b4599]      | 1622588            |
| b4599              | 1622646 | 1622741 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1622646            |
| b4698              | 1622817 | 1622914 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1622817            |
| PM0-10504          | 1622915 | 1622914 | -1     | promoter | [b4698]      | 1622915            |
| b1535              | 1622960 | 1623850 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1622960            |
| PM0-9401           | 1623851 | 1623879 | -1     | promoter | [b1535]      | 1623851            |
| b1536              | 1624105 | 1624497 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1624105            |
| PM0-44976          | 1624498 | 1624559 | -1     | promoter | [b1536]      | 1624498            |
| PM0-10367          | 1624688 | 1624772 | 1      | promoter | [b1537]      | 1624688            |
| b1537              | 1624773 | 1625291 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1624773            |
| b1538              | 1625335 | 1627380 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1625335            |
| PM0-10044          | 1627491 | 1627516 | 1      | promoter | [b1539]      | 1627491            |
| b1539              | 1627517 | 1628263 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1627517            |
| PM0-10045          | 1628326 | 1628351 | 1      | promoter | [b1540]      | 1628326            |
| b1540              | 1628352 | 1629038 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1628352            |
| b1541              | 1629215 | 1629418 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1629215            |
| b1542              | 1629453 | 1630913 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1629453            |
| b4600              | 1631002 | 1652838 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1631002            |
| PM0-36239          | 1632723 | 1633071 | 1      | promoter | [b1544]      | 1652838            |
| b1544              | 1633072 | 1633305 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1652838            |
| b1545              | 1633622 | 1634212 | 1      | gene     | NaN          | 1652838            |
| b1546              | 1634310 | 1634885 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1652838            |
| b1547              | 1634885 | 1635847 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1652838            |
| b1548              | 1635840 | 1636367 | -1     | gene     | NaN          | 1652838            |

|                    | start   | end      | strand   | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |          |          |          |                             |                    |
| PM0-8061           | 1636368 | 1636603  | -1       | promoter | [b1546,<br>b1547,<br>b1548] | 1636368            |
| b4533              | 1636756 | 1636989  | 1        | gene     | NaN                         | 1636756            |
| b1549              | 1637047 | 1637457  | 1        | gene     | NaN                         | 1637047            |
| b1550              | 1637609 | 1637782  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1637609            |
| PM0-10046          | 1637783 | 1637846  | -1       | promoter | [b1550]                     | 1637783            |
| b1551              | 1637954 | 1638109  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1637954            |
| b1552              | 1638455 | 1638667  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1638455            |
| PM0-7321           | 1638668 | 1638812  | -1       | promoter | [b1552]                     | 1638668            |
| b1553              | 1639030 | 1639527  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1639030            |
| b4689              | 1639080 | 1639334  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1639527            |
| b1554              | 1639524 | 1640057  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1639527            |
| b1555              | 1640054 | 1640365  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1640057            |
| b1556              | 1640370 | 1640585  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1640370            |
| b1557              | 1641339 | 1641554  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1641339            |
| b1558              | 1641855 | 1642067  | 1        | gene     | NaN                         | 1641855            |
| b1559              | 1642489 | 1643241  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1642489            |
| b1560              | 1643255 | 1644304  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1643255            |
| b1561              | 1644651 | 1644902  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1644651            |
| b1562              | 1645119 | 1645274  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1645119            |
| b1563              | 1645346 | 1645633  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1645346            |
| b1564              | 1645633 | 1645872  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1645633            |
| PM0-9527           | 1645873 | 1645903  | -1       | promoter | [b1562,<br>b1563,<br>b1564] | 1645873            |
| b1565              | 1645897 | 1646202  | 1        | gene     | NaN                         | 1645903            |
| PM0-1661           | 1646388 | 1646404  | 1        | promoter | [b1566]                     | 1646388            |
| b1566              | 1646405 | 1646737  | 1        | gene     | NaN                         | 1646405            |
| b1567              | 1647174 | 1647356  | -1       | gene     | NaN                         | 1647174            |
|                    | 1       | <u>l</u> | <u> </u> | <u>l</u> | <u> </u>                    | <u> </u>           |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_select_as |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                    |
| b1568              | 1647358 | 1647636 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1647358            |
| b1569              | 1647620 | 1647850 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1647636            |
| PM0-46242          | 1647851 | 1647876 | -1     | promoter | [b1569,<br>b1568,<br>b1567]                     | 1647851            |
| b1570              | 1647934 | 1648341 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1647934            |
| PM0-44991          | 1648438 | 1648507 | 1      | promoter | [b1573,<br>b1572,<br>b1571]                     | 1648438            |
| b1571              | 1648508 | 1648663 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1648508            |
| b1572              | 1648665 | 1648793 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1648665            |
| b1573              | 1648823 | 1649041 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1648823            |
| b1574              | 1649382 | 1649434 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1649382            |
| PM0-9327           | 1649597 | 1649608 | 1      | promoter | [b1579,<br>b1578,<br>b1577,<br>b1576,<br>b1575] | 1649597            |
| b1575              | 1649609 | 1649797 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1649609            |
| b1576              | 1649794 | 1649985 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1649797            |
| b1577              | 1650078 | 1650842 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1650078            |
| b1578              | 1650845 | 1651537 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1650845            |
| b1579              | 1651551 | 1652708 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1651551            |
| b1580              | 1652896 | 1653915 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1652896            |
| b1581              | 1653927 | 1655141 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1653927            |
| b1582              | 1655347 | 1655673 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1655347            |
| PM0-10047          | 1655709 | 1655807 | 1      | promoter | [b1584,<br>b1583]                               | 1655709            |
| b1583              | 1655808 | 1656149 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1655808            |
| b1584              | 1656184 | 1656744 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1656184            |
| b1585              | 1656747 | 1657457 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1656747            |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                 |                     |
| b1586              | 1657565 | 1657870 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1657565             |
| PM0-5721           | 1658003 | 1658068 | 1      | promoter | [b1591,<br>b1590,<br>b1589,<br>b1588,<br>b1587] | 1658003             |
| b1587              | 1658069 | 1660495 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1658069             |
| b1588              | 1660556 | 1662979 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1660556             |
| b1589              | 1662990 | 1663607 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1662990             |
| b1590              | 1663609 | 1664463 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1663609             |
| b1591              | 1664506 | 1665120 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1664506             |
| b1592              | 1665315 | 1666571 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1665315             |
| b1593              | 1666524 | 1667219 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1666571             |
| b1594              | 1667344 | 1668564 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1667344             |
| PM935              | 1668565 | 1668591 | -1     | promoter | [b1593,<br>b1594]                               | 1668565             |
| PM934              | 1668565 | 1668603 | -1     | promoter | [b1594]                                         | 1668591             |
| b1595              | 1668699 | 1669592 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1668699             |
| PM0-36240          | 1669672 | 1669698 | 1      | promoter | [b1596]                                         | 1669672             |
| b1596              | 1669699 | 1670952 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1669699             |
| PM0-1881           | 1671327 | 1671375 | 1      | promoter | [b1597]                                         | 1671327             |
| b1597              | 1671376 | 1671684 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1671376             |
| b4601              | 1671777 | 1671860 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1671777             |
| b1598              | 1671960 | 1672781 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 1671960             |
| b1599              | 1672820 | 1673149 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1672820             |
| b1600              | 1673136 | 1673501 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 1673149             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU       | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                   |                     |
| PM0-46378          | 1673502 | 1673779 | -1     | promoter | [b1600,<br>b1599] | 1673502             |
| PM0-10048          | 1673890 | 1673912 | 1      | promoter | [b1601]           | 1673890             |
| b1601              | 1673913 | 1674947 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1673913             |
| b1602              | 1674972 | 1676360 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1674972             |
| b1603              | 1676371 | 1677903 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1676371             |
| PM124              | 1677904 | 1677975 | -1     | promoter | [b1602,<br>b1603] | 1677904             |
| b1604              | 1678427 | 1679371 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1678427             |
| b1605              | 1679557 | 1680939 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1679557             |
| b1606              | 1680976 | 1681698 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1680976             |
| b1607              | 1681695 | 1682030 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1681698             |
| PM0-8164           | 1682138 | 1682158 | 1      | promoter | [b1609,<br>b1608] | 1682138             |
| b1608              | 1682159 | 1682878 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1682159             |
| b1609              | 1682882 | 1684183 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1682882             |
| b1610              | 1684259 | 1685188 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1684259             |
| b1611              | 1685185 | 1686588 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1685188             |
| PM00147            | 1686589 | 1686709 | -1     | promoter | [b1611]           | 1686589             |
| b1612              | 1686731 | 1688377 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 1686731             |
| PM00146            | 1688378 | 1688440 | -1     | promoter | [b1611,<br>b1612] | 1688378             |
| PM00371            | 1688551 | 1688575 | 1      | promoter | [b1613]           | 1688551             |
| b1613              | 1688576 | 1689751 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 1688576             |
| PM0-10049          | 1689794 | 1689851 | 1      | promoter | [b1614]           | 1689794             |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                 | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                             |                     |
| b1614              | 1689852 | 1691360 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1689852             |
| b1615              | 1691586 | 1692851 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1691586             |
| b1616              | 1692890 | 1694263 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1692890             |
| b1617              | 1694260 | 1696071 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1694263             |
| PM0-5321           | 1696072 | 1696152 | -1     | promoter | [b1615,<br>b1616,<br>b1617] | 1696072             |
| b1618              | 1696462 | 1697052 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1696462             |
| PM0-5322           | 1697053 | 1697075 | -1     | promoter | [b1618]                     | 1697053             |
| b1619              | 1697273 | 1698040 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1697273             |
| PM0-10050          | 1698041 | 1698122 | -1     | promoter | [b1619]                     | 1698041             |
| b1620              | 1698152 | 1699180 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1698152             |
| PM00260            | 1699181 | 1699228 | -1     | promoter | [b1620]                     | 1699181             |
| PM00177            | 1699313 | 1699354 | 1      | promoter | [b1621,<br>b1622]           | 1699313             |
| b1621              | 1699355 | 1700947 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1699355             |
| b1622              | 1700957 | 1702129 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1700957             |
| PM0-45010          | 1702202 | 1702232 | 1      | promoter | [b1623]                     | 1702202             |
| b1623              | 1702233 | 1703234 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1702233             |
| b1624              | 1703268 | 1704308 | -1     | gene     | NaN                         | 1703268             |
| PM0-10409          | 1704512 | 1704550 | 1      | promoter | [b4409]                     | 1704512             |
| b4409              | 1704551 | 1704676 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1704551             |
| b1625              | 1704949 | 1705164 | 1      | gene     | NaN                         | 1704949             |

|                    | 1       | 1       |        | -<br>I   | 1                                                                   | T                  |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                                         | start_if_select_as |
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                                                                     |                    |
| PM0-8843           | 1705207 | 1705249 | 1      | promoter | [b1633,<br>b1632,<br>b1631,<br>b1630,<br>b1629,<br>b1628, b16       | 1705207            |
| b1626              | 1705250 | 1705690 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1705250            |
| PM0-8845           | 1705755 | 1705766 | 1      | promoter | [b1633,<br>b1632,<br>b1631,<br>b1630,<br>b1629,<br>b1628,<br>b1627] | 1705755            |
| b1627              | 1705767 | 1706348 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1705767            |
| b1628              | 1706348 | 1706926 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1706348            |
| b1629              | 1706919 | 1709141 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1706926            |
| b1630              | 1709142 | 1710200 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1709142            |
| b1631              | 1710204 | 1710824 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1710204            |
| b1632              | 1710828 | 1711523 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1710828            |
| b1633              | 1711523 | 1712158 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1711523            |
| PM0-8909           | 1712671 | 1712768 | 1      | promoter | [b1634]                                                             | 1712671            |
| b1634              | 1712769 | 1714271 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1712769            |
| PM0-10051          | 1714327 | 1714376 | 1      | promoter | [b1635]                                                             | 1714327            |
| b1635              | 1714377 | 1714982 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1714377            |
| b1636              | 1715026 | 1715889 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 1715026            |
| b3998              | 4198790 | 4199461 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 4198790            |
| b3999              | 4199504 | 4200094 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                                                 | 4199504            |
| PM586              | 4200176 | 4200280 | 1      | promoter | [b4000]                                                             | 4200176            |
|                    |         |         | -      | -        | •                                                                   | -                  |

|                    | start   | end     | strand | class    | genes_in_TU       | start_if_select_as_ |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| \$gene_or_promoter |         |         |        |          |                   |                     |
| b4000              | 4200281 | 4200553 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 4200281             |
| b4001              | 4200566 | 4201261 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 4200566             |
| b4002              | 4201263 | 4201688 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 4201263             |
| PM923              | 4201689 | 4201712 | -1     | promoter | [b4002]           | 4201689             |
| PM924              | 4201905 | 4201925 | 1      | promoter | [b4004,<br>b4003] | 4201905             |
| b4003              | 4201926 | 4203323 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 4201926             |
| b4004              | 4203320 | 4204645 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 4203323             |
| b4005              | 4204642 | 4205931 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 4204645             |
| b2765              | 2892214 | 2892579 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2892214             |
| b2766              | 2892657 | 2893928 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2892657             |
| b2767              | 2893919 | 2894179 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2893928             |
| b2768              | 2894196 | 2894771 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2894196             |
| b2769              | 2894919 | 2895779 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2894919             |
| b2770              | 2895776 | 2896555 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2895779             |
| b2771              | 2896533 | 2897870 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2896555             |
| b4463              | 2897964 | 2899418 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2897964             |
| b2774              | 2899488 | 2900273 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2899488             |
| b2775              | 2900592 | 2901869 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2900592             |
| b2776              | 2901896 | 2903374 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2901896             |
| b2777              | 2904747 | 2905418 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2904747             |
| b4682              | 2905557 | 2905697 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2905557             |
| b2778              | 2905711 | 2906583 | 1      | gene     | NaN               | 2905711             |
| b2779              | 2906643 | 2907941 | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 2906643             |
| b0010              | 9928    | 10494   | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 9928                |
| b0011              | 10643   | 11356   | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 10643               |
| b0013              | 11382   | 11786   | -1     | gene     | NaN               | 11382               |

| TARATA MODELLA     |       |       |        |          |                                                 |                     |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | start | end   | strand | class    | genes_in_TU                                     | start_if_select_as_ |
| \$gene_or_promoter |       |       |        |          |                                                 |                     |
| PM00316            | 12048 | 12162 | 1      | promoter | [b0014,<br>b0015]                               | 12048               |
| b0014              | 12163 | 14079 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 12163               |
| b0015              | 14168 | 15298 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 14168               |
| b0016              | 15445 | 16557 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 15445               |
| b0018              | 16751 | 16960 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 16751               |
| b4412              | 16751 | 16903 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 16960               |
| b4413              | 16952 | 17006 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 16960               |
| b0019              | 17489 | 18655 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 17489               |
| b0020              | 18715 | 19620 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 18715               |
| b0021              | 19811 | 20314 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 19811               |
| b0022              | 20233 | 20508 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20314               |
| b0023              | 20815 | 21078 | -1     | gene     | NaN                                             | 20815               |
| PM0-8222           | 21079 | 21210 | -1     | promoter | [b0023]                                         | 21079               |
| b0024              | 21181 | 21399 | 1      | gene     | NaN                                             | 21210               |
| PM0-8866           | 21383 | 21406 | 1      | promoter | [b0025,<br>b0026,<br>b0027,<br>b0028,<br>b0029] | 21399               |

In [31]: W3110toMG1655 = pd.read\_table('data/Ecoli/lambdaRed\_W3110\_MG1655.locus.t
 ab', na\_values='NIL',index\_col='Blattner')
 W3110toMG1655 = W3110toMG1655.loc[sorted(W3110toMG1655.index.dropna())]
 W3110toMG1655

Out[31]:

|          | E_coli_K12_W3110_lambdaRed | E_coli_K12_W3110 | W3110-Nan |
|----------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| Blattner |                            |                  |           |
| b0002    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1      | JW0001           | thrA      |
| p0003    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2      | JW0002           | thrB      |
| b0004    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3      | JW0003           | thrC      |
| b0006    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.5      | JW0005           | yaaA      |
| b0007    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.6      | JW0006           | yaaJ      |
| b0008    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.7      | JW0007           | talB      |
| b0009    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.8      | JW0008           | mog       |
| b0010    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.9      | JW0009           | satP      |
| b0011    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.10     | JW0010           | yaaW      |
| b0013    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.11     | JW0012           | yaal      |
| b0014    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.12     | JW0013           | dnaK      |
| b0015    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.13     | JW0014           | dnaJ      |
| b0019    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.15     | JW0018           | nhaA      |
| b0020    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.16     | JW0019           | nhaR      |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3854   | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.17     | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2294   | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3854   | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.17     | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2294   | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3854   | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.17     | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0021    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2294   | JW0020           | insB-1    |
| b0023    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.18     | JW0022           | rpsT      |
| b0025    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.19     | JW0023           | ribF      |
| b0026    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.20     | JW0024           | ileS      |
| b0027    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.21     | JW0025           | IspA      |
| b0028    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.22     | JW0026           | fkpB      |
| b0029    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.23     | JW0027           | ispH      |
| b0030    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.24     | JW0028           | rihC      |
|          |                            |                  |           |

|          | E_coli_K12_W3110_lambdaRed | E_coli_K12_W3110 | W3110-Nan               |
|----------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Blattner |                            |                  |                         |
| •••      |                            |                  |                         |
| b4511    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.589    | JW0577           | ybdZ                    |
| b4512    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.604    | JW0591           | ybdD                    |
| b4513    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.702    | JW0687           | kdpF                    |
| b4514    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.707    | JW0694           | ybfQ                    |
| b4515    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.738    | JW0724           | cydX                    |
| b4520    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1130   | JW1156           | ymgF                    |
| b4522    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1246   | JW5198+JW5199    | ECK1270:JW5198+JW5199:b |
| b4524    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1295   | JW5203           | ymjB                    |
| b4525    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1304   | JW5960           | ymjC                    |
| b4526    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1328   | JW1346           | ydaE                    |
| b4527    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1331   | JW1349           | ydaF                    |
| b4529    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1357   | JW5215           | ydbJ                    |
| b4533    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1536   | JW5251           | ynfO                    |
| b4535    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1707   | JW5911           | yniD                    |
| b4536    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1817   | JW5298           | yobH                    |
| b4537    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.1895   | JW1891           | yecJ                    |
| b4539    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2003   | JW5331           | yoeB                    |
| b4544    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2260   | JW2252           | arnE                    |

|          |                            | VIAXIVIASS_IIK   | T         |
|----------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|
|          | E_coli_K12_W3110_lambdaRed | E_coli_K12_W3110 | W3110-Nan |
| Blattner |                            |                  |           |
| b4546    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2415   | JW5877           | уреВ      |
| b4547    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.2469   | JW2457           | ypfN      |
| b4551    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3949   | JW3312           | yheV      |
| b4553    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3725   | JW3532           | ysaB      |
| b4554    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3681   | JW3576           | yibT      |
| b4555    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3620   | JW5965           | yicS      |
| b4558    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.3475   | JW3781           | yifL      |
| b4559    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.4156   | JW5732           | ghoT      |
| b4565    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.4332   | JW5967           | sgcB      |
| b4566    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.4336   | JW5968           | yjhX      |
| b4567    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.4405   | JW5797           | yjjZ      |
| b4568    | W3110_lambdaRed.CDS.4412   | JW5891           | ytjA      |

<sup>4278</sup> rows × 12 columns