David Littlewood

Sandia National Laboratories
Center for Computing Research
Multiscale Science (Org. 1444), MS 1322
P.O. Box 5800, Albuquerque, NM 87185
djlittl@sandia.gov (505) 284-0830
www.sandia.gov/~djlittl/

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Mechanical Engineering, University of Colorado at Boulder, December 2001
Advisor: Professor Ganesh Subbarayan

M.S., Mechanical Engineering, University of Colorado at Boulder, May 1999

B.S., Mechanical Engineering, University of Colorado at Boulder, May 1995

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Computational Solid Mechanics
- Finite element methods
- Constitutive modeling
- Peridynamics

Scientific Computing
- Algorithm development for massively parallel systems
- Heterogeneous next-generation platforms
- Optimization

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Principal Member of the Technical Staff, Sandia National Laboratories (Jan. 2014 - Present)

Senior Member of the Technical Staff, Sandia National Laboratories (Oct. 2008 - Jan. 2014)

Research Associate, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (Jun. 2006 - Oct. 2008)

Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (Feb. 2004 - Jun. 2006)

Adjunct Faculty, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (Jan. 2006 - May 2006)

Adjunct Assistant Professor, Syracuse University (Jan. 2003 - May 2003)

Application Developer, Glottal Enterprises, Syracuse, New York (Dec. 2002 - Jan. 2004)

Color Scientist, Quark, Inc., Denver, Colorado (May 2001 - Jul. 2002)

Project Engineer, BNP Associates, Inc., Aurora, Colorado (Oct. 1995 - Jul. 1997)

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

16. Coleman Alleman, James W. Foulk, III., Alejandro Mota, Hojun Lim, and David J. Littlewood. Concurrent multiscale modeling of microstructural effects on localization behavior in finite deformation solid mechanics. *Computational Mechanics*, 61(1-2):207–218, 2018. doi.

15. Timothy B. Costa, Stephen D. Bond, and David J. Littlewood. Nonlocal and mixed-locality multiscale finite element methods. *Multiscale Modeling and Simulation: A SIAM Interdisciplinary Journal*, 16(1):503–527, 2018. doi.

14. Marta D'Elia, Mauro Perego, Pavel Bochev, and David J. Littlewood. A coupling strategy for nonlocal and local diffusion models with mixed volume constraints and boundary conditions. *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, 71(11):2218–2230, 2016. doi.

13. Pablo Seleson and David J. Littlewood. Convergence studies in meshfree peridynamic simulations. *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, 71(11):2432–2448, 2016. doi.

12. Joseph E. Bishop, John M. Emery, Corbett C. Battaile, David J. Littlewood, and Andrew J. Baines. Direct numerical simulations in solid mechanics for quantifying the macroscale effects of microstructure and material model-form error. *JOM*, 68(5):1427–1445, 2016. doi.

11. John A. Mitchell, Stewart A. Silling, and David J. Littlewood. A position-aware linear solid constitutive model for peridynamics. *Journal of Mechanics of Materials and Structures*, 10(5): 539–557, 2015. doi.

10. Stewart A. Silling, David J. Littlewood, and Pablo D. Seleson. Variable horizon in a peridynamic medium. *Journal of Mechanics of Materials and Structures*, 10(5):591–612, 2015. doi.

9. Joeseph E. Bishop, John M. Emery, Richard V. Field, Christopher R. Weinberger, and David J. Littlewood. Direct numerical simulations in solid mechanics for understanding the macroscale effects of microscale material variability. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 287:262–289, 2015. doi.

8. Devin M. Pyle, Jing Lu, David J. Littlewood, and Antoinette M. Maniatty. Effect of 3D grain structure representation in polycrystal simulations. *Computational Mechanics*, 52(1):135–150, 2013. doi.

7. Jacob D. Hochhalter, David J. Littlewood, Michael G. Veilleux, Jeffrey E. Bozek, Antoinette M. Maniatty, Anthony D. Rollett, and Anthony R. Ingraffea. A geometric approach to modeling microstructurally small fatigue crack formation: III. Development of a semi-empirical model for nucleation. *Modelling and Simulation in Materials Science and Engineering*, 19(3), 2011. doi.

6. Jacob D. Hochhalter, David J. Littlewood, Robert J. Christ, Jr., Michael G. Veilleux, Jeffrey E. Bozek, Anthony R. Ingraffea, and Antoinette M. Maniatty. A geometric approach to modeling microstructurally small fatigue crack formation: II. Physically based modeling of microstructure-dependent slip localization and actuation of the crack nucleation mechanism in AA 7075-T651. *Modelling and Simulation in Materials Science and Engineering*, 18(4), 2010. doi.

5. Jeffrey E. Bozek, Jacob D. Hochhalter, Michael G. Veilleux, Mu Liu, Gerd Heber, Stephen D. Sintay, Anthony D. Rollett, David J. Littlewood, Antoinette M. Maniatty, Hasso Weiland, Robert J. Christ, Jr., Joel Payne, Greg Welsh, Gary D. Harlow, Paul A. Wawrzynek, and Anthony R. Ingraffea. A geometric approach to modeling microstructurally small fatigue crack formation: I. Probabilistic simulation of constituent particle cracking in AA 7075-T651. *Modelling and Simulation in Materials Science and Engineering*, 16(6), 2008. doi.

4. Antoinette M. Maniatty, David J. Littlewood, and Jing Lu. Polycrystal simulations investigating the effect of additional slip system availability in a 6063 aluminum alloy at elevated temperature. *Journal of Engineering Materials and Technology*, 130(2), 2008. doi.

3. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Updating a CMYK printer model using a sparse data set. *Journal of Imaging Science and Technology*, 50(6):556–566, 2006. doi.

2. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Controlling the gray component with pareto-optimal color-space transformations. *Journal of Imaging Science and Technology*, 46(6):533–542, 2002.

1. David J. Littlewood, Paul A. Drakopoulos, and Ganesh Subbarayan. Pareto-optimal formulations for cost versus colorimetric accuracy trade-offs in printer color management. *ACM Transactions on Graphics*, 21(2):132–175, 2002. doi.

BOOK CHAPTERS

4. Marta D'Elia, Pavel Bochev, David J. Littlewood, and Mauro Perego. Optimization-based coupling of local and nonlocal models: Applications to peridynamics. In George Z. Voyiadjis, editor, *Handbook of Nonlocal Continuum Mechanics for Materials and Structures*. Springer, 2019. doi.

3. Pablo Seleson and David J. Littlewood. Numerical tools for effective meshfree discretizations of peridynamic models. In George Z. Voyiadjis, editor, *Handbook of Nonlocal Continuum Mechanics for Materials and Structures*. Springer, 2019. doi.

2. David J. Littlewood. Roadmap for software implementation. In Florin Bobaru, Philippe H. Geubelle, John T. Foster, and Stewart A. Silling, editors, *Handbook of Peridynamic Modeling*, chapter 5. CRC Press, 2016.

1. Yan Azdoud, Fei Han, David J. Littlewood, Gilles Lubineau, and Pablo Seleson. Coupling local and nonlocal models. In Florin Bobaru, Philippe H. Geubelle, John T. Foster, and Stewart A. Silling, editors, *Handbook of Peridynamic Modeling*, chapter 14. CRC Press, 2017.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

7. David J. Littlewood, Stewart A. Silling, and Paul N. Demmie. Identification of fragments in a meshfree peridynamic simulation. In *Proceedings of the ASME 2016 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE)*, Phoenix, Arizona, 2016. doi.

6. David J. Littlewood, Michael C. Hillman, Edouard Yreux, Joseph E. Bishop, Frank Beckwith, and Jiun-Shyan Chen. Implementation and verification of RKPM in the Sierra/SolidMechanics

analysis code. In *Proceedings of the ASME 2015 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE)*, Houston, Texas, 2015. doi.

5. David J. Littlewood, Kyran D. Mish, and Kendall H. Pierson. Peridynamic simulation of damage evolution for structural health monitoring. In *Proceedings of the ASME 2012 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE)*, Houston, Texas, 2012. doi.

4. David J. Littlewood. A nonlocal approach to modeling crack nucleation in AA 7075-T651. In *Proceedings of the ASME 2011 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE)*, Denver, Colorado, 2011. doi.

3. David J. Littlewood. Simulation of dynamic fracture using peridynamics, finite element modeling, and contact. In *Proceedings of the ASME 2010 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE)*, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 2010. doi.

2. David J. Littlewood and Antoinette M. Maniatty. Multiscale modeling of crystal plasticity in Al 7075-T651. In *8th International Conference on Computational Plasticity (COMPLAS VIII)*, Barcelona, Spain, 2005.

1. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Maintaining an accurate printer characterization. In *IS&T/SID's Twelfth Color Imaging Conference*, Scottsdale, Arizona, 2004.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

5. Janine C. Bennett, Matthew T. Bettencourt, Robert L. Clay, Harold C. Edwards, Micheal W. Glass, David S. Hollman, Hemanth Kolla, Jonathan J. Lifflander, David J. Littlewood, Aram H. Markosyan, Stan G. Moore, Stephen L. Olivier, J. Antonio Perez, Eric T. Phipps, Francesco Rizzi, Nicole L. Slattengren, Daniel Sunderland, and Jeremiah J. Wilke. ASC ATDM level 2 milestone #6015: Asynchronous many-task software stack demonstration. Report SAND2017-9980, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM and Livermore, CA, 2017.

4. David J. Littlewood. Roadmap for peridynamic software implementation. Report SAND2015-9013, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM and Livermore, CA, 2015.

3. David J. Littlewood, Stewart A. Silling, John A. Mitchell, Pablo D. Seleson, Stephen D. Bond, Michael L. Parks, Daniel Z. Turner, Damon J. Burnett, Jakob Ostien, and Max Gunzburger. Strong local-nonlocal coupling for integrated fracture modeling. Report SAND2015-7998, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM and Livermore, CA, 2015.

2. Michael L. Parks, David J. Littlewood, John A. Mitchell, and Stewart A. Silling. Peridigm users' guide v1.0.0. Report SAND2012-7800, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM and Livermore, CA, 2012.

1. Michael L. Parks, David J. Littlewood, Andrew G. Salinger, and John A. Mitchell. Peridigm summary report: lessons learned in development with agile components. Report SAND2011-7045, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM and Livermore, CA, 2011.

PRESENTATIONS

38. David J. Littlewood. A peridynamic framework for modeling crack growth in multiphysics simulations. Workshop on Meshfree Methods and Advances in Computational Mechanics: A

Special Event in Celebration of Professor Jiun-Shyan (J.S.) Chen's 60th Birthday, Pleasanton, California, 2019.

37. David J. Littlewood. Peridynamic models for material damage and failure. Purdue Damage Mechanics Challenge Workshop, West Lafayette, Indiana, 2019.

36. David J. Littlewood, Jessica Rimsza, Jennifer M. Frederick, Tara LaForce, and Reese E. Jones. Multiphysics peridynamic models for crack growth in brittle materials. SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Spokane, Washington, 2019.

35. David J. Littlewood, Bart van Bloemen Waanders, Arun Hegde, Adam Cook, and Harlan Brown-Shaklee. Computational peridynamics with application to additively manufactured ceramics. USACM Conference on Meshfree and Particle Methods: Applications and Theory, 2018.

34. David J. Littlewood, Michael R. Tupek, J. Antonio Perez, and Brian Lester. Multiscale solid mechanics on next-generation computing hardware. 13th World Congress on Computational Mechanics, New York, New York, 2018.

33. David J. Littlewood, Brian Lester, and Michael R. Tupek. Adapting multiscale solid mechanics codes for next-generation computing platforms. 18th U.S. National Congress for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Rosemont, Illinois, 2018.

32. David J. Littlewood. Introduction to peridynamics modeling and applications. MANNA: Modeling, Analysis and Numerics for Nonlocal Applications, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 2017.

31. David J. Littlewood, Coleman Alleman, Guy Bergel, James W. Foulk, III., Alejandro Mota, and Hojun Lim. An agile computational approach to crystal plasticity. 14th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Montreal, Canada, 2017.

30. David J. Littlewood, Marta D'Elia, Mauro Perego, and Pavel Bochev. Optimization-based coupling for local and nonlocal models. SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Atlanta, Georgia, 2017.

29. David J. Littlewood, Stewart A. Silling, and Paul N. Demmie. Identification of fragments in a meshfree peridynamic simulation. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Phoenix, Arizona, 2016.

28. David J. Littlewood, Timothy B. Costa, and Stephen D. Bond. Peridynamic multiscale finite element methods. World Congress on Computational Mechanics, Seoul, Korea, 2016.

27. David J. Littlewood, Pablo Seleson, and Stewart A. Silling. Coupling meshfree peridynamics with local finite-element models. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Houston, Texas, 2015.

26. David J. Littlewood, Michael C. Hillman, Edouard Yreux, Joseph E. Bishop, Frank Beckwith, and Jiun-Shyan Chen. Implementation and verification of RKPM in the Sierra/SolidMechanics analysis code. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Houston, Texas, 2015.

25. David J. Littlewood. Progress and challenges in computational peridynamics. USACM Workshop on Nonlocal Models in Mathematics, Computation, Science, and Engineering, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, 2015.

24. David J. Littlewood, Stewart A. Silling, Pablo Seleson, and John A. Mitchell. Coupling approaches for integrating meshfree peridynamic models with classical finite element analysis. 13th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, San Diego, California, 2015.

23. David J. Littlewood, Stewart A. Silling, and Pablo Seleson. Local-nonlocal coupling for modeling fracture. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Montreal, Canada, 2014.

22. David J. Littlewood, Jesse D. Thomas, and Timothy R. Shelton. Estimation of the critical time step for peridynamic models. U.S. National Congress on Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, East Lansing, Michigan, 2014.

21. David J. Littlewood. Coupling peridynamics and classical finite elements. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, San Diego, California, 2013.

20. David J. Littlewood, Michael L. Parks, John A. Mitchell, and Stewart A. Silling. The peridigm framework for peridynamic simulations. 12th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Raleigh, North Carolina, 2013.

19. David J. Littlewood, Timothy R. Shelton, and Jesse D. Thomas. Global estimation of the critical time step for peridynamic models. SIAM Conference on Mathematical Aspects of Materials Science, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2013.

18. David J. Littlewood, Veena Tikare, and John Bignell. Informing macroscale constitutive laws through peridynamic modeling of grain-scale mechanisms in plutonium oxide. Workshop on Nonlocal Damage and Failure: Peridynamics and Other Nonlocal Models, San Antonio, Texas, 2013.

17. David J. Littlewood, Kyran D. Mish, and Kendall H. Pierson. Quasi-statics, modal analysis, and structural health monitoring within the peridynamic framework. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Houston, Texas, 2012.

16. David J. Littlewood and Veena Tikare. Peridynamic modeling of void collapse in representative plutonium oxide microstructures. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Houston, Texas, 2012.

15. David J. Littlewood, John T. Foster, and Brad L. Boyce. Peridynamic modeling of localization in ductile metals. 22nd International Workshop on Computational Mechanics of Materials, Baltimore, Maryland, 2012.

14. David J. Littlewood. A nonlocal approach to modeling crack nucleation in AA 7075-T651. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Denver, Colorado, 2011.

13. David J. Littlewood and Tracy J. Vogler. Modeling dynamic fracture with peridynamics, finite element modeling, and contact. 11th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 2011.

12. David J. Littlewood. Simulation of dynamic fracture using peridynamics, finite element modeling, and contact. ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 2010.

11. David J. Littlewood, Alex Lindblad, Arne S. Gullerud, and Nathan K. Crane. Modeling fragment size distributions in dynamic loading simulations. 10th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Columbus, Ohio, 2009.

10. David J. Littlewood, Antoinette M. Maniatty, and Fujun Xu. Modeling grain structure evolution in asymmetric rolling. 2007 ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Seattle, Washington, 2007.

9. David J. Littlewood, Antoinette M. Maniatty, Fujun Xu, and Jing Lu. Multiscale modeling of finite deformation in polycrystalline materials. 9th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, San Francisco, California, 2007.

8. David J. Littlewood, Jing Lu, and Antoinette M. Maniatty. Relating properties of metals to microstructure and processing through grain-scale modeling. 3rd Annual Tech Valley Engineering Symposium, Troy, New York, 2007.

7. David J. Littlewood and Antoinette M. Maniatty. Application of crystal plasticity to fatigue damage modeling for Al 7075-T651. 7th World Congress on Computational Mechanics, Los Angeles, California, 2006.

6. David J. Littlewood and Antoinette M. Maniatty. Crystal plasticity modeling of Al 7075. Center for Automation Technologies and Systems Open House, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York, 2006.

5. David J. Littlewood and Antoinette M. Maniatty. Multiscale modeling of crystal plasticity in Al 7075-T651. 8th International Conference on Computational Plasticity (COMPLAS VIII), Barcelona, Spain, 2005.

4. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Maintaining an accurate printer characterization. IS&T/SID's Twelfth Color Imaging Conference, Scottsdale, Arizona, 2004.

3. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Maintaining an accurate printer calibration. Xerox Corporation, Webster, New York, 2004.

2. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Maintaining an accurate printer calibration. University of Colorado Department of Mechanical Engineering, Boulder, Colorado, 2001.

1. David J. Littlewood and Ganesh Subbarayan. Pareto-optimal formulations for printer color management. University of Colorado Department of Mechanical Engineering, Boulder, Colorado, 2001.

COURSES TAUGHT

6. John T. Foster, David J. Littlewood, and Pablo Seleson. Peridynamic theory of solid mechanics: Modeling, computation, and applications. Short Course, 13th World Congress on Computational Mechanics, New York, New York, 2018.

5. John T. Foster, David J. Littlewood, and Pablo Seleson. Peridynamic theory of solid mechanics: Modeling, computation, and applications. Short Course, 18th World Congress for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Rosemont, Illinois, 2017.

4. John T. Foster, David J. Littlewood, and Pablo Seleson. Peridynamic theory of solid mechanics: Modeling, computation, and applications. Short Course, 14th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Montreal, Canada, 2017.

3. David J. Littlewood. The Peridigm peridynamics code. Short Course, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, 2017.

2. David J. Littlewood. Engineering dynamics. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York, Spring Semester, 2006.

1. David J. Littlewood. Design and analysis of structures. Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, Spring Semester, 2003.

MINISYMPOSIA ORGANIZED

2. Fei Han, Pablo Seleson, Gilles Lubineau, David J. Littlewood, and Youn Doh Ha. Nonlocal theories and multiscale methods for complex material behavior. World Congress on Computational Mechanics, Seoul, Korea, 2016.

1. David J. Littlewood, Michael L. Parks, James W. Foulk, and Alejandro Mota. Recent advances in nonlocal computational mechanics. 11th U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 2011.

STUDENTS MENTORED

5. J. Antonio Perez. Albuquerque Academy High School and University of New Mexico. Year-round intern, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2016-2017.

4. Marco Pasetto. Ph.D. candidate, University of California, San Diego. Summer intern, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2016.

3. Timothy B. Costa. Ph.D. candidate, Oregon State University. Year-round intern, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2015-2016.

2. Nicolas Morales. Ph.D. candidate, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. Summer intern, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2015.

1. Canio Hoffarth. Ph.D. candidate, Arizona State University. Summer intern, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2012.

JOURNAL REFEREE

Acta Materialia

Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering

Journal of Peridynamics and Nonlocal Modeling

Geomechanics for Energy and the Environment

International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering

International Journal for Multiscale Computational Engineering

International Journal of Fatigue

International Journal of Plasticity

International Journal of Solids and Structures

Journal of Applied Mechanics