Prevalence of High Similarity Papers Over Time

Proportion of paper pairs exceeding similarity thresholds

Legend:
- ≥ 0.85
- ≥ 0.90
- ≥ 0.95
- ChatGPT

Y-axis: Proportion of Paper Pairs

X-axis: Year (2015–2025)
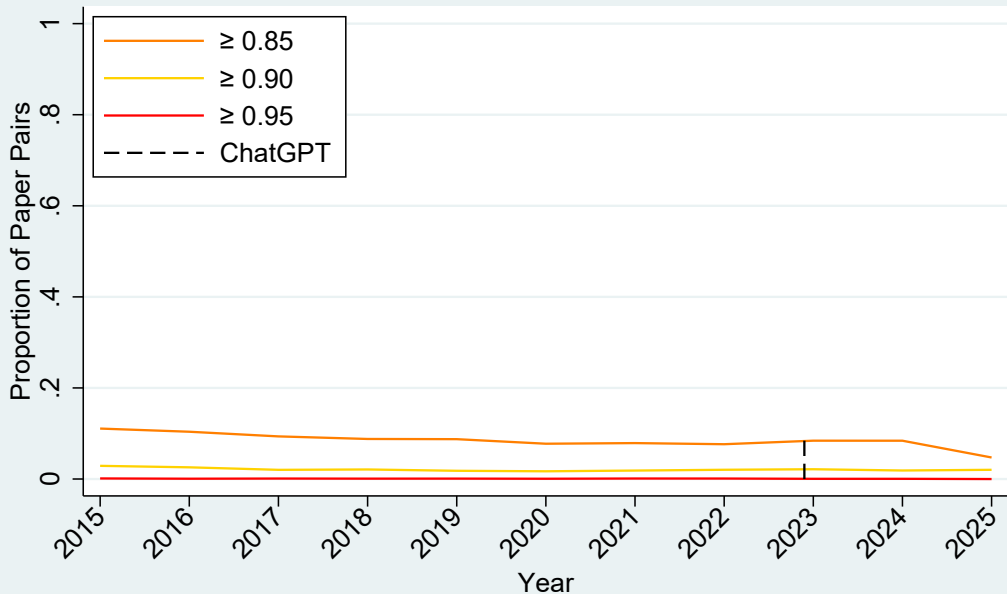
Sample: Paper pairs with shared authors