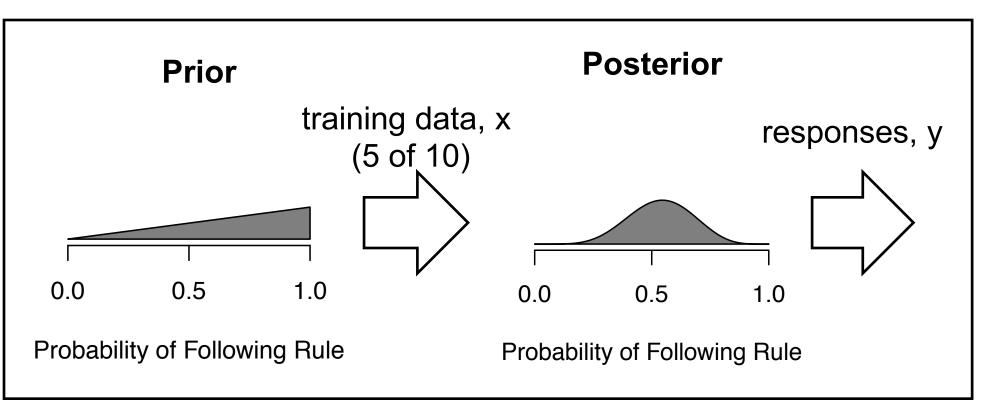
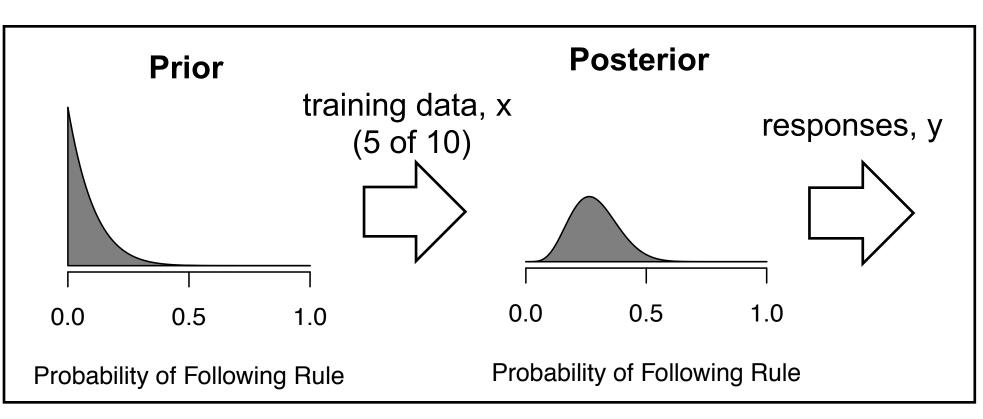
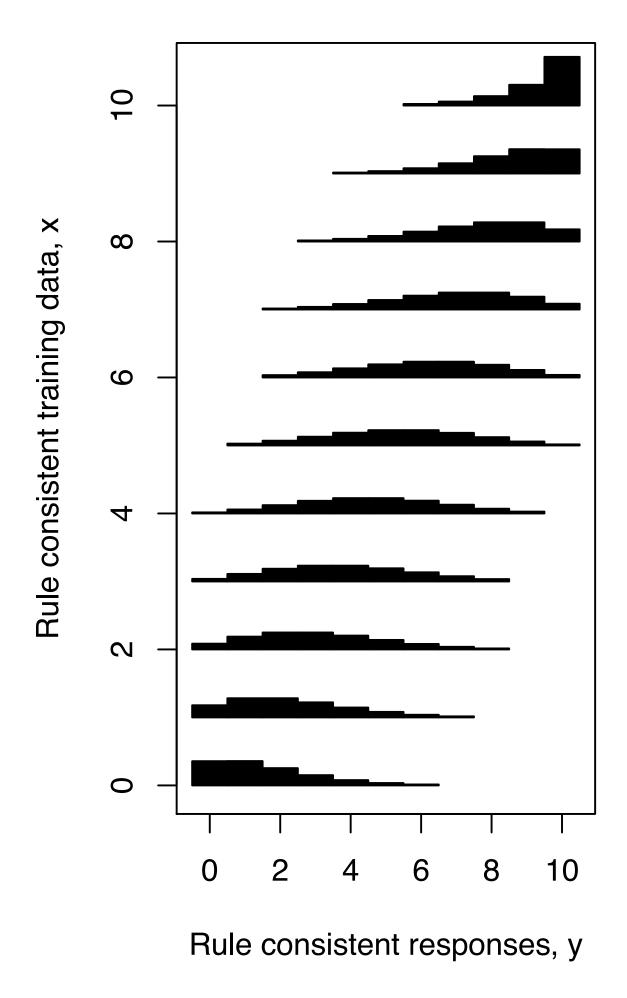
## (a) Weak Bias Learner



## (b) Strong Bias Learner







## (d) Strong Bias Learner

